

CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
List of Illustrations	xi
List of Color Illustrations	xvii
Chapter 1. The Seventh-Century: Before The Gates of Europe	1
Chapter 2. The Eighth-Century: Let This Be Our Homeland	55
Chapter 3. The Ninth-Century: From Here to Eternity?	93
Chapter 4. The 'Long Tenth-Century': The Point of No Return	137
Postscript	207
Reference List of Sources and Literature for Further Study.....	209
Register	229

REGISTER

This register does not include the terms Bohemia, Moravia, Prague, Europe and Asia.

- Aachen, Germany – 178, 183
 Abdarraḥman III., caliph of al-Andalus – 155–156, 162, 167
 Achilles, Greek hero – 92
 Adalbero, bishop of Laon – 186
 Adalbert, monk and missionary – 174
 Adalberto of Ivrea, prince – 184
 Adalwald, bishop – 173
 Adam and Eve, Old Testament figures – 53
 Adelheid, empress – 178, 184, 192
 Adriatic sea – 78
 Africa – 9
 Agathias, a historian – 23
 Agilulf, king – 16
 Agilulfings – 12, 35, 80
 Akdepe, Turkmenistan – 87
 Alamans, as well as Alamannia – 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 32, 33
 Alans, Iranian-speaking tribe – 48
 Albania – 62, 64
 Alboin, king – 4, 13
 Ali, Muslim ruler of Sicily – 178
 Alps – 11, 19, 34, 134, 155, 165, 183, 185
 Altai mountains – 26, 27
 Amandus, missionary (= S. Amand of Liège) – 51
 Amlash, Iran – 130
 Amoghavajra, Buddhist monk – 63
 Amory Patrick, historian – 5
 Amudarya – 63, 75
 Anastasius, monk and scholar – 194
 al-Andalus (= Muslim Spain) – 154–157, 167–169
 Anglia – 53, 85, 118, 125
 Anglo-Saxon(s) – 35–36, 80, 99, 147, 187
 angon, Frankish weapon – 20, 22–23
 Annals of Northumbria see Northumbria – 80
 Anniona, Bavarian clan – 107
 Antiochia – 37
 Antae, Slav “tribe” – 24
Apophthegmata patrum – 46
 Aquitania, France south of the Loire – 59
 Arab, Arabic – 25–26, 120, 154, 167
 Ardha Viradh, Iranian sage – 82, 85, 86, 87
 Arioald, Longobard king – 32
 Aristotle, philosopher – 2, 203
 Arles, France – 184
 Armenia – 87, 88, 110, 120–122
 Army, Roman – 6–9
 Arnulph, king and emperor – 135, 137
 Arnulph, duke of Bavaria – 150, 153
 Aschheim, Bavaria – 60
 Ashina, Turkish clan – 26, 27, 73
 Ashkenaz – 165
 Astana, Sin-t’iang province, China – 76
 Athens, Greece – 77
 Attila, king of the Huns – 25
 Atur Gushnasp, Iranian holy fire – 110
 Atur Farnbag, Iranian holy fire – 110
 Atur Burzen Mihr, Iranian holy fire – 110
 Augsburg – 59, 175
 Austrasia, Austrasians – 31, 32, 33
 Austria – 4, 38, 39, 41
auxilia palatina intra Italiam – 8
 Avar, Avars – 16, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 36, 39, 41, 42, 60, 61, 62, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 92
 Aventine, a Roman hill – 182
 Babylonia – 193
 Bacin, Bohemia – 116
Bahar-i Kisra, Sasanian royal carpet – 81, 82
Baga, title – 76, 113, 132
 Balalyk-Tepe, site in Turkmenistan – 75
 Baltic area – 3, 38, 67, 146, 169, 183
 Baltic languages – 3
 Baqum, architect – 26
 Barcelona, Spain – 176
 Basil II, Byzantine emperor – 145
 Bathilda, queen and abbess – 36
 Bavaria, Bavarian, Bavarians – 4, 10, 11, 12, 18, 19, 20, 35, 41, 59, 61, 69, 70, 92, 106, 107, 137, 144, 147, 153, 195, 199
 Bavarian Geographer (= BG = *Descriptio civitatum et regionum ad septentrionalem plagam Danubii*) – 104–105
 Beda Venerabilis, author – 35
beg, title – 70
 al-Bekri, Muslim geographer – 169

