

# CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction	1
1 Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate “Means of Movement”	4
Monopolizing the legitimate means of movement	6
Modern states: “penetrating” or “embracing”?	10
Getting a grip: institutionalizing the nation-state	14
The prevalence of passport controls in absolutist Europe	18
2 “Argus of the <i>Patrie</i> ”: The Passport Question in the French Revolution	21
The passport problem at the end of the Old Regime	21
The flight of the King and the revolutionary renewal of passport controls	25
The Constitution of 1791 and the elimination of passport controls	29
The debate over passport controls of early 1792	32
A detailed examination of the new passport law	36
Passports and freedom of movement under the Convention	44
Passport concerns of the Directory	51
3 Sweeping Out Augeas’s Stable: The Nineteenth-Century Trend Toward Freedom of Movement	57
From the emancipation of the peasantry to the end of the Napoleonic era	58
Prussian backwardness? A comparative look at the situation in the United Kingdom	66
Freedom of movement and citizenship in early nineteenth-century Germany	71
Toward the relaxation of passport controls in the German lands	75
The decriminalization of travel in the North German Confederation	81
Broader significance of the 1867 law	88

4	Toward the “Crustacean Type of Nation”: The Proliferation of Identification Documents From the Late Nineteenth Century to the First World War	93
	Passport controls and state development in the United States	93
	Paper walls: Passports and Chinese exclusion	96
	The “nationalization” of immigration restriction in the United States	101
	Sovereignty and dependence: The Italian passport law of 1901	103
	The spread of identification documents for foreigners in France	105
	The resurrection of passport controls in late nineteenth-century Germany	108
	The First World War and the “temporary” reimposition of passport controls	111
	“Temporary” passport controls become permanent	116
	The United States and the end of the <i>laissez faire</i> era in migration	117
5	From National to Postnational? Passports and Constraints on Movement from the Interwar to the Postwar Era	122
	The emergence of the international refugee regime in the early interwar period	124
	Passports, identity papers, and the Nazi persecution of the Jews	131
	Loosening up: Passport controls and regional integration in postwar Europe	143
	Conclusion: A Typology of “Papers”	158
	International passports	159
	Internal passports	164
	Identity cards	165
	<i>Notes</i>	168
	<i>References</i>	191
	<i>Index</i>	203