

---

# *Contents*

---

|           |                                                                          |     |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>1</b>  | An Introduction to the Land and Its People                               | 1   |
| <b>2</b>  | From a Medieval Kingdom to a Modern Nation-State<br>(Prehistory to 1918) | 8   |
| <b>3</b>  | Czechoslovakia Under Two Brutal Masters (1918–1985)                      | 18  |
| <b>4</b>  | The Velvet Revolution and the Velvet Divorce (1989–present)              | 33  |
| <b>5</b>  | Government                                                               | 44  |
| <b>6</b>  | Religion                                                                 | 54  |
| <b>7</b>  | The Economy                                                              | 61  |
| <b>8</b>  | Culture                                                                  | 70  |
| <b>9</b>  | Daily Life                                                               | 83  |
| <b>10</b> | The Cities and Towns                                                     | 93  |
| <b>11</b> | Present Problems and Future Solutions                                    | 101 |
|           | Chronology                                                               | 111 |
|           | Further Reading                                                          | 115 |
|           | Index                                                                    | 118 |

---

# Index

---

Entries are filed letter by letter. **Boldface** page numbers indicate main discussion of topic; *italic* numbers indicate illustrations; page numbers followed by *c* indicate chronology; those followed by *m* indicate maps.

## A

Adamec, Ladislav 35  
agriculture 4, 7, 24, 65–66  
Alt-Neu synagogue 58–60  
anti-Americanism 103–105  
armaments industry 64, 98  
art 5, **78–79**  
Austrian Empire 2, 15, 71, 72, 94, 96, 112*c*  
Austro-Hungarian Empire 16–17, 25, 56,  
106, 112*c*  
Avars 8–9, 111*c*

## B

Bartoncik, Josef 49  
Bat'a, Tomás 99, 100  
beehives 71  
beer *see* breweries  
Benes, Edvard 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24,  
112*c*, 113*c*  
Bohemia 1, **4–5**  
royal dynasty 9, 10–12, 57, 95  
“Bohemian” (term origin) 13, 16  
Boleslav the Cruel 11, 111*c*  
book burning 15, 71  
Bouzov Castle 89

Brahms, Johannes 77  
Bratislava (city) 27, 30, 34  
Brecht, Bertolt 73  
Brethren (Hussites) 15, **58**, 112*c*  
breweries 4, 7, 62, **63–64**, 63, 66, 97, 99  
Brezhnev, Leonid 26, 28–29  
Brno (city) 5, 16, 52, 64, **96–97**  
Budweiser beer 99

## C

Calfa, Marián 35, 113*c*  
Capek, Karek and Josef 72–73, 79  
capitalism *see* free market  
castles **88–89**  
Catholicism *see* Roman Catholic Church  
Ceské Budejovice (town) 98–99  
Cesky Sternbeck (castle) 89  
Chabon, Michael 59–60  
Chamberlain, Neville 20, 21  
Charles IV (king) **10–11**, 10, 12, 71, 88–89,  
94, 95, 97, 111*c*  
Charles Bridge 12, 95  
Charles University 11, 57, 95  
Charter 77 31, 34, 37, 75, 113*c*  
Cheb (town) 100

chemical industry 64  
China 51  
Christian Democratic Party 45  
Christmas customs 90–91  
cinema *see* film  
cities and towns **93–100**  
Civic Democratic Alliance 40, 48, 52  
Civic Forum 34, 38, 47, 57  
class 102–103  
Clement VI (pope) 11  
climate **7**  
Clinton, Bill 42, 48, 49, 114c  
coal 4, 5, 7, 61, 66, 98, 109  
collectivization 23, 61–62  
Comenius, Jan Ámos *See* Komensky, Jan Ámos  
Communist Party (Czech) 21–35, 38–39, 101–102, 112c–113c  
    arts under 74–75, 77–79, 81  
    cuisine under 87–88  
    Dubcek reforms 26–28  
    economy under 31, 61–62, 65  
    law punishing former members **49**  
    protests against 31, 33–39, 113c  
    purge trials 23–24, 113c  
    religion under 54–57  
    sports under 86  
Communist Party (Slovak) 21, 22, 27, 39  
corruption 47–48  
Council of Constance (1414) 12–13  
courts 52–52  
cuisine *see* food and drink  
culture **70–81**  
    Golem legend 59  
    Moldau as inspiration 5  
    Prague as center 16, 76–78, 80, 94  
Cyril (saint) 9, 54, 111c  
Czech Americans 104  
Czechoslovakia 2, 18–39 *see also* Communist Party; Czech Republic  
    birth of 17, 18, 24, 94, 106, 112c  
    breakup of 39–42, 114c  
    democratic government 35–39, 113–114c  
    economy 31, 61–62  
    Nazi occupation 21–22, 112c  
    Prague Spring (1968) 27–29, 36–37  
    protest movement 31–35, 35, 55, 57, 75, 113c  
    Soviet invasion of 27, 29–31, 30, 37, 41–42, 96, 113c  
Czechoslovak Liberation Day 92  
Czech Republic 1–4, 6m, 50m, 41–110  
    establishment of 1, 37, 114c  
    history to 1918 8–17  
    regions 4–7, 65–66