- Belgium – 34, 51
 Belisarius, Byzantine general – 23, 24
 Berbers – 155
 Berengario of Ivrea, marquis – 184–185
 Berlin, Germany – 182
 Beskydy mountains, Moravia – 179
Besunzane, Bohemian “tribe” (?) – 104
 Bezemín, Bohemia – 106
 Bilge-kagan, Turkish prince – 79, 80
 Bílina, Bohemia – 107
 Binford Lewis, archaeologist – 124
 Bishopric of Prague – 137, 157, 170–178
 Blaník mountain, Bohemia – 121
 Bobbio – 49
 Bodensee – 49, 51, 149, 175
 BOHEMI – 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 21, 77, 103, 104, 109, 113, 114, 119, 122–123, 135, 157, 205
 Bohnice-Zámka, archaeological site in Prague – 18, 42
 Bohukhval, personal name – 56
 Bohuslavice, Moravia – 37
 Boleslav, site (present-day Stará Boleslav) – 157–158
 Boleslav I, Bohemian duke – 147, 157–177, 201
 Boleslav II, Bohemian duke – 147, 157, 160, 176–194
 Boleslav III., Bohemian duke – 179, 194–197
 Boleslav the Valiant, Polish king – 183, 195–197, 199
 Boraq or Buraq, mythical creature – 85
 Bordeaux, France – 169
 Borrell, count of Catalonia – 176
 Bořivoj I, duke of Bohemia – 111, 123, 135, 137, 140–142
 Bougo, name or title – 112, 131, 141
 Božena, mother of Břetislav, duke of Bohemia – 198
 Braga, Portugal – 45, 46, 47
 Brandenburg, Germany – 160, 170, 174
 Bratohna, personal name – 173
 Breslau see Wrocław
 Britain (Great) – 35
 British Channel (Canal La Manche) – 36
 Britons (see also England, Britain) – 50
 Brittany – 152
 Brukal, nickname – 56
 Brukalice (= *Brucalizi*), Poland – 56
 Brumpt, Alsace, France – 177
 Brutus, Roman hero – 7
 Břeclav, Moravia – 38
 Břetislav I, duke of Bohemia – 198–204
 Břevnov, abbey by Prague – 194
 Buddhism – 64, 122
 Bug, river – 177
 Buga, mythic ancestor or ancestress – 76, 132
 Bukhara – 27, 43
 Bulgaria, Bulgarians (including Proto-Bulgarians) – 3, 42, 43, 48, 61, 142, 145, 165, 172
 Burgunds (Burgundians), Burgundy – 12, 35, 184
 Butovice, Bohemia – 105
 Byblos, biblical site – 165
 Býčí-Skála, cave in the Moravian Karst – 40
 Byelorussia – 3
 Byzantium, Byzantine – 25, 27, 29, 34, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 64, 65, 72, 77, 79, 86, 92, 96, 97, 142, 145–146, 163
 Cairo, Egypt – 165
 Caliphate – 43, 61, 62
 Callieri, Pierfrancesco – 86
 Cap Colonne, battle site in Italy – 178
 Caranta, Carantania, Austria – 11, 79, 103
 Carinthia, Carantanians – 11, 103, 119–120
 Carnburg, Slovenia see Krnski Grad
 Carolingians – 118, 166, 185
 Carpathian mountains – 3, 4, 29, 38, 61, 78, 79
 Carthage – 37
 Catalonia – 167, 176
 Catania, Sicily, Italy – 37
 Caucasus mountains – 43, 65, 77, 90, 121–122, 145, 163
 Celts, Celtic – 32, 39, 42
 Celtic languages – 3
 Charlemagne – 30, 57, 68, 80, 99, 107, 133, 184
 Charles, duke of Lorraine – 185–186
 Charvátí see Croats
 Chelles, France – 36
 China – 3, 26, 27, 63, 73, 113, 122, 131–132, 147
 Chinvat bridge, a mythical entity of Iranian Mazdaism – 86
 Chlístovice-Sión, Bohemia – 106
 Chlothar see Lothaire
 Chorezm see Khorezm
 Christianity – 8, 69, 71, 85, 90, 92, 99, 101, 106, 111, 114, 115, 117, 120, 123, 133–135, 137–138, 140–143, 148–149, 151, 159–160, 166–167, 170, 173, 176, 180, 183, 193–194, 202, 205

- Christianus*, author and text – 13, 15, 151–152, 172
 Chrudim, Bohemia – 196
 Cimburk, Bohemia – 106
 Cinu (= Czechs?) – 104
 Clovis (Chlodowech) II, Merovingian king – 36
Codex Wittekindeus – 182
Columna mundi – 111, 112, 114, 123
comitia intra Africam – 8
 Compiègne, France – 189
 Concordia, Veneto, Italy – 9
 Conrad II., emperor – 198–199
 Constans II, Byzantine emperor – 37
 Constantine I the Great, Roman emperor – 13, 14, 15
 Constantine IX Porphyrogennitus, Byzantine emperor – 76, 132
 Constantinople, Byzantium – 25, 29, 32, 37, 42, 145, 163, 194
 Cordoba, Spain – 155–156, 161, 163–165, 167, 169
 Corvey (Corbeia Nova), Saxony – 176
 Cosmas the Chronicler – 12, 14, 109, 157–158, 186, 202
 Cremona, Italy – 16, 144
 Cres, Croatian island – 173
 Crimean peninsula – 63, 65
 Croats (= Charváti), Slav “tribe”, Croatia – 76, 78, 80, 102, 105, 113, 122, 132, 173
 Crocaeum, Lacedaimon, Greece – 61
 Crocus see Krok
 Crodobert, Alamannian duke – 32
 Ctesiphon, Sasanian capital – 80
 Curta Florin, historian and archaeologist – 173
 Čáslav, Bohemia – 6, 106, 130–131
 Čelákovice, Bohemia – 61
 Čestibor, prince – 107
 Češov, Bohemia – 106
 Dacians – 3
 Dagobert, Merovingian king – 32, 33, 34, 35, 49
 Daleminci, Slav “tribe” – 153–154, 156
 Dalimil, chronicle-writer – 150
 Dalmatia – 48, 78, 79, 93, 132
 Dalton George, ethnologist – 128
 Danube, Danubia – 3, 29, 38, 39, 43, 44, 51, 59, 60, 69, 78, 79, 91, 97, 104, 143–145, 179, 207
 Dargoslav, *arkhon* – 77
 Daryae Touraj – 88, 110, 111
 Datians, eastern “tribe”(?) – 47, 48
De administrando imperio – 76, 132
Descriptio civitatum et regionum ad septentrionalem plagam Danubii see Bavarian Geographer
 Děčané, Bohemian “tribe” – 103
Dědici, a social group – 125
 Dietrich von Haldersleben, margrave – 118
 Dijon, France – 186
 Dioclea (Dukla), Bosnia-Herzegovina – 103
 Dobrava see Doubravka
 Dolní-Dunajovice, Moravia – 72
 Dome on the Rock, Jerusalem, see Qubbat as-Sakhra
dominus terrae – 180–181
 Dorestad, The Netherlands – 66, 67, 95
 Doubravčice, Bohemia – 105
 Doubravka (Dobrava), duchess of Poland – 170, 179
 Doudlebi, Bohemian “tribe” – 78, 80, 102, 105, 113, 122
 Dragais – 97
 Dragomir (= Drahomíra), Bohemian duchess – 118, 148–151, 159
 Drogo, archbishop of Metz – 99, 133–134
 Drozza, Bavarian clan – 107
Družina (= entourage or retinue of Slav princes) – 73
 Duklané, Slav “tribe” – 103
 Dumium, Portugal – 46, 47
Dux Panonniae primae et Norici ripensis – 8
dux Thebaides – 8
 Dyje (= Thaya) river, Moravia – 38, 91, 200
 Eadith, Anglo-Saxon princess and queen of Germany – 174
 Easter – 151
 Eboracum (= York), Great Britain – 13
 Ebro, river in Spain – 167
 Egypt, Egyptians – 33, 46, 60, 92
 Einsiedeln, Switzerland – 175
 Ekkehard, margrave of Meissen – 195
 Elbe river see Labe
 Emma, queen of France, duchess of Bohemia – 184–192, 196
 En-Dor, Old Testament site – 15
 Engilhard, archbishop of Magdeburg – 182
equites Marcomanni – 8
 Erkenbald, archbishop – 177
 Ermold the Black, author – 99

