

# Contents

Convergence Ruth Nanda Anshen xi

The Möbius Strip R.N.A. xxiii

Preface xxv

1. Knowledge of Language as a Focus of Inquiry 1

2. Concepts of Language 15

3. Facing Plato's Problem 51

4. Questions about Rules 221

5. Notes on Orwell's Problem 276

References 288

Index 297

About the Author 309

About the Founder of This Series 311



# Index

- A-binding, 80, 182, 207n  
A-bound, 114  
Abstract linguistics, 35, 36  
Accessible subject, concept of, 177  
A-chains, 131, 177, 202  
Ā-chains, 131, 202  
Accuracy, xii  
Act xv  
    moral, xv  
Adam, xiv  
Adjective Phrases, 121  
Adjunct clauses, 127, 128, 135  
Adverbs, agent-oriented, 118  
Affect- $\alpha$ , 74, 83, 100  
Afghanistan, Soviet invasion of, 276  
A-free, 86, 98, 114, 165  
AGR element, 157, 162, 172, 173,  
    176, 177, 193  
Ajdukiewicz, , 208n  
A-linguistics. *See* Abstract  
    linguistics  
Alpha ( $\alpha$ ). *See* Affect- $\alpha$ ; Move- $\alpha$   
Alsop, Joseph, 279  
Analogy, 11 – 12, 32, 78  
Anaphora, 175  
Anaphors, 107, 117  
    and antecedents, 120, 125  
    binding theory conditions for,  
    164, 166, 168, 171, 172, 174,  
    175, 178, 181, 183, 207, 211n,  
    216n  
    and MGC, 169, 170  
    NP-trace as, 177  
    pronominal, 183  
    and SSC, 165  
Anaphor-trace relation, 176  
Anderson, J.M., 275n  
Anderson, M., 195, 213n, 218n, 219n  
Anomie, xiii  
Antecedents, 60 – 61, 85, 107, 119,  
    167, 168, 175, 177, 183  
    of an anaphor, 120, 125, 166, 207  
    relation with pronouns, 77 – 79  
    split, 126, 127, 131  
    subject as, 108, 109  
Aoun, Joseph, 94, 126, 162, 163,  
    207n, 211n, 214n, 215n, 216n,  
    217n, 219n  
A-over-A principle, 71  
Ā-position, 80, 85, 93, 94, 131, 175,  
    178, 179, 184, 208n, 220n  
    chains in, 95, 97, 98, 131, 135,  
    136, 181  
D-structure, 97, 134  
Argument-headed chains, 96  
Arguments, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101,  
    116, 120, 155, 199, 200  
    abstract representation of,  
    131 – 44  
    expletive pairs, 96, 131, 132, 178,  
    179, 180, 181, 196, 212n, 217n  
    missing, 119

- AR rule, 163, 164  
*ask*, 88, 89  
*Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*, 29  
 Atom, xx, xxii  
 Atomic elements, phonology, 21  
 Atrophy, moral, xiii  
 Autonomy, xxi  
 Auxiliary reduction rule. *See* AR
- Bach, J.S., xvii  
 Bacon, Roger, 1  
 Baker, C.L., 76, 214n  
 Baker, Mark, 158, 159, 214n, 219n  
 Baltin, M., 206  
 Bar-Hillel, Y., 208n  
 Barton, E., 214n  
 Beauty, xviii  
 Beauzée, N., 1  
 Being, nature of, xvi  
 Belletti, A., 162, 212n, 217n  
 Bergvall, V., 214  
 Berkeley, Bishop, xix  
 Bernays, Edward, xxvii  
 Berwick, R., 50n, 146, 204n, 213n, 214n, 274n  
 Bever, T., 33, 48n, 49n, 214n  
 Bickerton, D., 50n  
 Bifurcation thesis, 13n  
 Binder, 128, 129, 130, 131, 177  
 Binding condition, 114, 144  
 Binding, local, 198, 218n  
 Binding principle, 77, 80, 85, 98, 119, 127  
 Binding theory, 8, 14n, 39, 60, 61, 72, 77, 78, 85, 93, 102, 103, 106, 109, 117, 140, 143, 144, 155, 164–204, 207, 211n, 212n, 215n, 216n, 217n, 228, 240, 243, 244, 270  
 Biology, xxii  
 Bloch, B., 7  
 Bloomfield, L., 13n, 16, 17, 19, 20, 29, 32, 47n, 48n, 147  
 Boasian view (Joos), 20–21  
 Boltzmann, , 251  
 Borer, H., 204, 206n, 208n, 210n, 212n, 213n, 214n, 216n, 219n  
 Bouchard, D., 207n, 209n, 211n, 215n  
 Bounding theory, 72, 77, 101, 102, 104, 111, 153, 154, 155, 156, 181, 203, 210n, 219n  
 Bound pronominal, 122  
 Bound variable, 121, 122  
 Bracken, H., 13n, 204n, 273n  
 Brain, xxii  
 Bresnan, J., 205n, 209n  
 Broad, William, 286  
 Brody, M., 217n  
 BT-compatibility, 171, 172, 174, 176, 183  
 Burge, Tyler, 250  
 Burzio, L., 92, 139, 185, 206, 208n, 210n, 212n, 216n, 219n  
*by*-phrase, 118, 122
- Camp David accords, 281  
 Canonical structural realization. *See* CSR  
 Cartesian problems, 222, 234, 235, 242  
 Cartmill, M., 48n  
 Case, 74, 94, 117, 123, 157, 159, 164, 180, 181, 187, 189, 199, 214 and chains, 96, 133, 135, 140 definitions, 135 and empty categories, 95 and expletives, 132 NP-trace, 143 and prepositions, 188 and PRO, 104  
 Case adjacency principle, 82, 87, 88, 103, 160, 187, 208n, 215n, 243, 267  
 Case assignment, 198, 200, 201, 215n, 266, 267  
 Case filter, 73, 74, 87, 88, 94, 95, 143, 157, 160, 183, 187, 189, 190, 192, 198, 201, 202, 203, 208n, 217n violations, 140, 141, 191  
 Case-marked trace, 180, 182, 199, 200  
 Case-marking, 87, 94, 96, 103, 104,