## D

daily life **83–91**  
Daladier, Édouard 20, 21  
defenestration 13, 23, 94  
Dienstbier, Jirí 34, 47–48  
drama *see* theater  
drink *see* breweries; food and drink  
Dubcek, Alexander 2, **26–27**, 26, 26–30, 34, 35, 44, 55, 113c  
dumplings 88  
Dvorák, Antonín 75, **76–77**, 76, 104

## E

Easter 91–92  
economy 42, 45, 47, **61–69**  
    American ventures in 67–68, 103–104  
    class structure and 102–103  
    Slovakian problems 39, 47  
    stagnation under Communists 31, 62  
    standard of living 83–84, 102  
education **85–86**  
Elbe (river) 4  
environment **108–110**  
Estée Lauder (cosmetics company) 67  
ethics 47–48  
ethnic groups 3–4, 19, 20, 41  
    Czech Americans 104  
    minorities 84, 107–108

## F

farming *see* agriculture  
feminism 84  
Ferdinand I (Hapsburg emperor) 13, 112c  
film 59, **80–81**, 97, 103  
folk forms 71, 75, 91  
food and drink **87–89**, 104 *see also* breweries  
foreign policy 42, 46, 48–49, 51, **105–106**, 114c  
Foreman, Milos 81  
forests 4, 66, 109  
free market  
    Dubcek and 27, 28  
    Havel and 38, 39  
    Klaus and 42, 47, 69  
    small-business successes 69  
    subsidization 66–67  
fruit trees 65–66

## G

Gebauer, Jan 72  
geography 4–5  
Germany *see also* Nazis; World War II  
    pre-1918 4, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17  
    trade with 67, 106  
glassware 62, 63, 65

Golden Bull (1356) 11  
 Golem legend **59**  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 31, 35, 113c  
 Gottwald, Klement 22  
 government *see* politics and government  
 Great Moravian Empire 9–10, 111c  
 gymnastics 86  
 Gypsies 106–107

## H

Hapsburgs (dynasty) 13–15, 16, 24, 71, 112c  
 harvest festival 91, 92  
 Hasek, Jaroslav 72, 73  
 Havel, Václav 2, **36–37**, 36, 56, 103  
     brewery job 62  
     critics of 48  
     foreign policy 46, 48–49, 105–106  
     on national spirit 110  
     opposition to law punishing former Communists 49  
     as playwright and intellectual 36–37, 46, 46, 74–75, 79, 80, 81  
     presidency of Czechoslovakia 35–40, 48, 113c  
     presidency of Czech Republic 41–42, 108, 109, 114c  
     protest leadership 31, 34, 55, 113c  
     on spiritual renewal 55, 60  
 heavy industry 62, 65  
 Heydrich, Reinhard 21, 112c  
 Hitler, Adolph 19, 20  
 hockey 86–87  
 holidays **90–92**  
 Holy Roman Empire 2, 10–13, 15, 94, 111c, 112c  
 Hovacek, Jan 86  
 Hradcany Castle 3, 13, 38, 48, 94, 95  
 human rights *see* Charter 77  
 Hungary 9–10, 25, 31, 44, 102  
 Hus, Jan 2, 12–13, **14–15**, 14, 58, 71, 96, 112c  
 Husák, Gustav 30–31, 113c  
 Hussites (Brethren) 12–13, **58**, 112c  
 Hussite Wars 13, 112c

## I

Industrial Revolution 15–16  
 industry **63–65**, 97–100  
     historical 4, 5, 16, 63–64  
     pollution 108–110  
     state-controlled 23, 61–62, 99  
 iron and steel 5, 67, 98

## J

Jáchymov (spa) 97  
 Jakes, Milos 31, 33, 101, 113c

Janáček, Leos 75–76  
 jazz 77–78  
 Jesuits 13, 71  
 Jewish Cemetery 59–60  
 Jews 23, 54, **58–60**  
 John of Luxembourg (king) 10–12, 100  
 John Paul II (pope) 57, 60, 114c  
 judiciary 51–52  
 Juranova, Ivana 69