- Ethelred the Unready, Anglo-Saxon king – 147, 187
 Ethiopia – 25
 Ethnicity – 1–2
- Fagana, Bavarian clan – 107
 Fécamp, France – 185
 Fleury (= Saint-Benoît-sur-Loire), France – 183
 Finland – 5
Fraganeo – 104
 France – 34, 169, 184–186, 189–190, 192
 Franconia, Franks, Frankish – 10, 12, 18, 19, 20, 23, 31, 32, 33, 35, 41, 70, 80, 106, 107, 144, 162, 169, 185
 Franz Josef I, emperor of Austria – 184
 Frauenwörth abbey, Bavaria, Germany – 60
 Fredegar – 30, 31, 33, 35
 Frederick I Barbarossa, emperor – 166
 Freising, Bavaria – 58, 204
 Frisians – 65–67, 94, 102
 Fritigil, queen – 7
 Fulda, Germany – 169, 182
- Gambara, mythical ancestress – 13, 15
 Garibald, Bavarian duke – 11, 35
 Gascony, France – 169
 Gaul, Gaulish – 32, 38, 47, 50
 Gawibald, Bavarian bishop – 60
ha-Gebalim, European nation – 163, 165
 Gellona Sacramentary, manuscript – 59, 130
 Gepid, Gepids – 4, 29, 48
 Gerbert of Aurillac (= pope Sylvester II) – 176, 178, 181
 Gerbirg, queen of France – 185
 Germania – 29
 Germanic languages – 3, 18
 Germany – 143, 149, 175, 178–179, 199
 Glomači, Slav “tribe” – 117
 Gniezno, Poland – 158, 181, 183, 201–203
Gombiky, Slav dress accessory – 129, 135
 Gothan’s codex – 68
 Gothic (= language, -s) – 3, 11
 Goths – 4, 9, 12, 19, 23, 24, 35, 48
 Grabelsdorf, Austria – 79
 Great Laba river, Russia – 121
 Greece, Greek, Greeks – 3, 33, 41, 46, 52, 61, 62, 64, 77, 79, 96, 97, 162, 167
 Gregory of Tours, chronicle-writer – 46, 47
 Grody Czerwińskie, Poland – 162
- Gudleik Gerzki, Scandinavian merchant – 146–147
 Gumpold, bishop of Mantua, Italy – 187–189
 Gundila, estate holder – 23, 24
 Guyuan site, China – 63
 Gyselen, Rika, author – 86
- Hachilinga, Bavarian clan – 107
 Hajdúdorog, Hungary – 129
 al-Hakam, caliph of al-Andalus – 155
 Harald Klak, Danish prince – 99
 Harun ar-Rashid, caliph – 57, 81
 Hasday ibn Shaprut, scholar and diplomat – 162–165, 167
 Hatto, archbishop and abbot – 144, 149
 Havelberg, bishopric – 174
 Havolani see Stodorani
 Hebrew – 65, 167, 171
 Hedeby (Haithabu), Germany – 61, 169
 Henry I Fowler, king of Saxony – 152–154, 156, 159, 174
 Henry II, emperor – 135, 195–197
 Henry IV, emperor – 166, 177
 Henry the Quarrelsome, Bavarian duke – 178, 195
 Henry of Schweinfurth, marquis of Nordgau, Bavaria – 195
 Heraclius, Byzantine emperor – 37, 43, 76
 Heruli, Germanic “tribe” – 9, 48
 Hevlín, Moravia – 91
 al-Himyari, Muslim geographer – 169
 Hincmar, archbishop of Rheims, France – 189
hippokampos, mythic creature – 91
 Holovousy, Bohemia – 106
 Homer, poet – 92
Hospodine, pomiluj ny, religious hymn – 88, 89, 115
 Hostivít, mythical prince – 141
 Hradsko-Kanina, Bohemia – 116
 Hryzely, Bohemia – 105
 Hugh Capet, king of France – 186
 Hugh of Arles, king of Italy – 184
humihir pahlom (Middle Persian = “peace is best”) – 88, 89
 Hungary – 3, 29, 30, 46, 60, 65, 113, 115, 149, 156, 175, 177, 179, 192, 199
 Hungarians – 145, 151–154, 160, 162, 165, 167, 201
 Huns – 9, 24, 25
 Huosi, Bavarian clan – 107
 Hurghada, Egypt – 60