- 108, 131, 135–44, 183, 189,  
193, 194, 195, 198, 202, 203,  
208n, 210n, 212n, 213n, 215n,  
218n
- Case realization, 200
- Case theory, 73, 82, 88, 102, 117,  
155, 174, 186–204, 208n, 210n
- Case transfer, 96, 131
- Categorial selection. *See* C-selection
- Causative verb construction, 123
- C-command, 102, 126, 161–64, 166,  
175, 177, 178, 181, 183, 199, 200
- Central America, 277, 280
- Cerebral hermeneutics (Stent), 40
- CFC, 169, 171, 172
- Chain(s), 95, 96, 98, 104, 109, 114,  
122, 131, 132, 133, 136, 144,  
178, 179, 181, 185, 186, 194,  
196, 198, 199, 200, 208n, 209n,  
210n, 212n, 215n, 218n  
in A-position, 95, 97, 98, 131, 135,  
136, 181  
argument-headed, 96  
and case, 96, 133, 135, 140  
links, 96, 132, 136, 178, 179, 181,  
197, 212n  
*see also*  $\bar{A}$ -chains; A-chains
- CHAIN, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137,  
140, 144, 177, 178, 179, 181,  
185, 196, 200, 203, 212n, 217n,  
220n  
maximal, 180, 182, 212n
- Chinese-Japanese languages, 61,  
75–76, 82, 152–55
- Chisholm, Roderick, 264
- Choice, xxi
- Chomsky, N., 13n, 14n, 47n, 48n,  
49n, 50n, 55, 70, 91, 116, 148,  
161, 177, 181, 185, 187, 204n,  
205n, 206n, 207n, 208n, 209n,  
210n, 211n, 212n, 213n, 214n,  
216n, 217n, 218n, 273n, 274n,  
275n
- claim*, 81, 82, 83
- Clause structures, small, 91, 97, 160
- C-linguistics. *See*  
Cognitive-linguistics
- Clitic-trace relation, 176
- Cognitive-linguistics, 35
- Cognitive systems, xxv, xxvi
- Coindexing, 77, 93, 162, 172, 173,  
174, 179, 180, 197
- Commonsense concept, of lan-  
guage, 15–19, 27, 28, 32, 222,  
224, 227, 274n  
normative-teleological aspect of,  
227–28
- Communicative competence, 48n
- COMP, 161, 162, 172, 189, 215n,  
217n
- Compassion, xxi
- Complementizer. *See* COMP
- Complete functional complex. *See*  
CFC
- Complex verb, 92
- Consciousness, xxi
- Constructive scepticism (Popkin),  
240
- Context-free rules, 59
- Context-sensitive rules, 59
- Contraction rule, 162–63, 164
- Control structure, 168
- Control theory, 124, 155, 211n
- Convergence, xiii, xviii, xxi–xxii
- Cordemoy, G., 234
- Core language, 147, 149, 221, 237
- Cosmos, xx, xxii
- Crain, S., 14n
- Creation, diversity of, xx
- Crossover, 78, 109, 182, 207n
- C-selection, 87, 88, 89, 90, 105
- CSR, 87, 88, 90, 157, 190
- Cuba, 285
- Cudworth, Ralph, 2
- Culicover, P., 50n, 204n, 213n
- Cyclic application of rules, princi-  
ple of, 72
- Danchev, Vladimir, 276, 277, 278
- Davidson, Donald, 246, 247, 258
- Deep structures. *See* D-structures
- Delete-*wh* rule, 70, 71
- Deletion, recoverability of, 70–71,  
179

