

CONTENTS

Glossary	ix
----------	----

Introduction	xi
--------------	----

Part I: The Prague Coup

Chapter 1	The Initiate	3
2	The Nazi Legacy	7
3	Operation Czechoslovakia	16
4	The Prague Coup	28

Part II: The Stalin Era

Chapter 5	The Trial at Pankrac	41
6	Prague After Stalin	50
7	Novotny in Command	59
8	KGB and STB	65
9	The London Station	72
10	The Case of Rudolf Barak	93
11	The Reformers Mobilize	102
12	The Regime in Crisis	110

Part III: Dubcek and After

Chapter 13	The Prague Spring	121
14	The August Invasion	134
15	The Normalization Process	143
16	Exile	151

Part IV: Soviet Annexation Plans

Chapter 17	A Final Solution?	157
------------	-------------------	-----

Appendices

Appendix A

The Czechoslovak Interior Ministry and State Security Organisation 1953-64	162
---	-----

Appendix B

The Czechoslovak Foreign Intelligence Service 1969	166
---	-----

Index	169
-------	-----

INDEX

- Abakumov, V. S., 44, 49
 Abel, Colonel, 87
 Action Committees, xiv, 28, 30
 Aeroflot, 147
 Agrarian Party, 18
 Albrecht, Antonin, 109
 Alekseyev, General, 45
 Ales, Antonin. *See* Albrecht, Antonin
 Anersperg, Dr. Pavil, 145
 Annexation of Czechoslovakia, 157
et seq.
 Antonov, General, 19
 Arab-Israeli war, 115
 armed force
 Communist infiltration supported
 by, xiv-xvi
 armed forces
 fragmentation of 14-15
 knowledge of counterrevolution-
 ary conspiracy, 133
 loyalty of, 13
 restructuring, 159
 target of Soviet-directed subver-
 sion, as, 23-24
 Army
 loyalty to Benes regime, xiii
 military counterintelligence, xiii
 August, Frantisek, 32, 64, 65, 70, 71
 appointment in Beirut, 151-153
 appointment to London Station,
 72 *et seq.*
 biographical details, 3 *et seq.*
 disquiet with Communist system,
 4
 end of idealistic attachment to
 Community party, 45
 exile of, 153-154
 father as member of national
 resistance movement, 3
 intelligence training, 4
 support for growing reform move-
 ment, 5
 transfer to British section of intel-
 ligence service, 5
 August invasion, 134 *et seq.*
 Bacilek, Karol, 46, 93, 104-105
 Balac, Dr. Otakar, 114
 Balcar, Labos, 109
 Barak, Rudolf, 26, 35, 55, 58, 60, 64,
 76, 93-101, 105, 126, 130
 Bartik, General Josef, 22
 Bartos, Milos. *See* Vejvoda, Milos
 Beran, Josef, 108, 138
 Benes, President Eduard, xii *et seq.*,
 7 *et seq.*, 28
 acceptance of government pro-
 posed by CPCS, 18
 fragmentation of armed forces
 under, 14
 relations with Soviet Union, 16 *et*
 seq.
 retirement and death of, 29
 talks with Stalin, 16-17
 Benes, Frantisek, 68, 70, 80, 143
 Benes, Jan, 112 *et seq.*
 Benes-Benisko, Frantisek. *See* Benes,
 Frantisek
 Benes-Stalin Friendship Treaty, 150
 Benisko, Frantisek. *See* Benes,
 Frantisek
 Beria, L. P., xviii, 10, 44 *et seq.*
 Berlin crisis, 63-64, 72
 Best, Werner, 7
 Bierut, B. E., 55
 Bilak, Vasil, 106, 130, 134, 142, 148
 Blake, George, 72, 77
 Board of Trade, 78 *et seq.*
 Bohemia and Moravia
 Nazi policy, 7
 Reich Protectorate of, 7
 Bokr, Jan, 128, 133, 137
 Border Guards
 Frantisek August joins, 4
 Intelligence Section, 4
 Military Academy, 4
 Brestansky, Dr. Josef, 67
 Brezhnev, President L., xxi, 107,
 121, 158
 Brezhnev Doctrine, xviii, 149, 150
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 37
 British Secret Intelligence Service
 (SIS), 76 *et seq.*
 British Security Service (MI5), 73, 81
et seq.
 Broz, Major, 89
 Burda, Mr., 95
 Burian, Mr. 138
 Bursik, Major Josef, 24
 CEDOK, 89
 CIO
 case history, 76-78
 CIS
 London Station, 72 *et seq.*
 CPCS *see* Communist Party of
 Czechoslovakia
 Cedok, 57
 Cepicka, Alexej, 94

