## CONTENTS

Preface to the Third Edition.

What Went Wrong?: Wake Me When

September Ends ix

Acknowledgments xiii

Abbreviations xvii

INTRODUCTION Gideon's Band in the Holy Land:

We're Not in Kansas Anymore 1

CHAPTER ONE Orientalism, American Style:

The Middle East in the Mind of America 9

CHAPTER TWO Opening the Door: Business, Diplomacy,

and America's Stake in Middle East Oil 43

CHAPTER THREE The Making of a Special Relationship:

America and Israel 77

CHAPTER FOUR A Tale of Four Doctrines:

U.S. National Security, the Soviet Threat,

and the Middle East 117

CHAPTER FIVE Sympathy for the Devil?:

America, Nasser, and Arab Revolutionary

Nationalism 157

CHAPTER SIX Modernizing the Middle East:

From Reform to Revolution in

Iraq, Libya, and Iran 193

CHAPTER SEVEN Kicking the Vietnam Syndrome:

Waging Limited War from the

Mediterranean to the Persian Gulf 229

CHAPTER EIGHT Opportunities Lost and Found:

The United States and the Arab-Israeli

Peace Process 267

CHAPTER NINE Not Your Father's Persian Gulf War:

The Bush Doctrine, Iraq, and Radical Islam 307

Notes 343

Bibliography 393

Index 421