Contents

Table of Legal Sources	X1
Table of Ancient Non-Legal Sources	xix
Introduction	XX
Introduction	
I. Obligations: The Conceptual Map	I
I. Definition: What is an Obligation?	2
2. Differentiation: Where do Obligations Fit in the Roman	
View of the Law?	5
i. The difference between rights in rem and in personam	ΙΙ
ii. Differences between Gaius and Justinian	15
iii. Outside the institutional scheme	16
3. Internal Organisation: How Are Obligations Arranged?	16
i. The classification of obligations used by Gaius	17
ii. The classification of obligations in Stair	20
Part I. Contracts	
	26
2. The Organisation of Roman Contract	31
1. Arrangement of the List in Gaius's and Justinian's Institutes	33
2. Formal and Informal Contracts	
3. The Contract Litteris and the Rôle of Writing Generally	37
I. Justinian's Contract Litteris	41
2. The Rôle of Writing Outside Contracts Litteris	42
3. Arra	44
4. Writing and Stipulations	49
4. Contracts Verbis	52
1. Dotis Dictio (Declaration of Dowry)	52
2. Iusiurandum Liberti (Freedman's Oath)	52
3. Stipulatio (Stipulation)	53
i. What was the formality?	53
ii. Why did stipulation not develop into a general law	
of contract complete in itself?	57
iii. What limits were there on the scope of stipulation?	59
iv. Special applications of stipulation	62
Tr. opening	

5.	Contracts Consensu	65
5	I. Emptio-Venditio (Sale)	66
	i. The demonstratio	67
	ii. The intentio	78
	iii. The action against the buyer	90
	iv. Risk (periculum)	92
	v. The passing of property	95
	2. Locatio-Conductio (Hire)	97
	i. The demonstratio	98
	ii. The intentio	103
	3. Societas (Partnership)	IIO
	i. The demonstratio	III
	ii. The intentio	113
	iii. The condemnatio	118
	4. Mandatum (Mandate, Commission or Agency)	118
	i. The demonstratio	119
	ii. The intentio	123
	iii. Special applications	126
6	Contracts Re	129
0.	1. Mutuum (Loan for Consumption)	131
	2. Commodatum (Loan for Use)	135
	i. The demonstratio	136
	ii. The intentio	137
	3. Depositum (Deposit)	142
	i. The demonstratio	143
	ii. The intentio	145
	4. Pignus (Pledge)	146
	i. The contract of <i>pignus</i> : the relationship between	
	pledgor and pledgee	149
	ii. The relationship between pledgee and <i>res</i>	151
	ii. The relationship court is 1	
Р	art II. Delicts	
		0
7	. Furtum (Theft)	158
	I. The Action	158
	2. Paul's Definition	159
	3. The Intent	161
	4. The Act	165
	i. What did contrectatio mean to the high classics?	166
	ii. What did contrectatio mean to Justinian?	170
	iii. Was there an earlier doctrine and nomenclature?	170
	5. The Absence of Consent	174

	6. Liability for Helping7. Claiming the <i>Res</i>	177 180
	8. A Variety of Penalties	182
8.	Rapina (Robbery)	188
9.	Damnum Iniuria Datum (Loss Wrongfully Caused)	192
	I. The Shape of the Delict	192
	2. The Statute	192
	3. Interpretation in the Statutory Core	195
	i. Has the plaintiff suffered loss (damnum)?	195
	ii. Did that loss arise from a thing spoiled (res corrupta)?	196
	iii. Did the spoiled thing belong to the plaintiff (res actoris)?	197
	iv. Did the defendant do the spoiling 'corpore suo'?	198
	v. Did the defendant do the harm wrongfully (iniuria)?	202
	4. The Praetorian Periphery	210
	i. Has the plaintiff suffered loss (damnum)?	210
	ii. Did that loss arise from a thing spoiled (res corrupta)?	210
	iii. Did the spoiled thing belong to the plaintiff (res actoris)?	211
	iv. Did the defendant do the spoiling 'corpore suo'?	212
	v. Did the defendant do the harm wrongfully (iniuria)?	212
	5. The Measure of Recovery	215
	i. Lis crescit (the suit enlarges)	215
	ii. The original measure	216
	iii. Full value under chapter III?	217
	iv. The measure in high classical law	218
10.	Iniuria (Contempt)	22 I
	1. The Name of the Delict	222
	2. The Action	222
	3. The Measure of Recovery	224
	4. The Edictal Provisions	226
	i. Of convicium (shouted invective)	226
	ii. Of affronts to sexual propriety	227
	iii. 'Let nothing be done to cause infamy'	228
	iv. The general edict de iniuriis	229
	5. The Scope of the Classical Delict	230
	6. The Classical Scope Re-Stated Summarily	234
	7. Requirements in Relation to Intention	235
	8. The History	237
	i. The edictal phase	237
	ii. The pre-edictal phase	240

X CONTENTS

9. Some Ancillary Features	243	
i. Recollections in tranquillity	243	
ii. A year to sue	243	
iii. The counter-iudicium	244	
iv. The lex Cornelia de iniuriis	244	
v. Dependent persons	244	
Part III. Miscellaneous Other Categories		
11. The Quasi Categories	248	
1. The Content of the Quasi Categories	250	
2. The Ideas behind the Quasi Categories	258	
Appendices		
Extracts from Gaius's and Justinian's Institutes	264	
Translated by the author		
Questions	289	
Further Publications by Peter Birks		
Index	299	