- Cernik, Oldrich, 135, 143, 145
 Charles University, 112
 Charter 77, 158
 Chervonenko, Stepan, 125
 Chroupek, Bohus, 125
 Choc, Milan, 32-33
 Churchill, Winston, 16
 Cisar, Cestmir, 128
 Clementis, Vladimir, 10, 18, 35, 42, 48, 105
 Club of Committed Non-Party Members. *See* KAN
 Club 231. *See* K-231
 Comecon, 110
 Cominform, 26
 Command Economy, 50, 52
 Communist Party
 Western, methods of attaining power, xx-xxi
 Communist Party of Czechoslovakia
 Action Programme, 124-135, 133, 144
 Auditing Commission, 65
 drop in popular support for, 27
 hatred of Czech people for Nazis exploited by, 8
 national election of May 1946, xii
 reform movement, xviii
 special Party Congress, 132, 133
 subversive influence by, xii
 support for, 9
 12th Party Congress, 102
 underground struggle with Soviet Intelligence Services, 9
 KGB objectives, 61
 Constitution of 1960, 61-62
 Coufal, Jan, 137
 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance. *See* Comecon
 Counter Intelligence Corps (CIC), 54
 Cuban missile crisis, 72
 Cunhal, Alvaro, xxi
Czech Black Book, 134
 Czech Intelligence Office *see* CIO
 Czech National Council, 19
 Czechoslovak Army Military Counterintelligence *see* OBZ
 Czechoslovak Broadcasting System, 139
 Czechoslovak Federal Council, 157, 159
 Czechoslovak Foreign Intelligence Service *see* CIS
 Czechoslovak Interior Ministry, State Security Directorate *see* STB
 Czechoslovak Writer's Union, 108, 113, 116
 Dadak. *See* Demjan, Josef
 David, Vaclav, 46, 79, 80, 81, 95, 108, 110-111, 125
 Dekan, Ladislav Krovacek. *See* Krovacek-Dekan, Ladislav
 Demjan, Josef, 23
 deportation of Soviet citizens, 48
 Ditrich, Frantisek. *See* Snajdr, Frantisek
 Djilas, Milovan, xiii
 Conversations with Stalin, 14
 Doubek, B., 57
 Drabek, Bohumil. *See* Molnar, Bohumil
 Drong, Josef, 95
 Drtina, Prokop, xvi
 Dubcek, Alexander, xxi, 13, 62, 68, 69, 79, 91, 92, 117, 151, 152
 accession to power, xviii
 appointment as Head of Slovak Party, 104
 arrest of, 134 *et seq.*
 election as Party First Secretary, 122
 Moscow agreement signed by, 136, 138, 142, 143
 ousting of Antonin Novotny, 5
 reform movement, 123 *et seq.*
 removal of, 107, 143 *et seq.*
 Soviet opposition to, 125 *et seq.*
 Dvorak, Labos. *See* Balcar, Labos
 Eastern Corps, 14
 Economy
 Command Economy, 50, 52
 crisis in, 50, 102
 crisis of early 1960s, 60
 economic planning system on Soviet model, 50
 inflation, 51
 need for reform, 110 *et seq.*
 New Economic Model, 103
 opposition to reform, 110 *et seq.*
 Eisenhower, President, 19
 elections
 local and national, 1954, 52-53
 May 1946, xii, 21, 22
 nomination of candidates, 31
 single list, 1948, 29
 Elias, Colonel Miroslav, 139
 Engels, F., xv
 Euro communism
 reversals suffered by concept of, xix
 European Recovery conference, 26
 Farkac, Frouz. *See* Frouz-Farkac, Mr.
 Fierlinger, Zdenek, 18, 27, 125
 Formanek, Stanislav. *See* Frank-Tomes, Stanislav
 Formanek, Zdenek, 137
 Foreign Office, 73
 Forrestal, James V., xix