- Iberian Peninsula – 46
 Ibn Idari, Muslim historian – 155
 Ibn Hayyan, Muslim historian – 155
 Ibrahim ibn Ya'qub, Andalusian traveller – 144, 147, 166–170
 Ignatios – 97
 Illyricum, Roman province – 48
 India – 36, 132
 Indra, Indo-Iranian god – 111
 Ioakin – 97
 Iran – 31, 44, 59, 63, 74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 87, 88, 90, 91, 101, 110, 113, 121, 129, 132, 145
 Iranian languages – 3, 76, 78, 79, 88, 113
 Ireland, Irish – 15, 32, 49–50, 61
 Isara river, Bavaria – 60
 Italy – 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 23, 24, 49, 68, 95, 96, 97, 144, 178, 184–185, 189, 194
 Itil, Khazaria – 78
 Ivanov Vyacheslav, lingvist – 133
 Ivrea, Italy – 184–185
al-Jabal, Muslim treasure – 81
 Jacobite Christians – 142
 Jaromír, duke of Bohemia – 179, 194–197, 199–200
 Jerusalem – 82, 85, 163
 Jeseníky mountains, Moravia – 179
 Jesus Christ – 8, 49, 51, 90, 91, 101, 134, 143
 Jews – 33, 53, 62, 145, 163–166, 170–171, 173, 193–194
 Jingiz Khan (Temüdjín) – 73
 John XIII, pope – 172, 175–176
 John XVI, anti-pope – 190
 John Philagathos – 190–191
 John, abbot of Gorze – 167
 Jonas of Bobbio – 49
 Joseph, Khazarian kagan – 165
 Jove (Jupiter), Roman god – 52
 Judith of Schweinfurth, consort of Břetislav I – 198
 Junna, personal name – 173
 Juno, Roman goddess – 52
 Justinian, Byzantine emperor – 23, 24, 27, 29
 Jutland (Jylland) peninsula, Denmark – 169
 Kaaba shrine, Mecca, Saudi Arabia – 26
 Kal, Bohemia – 84, 87, 106
 Kalbid dynasty, Muslim Sicily – 178
 Kama river, Russia – 62
 Kandert Josef, ethnologist – 103
 Kant Immanuel, philosopher – 203
 Karakorum mountains – 65
Katun, title – 76
 Kazan', see Staraya-Kazan'
 Kazi, mythical ancestress – 13, 14
 Kelč, Moravia – 146
 Kenaan, biblical region – 165
 Kermanshah, Iran – 28
 Khazaria, Khazarians – 43, 60, 65, 77, 130, 163–165
 Khorezm – 65
 Khusrau II Aparviz, Sasanian king – 28
 Kiev, Ukraine – 10, 145
 Kiev leaves, manuscript – 172
 Klecany, Bohemia – 126, 140–141
 Klučov, Bohemia – 105
 Kolín-nad-Labem, Bohemia – 98, 99, 100, 106, 133–135, 138
 Komárno-Lodenice, Slovakia – 91
 Košnar Lubomír, archaeologist – 38
 Kounice, Bohemia – 106
 Kouřim (or Stará Kouřim), Bohemia – 98, 101, 115–118, 135, 145, 151, 196
 Kožlí, Bohemia – 43
 Krkonoše (= Riesengebirge) mountains – 78, 179
 Krnski grad (= Carnburg), Slovenia – 119
 Krok (= Crocus), mythic prince – 13, 14, 15
 Křesina, husband(?) of Božena – 198
 Kuban' river, Russia – 122
 Kutná Hora (= Kuttenberg) – 106, 147
 Kuvrat, kagan – 42, 43
 Labe (= Elbe) river – 79, 117, 144, 146, 153, 169, 179, 198
 Lago di Garda, lake in Italy – 184–185
 Lahovice, Bohemia – 139–140
 La Manche see British Channel
 Lantpert, Bavarian prince – 59
 Laon, France – 186, 189
 Larissa, Thessaly, Greece – 61
 Lech river, Bavaria – 160, 162, 173
 Leinster, Ireland – 49
 Lemuzi, Bohemian "tribe" – 102, 105, 122
 Leo VII, pope – 173
 Leon – 97
 Lethingi or Lithingi, Longobard dynasty – 13
 Levý-Hradec, Bohemia – 140–141, 182
Liber pontificalis ecclesiae Romanae, manuscript – 71

