

## Contents

### I Introduction 1

#### 1 *From Heredity to Genetics: Political, Medical, and Agro-Industrial Contexts* 3

Staffan Müller-Wille and Christina Brandt

### II Genealogy, Kinship, and Population 27

#### 2 *The Bachelor: A Case of Failed Generativity in Nineteenth-Century Literature and Science* 29

Ulrike Vedder

#### 3 *Eugenics without Eugenists? Anglo-American Critiques of Cousin Marriage in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* 49

Diane B. Paul and Hamish G. Spencer

#### 4 *Asylums of Hereditary Research in the Efficient Modern State* 81

Theodore M. Porter

#### 5 *The Emancipatory Power of Heredity: Anthropological Discourse and Jewish Integration in Germany, 1892–1935* 111

Veronika Lipphardt

### III Heredity, Evolution, and Reproduction 141

#### 6 *Heredity before Genetics* 143

Hans-Jörg Rheinberger and Staffan Müller-Wille

#### 7 *Natural Selection, Regression, and Heredity in Darwinian and Post-Darwinian Evolutionary Theory* 167

Jean Gayon

#### 8 *Concepts of Gender Difference in Genetics* 189

Helga Satzinger



#### IV Heredity in Agro-Industrial Contexts 211

9 *Pure Lines as Industrial Simulacra: A Cultural History of Genetics from Darwin to Johannsen* 213

Christophe Bonneuil

10 *Message in a Bottle: Vaccines and the Nature of Heredity after 1880* 243

J. Andrew Mendelsohn

11 *Clonal Patents: A Convergence of Heredity and Invention* 265

Alain Pottage

#### V Heredity in Medical Contexts 283

12 *The Prenatal: Contingencies of Procreation and Transmission in the Nineteenth Century* 285

Caroline Arni

13 *The Hereditary Transmission of Human Pathologies between 1900 and 1940: The Good Reasons Not to Become "Mendelian"* 311

Jean-Paul Gaudillière and Ilana Löwy

14 *In Search of the Ideal Population: The Study of Human Heredity before and after the Mendelian Break* 337

Bernd Gausemeier

#### VI Mendelism 365

15 *Revisiting the Origins of Genetics* 367

Staffan Müller-Wille and Marsha L. Richmond

16 *Transatlantic Mutants: Evolution, Epistemics, and the Engineering of Variation, 1903–1930* 395

Luis Campos and Alexander von Schwerin

17 *"Pure Lines" in the Laboratory: Protozoa as Research Models in Early Twentieth Century Heredity Studies* 417

Christina Brandt and Judy Johns Schloegel

About the Authors 447

Index 453