- Frank, Karl Hermann, 7
 Frank-Tomes, Stanislav, 104
 Free Czech Information Agency (FCI), 83
 Free Czechoslovak Army, 48
 betrayal of, 12-13
 Military Intelligence Service, 8
 Fremr, Bohumil, 56-57, 66, 147
 French Intelligence Service, 74
 Frouz-Farkac, Mr., 128
 Frouzova, Dr. Zdenka, 46
 Fucik, B., 114
 Fucik, Julius, 45

 Gargarin, Yuri, 91
 Geminder, Bedrich, 42
 Germany
 treaty for mutual aid and protection against, 16
 Gestapo, 69, 97
 fusion with German criminal police, 8
 SD as intelligence service, 8
 Soviet seizure of files, 11-12
 Ginsberg, Allen, 112
 Goldstucker, Eduard, 128
 Gomulka, Wladislav, 44, 55
 Gottwald, President Klement, xi *et seq.*, 3, 4, 9, 17, 21, 25, 26, 36, 37, 46, 94
 appointment as President, 29
 death of, 48, 49, 50
 end of support for Slovak separatism, 22
 introduction of new constitution, 31
 resignation of ministers from cabinet of, 28
 trial of Rudolph Slansky, 41 *et seq.*
 Grechko, Marshal, 147-148
 Grosser, Josef, 146

 Hager, Kurt, 126
 Hajek, Dr. Jiri, 125, 128, 142
 Halas, Slavoj. *See* Hrnccek, Slavoj
 Hamouz, Frantisek, 110
 Hanzlik, Frantisek, 144
 Helisek, Lt. Col., 111
 Hendrych, Jiri, 106, 112, 114, 116
 Henlein, Konrad, 7
 Heydrich, Reinhard
 appointment as Acting Reich Protector, 8
 death of, 8
 Director of Nazi Party Security Service, as, 8
 Himmler, Heinrich, 7, 8
 Hitler, Adolf, 64
 proclamation of Reich Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 7
 Hlinka Guard, 97

 Hodak, Jaroslav, 53, 84
 Hoffman, Karel, 114, 139
 Holan, Premysl, 79, 80, 85
 Horak, Josef, 108
 Horakova, Dr. Milada, 34, 37, 127
 Hosek, Milan, 131, 132
 Houska, Colonel Josef, 22, 35, 71, 126, 127, 132, 135, 139, 149
 Hovorka, Vlastimil. *See* Kroupa, Vlastimil
 Hradcany Castle, 7
 Hrnccek, Slavoj, 104
 Hrsel, Emil, 21
 Hruby, Vaclav, 145
 Hungary
 national uprising, 55-57
 Husak, Gustav, 35, 43, 68, 69, 106, 148, 149, 152, 158
 Hylmar, Frantisek, 127, 139

 illegal agents, 87-89, 101
 Indra, Alois, 130, 135, 142, 148
 industry, heavy, 52

 Jakes, Milos, 140
 Janko, General Vladimir, 59, 122-125
 Janous, Josef. *See* Jindrich, Josef
 Janousek, Major L., 12, 21, 25
 Jelinek, Mr., 138
 Jerman, Jaroslav, 33, 105, 106
 Jindrich, Josef, 51, 127, 132, 135
 Josten, Josef, 83-84
 judiciary, purge of, 31
 Jung, Josef, 140

 K-231, 128, 129
 KAN, 128, 129
 KGB. *See* NKVD *for activities before 1954*
 action against Czechoslovak reform movement, 5
 activities in London, 80, 81
 August invasion, 134 *et seq.*
 Berlin crisis, 64
 control of Czechoslovak security system, 5
 cultivation of British trade union leadership, 72
 expulsion of official from London, 82
 increased activity in Czechoslovakia, 108-109
 interest in reform movement, 126 *et seq.*
 involvement in attempted coup, 122
 knowledge of CIO activities, 77
 liaison with STB, 53
 liquidation of agents, 47
 objectives in Africa, 61
 presence in Prague, 92