- Libice-nad-Cidlinou, Bohemia – 129, 180–181, 184
- Libuše, mythic ancestress and seeress – 12, 13, 14, 15
- Libušinka,
spring at Kouřim, Bohemia – 116–117
- Liège (= Luik, Lüttich), Belgium – 183
- Limigantes, Sarmatian “tribe” – 10
- Little, Charles T. – 189
- Liubusua*, site in Lower Lusatia – 153
- Liutici (= Veleti), Slav “tribal”
confederation – 117–119, 148
- Liutprand of Cremona, chronicle-
writer – 144
- Loire river, France – 59
- Lombardy, Italy – 67, 68
- Longobards (= Winnils) – 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 29, 32, 34, 35, 67, 68, 69, 70
- Lothaire (= Khlotakhar), Merovingian king – 11, 35
- Lothaire IV, king of France – 185, 189
- Lothario of Arles, king of Italy – 184
- Louis IV d’Outremer, king of France – 185
- Louis V, king of France – 185–186, 189
- Louis the German, East Frankish king – 99, 134
- Louis the Pious, emperor – 99, 134
- Lübke Christian, archaeologist – 117
- Ludmila, duchess, see S. Ludmila
- Lucrecius, archbishop of Braga, Portugal – 46
- Lumbe-garden cemetery at Prague Castle – 126–128
- Lupiglaa*, Bohemian “tribe” – 104
- Lusatia, region – 153
- Lutovský Michal, archaeologist – 112, 131
- Lyons, France – 169
- Lysá-nad-Labem, Bohemia – 199
- Mabillon Jean, scholar – 189
- Madina az-Zahra, Spain – 155
- Magdeburg, Saxony, Germany – 168–170, 173–176, 181–182
- magister equitum* – 8
- magister militum per Orientem* – 48
- magister peditum* – 8
- Mainz am Rhein, Germany – 118, 144, 149, 169, 173–174, 176, 183
- Malín, Bohemia – 106
- Maniach, envoy – 27
- Manicheism – 64, 88, 110
- Mantua, Italy – 187–189
- Mar Amram – 164–165
- Mar Josef – 164–165
- Mar Saul – 164–165
- Marcomanni, Germanic “tribe” – 7, 8
- Marcomanni iuniores* – 8
- Marcomanni seniores* – 8
- Markets and fairs – 27, 35–36, 59–60, 67, 99, 128, 138, 144, 146, 151, 154–158, 166, 182, 193–194, 202
- Mars, Roman god – 52
- Marseilles, France – 169
- al-Mas’udi, Muslim geographer – 142, 145, 161
- Mazdaism – 64, 76, 85, 86, 88, 110
- Mazur lakes, Poland – 38, 39
- Mecca, Saudi Arabia – 26
- Medina, Saudi Arabia – 82
- Meissen, Saxony, Germany – 153, 170, 174–175, 182, 195
- Mercurius, Roman god – 52
- Merovingians – 18, 19, 22, 23, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 49, 51
- Merseburg, city and region, Saxony, Germany – 153, 159, 170, 174
- Mesopotamia – 26
- Methodius, archbishop (see also SS. Cyril and Methodius) – 97
- Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, U. S. A. – 189
- Metz, France – 31, 99, 133
- Mělník, Bohemia – 116, 160, 186–187, 191–192, 196
- Mher (= Mithra), mythic hero – 120–121
- Michael, bishop of Regensburg – 173
- Mieszko I, duke of Poland – 170, 179
- Mieszko II, duke of Poland – 197–198
- Mihr (= Mithra, mir) – 55, 88, 89, 110, 111, 112, 114, 122–123, 152
- Mikoláš Aleš, painter – 40
- Mikulčice, Moravia – 73, 74, 75, 84, 87, 90, 91, 96, 130
- Milan, Italy – 7
- Militký Jiří, numismatist – 37
- Minerva, Roman goddess – 52
- Mithra, Indo-Iranian god – 82, 84, 87, 88, 89, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 121–123, 132, 135
- Mithrios bunos*, Anatolia – 121
- Mlada-Marie,
daughter of Boleslav I – 175
- Monemvasia, Greece – 77
- Mongolia, Mongol – 3, 26–27, 30, 122
- Mons, Belgium – 33
- Mons Porphyrites, Egypt – 60
- Monte Cassino monastery, Italy – 182, 194

- Monza, Italy – 68
 Morava river, Serbia – 48
 Moravia, Moravians – 4, 31, 70–77, 95–98, 104, 107, 127–130, 133–134, 137, 146, 150, 162, 172, 177, 179, 196, 198–200
Mosaikaugenperlen – 96
 Moshchevaya Balka (Мощевая Балка), archaeological site – 121–122
 Möllenbeck abbey, Germany – 149, 159, 174
 Muhammad – 26, 85
 Mundo, officer – 48
 Munich see München
Muruj al-dhahab, manuscript by al-Mas'udi – 142
 Muslims – 43, 44, 81, 82, 94, 95, 96, 113, 145–147
 Mušov, Moravia – 68
 München, Bavaria, Germany – 59, 104
 Nagyszentmiklós see Sânnicolau Mare
 Nakon, Slav prince – 169
 Naples, Italy – 182
 Nara, Japan – 64
 Nara, people of unknown origin – 47, 48
 Nation, definition of – 2
 Natronai bar Hillai gaon, Jewish scholar – 193
 Near East – 30, 78, 85, 101, 154
 Nemějice, Bohemia – 106
 Nepi, Umbria, Italy – 23, 24
Nereid, mythical sea creature – 91, 92
 Neretvané, Slav “tribe” – 103
 Nestor chronicle (= *Pověst' vremennykh let* = Tale of bygone years) – 10
 The Netherlands – 196
 New York, U. S. A. – 189
 Nicomedia, Greece – 37
 Nisa, Parthia – 86
 Niuunburg (= Urbs nova) see “Nový Hrad”
 Noe (= Noah), Old Testament figure – 52
 Northumbria, Annals of – 80
 Notherius, bishop of Verona – 149
 Notker, bishop of Liège, Belgium – 183
Notitia dignitatum, manuscript – 8, 9
 Novák Vlastimil, numismatist – 61
 Novi Sad, Serbia – 61
 Novotný Václav, historian – 195
 “Nový hrad” (= Urbs nova, Niuunburg), Bohemia – 160
 Nuremberg, Germany – 196
 Nymburk, Bohemia – 106
Oasis minor, Egypt – 8
 Obodriti, Slav “tribe” – 159
 ODALRICUS DUX REGNET IN PRAGA
 SANCTA formula – 197
 Odoacer, prince – 4
 Odra river, Moravia and Poland – 144, 146, 179
 Oghuz Turks – 27
 Ohtrich, scholar – 181
 Oldřich, duke of Bohemia – 179–180, 195–199
 Oleg, Grand duke of Kiev – 10
 Olomouc, Moravia – 146
 Omar II, caliph – 110
 Opava (= Troppau) region – 146
 Orkhon Turks – 27, 73, 80
 Orso Particiaco, Venetian *doge* – 95
 Ostroměř, Bohemia – 106
 Ostrov (= Insula) abbey, Bohemia – 195
 Otto I, emperor – 118, 159–160, 162, 167–168, 173–176, 178, 182, 185
 Otto II, emperor – 178, 182, 187, 189–191
 Otto III, emperor – 47, 134, 178, 183
 Otto, French prince – 189
ouroboros – 8
 Ōn ok, Turkish clan federation (Oghuz Turks) – 27
 Ötükän, Mongolia – 79, 80, 122
pagus Senondagus see Senondagus
 Palestine, Palestinians – 33
 Pamir mountains – 76
 Pannonia – 4, 8, 29, 46, 47, 48, 51
 Paris, France – 32, 183, 191, 193
 Particiaco see Orso Particiaco
 Passau, bishopric, Bavaria, Germany – 58, 92, 204
Pativa, Sasanian royal emblem – 84, 86, 90, 91, 130
 Paul the Deacon, chronicle-writer – 10, 15, 16, 68
 Paulicians, sect – 121
 Paulinus, autor – 7
 Pavia, Italy – 184–185
 PAX DUCIS/REGIS IN MANU SANCTI WENCEZLAI formula – 110, 113, 115, 123, 152, 205
 Peloponnese peninsula – 77
 Pereyaslavets see Presthlavitza, Romania
 Périn Patrick, archaeologist – 36
 Petrovci, Serbia – 61
phitonissa/pythonissa – 15
 Phocas, Theodorich's secretary – 5
 Pietro IV. Candiano, Venetian *doge* – 95