- Demopoulos, W., 257  
 Dennett, D., 245  
 Descartes, René, 222, 223, 234  
 • Descriptive adequacy, 53, 55, 56, 67, 68, 70, 80, 102, 148  
 Division of linguistic labor (Putnam), 18  
 Domain:  
   of a binder, 128, 129, 130  
   of an element, 60–61, 78, 102, 114, 161, 162  
   local, 166, 168, 169, 170  
 D-structures, 64, 65, 67, 68, 73, 76, 84, 85, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101, 109, 113–18, 129, 132–39, 144, 155–62, 180, 182, 184, 185, 188, 192–203, 212n, 213n, 215n, 217n, 218n, 219n  
 A-position, 97, 134  
 Chinese-Japanese, 75, 76, 152, 154  
 Dummett, Michael, 247, 257, 258, 259, 260, 269, 270, 271, 274n  
  
 ECP, 155, 180, 181, 211n, 214n, 215n, 216n, 218n, 219n  
 Egypt, 282  
 • E-language, 19–21, 151, 205n, 213n, 246, 259, 260  
   • shift of focus to internalized language, 24–46  
 Embedded clauses, 111, 112, 113, 119, 129, 140, 173, 176  
 Emonds, J., 72  
 Empty categories, 66, 67, 75, 84–86, 95, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 111, 114–31, 143, 155, 157, 164, 184, 210n, 216n  
 Empty category principle. *See* ECP  
 Enc, B., 48n  
 Energy, conservation of, xx  
 Engdahl, E., 208n, 213n  
 EPP, 116  
 Epstein, S., 211n  
 Evolution, xii, xvi, xxi  
 Exceptional Case-marking constructions, 190  
 • Explanatory adequacy, 53, 55, 56, 59, 70, 72, 80, 81, 83, 90, 102, 145  
 Expletive-argument pairs, 96, 131–44, 178, 179, 180, 181, 196, 212n, 217n  
 Expletive element 94, 95, 132  
 Extended projection principle. *See* EPP  
 Extended Standard Theory (EST), 67, 155  
 External arguments (Williams), 116  
 Externalized language. *See* E-language  
 Evans, G., 50n  
  
 Fabb, N., 206, 210n, 217n  
 Fairbank, John King, 281  
 FI, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 155, 203, 261  
 Fillmore, C., 274n  
 Finer, D., 207  
 Fodor, J., 14n, 214n, 273n, 275n  
 Force, pathological, xi  
 Form, xix  
 Form of life (Kripke), 232, 234, 235, 242  
*for*-phrase, 211n  
 Freidin, R., 72, 207n, 209n  
 Freud, S., xxv  
 Front-*wh* rule, 69, 70, 71, 72  
 Full interpretation (FI) principle. *See* FI  
 Functional architecture (Pylyshyn), 262  
 Future, the, xxi  
  
 Gallistel, C.R., 273n  
 Garrett, M., 214n  
 Gassendi, P., 240  
 GB. *See* Government-binding theory  
 Gee, J., 275n  
 Gelb, Leslie, 280  
 Generative grammar, 2–7, 14n, 24, 29, 32, 38, 40, 47n, 48n, 49n,