- relations with STB, 65-71
- tightening of security controls ordered by, 59
- undermining of reform movement by, 143 *et seq.*
- use of Czechoslovak Foreign Intelligence, 61
- use of illegal agents, 88
- Kadar, Janos, 56, 130
- Kaja, Mr., 85-87
- Kaplan, Karel, 43
- Kares, Vaclav. *See* Kralik, Vaclav
- Kaska, Radomir, 140
- Kaspar, Jan, 133
- Kavan, Antonin, 99, 123
- Kavan, Josef, 22, 98
- Kennedy, President John F., 63
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 29, 55, 63, 64, 91, 94, 98, 100, 103, 107
- Khrushchev, Nina, 107
- Kiev Intelligence School, 21, 32
- Klement Gottwald prize, 115
- Knap, J., 114
- Knezek, Mr., 131-132
- Knights of the Cross Monastery, 5
- Knize. *See* Knezek, Mr.
- Kocian, Josef, 135
- Koestler, Arthur, xxi
- Kohoutek, V., 22, 57
- Kokta, Mr., 138
- Kolder, Drahomir, 102, 130, 134, 140, 148
- Kolder Committee, 104
- Konecny, P., 36
- Konrad, Kurt, 10
- Kopecky, Vaclav, xv, 46
- Kopriva, Ladislav, 44, 46, 97
- Korean War, 50
- Koska, Jan, 83, 89
- Kostal, Karel, 57
- Kostov, Traicho, 44
- Kosygin, A. N., 145
- Kotal, Jindrich, 22, 98
- Kotov, General, 127
- Koucky, Vladimir, 98, 115, 125
- Kozak, Jan, xv, 29-30
- Koziorek, Viliam, 53, 135, 146, 148
- Kozuch, Lt. Col., 111
- Krajcir, Frantisek, 51
- Kralik, Vaclav, 108
- Krelina, Mr., 114
- Kremnicka massacre, 97
- Kriegel, Frantisek, 135, 142
- Krovacek-Dekan, Ladislav, 54, 56-57
- Kroupa, Stanislav. *See* Kroupa, Vlastimil
- Kroupa, Vlastimil, 22, 25, 65 *et seq.*
- Krutina, Vratislav, 98
- Kubes, Miroslav. *See* Nacvalac, Miroslav
- Kubik, Jaroslav, 104
- Kucera, Dr. Bohuslav, 23
- Kudrna, Josef, 80, 103
- Labour Party, 72
- Langr, J., 114
- Lansman, Bohumil, 53, 99
- Leimr, Wili, 11
- Lenart, Josef, 110
- Lenin, V. I., 62
- Lev, Jaroslav. *See* Hodac, Jaroslav
- Light, Karel. *See* Zbytek, Karel, 76
- Likhachev, General N. T., 45, 49
- Literarni Ilsty*, 130
- Literarni Noviny*, 108, 113
- Litvinov, Mr., 136
- Lomsky, General Bohumil, 59, 122, 123
- London, Artur, 5, 42 *et seq.*, 57
- Lora, 75
- Lukavsky, Mr., 91
- Lumumba, Patrice, 61
- MI5, 73, 81 *et seq.*
- MVD, 53
- Macmillan, Harold, 72
- Malek, Bohumil, 68
- Malenkov, G. M., 52
- Mamula, Miroslav, 79, 96, 98, 103, 117, 121, 123, 131
- Marconi. *See* Prager, Nicholas
- Marshall Plan, xvi, xx, 26-27
- Marxism-Leninism, xviii
- Masaryk, Jan, 7, 18, 31 *et seq.*, 67
- Masaryk, Thomas G., 31-32, 38
- Medredyev, General, 76
- Members of Parliament
 - Czechoslovak intelligence activities concerning, 72-73
- Mestek, Karel, 98
- Michel, Milan, 126, 135
- Mikoska, Colonel, 83, 89
- Miler, Jaroslav, 22, 25, 26, 35, 99
- Military Intelligence Service, 89-90
- Mnacko, Ladislav, 115
- Molchanov, Mr., 137-138
- Molnar, Bohumil, 53, 56-57, 94, 132, 134-135, 138, 139, 147, 149
- Molotov, V. M., 16, 17
- Le Monde*, 129
- Moravec, Colonel Frantisek, 14
- Moscow Agreement, xii, 136, 138, 142, 143
- Most, Josef, 144
- Mostecky Plan, 25
- Moucka, M., 22, 57, 98
- Moudry, Josef, 143
- Mozr, Milan. *See* Michel, Milan
- Mracek, Mr., 138
- Mucha, General Alexander, 148
- Mudroch, Josef. *See* Moudry, Josef
- Mukhin, Mr., 137