- Pilsen (= Plzeň), Bohemia – 196
 Poděbrady, Bohemia – 181
 Pohansko by Břeclav, Moravia – 129
 Pohořelice, Moravia – 83, 84, 85
 Poitiers, France – 59
 Poland – 4, 38, 78, 83, 109, 113, 115, 120, 158, 162, 170, 177, 179, 181, 192, 196–200
 Polané, Slav “tribe” – 103
 Polanyi Karl, historian and ethnologist – 128
 Pontic – 3, 10, 26, 27, 39, 42, 43, 53, 77, 78, 103, 130, 145
 Pontius Pilate – 53
porfido rosso – 60
porfido verde – 61
 Poštorná by Břeclav, Moravia – 38
 Poznań, Poland – 170, 175
 Prague Castle – 107, 108, 109–111, 112–115, 119, 122, 126–127, 127–129, 138, 152, 172, 175–176, 181, 183, 192, 196
 Prague Glagolitic fragments – 172
 Prague-Malá Strana (= Lesser Quarter) – 138
 Prague-Staré Město – 166, 171
 Praha region including Fraganee – 104, 105, 106, 107
 Praha-Šárka – 105, 106
 Praha-Zličín, cemetery – 10
 “Pravý-Hradec” (Klecaný?) – 140
 Presthlavitz/ Pereyaslavce, Romania – 145
 Pripyat’ marshes – 3, 4
 Priscus, ambassador – 25
 Profantová Nad’a, archaeologist – 65, 67, 90, 125
 Prussians – 183–184
 Prušánky, Moravia – 90
 Przemyśl, Poland – 162, 194
 Přemyslids – 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 123, 140–141, 146–147, 151, 160–161, 163, 196, 203–205
 Přistoupim, Bohemia – 106
 Přítluky by Břeclav, Moravia – 45
 Pšov see Mělník
 Qadisiya, Iraq – 80
 Qasr-i Abu Nasr, Iran – 84, 88, 110
 al-Qazvini, Muslim geographer – 169
 Quadi, Germanic “tribe” – 8
 Qubbat as-Sakhra, Jerusalem – 82
 Quentovic – 34
 Qureishites – 26
 Radla, scholar – 194
 Radim, son of Slavník, brother of S. Vojtěch of Prague – 181, 202
 Raffelstetten, Austria – 143–144
 Rataři (= Redarier), Slav “tribe” – 117–118, 159
 Ravenna, Italy – 24, 37, 174
 Red Sea – 26
 Redistribution – 138–139
 Regensburg, city, and bishopric of – 58, 59, 60, 92, 99, 106, 133–135, 137–138, 147, 152, 170, 172–173, 175, 196, 204
 Reichenau abbey, Germany – 30, 80, 95, 97, 144, 149, 195
 Rethra, pagan shrine, see Riedegost
 Rheims, France – 178, 189–190
 Rhine (= Rhein) river, Rhineland, Germany – 6, 10, 65, 66, 67, 90, 95, 99, 101, 102, 126, 143–144, 155, 158, 165, 169, 173, 175, 177
 Rhône river, France – 34
 Riade, battle site – 154
 Riedegost, pagan shrine – 117–119
 Romania – 3, 29, 145
 Rome, Roman, Romans – 3, 23, 24, 25, 35, 50, 59, 60, 64, 88, 120, 134, 149, 167–168, 173, 175–176, 178, 182, 185, 189
 Rouen, France – 169
 Roztoky by Prague, Bohemia – 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 37, 42
 Rubin by Podbořany, Bohemia – 74, 106
 Rudolph II., king of Burgundy – 184
 Rugians (Rugii), Germanic “tribe” – 5
 Ruran (= Zhuan-Zhuan), nomad grouping – 26
 Russia, Russians – 10, 67, 165
 S. (= Saint) Adalbert of Prague see S. Vojtěch
 S. Amand of Liège – 51
 S. Ambrose, bishop of Milan – 7, 8
 S. Benedict – 183
 S. Boniface-Wynfrith – 58
 S. Columban (543–616) – 49
 S. Denis, also abbey by Paris, France – 183, 186, 192–193
 S. Emmeram – 59–60, 92, 133, 204
 S. George of, church in Prague Castle – 108, 109, 111, 144, 149, 176, 183–184
 S. Germanus (German) of Auxerre – 35
 S. Gregory the Great, pope – 35, 49

