

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	17
On Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Independence: Introductory Remarks <i>Suzanne Comtois</i>	19
I – INDEPENDENCE AND THE RULE OF LAW	29
Effective Protection of the Independence of the Judiciary in France <i>Guy Canivet</i>	31
The Coming of Age of Review of Administrative Action in the Netherlands: A Battle of Effectiveness and the Rule of Law <i>Willem Konijnenbelt</i>	47
The Function of Judicial Independence in Modern Legal Systems: Preserving the Boundaries of Law <i>Martine Valois</i>	57
‘Markers’ vs. ‘Makers’: Are Constitutional Courts Legal or Political Actors? <i>Mauro Zamboni</i>	69
II – INDEPENDENCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY OF JUDGES AND ADJUDICATORS	101
Adjudicative Independence: Canadian Perspectives <i>John Evans</i>	103
Judges and the Executive in Britain: An Unequal Partnership? <i>Robert Hazell</i>	121

III – INDEPENDENCE OF REGULATORY AGENCIES, SUPERVISORY AND ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES	137
The Different Levels of Protection of National Supervisors' Independence in the European Landscape	139
<i>Annetje Ottow</i>	
Regulatory Enforcement in the Netherlands: Struggling with Independence	157
<i>Heinrich Winter</i>	
A Call for Independent Environmental Law Enforcement	167
<i>Gustaaf Biezeveld</i>	
IV – INDEPENDENCE OF ADVISORY AND COMPLAINT COMMITTEES AND FINAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION BY ADMINISTRATIVE COURTS	177
Advisory Objection Procedures in the Netherlands: A Case Study on their Usefulness in Dutch Competition Law	179
<i>Jan Jans and Annalies Outhuijse</i>	
Advisory Committees on Damage Compensation in Zoning and Infrastructural Planning: A Quest for Independence	195
<i>Dick Lubach</i>	
Final Dispute Resolution by Dutch Administrative Courts: Slippery Slope and Efficient Remedy	205
<i>Kars de Graaf and Albert Marseille</i>	