Contents

Table of Cases Table of Statutes List of Abbreviations	xv xxi xxv
I	
 Introduction Literature Review The Argument Chapter Synopses 2. Origins of Subsidy Control	3 5 9 16 21 21
 Subsidy Control before the Second World War Subsidy Control after the Second World War Conclusion 	31 43
 The Evolution of European State Aid Policy The First Period: 1958 to the Early 1970s The Second Period: Early 1970s to Mid-1980s The Third Period: Mid-1980s to Mid-1990s The Fourth Period: Mid- to Late 1990s to the Present Conclusion 	45 45 50 54 58 64
II	-
 The Notion of Advantage The De Gezamenlijke Steenkolenmijnen Case (C-30/59) The Meura Case (C-234/84) The SFEI Case (C-39/94) The Altmark Case (C-280/00) The EDF Case (C-124/10 P) Conclusion 	67 67 75 79 84 90 96
 The Notion of Selectivity The French Exports Rediscount Rate Case (C-6/69 and 11/69) The Italian Textiles Case (C-173/73) The France v Commission (FNE) Case (C-241/94) The Maribel bis/ter Case (C-75/97) The Adria-Wien Case (C-143/99) 	103 103 109 115 120 125

Contents

6. The Azores Case (C-88/03)	129 134
7. The British Aggregates Case (C-487/06P)	134
8. The Gibraltar Case (Joined Cases C-106/09P and C-107/09P)	144
9. Conclusion	151
6. The Notion of Aid Granted by the State or through State Resources	151
1. The Steinike and Weinlig Case (C-78/76)	151
2. The Van Tiggele Case (C-82/77)	154
3. The Poor Farmers Case (C-290/83)	158
4 The Van der Koov Case (C-67/85)	161 164
5. The Sloman Neptun Case (Joined Cases C-72/91 and C-73/91)	168
6. The Preussen Elektra Case (C-379/98)	100
7. The France Télécom (Bouygues) Case (Joined Cases C-399/10 P	172.
and C-401/10 P)	176
8. Conclusion	
7. The Notions of Distortion of Competition and Effect on Trade	183
1. The France v Commission (para-fiscal levies) Case (C-47/69)	183
2. The <i>Philip Morris</i> Case (C-730/79)	188
3. The Leeuwarder Case (Joined Cases 296 and 318/82)	191
4. The Boussac Case (C-301/87)	195
5. The Tubemeuse Case (C-142/87)	199
6. The Plan Renove I Case (C-351/98)	203
7. The WAM Case (C-494/06)	206
8. Conclusion	212
III	
8. Case Study: State Aid for Banks during the Financial Crisis	221
	221
 Introduction The Commission's State Aid Policy during the Financial Crisis 	221
2. The Commission's State Aid Policy during the Timated State	226
3. The Evolution of the Legal Notion of Aid during the Crisis4. Conclusion	234
9. The Concept of State Aid under EU Law: From Internal Market to Competition and Beyond	237
1. The Concept of State Aid and the Policy Priorities of	040
the European Commission	240 240
2 The First Period: 1958 to the Early 1970s	240
3 The Second Period: Early 1970s to the Mid-1980s	242
4. The Third Period: Mid-1980s to Mid- to Late 1990s	240

	Contents	xiii
	5. The Fourth Period: Mid- to Late 1990s to the Present6. The Concept of State Aid and the Evolution of the Case Law of	249
	the Court of Justice of the European Union	253
	The Book in a Nutshell	259
Bibliography Index		261 277