- S. Guy (=Vít, including dedication of the third church in Prague castle) – 108, 109, 112, 114, 123, 152, 172, 182
- S. Ludmila, duchess – 142, 144, 150–151, 172
- S. Martin of Braga, Portugal – 4, 45, 46, 47, 51
- S. Martin of Tours, France – 47, 183
- S. Olaf of Norway – 146–147
- S. Pancratius of Taormina – 77
- S. Peter – 50
- S. Radegundis of Poitiers – 46
- S. Sisinnios – 86
- S. Stephen – 24
- S. Vojtěch (= Adalbert), bishop of Prague – 142, 158, 176, 181–184, 194, 201–203
- S. Wenceslas, duke of Bohemia – 111, 114, 115, 118, 123, 142, 147, 149–158, 160–161, 170, 172, 187–189, 197, 201, 207–208
- S. Willibald of Würzburg – 77
- S. Wolfgang., bishop of Regensburg – 175
- SS. Alessio e Bonifazio, abbey in Rome – 182–183
- SS. Cyril and Methodius – 95, 97, 137
- SS. Five Brothers of Poland – 201
- Sady by Uherské-Hradiště, Moravia – 96
- Saint-Benoît-sur-Loire see Fleury, France
- Saint-Germain-en-Laye, France – 36
- Saint-Maur, France – 183
- Saint-Rémi, Rheims, France – 189–190
- Salzburg, bishopric and archbishopric of – 58, 59, 204
- Samarqand, Uzbekistan – 27, 144
- Samo, Frankish merchant – 4, 25, 26, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40
- Samuel, Old Testament figure – 15
- Sânnicolau Mare (once Nagyszentmiklós), Siebenbürgen, Romania – 62, 63
- Sanasar, mythical sword – 120
- Santa Aelia, Umbria, Italy – 24
- Saqaliba, Slav slaves in the Muslim world – 69, 154–157, 168, 193
- Sarmatians – 10
- Saturnus, Roman god – 52
- Saul, Old Testament figure – 15
- Saxon, Saxons, Saxony – 33, 35, 118, 148, 151, 153–154, 159, 168–169, 176, 178, 181
- Scandinavia – 35, 94, 115, 146–147
- Schleswig, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany (see also Hedeby) – 146, 169
- Schwarzwald mountains, Germany – 59
- Schweinfurth, Germany – 198
- Schwenningen site, Germany – 20
- Slavania – 77
- Sclavitag* (= Slavitah, = *Slavitěch?) – 107
- Scotland – 120
- Scythians – 9
- Seals – 64, 77, 86–89, 110, 113, 115, 205
- Seine river, France – 183
- Seleucia, Sasanian metropolis – 80
- Seneca Lucius Annaeus, Roman philosopher – 46
- (*pagus*) *Senondagus*, unidentified region in Gaul – 33
- Sens, France – 33
- Serbia, Serbians – 3, 29, 48, 60, 61, 79, 102, 105, 107, 162
- Sergius II, pope – 134
- Seringi, Asian people – 112, 131
- Sesen, protective demon – 82, 86, 87
- Severus, bishop of Prague – 201–203
- Severus, provost of Mělník – 186
- Shi Hedan, interpreter – 64
- Shiraz, Iran – 88
- Shosoin, Todaiji shrine, Nara, Japan – 64
- Sicharius, Dagobert's envoy – 32
- Sicily – 37, 77, 81, 178
- Sidonius Apollinaris, poet – 47
- Sigipald, retainer of the Bavarian duke – 59
- Silesia – 150, 162, 177
- Silk – 27, 58, 59, 60, 64, 72, 97
- Silk Road – 27, 36, 59–60, 65, 97
- Sin-t'iang province, China – 76
- Sión see Chlístovice-Sión
- Sisi* see Žiži
- Sláma Jiří, archaeologist – 161, 163
- Slav, Slavdom, Slavic, Slavonic, Slavinity, Slavs (= Winidi) – 1–2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24, 27, 29, 32, 33, 35, 39, 41, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56, 69, 77, 79, 89, 92, 93, 94, 102, 103, 104, 110, 113, 119, 120, 122, 133, 144–145, 148, 153–154, 161–162, 169–170, 172–173, 181
- Slave trade – 138, 146, 151, 154–158, 166, 182, 193–194
- Slavník, sons of Slavník – 180–181, 184
- Slezané, Bohemian and/or Polish “tribe” – 103
- Slovakia – 4, 29, 30, 38, 39, 58, 91, 149, 162, 179
- Soběslav son of Slavník – 181, 196
- Sogd, Sogdian, Sogdians – 27, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 76, 113

- Soignies, Belgium – 33
 Souček's brick kiln, Kolín-nad-Labem,
 Bohemia – 98
 Spain – 35
 Speyer, Germany – 166
 Split, Dalmatia – 48
 Spytihněv I, duke of Bohemia – 111,
 137–148, 150, 160
 Spytihněv II, duke of Bohemia – 198–199
 Sri Lanka (Ceylon) – 63
 St. Kanzian, Austria – 79
 Staraya-Kazan',
 also Kazan', Tatarstan – 147–148
 Stará-Kouřim see Kouřim
 Staré-Město by Uherské Hradiště,
 Moravia – 95
 Starý-Plzenec by Pilsen, Bohemia – 196
 State, statehood – 29, 107–115, 119–120,
 123–124, 141–142, 160–161, 200–203,
 207–208
 Stodorani-Havolani, Slav "tribe" – 118,
 148, 153, 159, 174
 Strasbourg, Alsace – 177
 Styr river, Byelorussia, Ukraine – 177
 Suebi, Suevi (= Swabians), Swabia – 12,
 35, 46, 175
 Suhayb ibn Sinan, Muslim
 entrepreneur – 26
 Suchomasty, Bohemia – 116
 Sui dynasty, China – 27
 Sura academy, Babylonia – 193
 Svatopluk, Moravian king – 137
 Svyatoslav Igorevich, Grand duke of
 Kiev – 145
 Symeon – 97
 Syrdarja river – 63
 Syria – 26, 33, 36, 46, 53, 59, 65
 Szegvár, Hungary – 129

 Šárka, Bohemia, see Praha-Šárka
 Šembera river, Bohemia – 105
 Šenturška gora (= Ulrichsberg),
 Slovenia – 119
 Šolle Miloš, archaeologist – 116

 T'ai-zong, emperor – 27
 T'ang dynasty, China – 27
 Tardu, Turkish kagan – 29
 Taq-i Bostan, Iran – 28
 Tatinger Kannen, a kind of Rhenish
 pottery – 67
 Tela, personal name – 173
 Teta, mythical ancestress – 13, 14
 Tetín, Bohemia – 145, 150, 152, 172

