Contents

Preface	XI
List of Contributors	xiii
Table of Abbreviations	xviii
Table of Treaties and Other International Instruments	xxiii
Table of Judgments	xxxix
PART I GENERAL ISSUES	
1. CONCEPT AND SOURCES OF THE	
INTERNATIONAL LAW OF MILITARY	
OPERATIONS	3
Terry D. Gill and Dieter Fleck	
A THETODY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE	
2. HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE	
INTERNATIONAL LAW OF MILITARY	
OPERATIONS	14
William K. Lietzau and Joseph A. Rutigliano Jr	
I. Overview—The Transcendent Nature of Change	14
II. Development of Jus ad Bellum and Jus in Bello—When	
and How Military Force is Used—and its Impact on	15
the Practice of Operational Law	15
1. Jus ad Bellum	17 24
2. Jus in Bello	25
III. Development of the Use of Legal Advisors	2)
3. HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL	
HUMANITARIAN LAW: GENERAL ISSUES	35
Jann K. Kleffner	
4. CONCEPTUAL DISTINCTION AND	
OVERLAPS BETWEEN LAW	
ENFORCEMENT AND THE CONDUCT	
OF HOSTILITIES	63
Nils Melzer and Gloria Gaggioli Gastevger	

PART II MILITARY OPERATIONS WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THE UN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM

5. ENFORCEMENT AND PEACE ENFORCEMENT OPERATIONS 5.1 Legal Characterization and Basis for Enforcement Operations and Peace Enforcement Operations	95 95
under the Charter Terry D. Gill	
5.2 Status of Forces in Enforcement and Peace Enforcement Operations Dieter Fleck	110
5.3 Legal Parameters for the Use of Force in the Context of the UN Collective Security System Terry D. Gill	128
5.4 Force Application in Enforcement and Peace Enforcement Operations Blaise Cathcart	133
5.5 Applicability and Application of International Humanitarian Law to Enforcement, Peace Enforcement, and Peace Operations Charles H.B. Garraway and Jann K. Kleffner	147
6. PEACE OPERATIONS 6.1 Characterization and Legal Basis for Peace Operations	153 153
Terry D. Gill	1.61
6.2 Status of Forces in Peace Operations Dieter Fleck	161
6.3 Legal Parameters for the Use of Force within the Context of Peace Operations Terry D. Gill	169
6.4 Application of Force and Rules of Engagement in Peace Operations Patrick C. Cammaert and Ben F. Klappe	170
6.5 Authority, Command, and Control in United Nations-led Peace Operations Patrick C. Cammaert and Ben F. Klappe	181

vii
VII

7.	REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND	
	ARRANGEMENTS Eric P.J. Myjer and Nigel D. White	185
CC	RT III MILITARY OPERATIONS WITHIN THE ONTEXT OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENCE OF OTHER POSSIBLE LEGAL BASES FOR THE SE OF FORCE	
8	. LEGAL BASIS OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENCE UNDER THE UN CHARTER AND UNDER CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW Terry D. Gill	 213
9	. STATUS OF FORCES IN SELF-DEFENCE OPERATIONS Dieter Fleck	225
10	OF ENGAGEMENT IN SELF-DEFENCE OPERATIONS Blaise Cathcart	228
11	. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW IN SELF-DEFENCE OPERATIONS Charles H.B. Garraway and Jann K. Kleffner	236
12	2. RESCUE OF NATIONALS Terry D. Gill and Paul A. L. Ducheine	240
13	B. HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION Terry D. Gill	244
14	A. MILITARY INTERVENTION WITH THE CONSENT OR AT THE INVITATION OF A GOVERNMENT Terry D. Gill	252

Contents

PART IV CAPITA SELECTA OF INTERNATIONAL MILITARY OPERATIONAL LAW

15. COMMAND AND CONTROL IN MILITARY OPERATIONS	259
Blaise Cathcart 16. TARGETING IN OPERATIONAL LAW	269
Michael N. Schmitt 17. TARGETED KILLINGS IN OPERATIONAL LAW PERSPECTIVE Nils Melzer	307
18. WEAPONS UNDER THE LAW OF MILITARY OPERATIONS William H. Boothby	332
18.1 The Conventional and Customary Principles of Weapons Law Applying in Armed Conflict	333
18.2 Rules Applying in Situations Other than Armed Conflict	352
19. AIR LAW AND MILITARY OPERATIONS Michael N. Schmitt	354
20. THE LAW OF MILITARY OPERATIONS AT SEA	375
 Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg 20.1 The Area of Naval Operations and Navigational Rights 20.2 Warships and Other Platforms 20.3 General Principles of the Law of Naval Warfare 20.4 Specially Protected Enemy Vessels and Aircraft 20.5 Legitimate Military Targets at Sea 20.6 Methods and Means of Naval Warfare 20.7 Economic Warfare at Sea 	376 386 396 403 407 409 418
21. MARITIME INTERCEPTION/ INTERDICTION OPERATIONS Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg and Martin D. Fink	422

	Contents	ix	
22.	LEGAL DIMENSIONS OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS AND INFORMATION		
	OPERATIONS Blaise Cathcart	444	
	 22.1 Legal Dimensions of Special Operations 22.2 Legal Dimensions of Information Operations A. Basic Overview and Terminology of IO B. Conclusion 	444 449 449 454)
23.	MILITARY CYBER OPERATIONS Paul A.L. Ducheine	456	5
24.	FORCE PROTECTION, UNIT SELF-DEFENCE, AND PERSONAL SELF-DEFENCE: THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO RULES OF ENGAGEMENT Hans F.R. Boddens Hosang	470	5
25.	THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN MILITARY OPERATIONS <i>Timothy McCormack</i> and <i>Bruce M. Oswald</i>	502	2
26.	OPERATIONAL DETENTION AND THE TREATMENT OF DETAINEES Jann K. Kleffner	51	8
27.	CIVIL-MILITARY COOPERATION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE Ben F. Klappe	53	3
28.	PRIVATE CONTRACTORS AND SECURITY COMPANIES Terry D. Gill and Dieter Fleck	54	1
29.	THE PROSECUTION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMES IN RELATION TO THE CONDUCT OF		

MILITARY OPERATIONS

William J. Fenrick

546

30. INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY AND MILITARY OPERATIONS Boris Kondoch and Marten Zwanenburg	559
PART V SYNTHESIS AND CONCLUSION 31. THE ROLE OF THE MILITARY LEGAL	
ADVISOR A.P.V. Rogers [†] and Darren Stewart	581 581
 I. Commentary II. Some Practical Experience 1. The Pre-Deployment Phase 2. Deployment 3. Post-Deployment 	599 602 604 608
32. INTERNATIONAL LAW FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS: CONCLUSIONS AND PERSPECTIVES Dieter Fleck and Terry D. Gill	610
The Manual on International Law of Military Operations Glossary of Terms Index	619 673 687