- NATO, xx, 129, 159
 NKVD. *See* KGB *for activities after 1954*
 assessment of loyalty of Communist underground, 10 *et seq.*
 control of Czechoslovak security system, 5
 cultivation of British trade union leadership, 72
 infiltration of OBZ, 24
 murder of Jan Masaryk on orders of, 32
 role in 1948 coup in Prague, 4-5
 Nachtman, Mr., 11, 97, 100
 Nacvalac, Miroslav, 53, 99-100
 Nagy, Imre, 55, 134
 Nasser, President, 115
 National Assembly, 31
 National Front, xii, 23, 30
 National Security Corps *see* SNB
 National Socialist Party, 23, 36
 Nazis
 hatred of Czechoslovak people for, 8
 legacy of occupation, xvi, 7-15
 occupation of Czechoslovakia by, 3, 7
 Nazi Party Security Service. *See* SD
 Nazi-Soviet Pact, 9, 10
 Nebesar, Jaroslav, 51-52
 Nedoma, Karel. *See* Petr, Karel
 Neuman, Dr. Alois, 23
 Newton, Isaac, 91
 Nezval, Ladislav. *See* Krovacek-Dekan, Ladislav
 normalization process, 143 *et seq.*
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization *see* NATO
 Nosek, Vaclav, 25, 28, 36, 46
 Novomesky, Laco, 35, 106
 Novotney, Antonin, xi, xviii, 4, 26, 35, 43, 46, 48, 52, 71, 79, 91, 92, 94 *et seq.*, 111 *et seq.*, 145
 activities under, 59 *et seq.*
 appointment as President, 59
 arrest by Gestapo, 9
 fall of, 121 *et seq.*
 opposition to, 102 *et seq.*
 ousted by Alexander Dubcek, 5
 review of purges and political trials by, 54 *et seq.*
 Novotny, Frantisek, 36
 Novotny, Mrs., 60
 Novy, Vilem, 68
 Nuclear Energy Co-operation Agreement, 159
 OBZ
 NKVD infiltration of, 24
 NKVD-type interrogations, 24
 penetration by officers loyal to Beria, 12
 Oliva, Felix, 51-52
 Omnipol, 84
 Operation Czechoslovakia
 climax to, 28 *et seq.*
 development of, 20 *et seq.*
 Operation Kaja, 85
 Operation Kamen, 54, 56
 Operation Karel, 97 *et seq.*
 Operation Kolotoc, 59, 122-123
 Operation Svetlana, 34
 Palach, Jan, 146-147
 Pankrac Prison, 42
 Patton, General George S., 19
 Pavel, General Josef, xiv, 28, 126, 127, 129, 135, 138, 142, 151
 Pavlis, Viliam. *See* Koziorek, Viliam
 peaceful co-existence, 29, 91
 Pechacek, Josef, 128
 People's Militia, xiv, xv, 28, 122
 Pesek, Ladislav, 137
 Petr, Karel, 61
 Pich-Tuma, Captain M., 21, 35-37
 Pilsen demonstrations, 51
 Pocepicky, Lt.-Colonel Jiri, 67
 Podzemny, Cestmir, 13, 146
 Pokorny, Major Bedrich, 12, 21, 22, 25, 67
 Poland, 55
 police, 28
 political prisoners, xviii
 political trials, 44
 Populists, 23
 Portland naval secrets case, 72
 Poula, Jan, 144
 Powers, Gary, 87
 Poznan riots, 76
 Prager, Mrs., 91
 Prager, Nicholas, 90-91
 Prague
 August invasion, 134 *et seq.*
 coup, xi *et seq.*, 28 *et seq.*
 Soviet liberation of, 19
 Spring, xi *et seq.*, 34, 121-133
 State Security, 34
 Technical College, 117
 Universities, 112
 Prchala, Antonin, 53, 57
 Prchlik, General Vaclav, 122, 131
Problems of Peace and Socialism, xx
 Prochazka, Colonel, 76
 Prochazka, L., 108
 Profumo, John, 72
 Prokupek, V., 114
 Provincial Security Department, Section II *see* ZOB II
 Prusek, Bohumil. *See* Fremr, Bohumil