 Theodo, Bavarian duke – 59, 204
 Theodorich, (Ostro)goth king – 48
 Theofano, empress – 176, 178, 189,
 191–192
 Thiddag, bishop of Prague – 194–195
 Thietmar, bishop of Prague – 176–177,
 182
 Thietmar of Merseburg, chronicle-
 writer – 117–118, 195
 Thracia – 48
 Thuringia, Thuringians – 33, 159
 Tismice, Bohemia – 105
 Todaiji monastery, Japan – 64
 Tortosa, Spain – 167
 Totila, (Ostro)goth king – 24
 Tours, France – 47, 183
 Trapezunt (= Trapezos, Trabzon),
 Anatolia – 121
tribunus gentis Marcomannorum – 8
tribunus scholae – 13
tributum pacis – 110
 Trier, Germany – 173–175
 Trubachev, Oleg N., linguist – 3, 4
 Třeštík Dušan, historian – 110, 157
 Tugumir, Slav prince – 147–148,
 159–160, 174
 Turfan oasis, China – 76
 Turkestan – 59
 Turkic languages – 65, 70, 72, 76, 78,
 113, 132
 Turkmenistan – 63, 75, 87
 Turks – 26, 27, 29, 42, 43, 70, 73, 74, 77,
 79, 112, 122, 132, 147
 see Oghuz Turks
 see Ōn ok
 see Orkhon Turks
 Tuto, bishop of Regensburg – 152, 170
tutuk, title – 70
 Tzalico, officer – 24

 al-Udhri, Muslim geographer – 169
 Uherské-Hradiště, Moravia – 95–96
 Ukraine – 162
 Ukrané (*Vcrani*), Slav "tribe" – 154
 Ulrichsberg mountain, Slovenia, see
 Šenturška Gora
 Umayyad dynasty, caliphate – 61, 110
 Ural mountains, Russia – 27
 Uškaparik, demon – 87
 Uta, daughter of Bavarian duke – 59
 Utrecht, The Netherlands – 196
 Uyghurs, people in Asia – 73, 147
 Uzbekistan – 27, 144
 Ůnětice, Bohemia – 143

- Vahagn = Verethranga, Indo-Iranian god – 76, 87
 Valun, text of – 173
 Van lake, Anatolia – 120
 Varangians (Varyags) – 10
 Varuna, Indo-Iranian god – 111
 Václav see S. Wenceslas
 Veleti see Liutici
 Venantius Fortunatus, poet – 46
 Venice, Venetia (Veneto) – 93, 94, 95
 Venus, Roman goddess – 52
 Verdun, France – 144, 156, 169
 Verethragna see Vahagn
 Verizane, Bohemian “tribe”(?) – 104
 Verona, Italy – 149, 182
 Via Julia, Roman road in Bavaria – 59
vicarius et missus apostolicus...in totius Germaniae – 173–174
vicarius Galliarum Germaniarumque partibus – 134
vicinus subregulus – 159
 Victoria, Roman goddess – 165–166, 171
 Vigilius, pope – 23, 24
 Virgin Mary (including dedication of a Prague-Castle church) – 77, 108, 111, 138, 143
 Vislané, Slav “tribe” – 103
 Vistula river, Poland – 179
 Vitalis, associate of S. Emmeram – 60
 Vladivoj, duke of Bohemia – 195–196
 Vltava river, Bohemia – 107, 169
 Vogastisburc see *Wogastisburc*
 Volga river, Russia – 27, 78, 130, 145, 147, 163, 165
 Volkold, bishop of Meissen – 182
 Vrap (Vrapi), Albanian site – 62, 64
 Vratislav I, Bohemian duke – 111, 118, 142, 148–151
 Vratislav II, Bohemian duke and king – 112, 131–133
 Vysoké-Tatry mountains, Slovakia – 177
 Wacho, Longobard king – 68
 Walderad, princess – 11, 35
 Wales, Welsh – 15
 Wenceslas, duke of Bohemia, later Saint Wenceslas see S. Wenceslas
 Wenceslas, son of Boleslav II, duke of Bohemia – 179
 Werben, Germany – 198
 Weser river, Germany – 176
 “White Hungarians” – 145
 Widukind, chronicle-writer – 151, 159–160
 Wijk bij Duurstede, The Netherlands – 66
 Wilhelm, archbishop of Mainz – 118, 174
 Willigis, archbishop of Mainz – 177, 183
 Willicus, provost of Prague – 194
 Winnils see Longobards
 Wiprecht of Groitzsch, baron – 112, 131–132
 Witigis, (Ostro)goth king – 23
Wiztrachus dux (= *Vyšestrach?) – 107
Wogastisburc (= Vogastisburk), unidentified site – 32, 39
 Wolfenbüttel, Germany – 187–190
 Wolflete, Emmeram’s associate – 60
 Worms, Germany – 166
 Wrocław (= Vratislav, Breslau) in Silesia, Poland – 150
 Würzburg, Germany – 175
 Ya’far as-Saqlabi – 155
 Zabrušany, Bohemia – 107
 Zachlumané, Slav “tribe” – 103
 Zámka see Bohnice-Zámka, Prague
 Zarathustra, founder of Mazdaism – 76
 Závist hill above Zbraslav, Bohemia – 42, 68, 139–140
 Zbraslav (= Königssaal, Aula regia), Bohemia – 139
 Zeitz, bishopric – 170, 174
 Zelnitius’s chape (strap-end mount) (Staré-město by Uherské-Hradiště) – 95
 Zhuan-zhuan see Ruran
Zuarasizi (= *Svarožic), pagan deity – 117
 Žatec, Bohemia – 103
 Žatčané, Bohemian “tribe” – 103
 Želénky by Duchcov, Bohemia – 100, 101, 102, 106, 135, 138
 Želovce, Slovakia – 58
 Žinkovy, Bohemia – 129
 Žiži (= Sisi), hillock and cult place on Prague Castle – 108, 109, 112