- 50n, 56, 64, 83, 91, 101, 102,  
145, 205n, 221, 223, 224, 226,  
233, 236, 273
- Generative phonology, 57
- Genesis, Book of, xx
- Genitive assignment rule, 192
- Genitive case, 137, 193, 194, 195,  
197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202,  
203, 219n
- George, Alex, 273n
- Giorgi, A., 209n, 211n
- Gleitman, L., 204n, 214n
- God, invariability of, xx
- Governing category, 169, 171, 172,  
173, 174, 176, 177
- Government, 102, 117, 161–64,  
175, 188, 193, 195, 215n, 218n
- Government-binding (GB) theory, 6
- Grace, xviii
- Grammar(s), 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 29,  
30, 34, 46, 53, 56, 224  
extensionally equivalent, 38, 39  
generative, 2–7, 14n, 24, 29, 32,  
38, 40, 47n, 48n, 49n, 50n, 56,  
64, 83, 91, 101, 102, 145, 205n,  
221, 223, 224, 226, 233, 236, 273  
pedagogical, 6  
structuralist, 6, 7, 9, 14n, 25, 29,  
47n  
terminology used, 28–30  
traditional, 6, 25, 29  
*see also* UG
- Greenberg, J., 21
- Grimshaw, J., 89, 208
- Gruber, J.S., 195, 275n
- Harman, Gilbert, 274n
- Harris, James, 2
- Harris, R., 47n
- Harris, Z., 7, 19, 64
- Head-complement parameter, 88,  
103
- Heavy NP-shift, 208n
- Heilbron, John, 251, 252
- Herder, J., 273
- Herman, Edward S., xxix
- Hesiod, xx
- Higginbotham, J., 14n, 48n, 50n,  
146, 177, 207, 213n, 214n, 273n
- History, participation of nature in,  
xxi
- Hockett, C.F., 32
- Hockney, D., 13n
- Hornstein, N., 13n, 205n, 211n,  
214n, 219n
- Horwich, Paul, 242
- Huang, C.-T.J., 75, 152, 153, 154,  
205n, 208n, 214n, 216n, 219n
- Humbolt, W. von, 2, 30, 47n, 48n
- Hume, David, 263
- Huybregts, R., 50n
- Hyams, N., 204n, 213n, 216n
- Idiom chunks, 137, 212n
- I-language, 21–24, 47n, 48n, 49n,  
50n, 51, 124, 213n, 243, 244,  
248, 250, 257, 260, 265
    - empirical basis for study of,  
36–40
    - shift of focus from externalized  
language to, 24–46
- Implicit benefactive, 130
- Indexing, 172, 173
- Inductive uncertainty, 237
- Inevitability, technological, xvi
- Infinitival clauses, 190
- INFL, 101, 157, 160, 161, 162, 169,  
172, 173, 175, 188, 193, 198,  
215n
- Inflection. *See* INFL
- Inherent Cases, 193, 196, 197, 201,  
202, 203, 219n
- Initial state. *See* S<sub>0</sub>
- Intelligence, human, xv
- Internal arguments (Williams), 116
- Internalized language. *See*  
I-language
- Interrogative clauses, 66, 69, 70, 71
- Intransitive verbs, case, 74, 139
- Island constraints (Ross), 71, 72
- Israel, 282, 285
- i*-within-*i* condition, 174, 177
- Jackendoff, R., 275n
- Jaeggli, O., 216n

- Jakobson, R., 34, 35, 37
- Japanese language. *See* Chinese-Japanese languages
- Jenkins, Brian, 282
- Jespersen, O., 21, 22, 23, 32, 48n, 222, 245
- Johnson-Laird, P., 206n, 209n
- Joos, M., 20, 47n
- Karnow, Stanley, 280
- Katz, J., 47n, 49n, 50n
- Kayne, Richard, 145, 162, 202, 213n, 214n, 216n, 218n, 219n
- Kegl, J., 275
- Keppel, John, 284
- Keyser, J., 210n
- Khrushchev, N., 277
- Kiparsky, P., 13n
- Kirsh, D., 273n
- Knowledge, xvi – xvii, xxii
- Koopman, H., 208n, 219n
- Korean Airlines jetliner (KAL 007), 283, 284
- Koster, J., 210n, 211n, 214n
- Kripke, S., 223, 224, 229, 230, 231, 232, 235–36, 238, 239, 240, 273n
- La Forge, L., 222
- Lake, Anthony, 280
- Language, xii, xv, 29, 30, 31, 34, 47n
- acquisition, 3, 54, 55, 150, 151, 159, 204n
  - commonsense concept of, 15 – 19, 27, 28, 32, 222, 224, 227, 274n
  - concepts of, 15 – 46
  - core, 147, 149, 221, 237
  - externalized (E-), 19 – 21, 24 – 46, 151, 205n, 213n, 246, 259, 260
  - faculty, xxvi, 3, 4, 24, 25, 38, 43, 46, 48n, 52, 54, 100, 113, 150, 157, 204, 226, 234, 237, 241, 246, 249, 250, 251, 256, 264, 274n
  - internalized (I-), 21 – 46, 47n, 48n, 49n, 50n, 51, 124, 213n, 243, 244, 248, 250, 257, 260, 265
  - knowledge of, 1 – 13, 24, 28, 33, 40, 222, 223, 224, 236
  - Quine's definition of, 31
  - social nature of, 18
  - study of, 37
  - terminology used, 28 – 30
- Lange, Saussurean concept of, 16, 19, 31, 32
- Lasnik, H., 8, 75, 148, 167, 187, 206n, 207n, 211n, 214n, 217n, 218n, 219n
- Lasswell, Harold, 286
- Last resort principle, 201
- Lebanon, 282
- Lebeaux, D., 175, 216n
- Leibniz, G. W., 1, 263, 264
- Lesniewski, K., 208n
- Levin J., 217n
- Lexical function, 116
- Lexical-phonological rules, 57
- Lexical rules, 57, 58, 62 – 63, 83, 84 – 85, 90, 118
- Lexicon, properties of the, 86 – 92, 103
- Lewis, Anthony, 281
- Lewis, D., 19, 20, 30, 31, 47n
- LF level of representation, 67, 68, 75, 76, 78, 84, 98, 100, 101, 115, 116, 118, 135, 152, 155, 156, 157, 162, 170, 179, 182, 185, 196, 200, 205n, 208n, 212n, 214n
- Chinese-Japanese, 75, 76, 152, 153, 154
- movement of anaphors, 175
- movement of *wh*-phrase, 154
- Licensing, 93 – 95, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 109, 114, 115, 117, 135, 136, 139, 142, 144, 151, 155, 157, 161, 171, 172, 183
- parasitic gaps, 111, 148
- Life, convergence of, xx
- Lightfoot, D., 13n, 49n, 163, 204n, 214n, 215n
- Linguistic level, 46

