

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	ix
List of Tables	xi
List of Illustrations	xiv
List of Abbreviations	xvi
Introduction	1
PART I. THE BACKGROUND	
I. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND: SLOVAKIA BEFORE 1918	15
Geography	16
Demography	19
Economy	28
Education	29
Cultural Life	37
The Growth of the Slovak National Movement	42
Looking Ahead	49
II. THE SETTING: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1918-1938	50
Czechoslovak or Czech and Slovak	52
Politics—Statewide	59
Politics in Slovakia	66
Economics	72
Demography	78
The Education Administration	87
PART II. SECONDARY EDUCATION	
III. ESTABLISHING THE SYSTEM	99

IV. THE SYSTEM OF SECONDARY EDUCATION	111
Gymnazia	112
Teacher Training Institutes	139
Pedagogical Academy	149
Commercial Academies	151
Industrial High Schools	155
Agricultural High Schools	160
Higher Cooperative Agricultural School	163
Music Schools	164
School Organization	166
V. SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS	171
Nationality	173
Place of Birth	186
Place of Residence	189
Family Occupation	191
Religion	199
Selection	205
Grades	206
PART III. POST-SECONDARY PATHS	
VI. COLLEGE EDUCATION	215
Who Went to College	217
The Establishment of Komenský University	217
The Composition of the Student Body at Komenský University	223
Professors and Language	239
Students from Slovakia in the Czech Lands	242
Social Assistance for Slovak Students	246
Religious Higher Education	250
The Slovak Technical College	257
An Evaluation	263
VII. PLACEMENT OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA	266
Staffing Slovakia	268
Finding Teachers for the Schools	272

Specialized Professions—A Sampling	285
How Many Czechs?	289
Career Plans	292
The Myth of Employment Discrimination	299
Unemployment—Facts and Fallacies	304
The Middle School—Another Dérer Plan for Slovakia	309
Intelligentsia, Employment, and Unrest—Some Conclusions	310
CONCLUSION	314
Summary	315
Politics and Education	317
Other Aspects of Socioeconomic Development	321
Unanswered Questions	325
Applications	328
Failure and Triumph	329
NOTES	333
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY	449
BIBLIOGRAPHY	464
INDEX	512

INDEX

- Administration, in Slovakia, 67, 68, 268, 272, 288
- Admissions, 118-119, 142-144, 149, 151, 156, 159-164 *passim*
- Agrarian Party, 60, 61, 70, 71, 72, 250, 259, 300, 302, 318-319
- Agricultural High Schools, 160-163, 181, 202, 293, 294
- Agriculture, 19, 43, 74, 75, 76, 161-162
- Apponyi Laws of 1907, 34, 40, 46
- Autonomism, 59, 69, 70, 266, 304
- Banks, 29, 73, 75
- Banská Bystrica, 30, 159
- Banská Štiavnica, 35, 258-259
- Beneš, Edvard, 57, 59, 91, 303, 318
- Bernolák, Anton, 29
- Birthplaces, 186-189
- Blaho, Pavel, 7, 43, 66, 162, 203, 327
- Books, 16, 40-41, 254, 315, 323
- Bratislava, 17-25, 35, 51, 67, 78, 84, 86, 105, 108, 113, 119, 136, 156, 169, 174-178 *passim*, 195, 211, 219, 223, 226, 242, 248, 262, 285, 288, 304-306, 309-310, 321-323, 327-328
- Brno (University), 220, 223, 243, 244, 245
- Budapest, 25, 38, 40, 44
- Catholic Church, 16, 27, 35, 69, 90, 108, 141, 251, 253, 318-319
- Census, 19, 25, 31, 36, 80, 81, 86, 127, 290
- Černova "Massacre" of 1907, 45
- Charles University, 43, 218, 223, 234, 242-243, 252
- Cities, 2, 16, 19, 25, 51, 84, 87, 109, 185, 188-189, 203, 210, 327-328
- Clergy, 2, 6, 16, 27-28, 35, 41, 42, 66, 236, 250, 319, 323
- Cleveland Agreement, 47
- Comenius University (see Komen-ský)
- Coalitions, 63
- Commerce, 75
- Commercial Academies, 151-155, 181, 188, 190, 202, 284-285, 297
- Communist Party of Czechoslo-vakia (KSČ), 61, 70, 260-261, 332
- Constitution, 52, 53, 62, 63, 68, 87, 319
- Curriculum, 112-116, 118, 144, 149, 151, 153, 160-161, 254, 308-309
- Czechoslovak Army, 288-289
- Czechoslovak People's Party, 61
- Czechoslovakism, 3, 29, 48, 49, 50, 52-58, 76, 103, 210, 219, 239, 240, 312, 315-316, 329