## K

Kafka, Franz 2, 72, **74–75**, 74, 94  
 Kalvoda, Jan 48  
 Karlovy Vary (Karlsbad; spa) 97, 99, 100  
 Karlstein Castle 88–89  
 Khrushchev, Nikita 25  
 Klaus, Václav 37, 40, 40, 41, 46, 114c  
     economic philosophy 42, 45, 47, 69, 103  
     foreign policy 46, 48–49, 51  
     media relationship 90  
     political philosophy 47–48, 51  
 Komenský, Jan Ámos 79, 85  
 Kralitz Bible 58  
 Kratochvil, Morton 77, 78  
 Kraus, Frantisek 21–22  
 Krivaklat Castle 89  
 Krizenecky, Jan 81  
 Kroc, Ray 104  
 Kundera, Milan 74

## L

language 9, 15, **70–72**, 85  
 Lendl, Ivan 86  
 Libussa (queen) 10, 111c  
 Lidice and Lezaky massacres (1942) 21–22, 112c  
 light industry 61, 99–100  
 ligite 100  
 literature 5, 15, 31, 46, **72–75**, 94  
 local government 52–53  
 Low ben Bezalel, Jehuda 59  
 lumber and wood products 4, 66  
 Luther, Martin 13

## M

Mácha, Karl Hynek 72  
 Magyars 9–10, 111c  
 Mariánské Lázně (Marienbad; spa) 97  
 market economy *see* free market  
 Masaryk, Jan 22–23, 113c  
 Masaryk, Tomáš 16–19, 19, **24–25**, 24, 44, 112c  
 Masaryk University 97  
 Matthias Corvinus (king) 98  
 Matthias (Holy Roman Emperor) 13–15  
*Ma Vlast* (symphonic poem) 5

*May* (epic poem) 72  
 McDonald's 68, 104  
 Meciár, Vladimír 37, 39, 40, 40, 41, 47, 106  
 media **89–90**  
 Menzel, Jirí 81  
 Methodius (saint) 9, 54, 57, 111c  
 mining *see* coal  
 Moldau (river) *see* Vltava  
 "Moldau, The" 5  
 Mongols 8–9, 98  
 Moravia 1, 4, **5**, 11, 16–17, 58, 65, 89, 96, 98,  
 99, 111c  
 Moravians *see* Brethren  
 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia 39,  
 114c  
 movies *see* film  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 76  
 Munich Pact (1938) 20–21  
 music 5, **75–78**, 104  
 musical instruments 66  
 Mussolini, Benito 20  
*My Fatherland* *see* *Ma Vlast*

## N

Napoleon Bonaparte 96  
 nationalism 15–19, 24, 60, 71–73, 86  
 National Theater 80  
 NATO *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
 natural gas 109  
 natural resources 4, 6, 7, **65–66**  
 Navratilova, Martina 86  
 Nazis 20–22, 72–73, 74, 89, 98, 112c  
 Nemec, Marek 52  
*New World Symphony* *see* *Symphony From  
 The New World*  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)  
 42, 48–49, 105–106  
 Novotný, Antonín 25–27, 113c  
 nuclear power 109

## O

Olomouc (city) 60, **98**  
 opera 75, 76  
 Ore (mountains) 4  
 Orlik (band) 84  
 orphans 106–107  
 Ostrava (city) 5, 52, **98**  
 Otto I (king) 12

## P

Palach, Jan 29–30, 89  
 Palacký, Frantisek 16, 72  
 Palm Sunday 91–92  
 parliament 51  
 Patocka, Jan 31  
 Perstein Castle 88

Pilsen (city) 4, 52, 64, **97–98**  
 Pilsner Urquell brewery 63–64, 63  
 Poland 15, 44, 105  
 economy 55, 102  
 pre-1918 4, 7, 14  
 Solidarity movement 31  
 strong Catholicism of 56  
 politics and government **44–53**, 113c, 114c  
*see also* Communist Party; *specific leaders*  
 pollution **108–110**  
 poppy seeds 66, 88  
 population 3–4  
 Prague 3, 4, 52, **93–96**  
 Americans in 67–69, 68, 103–105  
 demonstrations (1988, 1989) 31, 33–34,  
 35, 57, 113c  
 as historical capital 10, 11, 12, 112c  
 industry 16, 64  
 as intellectual and arts center 16, 76–78,  
 80, 94  
 Jewish ghetto 58–59  
 pollution 109  
 social conditions 84  
 Soviet tanks in 29–30, 30  
 Prague Jazz Days 78  
 Prague Spring (1968) 27–29, 36–37, 55, 113  
 Premysl (king consort) 10  
 Premyslide kings 9, 10–12  
 press *see* media  
 privatization 42, 62, 66  
 Protestant Reformation 13–15  
 Protestants *see* Hussites; religion  
 puppetry 79–80, 81