- Queen's flight, 84
- RAF Research and Development Institute, 90
- Radio Counterintelligence, 83
- Radio Vltava, 144, 145
- Rajk, Laszlo, 44, 45
- Red Aid organisation, 11
- Red Army
advance into Czech eastern provinces, 17
civil administration handed over by, 17
liberation of Prague by, 19
- Rehabilitation Commission, 58, 94, 96
- Reich Central Security Department (RSHA), 8
- Reichstag fire technique, 25
- Reicin, Colonel Bedrich, 24, 42, 47, 67
- The Reporter*, xviii, 49
- Resler, Frantisek. *See* Sulc, Frantisek.
- Revolutionary Trade Union Movement (ROH), 25
- Rezek, Frantisek, 139
- Rezek, Jaroslav. *See* Richter, Jaroslav.
- Richter, Jaroslav, 109
- Rigo, Mr., 134
- Roman Catholic Church, 48
- Roosevelt, President, 16
- Rosewear, Miss, 77-78
- Rude Pravo*, 41, 42, 60, 68
- Ruthenia, 7, 17
- Ruzek, Dr. Miroslav, 80-81
- Ruzyn International Airport, 134, 139
- Ruzyn interrogation centre, 46-47, 93
- Ruzyn Investigation Directorate, 68
- Ruzyn Prison, 53, 68
- Rypl, Colonel Josef, 132, 136-137
- Rytir, General Otakav, 59, 122-123, 140, 147
- SD
intelligence service of SS and Gestapo, as, 8
merged into Reich Central Security Department, 8
Soviet seizure of files, 11-12
Communist sympathisers recruited to lower ranks of, 22
creation of Communist network in, xiii
formation, 21
Free Czechoslovakian resistance as members of, 23
membership, 21
SD as intelligence service of, 8
administration, 161-162
Cultural Section, 111
Frantisek August appointed to, 5
liaison with KGB, 53
Operation Kamen, 54
recruitment of British Embassy personnel, 73-74
relations with KGB, 65-71
repression of strikes by, 51
supervision of foreign tourists, 103
- Salgovic, Viliam, 126, 127, 136
- Security Police
formation, 8
merged into Reich Central Security Department, 8
security services
Communist penetration of, xii
- Sejna, General Jan, 123
- Serov, General Ivan Alexandrovich, 56
- Shirer, William L.
Rise and fall of the Third Reich, 8
- Sicherheitsdienst *see* SD
- Siebert, Johan, 11
- Sik, Professor Ota, 102, 110, 121 *et seq.*, 142
- Simon, Mr., 138
- Simon, André, 42
- Sinyavsky-Daniel trial, 112
- Six Days War, 115
- Skvorecky, Josef, 96
- Slansky, Rudolf, xvii, 9, 17, 21, 25, 41, 42 *et seq.*, 94, 99, 104-105
- Slansky, Mrs., 43
- Slansky show trial, 24, 26, 42 *et seq.*
- Slovak National Council, 17, 35
- Slovak National Uprising, 17, 34 *et seq.*, 107
- Slovak Partisans, xiv
- Slovakian State Security Centre, 96
- Smrkovsky, Josef, 19, 20, 128, 135, 146
- Snajdr, Frantisek, 126, 133, 135
- Sochor, Antonin Svohoda. *See* Svoboda-Sochor, Antonin
- Social Democrats, 53
- Social Democrats in Exile, 84
- Sommer, Dr. Josef, 47, 67
- Soviet - Czechoslovak Declaration, 149-150
- Soviet-Czechoslovak Five Year Plan, 159
- Soviet - Czechoslovak Treaty of Friendship, Co-operation, and Mutual Assistance, 150
- Soviet Union
Air Defence System, 90
annexation of Ruthenia, 17
annexation plans for Czechoslovakia, 157 *et seq.*

