

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	11
2.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	13
3.	ABBREVIATIONS	13
4.	HISTORY OF RESEARCH	14
4.01.	– History of Research on the “Phyllopods”	14
4.01.01.	– The First Phase (1758–1910)	14
4.01.02.	– The Second Phase (1910–1991)	15
4.01.03.	– The Current Phase (1991–....)	17
4.02.	– History of Research on the “Cladocera”	18
4.02.01.	– The First Phase (1662–1776)	18
4.02.02.	– The Second Phase (1776–1959)	19
4.02.03.	– The Third Phase (1959–....)	22
5.	EXTERNAL MORPHOLOGY	28
5.01.	– Body	28
5.01.01.	– Body Size	28
5.01.02.	– Shape and Divisions of the Body	28
5.02.	– Carapace	29
5.03.	– Head	32
5.04.	– Trunk	44
5.04.01.	– Thorax and Abdomen	44
5.04.02.	– Telson (Postabdomen)	44
5.05.	– Appendages	49
5.05.01.	– Antennules	49
5.05.02.	– Antennae	54
5.05.03.	– Mouth Parts	54
5.05.04.	– Thoracic and Abdominal Appendages	55

6.	INTERNAL ANATOMY	92
6.01.	– Integument	92
6.02.	– Colour and Pigmentation	92
6.03.	– Muscular System	94
6.04.	– Alimentary and Digestive System	96
6.05.	– Circulatory System	98
6.06.	– Respiratory System	99
6.07.	– Nuchal Gland and Osmoregulation	100
6.08.	– Excretory System	102
6.09.	– Nervous System	103
6.10.	– Neurosecretions	104
6.11.	– Sense organs	106
6.11.01.	– Nauplius Eye	106
6.11.02.	– Compound Eyes	107
6.11.03.	– Other Sense Organs	108
6.12.	– Reproductive System	109
6.12.01.	– Male reproductive Sytem	110
6.12.02.	– Female reproductive System	116
7.	REPRODUCTION	117
7.01.	– Sex Determination	117
7.02.	– Chromosome Numbers	117
7.03.	– Sex-Ratios and Androdioecy	118
7.04.	– Gynandromorphism	119
7.05.	– Secondary Sexual Characters	119
7.06.	– Parthenogenesis and Gamogenesis	121
7.07.	– Ovoviviparity	128
7.08.	– Oogenesis	128
7.09.	– Spermatogenesis	129
7.10.	– Mating, Insemination and Fecundation	131
8.	DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH	133
8.01.	– Embryonic Development of the Phyllopoda	133
8.01.01.	– Eggs and Cysts	133
8.01.02.	– The Embryo and its Envelopes; Cryptobiosis	135
8.02.	– Embryonic Development of the Leptodorida and Cladocera.	138
8.02.01.	– The Parthenogenetic Egg, the Sexual Egg, and the Ephippium	138
8.02.02.	– Segmentation and Eclosion	140

8.03.	– Postembryonic Development of the Phyllopoda	146
8.03.01.	– The Nauplius and Metanauplius Larva	147
8.03.02.	– The Heilophora Larva	149
8.03.03.	– Growth and Moulting	149
8.03.04.	– Regeneration	153
8.04.	– Postembryonic Development of Leptodorida and Cladocera	154
8.04.01.	– Development with Larval Stages	154
8.04.02.	– Development without Larval Stages and Growth by Moulting	154
9.	FEEDING ECOLOGY AND ETHOLOGY	158
9. 01.	– Food and Feeding: Filtration, Particle Gathering, and Raptorial Predation	158
9. 02.	– Locomotion	171
10.	ECOLOGY	173
10. 01.	– Habitats	173
10. 02.	– Life span	177
10. 03.	– Fecundity	178
10. 04.	– Morphological Variability: Cyclomorphosis and other Polymorphisms	179
10. 05.	– The Causes of Cyclomorphotic Polymorphism	185
10. 06.	– Predation	189
10. 07.	– Competition	193
10. 08.	– Parasites and Malformations	194
10. 09.	– Epibionts: Friends or Foes?	196
10. 10.	– An Extraordinary Behaviour: Vertical Migration.	198
10. 11.	– Population Genetics, Molecular Genetics, and Hybridisation: the Expanding Contribution of Molecular Methods	199
11.	BIOGEOGRAPHY	201
11. 01.	– Dispersal	201
11. 02.	– Distribution	203
11. 03.	– Invasive Species	210
12.	MOLECULAR PHYLOGEOGRAPHY	212