- Czechs, 15, 30-31, 34, 43-48 passim, 52-59 passim, 67, 70, 75, 82, 87, 91, 95, 110, 125, 140, 142, 150, 152, 157, 162, 164-165, 173-177, 185-189 passim, 205, 210-211, 226, 229, 231, 239-240, 265, 269-288 passim, 289-292, 310, 311, 322, 326-332
- Degrees (College), 236-237
- Demography, 15, 19-28, 51, 78-87, 119
- Dérér, Ivan, 47, 54, 66, 70-71, 91, 115, 168-169, 247, 260, 271, 276-277, 282-283, 303-311 passim, 317, 330
- Dropouts, 120-125
- Economy, 28-29, 43, 51, 66, 72-78, 326
- Education, 2, 3, 30, 37, 95, 100-101, 311, 316
- Elections in Czechoslovakia, 51, 63, 70, 259
- Elections in Hungary, 43, 45, 46
- Emigration, 25-26, 38, 45, 47, 48, 87
- Employment, 8-9, 34, 76, 100, 146, 149, 151, 153, 235-237, 255, 266-313 passim, 317
- Engineers, 288
- Enrollment, 123-127 passim, 141, 144, 147, 162, 165, 221-244 passim, 252-263 passim
- Failures, 123-125, 128, 206-209
- Finances, 132-133, 165, 166, 168, 223, 258, 260, 318, 319
- Financial Aid, 95, 125, 132, 133-139, 142, 150-151, 152, 162, 163, 169, 221, 246-250, 263
- Geography, 15, 16-18
- German University (Prague), 223, 226, 228-229, 244
- Germans, 18, 29, 51, 53, 60, 63, 70, 72-73, 75, 82, 87, 178-182, 185, 226-228, 253, 255, 257, 285, 288
- Grades, 120-123, 138, 196, 206-210, 294-295
- Gymnazia, 30, 31, 111-139, 179-181, 198, 200-201, 206, 279-283 passim, 307, 309
- Gypsies, 80
- Higher Cooperative Agricultural School, 163-164
- Hlasists, 7, 42, 43-44
- Hlinka, Andrej, 2, 44, 46, 49, 54, 61, 69, 259, 302
- Hodža, Milan, 7, 47, 54, 69-71, 91, 114, 240, 254, 258-261, 303, 310, 327
- Hronec, Juraj, 261, 262
- Hungarian People's Party, 43, 44
- Hungary, 67-68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 104, 142, 229, 231, 251, 253
- Hurban-Vajanský, Svetozár, 6
- Husák, Gustáv, 139, 261, 325
- Hynek, Kristián, 218-220
- Illiteracy, 106
- Industrial High Schools, 155-160, 181, 284-285, 293-294
- Industry, 28-29, 51, 72-76, 86
- Intelligentsia, Slovak, 2-8, 35, 38, 49, 173, 195-197, 210, 249, 263-264, 266-313 passim, 316-336 passim
- Internats, 136-138, 145-146, 162, 189-190, 247, 249

- Jehlička, František, 291, 250, 251
 Jews, 18-19, 29, 43, 75, 80-83 passim, 107, 117, 150, 178-188 passim, 200-204, 223-231 passim, 242, 256-257, 285, 288, 290
 Journals, 16, 38-40, 315
 Judiciary, 271, 288
 Juriga, Ferdiš, 48, 270
- Kálal, Karel, 90
 Kláštor pod Znievom, 30, 104
 Komenský University, 93, 99, 215-241, 246-250, 322
 Košice, 18-19, 25, 35, 51, 69, 78, 84, 86, 105-106, 136, 156, 162-163, 174, 177-179, 242, 259-262, 288
- Land Reform, 75
 Language, 2, 27, 29, 30-35, 47-48, 52-59 passim, 101-107, 117-119, 239-240, 256, 271, 308, 322, 327
 Lawyers, 285-288 passim
 Levice, 104, 106, 146
 Libraries, 42
 Liptovský Mikuláš, 30, 125
 Literary Activity, 323
 Lutheran Church, 16, 27, 35, 253, 267, 318
 Lycei, 31
- Magyarization, 6, 27, 29, 31, 32, 34, 43, 46, 104, 146
 Magyars, 18, 60, 67, 70, 75, 82-87 passim, 104-107, 178-182, 185, 227-229, 242, 252-258, 285, 288, 290
 Martin, 30, 37, 39, 260, 262, 285, 321
- Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, 43-49 passim, 56, 59, 62, 95, 100-101, 220, 241, 247, 319, 327
 Matica slovenská, 8, 29, 37, 164, 260, 321, 323, 328
 Maturita, 8-9, 127-130, 144, 146, 150, 153, 161
 Michalovce, 175
 Middle Schools, 34, 121, 274-279 passim, 309-310
 Military Academy, 245, 289
 Military Officers, 288-289
 Minister for Unification, 71, 304
 Ministry of Education (Mšano), 63, 87, 89-93, 103, 107, 117, 123, 133-143 passim, 150, 157-159, 164, 168-169, 195, 205-206, 216, 241-261 passim, 275-282 passim, 304, 309-320 passim
 Minister Plenipotentiary 67, 68, 71, 92, 136, 140, 219, 258, 269, 272, 279, 326
 Modernization, 3, 52-53, 99, 319
 Modra, 140
 Music Schools, 164-166, 284
- National Assembly, 60, 66-68, 218-220, 254, 259, 261, 280, 318
 National Consciousness, Slovak, 2, 4, 16, 29, 31, 35, 106, 146, 210, 222, 265, 315, 328
 National Socialist Party, 61, 300
 Nationalist Conservatives, 42
 Nationality, 3, 19, 31, 34-35, 52, 59, 80, 86, 101-102, 107-108, 137, 146, 165, 173-186, 220-230 passim, 241-242, 252-257 passim, 281-304 passim
 Newspapers, 16, 38-40, 42, 323, 328
 Nitra, 106, 203