- Constitution of 1936, 62
 Constitution of 1977, 158
 KGB. *See* KGB
 Ministry of the Interior Military Institute (MVD), 4
 NKVD. *See* NKVD
 recognition of pre-Munich frontiers of Czechoslovakia, 17
 subversion in Czechoslovakia, xii-xiv
 treaty with Czechoslovakia, 16
 United States weakness in relation to, xx
 Soviets, 28
 Spacek, Bohumil, 135
 Speidel, General Hans, 73
 Spelina, Oldrich, 132, 147
 Spurny, Jaroslav, 135
 Sram, Major Augustin, 12, 32 *et seq.*, 67
 Stachovsky, Lt. Colonel Frantisek, 139
 Stalin, Josef V., xvii-xviii, 4, 14, 15, 26, 37, 44, 45, 55, 58, 62-63, 66, 94
 death of, 48, 49, 50
 talks with President Benes, 16-17
 Starik, Vavro, 33-34
 State Bank, 51
 State Security (AVH), 59
 State Security Directorate, Czechoslovak Interior Ministry *see* STB
 Steinbach, Ladislav, 105-106
 strikes, 51
 Strougal, Lubomir, 92, 99, 101, 145, 148
 Strubar, Oldrich. *See* Spelina, Oldrich
 subversion
 Soviet, in Yugoslavia, xiii
 web of, xii-xiv
 Suchy. *See* Steinbach, Ladislav, 105
 Sulc, Frantisek, 126, 132, 133, 147
 Sulek, Miroslav, 139
 Svab, Karel, 42
 Svarc, Josef, 57
Svedectvi, 112
 Svestka, Oldrich, 130, 134, 148
 Svoboda, President Ludvik, xii, 14, 18, 125, 141
 Svoboda-Sochor, Antonin, 80
 Synek, Milan. *See* Hosek, Milan
 Synek, Otto, 10
 Taborsky, Professor Edward, xvii, 31
 Taborsky, Vaclav, 73
 Teheran conference, 16
 Tesarik, General Richard, 59
 Tigrid, Pavel, xv-xvi
The Times, 27
 Tisler, Colonel Frantisek, 95
 Tiso, Father, 7, 97
 Tito, President Josef Broz, xiii, 14, 18, 66, 133
 Tomes, Stanislav Frank. *See* Frank-Tomes, Stanislav
 tourist industry, 103
 trade
 foreign, volume and orientation of, 50
 union, British, cultivation by NKVD and KGB, 72
 Trhlik, Doctor Zdenek, 79
 Truman, President, xix, xx
 Tuma, M. P. *See* Pich-Tuma, Captain M.
 2000 Words, 130
 Ulbricht, Walter, 126
 Union of Czechoslovak Partisans, 12, 32, 33
 Union of Czechoslovak - Soviet Friendship, 143
 United States
 rebuilding Western Europe through Marshall Plan, 26-27
 weakness in relation to Soviet Union, xx
 Urvalek, Josef, 42, 46
 Vaculik, Ludvik, 116, 130
 Vancura, Ladislav, 10
 Vanek, Lt. Colonel Frantisek, 136
 Vasek, Frantisek, 55
 Vassall, John, 72
 Vejvoda, Milos, 68-69
Verni Zustaneme, 157
 Vesela, Vlasta, 47
 Vesely, Jindrich, 21, 36
 Vicen, Jozef, 96
 Vinokurov, Mr., 137
 Vlasov, General Andrei, 19
 von Neurath, Konstantin, 7
 Vondracek, Mr., 98
 Vrabec, V., xviii, 49
 Warsaw Pact
 invasion of Czechoslovakia by forces of, 5, 134 *et seq.*
 Western advance in Czechoslovakia, 19-20
 Western Europe
 fear of succumbing to communist subversion, xix
 internal threat to, xx
 restoration of economies by Marshall Plan, xx
 White Legion, 34, 35
 workers committees, 24-25
 Workers Militia, 28
 World War II
 liberation of Prague, 19

- Western advance into Czechoslovakia, 19-20
- Yepishev, General, 129
- Yugoslavia
Soviet recruitment in, xiii
- ZOB II
creation, 23
functions, xiii
objective, 36
setting up of, xiii, 36
use of Nazi source material, 23
- Zagladin, Vadim, xx
- Zalabak, Karel, 144
- Zamecnik, Karel, 112, 114
- Zapotocky, President Antonin, 9, 25, 46, 48, 52, 58, 59, 60, 122
- Zaradov, Konstantin, xx
- Zavodsky, Osvald, 47, 67
- Zbytek, Karel, 76, 77, 81
- Zenkl, Dr. Petr, 23
- Zimyanin, Mikhail, 107-108
- Zingor, William, 34, 35
- Zorin, V. A., xvi, 29