

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
Part I: Terms, Concepts, and Definitions	
Introduction	3
1. Corruption Concepts in Historical Perspective <i>Carl J. Friedrich</i>	15
2. Defining Corruption <i>John A. Gardiner</i>	25
3. Conceptualizing Political Corruption <i>Mark Philp</i>	41
4. What is the Problem about Corruption? <i>Colin Leys</i>	59
Part II: Comparing Across Time and Countries	
Introduction	77
5. Corruption as a Historical Phenomenon <i>Jacob van Klaveren</i>	83
6. The Sale of Public Offices <i>Koenraad W. Swart</i>	95
7. Early Modern Corruption in English and French Fields of Vision <i>Maryvonne Genaus</i>	107
8. Handling Historical Comparisons Cross-Nationally <i>James C. Scott</i>	123
Part III: Perceptions and Distinctions	
Introduction	139
9. Perspectives on the Perception of Corruption <i>Arnold J. Heidenheimer</i>	141

vi Contents

10. Gradients of Corruption in Perceptions of American Public Life 155
John G. Peters and Susan Welch
11. Right and Wrong in American Politics: Popular Conceptions
of Corruption 173
Michael Johnston

Part IV: Political Development

- Introduction 195
12. The Development of Political Corruption in Israel 199
Simcha B. Werner
13. Corruption, Machine Politics and Political Change 221
James C. Scott
14. Exchanging Material Benefits for Political Support:
A Comparative Analysis 233
Eva Etzioni-Halevy

Part V: Modernization and Corruption

- Introduction 251
15. Modernization and Corruption 253
Samuel P. Huntington
16. Corruption as a Hindrance to Modernization in South Asia 265
Gunnar Myrdal
17. Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis 281
Joseph S. Nye

Part VI: Corruption and Economic Growth

- Introduction 303
18. Economic Development Through Bureaucratic Corruption 307
Nathaniel H. Leff
19. Corruption and Development: A Review of Issues 321
Pranab Bardhan
20. The Effects of Corruption on Growth and Public Expenditure 339
Paolo Mauro
21. When is Corruption Harmful? 353
Susan Rose-Ackerman

Part VII: Endemic Corruption and African Underdevelopment

Introduction	375
22. Corruption in the Neo-Patrimonial States of Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Jean-François Médard</i>	379
23. Political Corruption in South Africa: From Apartheid to Multiracial State <i>Tom Lodge</i>	403
24. The Institutional Framework for Corruption Control in Uganda <i>Sahr John Kpundeh</i>	425
25. A Comparative Analysis of African and East Asian Corruption <i>Alice Sindzingre</i>	441

Part VIII: The Asian Exception? Corruption as a Lesser Handicap

Introduction	463
26. Patron-Client Networks and the Economic Effects of Corruption in Asia <i>Mushtaq H. Khan</i>	467
27. The Politics of Privilege: Rents and Corruption in Asia <i>Paul D. Hutchcroft</i>	489
28. Responses to Corruption in Asian Societies <i>Jon S. T. Quah</i>	513

Part IX: Reactions to Corruption in Authoritarian Regimes

Introduction	535
29. Soviet Political Culture and Modes of Covert Influence <i>Wayne DiFranceisco and Zvi Gitelman</i>	539
30. Bribery and Other Ways of Coping with Officialdom in Post-Communist Eastern Europe <i>William L. Miller, Åse B. Grødeland, and Tatyana Koshechkina</i>	559
31. Corruption and the Future of Economic Reform in China <i>Yufan Hao and Michael Johnston</i>	583
32. Corruption Under German National Socialism <i>Ralph Angermund</i>	605

Part X: Corruption in the Levels of American Government

Introduction	623
33. Variations in Corruption among the American States <i>Thomas J. Schlesinger and Kenneth J. Meier</i>	627
34. Corruption Concepts and Federal Campaign Finance Law <i>Thomas Burke</i>	645
35. Corruption Control in New York and Its Discontents <i>Frank Anechiarico and James B. Jacobs</i>	665
36. American and German Fund Raising Fiascos and Their Aftermaths <i>Holger Moroff</i>	687

Part XI: Political Parties and Political Corruption

Introduction	713
37. Corrupt Exchanges and the Implosion of the Italian Party System <i>Donatella della Porta and Alberto Vannucci</i>	717
38. Party Finance and Political Scandal: Comparing Italy, Spain, and France <i>Véronique Pujas and Martin Rhodes</i>	739
39. Parties, Campaign Finance and Political Corruption: Tracing Long-Term Comparative Dynamics <i>Arnold J. Heidenheimer</i>	761
40. Party Systems, Competition, and Political Checks Against Corruption <i>Michael Johnston</i>	777

Part XII: Corruption Inheritance: Entrenched or Transitional

Introduction	797
41. High Level Political Corruption in Latin America: A "Transitional" Phenomenon? <i>Laurence Whitehead</i>	801
42. A Theory of Limits on Corruption and Some Applications <i>M. Shahid Alam</i>	819
43. Public Trust and Corruption in Japan <i>Susan J. Pharr</i>	835

Part XIII: Corruption Terms, Measures, and Methodologies

Introduction	863
44. Measuring the New Corruption Rankings: Implications for Analysis and Reform <i>Michael Johnston</i>	865
45. Corruption Terms in the World Press: How Languages Differ <i>Holger Moroff and Verena Blechinger</i>	885

Part XIV: International Efforts to Control Corruption

Introduction	909
46. Judicial Anti-Corruption Initiatives: Latin Europe in a Global Setting <i>Erhard Blankenburg</i>	911
47. Corruption as an International Policy Problem <i>Kimberly Ann Elliott</i>	925
48. Controlling Business Payoffs to Foreign Officials: The 1998 OECD Anti-Bribery Convention <i>Arnold J. Heidenheimer and Holger Moroff</i>	943
<i>Guide to Articles in Previous Editions of Political Corruption</i>	961
<i>Contributors</i>	967