- Occupation, 6, 28, 35-36, 44, 95, 191-199, 285-286
- Pan-Slav Congress of 1848, 30
- Parent Teacher Associations, 168-169
- Paris Peace Conference 1919, 54
- Parochial Schools, 34, 94, 107-108, 141, 143, 167, 236, 318
- Pedagogical Academy, 149-151, 238, 278
- Pedagogical Society, 149
- Pětka, 60, 63, 90
- Physicians, 285
- Pittsburgh Agreement, 48
- Poland, 223, 229
- Political Parties, Czechoslovakia, 60-62, 69-71
- Population, 25, 78, 84-87
- Pražák, Albert, 90
- Prešov, 35, 69, 75, 107, 139, 141, 147, 182-185, 253
- Publishing, 40, 323
- Rapant, Daniel, 240
- Referent for Education (Rmšano), 92-93, 119, 134, 150, 174, 185, 245, 277, 279, 281
- Religion, 27, 29, 35, 41, 44-45, 58, 66-67, 70, 72, 83, 106-107, 115, 125, 150, 162-164, 188, 199-205, 230-231, 250, 285-288, 318-319, 323
- Residence, 189-191
- Revúca, 30, 32
- Rožňava, 104, 178
- Russians, 223-228 *passim*
- Ruthenians, 19, 82, 141, 162, 181, 182-185
- Ružomberok, 259
- Schools, German, 107, 128, 178-182, 282
- Schools, Magyar, 104-108, 128, 178-182, 282
- Schools, Nursery, 94
- Schools, Primary, 94, 273, 278-279
- Seminaries, 3, 35, 215-216, 250-257
- Seton-Watson, R. W., 45, 281, 312, 315-316
- Skalica, 39, 66, 101, 109, 276
- Škultéty, Jozef, 240
- Slovak Club (in National Assembly), 67, 69, 258
- Slovak Museum Society, 37, 40
- Slovak National Committee, 48
- Slovak National Council, 46, 48, 68-69, 269, 321
- Slovak National Movement, 16, 25, 29, 30, 43, 46, 47, 48, 279
- Slovak National Party, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 260, 319
- Slovak People's Party—Pre-WWI, 44, 46
- Slovak People's Party, Post-WWI, 54-62 *passim*, 67-71, 78, 93-94, 137, 170-174 *passim*, 236, 239, 247-248, 254, 259-261, 266, 273, 276, 299-307 *passim*, 317-319, 330-331
- Slovak Question, 52-59, 66-71 *passim*, 210-211, 220, 239-241, 249-250, 266, 270-272, 284, 289-332 *passim*
- Slovak Soviet Republic, 69, 142, 321
- Slovak Technical College, 257-262
- Smalltraders' Party, 61
- Social Background, 155, 191-199, 211, 232
- Social Democratic Party, 45, 54, 60-61, 70-71, 90, 280, 301, 318-319

- Šrobár, Vavro, 2, 7, 43, 46-48, 54, 66-70 passim, 90, 136, 140, 219, 258-259, 269, 272, 280, 285, 318, 326
- Štefánek, Anton, 5-7, 31, 41, 47, 66, 75, 91-93, 101-105, 109-110, 139-141, 155-156, 173, 182, 191, 236, 260, 273-284 passim, 310-311, 319, 323-327 passim
- Štefánik, Milan, 54, 59-60
- Student Organization, 37-38, 166-168, 248, 260, 261, 307, 325
- Students, 9, 30-34 passim, 42-43, 101, 108-109, 117-118, 144, 171-211 passim, 297
- Students in the Czech Lands, Slovak, 32, 34, 242-246
- Students, University, 1-2, 215, 220-239 passim, 246-250, 263-265
- Štúr, L'udovít, 29, 37, 327
- "Support Societies," 168
- Švehla, Antonín, 254
- Teacher Training Institutes, 31, 32, 112, 122-124, 139-149, 175, 181, 187-188, 190, 197-198, 201-202, 208-209, 278-284, 316
- Teachers, 34, 109, 153, 272-285
- Teachers, University, 234, 239-241, 253
- Technical Colleges, 244
- Theatre, 42, 322, 328
- Tuition, 132
- Tuka, Vojtech, 94, 137, 247, 252, 302
- Unemployment, 74, 268, 276, 283, 304-309
- Universities, 35, 215-265, 316-317
- Urbanization, 84
- Vlček, Jaroslav, 89-90, 102, 110, 140, 218, 222, 309
- Votruba, František, 47
- Women, 37, 106, 114, 117, 123-124, 130-132, 141-145 passim, 150, 155, 160-178 passim, 189-191, 204-210 passim, 237-239, 254, 274-275, 294, 306
- Zlaté Moravce, 104
- Župy, 68