- Linguistics, 27, 33, 34, 36, 53  
 abstract, 35, 36  
 cognitive, 35  
 structural-descriptive, 19, 41
- Links, chain, 96, 132, 136, 178, 179,  
 181, 197, 212n  
*see also* Chain
- Lippman, Walter, xxvii, 286
- Local binding, 198, 218n  
*see also* Binding theory
- Local domain, 166, 168, 169, 170
- Logical form. *See* LF level
- Long-distance binding, 174
- Longobardi, G., 214n
- Lowering rules, 177
- McCarthy, J., 214n
- McGinn, C., 274n
- Manzini, M.R., 207n, 210n, 211n,  
 216n, 217n, 219n
- Marantz, A., 205n, 208n, 209n,  
 214n, 215n, 220n
- Marcus, M., 25
- Marr, D., 48n
- Matter, xix, xx  
 inorganic, xix
- Matthews, R.J., 257
- Maximal CHAIN, 180, 182, 212n
- Maximal projection, 160, 161, 162,  
 169, 183, 188
- May, R., 210n, 214n
- Meaning, study of, 247
- Meir, Golda, 285
- Mental representations, study of,  
 41–46, 114, 124
- Mersenne, M., 240
- Meta-rules, 75
- MGC ( $\alpha$ ), 169, 170
- Michelangelo, xiv
- Mill, John Stuart, 1
- Miller, G.A., 274n
- Mind, xx, xxii  
 human, xv
- Minimal governing category of  $\alpha$ .  
*See* MGC ( $\alpha$ )
- Mirror principle (Baker), 158, 159,  
 215n
- Möbius Strip, xxiii, xxiv
- Modal interpretation, property of,  
 117
- Montalbetti, M., 121, 211n
- Moravcsik, J., 275n
- Morpheme, passive, 157, 206n
- Morphological structure,  
 158–159
- Move- $\alpha$ , 73, 74, 75, 76, 83, 85, 100,  
 112, 113, 114, 138, 152, 154,  
 155, 156, 157, 160, 177, 178,  
 188, 191, 192, 197, 198, 200,  
 201, 203, 206n, 209n, 210n,  
 218n, 243
- Movement rules, 69, 110, 114, 161,  
 174  
 improper, 113, 114  
*see also* Move  $\alpha$ ; Move-NP;  
 Move-PP; Move-*wh*; NP  
 movement; *wh*-movement
- Move-NP, 72, 73, 74, 96
- Move-PP, 73
- Move-*wh*, 72, 73, 76, 175
- Nagel, T., 275n
- Nakayama, M., 14n
- Nature, xii, xx
- Newmeyer, F.J., 13n, 50n
- Ney, J., 14n
- NIC, 168, 169, 176, 216n
- Nicaragua, 280
- Nominal constructions, 190
- Nominalizations, 122–23, 139, 195,  
 218n
- Nominative Case, 74, 137, 188, 189,  
 193, 1998, 202  
*see also* Case
- Nominative island condition, *See*  
 NIC
- Notion of structure (Jespersen), 21,  
 22, 23, 27, 32
- Noun heads,  $\theta$  role, 142
- NP movement, 72, 123, 135, 143,  
 144, 180, 202, 211n, 218n
- NP subject, 173
- NP-*to*-VP, 187