## R

racist unrest 84, 107  
 Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty 90  
 recreation *see* sports and recreation  
 religion **54–60**  
 Bohemian patron saint 11, 57  
 Christianization 9, 11, 54, 111c  
 Hussites 12–14, 58, 112c  
 Protestant-Catholic wars 15, 58, 60, 94,  
 98, 112c  
 Rilke, Rainer Maria 94  
 Roman Catholic Church 12–15, 54, 56–57,  
 58, 60, 112c, 114c  
 Roth, Philip 73–74  
 Rudolf II (king) 94  
 Russia 41–42, 105, 106, 114c

## S

St. Bartholomew Cathedral 98  
 St. Vitus Cathedral 11, 12, 95  
 St. Wenceslas Cathedral 98  
 St. Wenceslas's Day 92

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## ■ 122 ■

Sarkander, Jan 60  
Seifert, Jaroslav 74  
shoe manufacture 99–100  
Sigismund (king) 15  
Silesia 1, 7, 14, 17, 65, 66  
silver mines 97  
Skalnik, Joska 78  
skinheads 84, 107, 108  
Slánský, Rudolph 23  
*Slavonic Dances* 75, 77  
Slovakia 105, **106–107**  
    Communist Party 21, 22, 27, 39  
    economic problems 39, 47  
    history 2, 4, 8–10, 17, 19, 111c  
    language 72  
    national uprising (1944) 22, 27  
    separation movement 39–42, 114c  
Smetana, Bedrich 5, 75  
soccer 86  
Social Democratic Party 45  
socialism 28, 45  
social security 42  
*sokols* (gymnastics clubs) 86  
Solidarity 31  
Soviet Union 21–32, 35, 37, 41–42, 96, 112c,  
    113c *see also* Russia  
Spartakiade 86, 87  
spas **97**, 99  
Spillville (Iowa) 104  
Spiulank Castle 96  
sports and recreation **86–87**  
Stalin, Joseph 22, 23–25  
Stamfest, Jiri 79  
standard of living 83–84, 102  
steel *see* iron and steel  
subsidies 66–67  
Sudetenland 19, 20–21, 112c  
sugar beets 65  
Svankmajer, Jan 81  
Symphony *From the New World* 77, 104

## T

television and radio 90  
tennis 86  
Teplice-Sanov (town) 106  
textiles 5  
*thaler* (coin) 97  
theater 31, 36–37, **79–80**  
Thirty Years' War 13, 94, 100, 112c  
Titlova, Margita 79  
Tito, Marshal 23  
Tomasek, Frantisek Cardinal 57  
tourism 4, 94–95  
Toyota 52  
trade 62, 67

Trnka, Jiri 81  
Trojan, Jakub 57–58  
*2,000 Words, The* (manifesto) 28

## U

unemployment 45, 62, 102  
United States  
    Czech anti-Americanism 103–105  
    Czech relations 42, 48–49, 114c  
    Czech-speaking populations in **104**  
    Dvorák visit to 77  
    Havel visits to 36–37, 38, 46, 56, 113c  
    private investors in Czech Republic 67–69  
Unity of Brethren *see* Brethren  
University of Prague 14, 15, 24  
uranium ore 4  
Urban, Jan 49  
Urbanek, Karel 34, 57, 113c  
USSR *see* Soviet Union

## V

Václav *see* Wenceslas  
Vaculík, Ludvík 28  
Velvet Recovery 45, 201  
Velvet Revolution 33–39  
Vietnamese 108  
Vltava (Moldau; river) 3, 4–5, 12, 93, 98  
voucher program 42

## W

Wallenstein, Albrecht 100  
Warsaw Pact 29  
Wenceslas (king and saint) 11, 89, 92, 94,  
    95, 95, 96, 111c  
Wenceslas II (king) 9, 98  
Wenceslas IV (king) 15  
Wenceslas Square 29, 34, 35, 95, 96  
Western Europe 46, 48–49, 67  
White Mountain, Battle of the (1620) 14, 58,  
    71, 94, 112c  
World War I 17, 24, 73, 112c  
World War II 21–22, 58, 64, 73, 89, 92, 94, 98  
Wycliffe, John 15

## Y

Yeltsin, Boris 41–42, 114c  
Yugoslavia 24–25, 30, 45

## Z

Zápotocký, Antonín 26  
Zeman, Milos 45  
Zlín (town) 99–100