13.	USES OF BRANCHIOPODS	214
13.01.	– Economic Importance of the Phyllopoda	214
13.02.	– Economic Importance of Cladocera and Leptodorida	215
14.	RESEARCH METHODS	216
14.01.	– Collection and Transportation	217
14.02.	– Laboratory Culture Methods	220
14.03.	– Laboratory Methods	221
15.	PALEONTOLOGY, PHYLOGENY AND EVOLUTION	224
15.01.	– Fossils and Subfossils	224
15.02.	– Phylogenetic Reconstruction and Evolutionary Lineages	228
15.02.01.	– The Ancestor of the Branchiopoda	228
15.02.02.	– Branchiopod Phylogeny according to Walossek (1993, 1995)	229
15.02.03.	– Branchiopod Phylogeny according to Negrea et al. (1999)	233
16.	CLASSIFICATION	240
16.01.	– History of Branchiopod Classification	240
16.02.	– Current Phylogenetic Classification	245
17.	KEY TO THE SUPERORDERS, ORDERS AND FAMILIES	247
17.01.	– Key to the Superorders of the Branchiopoda	247
17.02.	– Key to the Orders of the Branchiopoda	247
17.03.	– Key to the Families of the Branchiopoda	249
17.03.01.	– Key to the Families of the Anostraca	249
17.03.02.	– Key to the Families of the Spinicaudata	250
17.03.03.	– Key to the Families of the Ctenopoda	250
17.03.04.	– Key to the Families of the Anomopoda	250
17.03.05.	– Key to the Families of the Onychopoda	251
18.	DIAGNOSTIC CHARACTERS OF SUPERORDERS, ORDERS AND FAMILIES	252
18.01.	– Characters of the Superorders	252
18.01.01.	– Sarsostraca Tasch, 1969	252

18.01.02. – Calmanostraca Tasch, 1969	252
18.01.03. – Conchostraca Sars, 1867	252
18.01.04. – Leptodorida Negrea, Botnariuc & Dumont, 1999	253
18.01.05. – Cladocera Milne–Edwards, 1840 (s.s.)	253
18.02. – Characters of the Orders	254
18.02.01. – Anostraca Sars, 1867	254
18.02.02. – †Lipostraca Scourfield, 1926.	254
18.02.03. – Notostraca Sars, 1867	255
18.02.04. – †Kazacharthra Novojilov, 1957	255
18.02.05. – Laevicaudata Linder, 1945	255
18.02.06. – Spinicaudata Linder, 1945	256
18.02.07. – Cyclestherida Negrea, Botnariuc & Dumont, 1999	257
18.02.08. – Haplopoda Sars, 1865	258
18.02.09. – Ctenopoda Sars, 1865	258
18.02.10. – Anomopoda Sars, 1865	259
18.02.11. – Onychopoda Sars, 1865	260
18.03. – Characters of the Currently Recognised Families	261
Anostraca	261
1. Artemiidae Grochowski, 1895	261
2. Parartemiidae Daday, 1910	261
3. Chirocephalidae Daday, 1910	264
4. Branchinectidae Daday, 1910	264
5. Thamnocephalidae Packard, 1883	264
6. Branchipodidae Milne–Edwards, 1840	270
7. Tanymastigidae Brtek, 1972	275
8. Streptocephalidae Daday, 1910	276
Notostraca	278
1. Triopidae Keilhack, 1909	278
Laevicaudata	280
1. Lynceidae Sayce, 1902	280
Spinicaudata	281
1. Leptestheriidae Stebbing, 1902	281
2. Cyzicidae Stebbing, 1910	281
3. Limnadiidae Burmeister, 1843	281
Cyclestherida	286
1. Cylestheridae Sars, 1887	286
Haplopoda	286
1. Leptodoridae Lilljeborg, 1861	287
Ctenopoda	287
1. Sididae Baird, 1850	287
2. Holopediidae Sars, 1865	288
Anomopoda	291
1. Daphniidae Straus, 1820	291
2. Bosminidae Baird, 1846	295
3. Ilyocryptidae Smirnov, 1992	298

4.	Eurycercidae Kurz, 1875	298
5.	Sayciidae Frey, 1967	298
6.	Chydoridae Dybowski & Grochowski, 1894	300
7.	Ophryoxidae Smirnov, 1976	305
8.	Acantholeberidae Smirnov, 1976	305
9.	Macrothricidae Norman & Brady, 1867	305
10.	Neothricidae Dumont & Silva-Briano, 1998	308
	Onychopoda	308
1.	Polyphemidae Baird, 1845	308
2.	Podonidae Mordukhai-Boltovskoi, 1968	312
3.	Cercopagidae Mordukhai-Boltovskoi, 1968	312
19.	REFERENCES	316
20.	TAXONOMIC INDEX	377
21.	GENERAL INDEX	387