- NP-trace, 143, 144, 164, 177, 181, 182, 199, 208n
- Null-subject language, 178
- Objective case, 74, 88, 190, 193, 202, 220n
- Object of, grammatical function, 59, 161
- Object-subject-verb sentences, 61
- Obligatory binder, 131
- Oblique cases, 203
- of*-insertion rules, 87, 89, 123, 191, 192, 197, 198, 200, 201, 203, 218n, 219n
- Ogle, R., 56
- oneself*, 128–30
- Operator-variable construction, 110, 111, 155
- Organization, xix
- Orwell, G., xxv, xxvii, xxviii, xxix, 276, 277, 278, 281
- Osherson, D., 149, 150, 213n
- Other minds concept (Descartes), 234
- Overall patterns, theory of, 47n
- Parasitic gap constructions, 111, 148
- Parsers, internalized language, 25, 151, 238, 262
- Passive transformation, 72, 73, 74
- Passivization:  
   passive verbs, 158  
   transitive verbs, 89
- Pearson, David, 284, 286
- Peirce, C.S., 55, 204
- P-English, 49n
- Perception verb construction, 123
- Peretz, Martin, 287
- Periphery, of grammar, 147, 148, 150, 151, 192, 221, 237
- Perlmutter, D., 205, 212n, 219n
- Pesetsky, D., 88, 89, 208n, 214n, 215n
- Peters, Stanley, 206n, 209n
- PF level of representation, 68, 84, 98, 100, 101, 115, 116, 118, 155, 156, 157, 162, 163, 164, 196, 215n
- Philosophical Investigations*, 229
- Phonetic representations, 42–43
- Phonological rules, 68, 161
- Phonology, 19, 21, 57, 156
- Phrase-markers, 56, 57, 62, 65
- Phrase structure grammar, 115, 243
- Phrase structure rules, 56, 57–58, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 73, 80–84, 86, 88, 90, 102, 187
- Japanese, 61
- Pica, P., 207n
- Picallo, C., 211n, 213n, 216n
- P-languages, 33, 49n
- Platonic languages. *See* P-languages
- Plato's problem, xxv–xxix, 51, 62, 83, 145–46, 149, 204, 263
- Pleonastic elements, 101
- Poincaré, H., 251
- Pollock, J.-Y., 212n
- Popkin, Richard, 240
- Port-Royal grammar and logic, 65
- POSS, 188, 194, 195  
   insertion, 195, 196, 198, 199, 201, 203
- Possessional  $\theta$ -role, 195
- Postal, P., 47n, 207n, 215n
- Preposition stranding, 201, 202
- ▼ Prescriptive force, 240
- Principles-and-parameters model, 243
- Principles, universal, xxii
- Private language argument, 231
- PRO, 104, 106, 108, 109, 112, 115, 117, 119–31, 143, 164, 167, 168, 169, 183, 184, 185, 187, 190, 196, 197, 203, 208n, 209n, 210n, 211n, 215n, 218n, 219n
- pro*, 121, 164, 178
- Processes, physio-chemical, xxii
- projection*, 81
- Projection principle, 82, 84–86, 101, 102, 103, 114, 116, 151, 155, 157, 160, 169, 192, 215n, 243, 244

- Pronominals:  
 anaphor, 183  
 binding theory conditions for,  
 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170,  
 172, 174, 183  
 hidden, 173
- Pronominal reference, principles  
 of, 44
- Pronouns, 60, 99, 117, 124, 125, 126,  
 128, 131, 164, 168, 170, 171,  
 216n  
 overt, 122  
 relation with antecedents, 77–79  
 and specified subject condition  
 (SSC) principle, 106, 107, 165
- Propaganda, 277, 280, 281, 283, 286
- Psychogrammar (Bever), 33
- Psychology, 34
- Pullum, G., 215n
- Pure pronominal. *See pro*
- Purposive constructions, 112, 127
- Putnam, H., 14n, 18, 49n, 50n, 237
- Pylyshyn, Z., 261, 262, 274n
- Quantification theory, 99
- Quine, W.V., 13n, 20, 30, 31, 32,  
 47n, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249,  
 260, 274n
- Radford, A., 13n
- Raising:  
 constructions, 94, 138, 141, 213  
 rule of, 73, 180
- Recoverability of deletion, princi-  
 ple of, 70–71, 179
- Referential dependency, 93, 106,  
 115, 143, 267
- Reinhart, T., 200, 207n
- Relative clauses, 66, 69, 70, 71, 85
- Representation, conditions on,  
 93–114
- Responsibility, moral, xviii
- Reuland, E., 212n, 217n, 218n
- r-expressions, binding principles,  
 79, 80, 85, 86, 98, 114, 164, 172,  
 182, 183, 207n, 208n, 209n
- Reynolds, A.L., 48n
- Riemsdijk, H. van, 13n, 50n, 219n
- Rigidity principle (Ullman), 264
- Ritchie, Robert, 206n
- Rizzi, L., 143, 162, 182, 185, 206,  
 210n, 211n, 214n, 216n, 217n
- Roeper, T., 123, 210n, 211n
- Ross, J., 71, 167
- Rothstein, S., 101, 116, 205n, 209n,  
 210n
- Rouveret, A., 206
- Rules for the Direction of the Mind*,  
 234
- Rule systems, 46, 52, 56–68, 99, 100,  
 102, 145, 146, 148, 151, 155,  
 191, 205n, 222  
 attribution of, 243–63  
 restricting the variety of, 68–101
- Russell, Bertrand, xxv
- Ryan, Randolph, 287
- S<sub>0</sub>, initial state of language faculty,  
 24–31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 52, 53, 54,  
 70, 71, 72, 81, 84, 103, 113, 146,  
 147, 149, 150, 152, 221, 234,  
 237, 238, 241, 242, 247, 248,  
 250, 253, 262, 263
- S<sub>s</sub>, 24, 25, 52, 146
- Sacrifice, xxi
- Saito, M., 75, 205n, 206n, 211n,  
 214n, 215n
- Sapir, Edward, 21, 34, 35, 47n,  
 208n, 212n, 216n, 218n
- Saussure, F. de, 47n, 147
- Saussurean concept of langue, 16,  
 19, 31, 32
- Schachter, P., 215n
- Schlesinger, A., 279, 280
- Science, xix, xxii
- Searle, John, 247, 253, 274n  
*seem*, 92
- Semantic roles, 92, 93, 97
- Semantics, 43, 45, 60, 86, 115
- Semantic selection. *See S-selection*
- Shepard, Roger, 264
- Sigma ( $\Sigma$ ) structure, 100, 101
- Small clause structure, 91, 97
- Smith, H.L., 47n

- Soames, S., 34, 35, 36  
 Soul, xvi;  
     human, xxi  
 Sound structure, 2, 41–43  
 South Vietnam. *See* Vietnam  
 Soviet Union, 276, 283, 284  
 SPEC, 196  
 • Specified subject condition, *See*  
     SSC  
 Speech communities, 16, 17, 55, 147  
 Spirit, xx  
 Sportiche, D., 162, 211n, 213n, 214n  
 • SSC, 106, 107, 165, 166, 167, 169,  
     176, 180  
 S-selection, 86, 87, 88, 89, 80, 91, 92,  
     93, 105, 140, 141, 142, 157, 161  
 S-structures, 65, 67, 68, 73, 76, 77,  
     84, 91, 95, 100, 101, 107, 113,  
     114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 134,  
     141, 152, 155, 156, 157, 158,  
     159, 162, 170, 175, 179, 186,  
     187, 193, 196, 200, 201, 202,  
     203, 215n, 220n  
     Chinese-Japanese, 75, 76, 152,  
     153, 154  
     containing traces, 66  
     filter on, 77  
     of raising constructions, 94  
 Steinthal, H., 47n  
 Stent, G., 40  
 Stevenson, Adlai, 279  
 Stob, M., 149, 150, 213n  
 Stowell, T., 208n, 213n  
 Strong binding, 85, 109  
 Strong crossover, 78, 109, 182, 207n  
 Strong nativism (Osherson), 149–50  
 Structural description (SD), 70, 73,  
     75  
 Structural-descriptive linguistics,  
     19, 41  
 Structural grammar, 6, 7, 9, 14n, 25,  
     29, 47n  
 Subacency condition, 72  
 Subject, nonargument, 94  
 Subject-object asymmetry, 62  
 Subject-of, grammatical function,  
     59, 64, 161  
 Subset principle (Berwick), 146, 272  
 Surface structures, 65  
 Syntactic function, 116  
 Syntactic rules, 57, 62  
 Syntactic structure, 90, 118, 158, 162  
 Taraldsen, Tarald, 213n  
 T-government, 97  
*Theogony*, xx  
 Theta criterion, 93, 96, 104, 108,  
     113, 114, 135, 136, 137, 140,  
     142, 144, 184, 185, 198, 203, 209  
 Theta-marking ( $\theta$ -marking), 94, 95,  
     97, 98, 104, 131, 133, 135, 138,  
     139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 157,  
     160, 161, 185, 186, 193, 194,  
     195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201,  
     202, 203, 209n, 210n, 212n,  
     219n  
 Theta-position ( $\theta$ -position), 96, 97,  
     98, 103, 114, 131, 133, 135, 136,  
     137, 155, 184, 185, 186, 212n,  
     217n  
 Theta-role ( $\theta$ -role), 93, 94, 95, 96,  
     97, 101, 103, 104, 116, 118, 122,  
     123, 133, 134, 135, 184, 194,  
     195, 199, 203, 209n, 210n, 212n,  
     220n  
     noun heads, 142  
     verbs assigned, 139–42  
 Theta theory, 93–95, 97, 98, 100,  
     102, 114, 155, 157, 184–86, 187,  
     208n, 210n  
 Tomas, V., 205  
 Totalitarianism, xxvii, 277, 278  
 Traces, 66, 68, 104, 107, 108, 115,  
     118, 143, 144, 164, 175, 178,  
     179, 180, 209  
 Trace theory, 163  
 Traditional grammar, 6, 25, 29  
 Traffic rules. *See* Meta-rules  
 Tragedy, xxi  
 Trager, G., 47n  
 Transformational generative  
     grammar, 47n, 115  
 Transformational grammar, 206

- Transformational rules, 56, 59,  
     64–65, 67, 68, 72, 73, 75, 81, 83,  
     187, 205n  
     formation of questions, 66  
 Transitive verbs, 89, 142  
 Travis, L., 208n, 212n, 216n, 219n  
 Trubetzkoy, N., 7  
 Turing Test, 273n
- UG, 17–29, 33, 34, 37–40, 43, 50n,  
     51, 52, 54, 55, 62, 71, 77, 82, 83,  
     88, 103, 105, 106, 110, 111, 113,  
     137, 145–52, 156, 187, 192, 203,  
     204n, 205n, 224, 243, 234, 247,  
     264, 270  
     empty categories, 115, 123, 124
  - explanatory adequacy, 53  
     format, 70  
     interaction of principles of, 73  
     linguistic structure, 46
  - principles-and parameters theory  
     of, 101, 145, 151–52  
     principles of, 82, 84–101, 103,  
     110, 113, 123, 156, 203  
     as rule-free system, 93
- Ullman, Shimon, 264  
 Uniformity conditions, 194, 195,  
     196, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202,  
     203, 219n  
 Uniformity requirement, 98  
 UNITA, 284, 285  
 Unity, xx  
 Universal grammar. *See* UG  
 Universe, xx, xxii  
     destiny of xix  
 Urquhart, Brian, 287
- Values, human, xix  
 Variable rules, 47n
- Verbs:  
     assignment of  $\theta$ -role, 139–43  
     causative, 123  
     complex, 92  
     intransitive, case, 74, 139  
     passivization of transitive, 89
- Vergnaud, J.R., 73, 187, 206  
 Vietnam, 278, 279, 280  
 View, cosmic, xvi  
 Visibility condition, 93–95, 97, 132,  
     164, 187, 202, 212n  
 VP-predicate, 117, 118, 139, 142
- Wanner, E., 214n  
 Wasow, Thomas, 207n  
 Weinberg, A., 50n, 204n, 213n,  
     219n, 274n  
 Weinreich, Max, 15  
 Weinstein, S., 149, 150, 213n  
 Wexler, K., 50n, 204n, 213n  
 White, A., 274n  
 Whitehead, Alfred North, xix  
 Whitman, J., 205n  
 Whitney, W.D., 21, 47n, 48n  
*wh*-movement, 77, 95, 107, 108, 152,  
     153, 154, 163, 176, 202, 212n  
     *see also* Move-*wh*  
*wh*-phrases, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73,  
     75, 76, 78, 85, 103, 143, 153,  
     154, 155, 209, 214n  
     Chinese-Japanese, 75  
*wh*-questions, 77  
*wh*-trace, 176, 215n  
 Wicker, Tom, 286  
 Williams, E., 13n, 93, 116, 209n,  
     213n  
 Wisdom, xxi  
 Wittgenstein, L., 223, 224, 225, 226,  
     228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235,  
     236, 239, 240, 241, 242, 273n
- X-bar projection, 142  
 X-bar theory, 82, 83, 100, 101, 102,  
     103, 117, 131, 139, 151, 155,  
     160–61, 188, 192, 193, 196, 203
- Yang, D.W., 207n
- Zagana, K., 210n, 216n  
 Zetlin, Fay, xxiii, xxiv  
 Zubizarreta, M.-L., 211n