

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| <i>Acknowledgement</i> | v |
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | ix |

| | |
|--|---|
| Introduction | i |
| <i>Malcolm Evans and Panos Koutrakos</i> | |

PART I: SETTING THE SCENE

| | |
|--|----|
| 1 Attribution of International Responsibility: Direction and Control | 7 |
| <i>Christian Tomuschat</i> | |
| 2 EU International Responsibility and its Attribution: From the Inside Looking Out | 35 |
| <i>Pieter Jan Kuijper and Esa Paasivirta</i> | |

PART II: CURRENT APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3 Self-Control: International Organisations and the Quest for Accountability | 75 |
| <i>Jan Klabbers</i> | |
| 4 Approaches to Responsibility in International Courts | 101 |
| <i>Malcolm Evans and Phoebe Okowa</i> | |
| 5 International Responsibility of the EU and the European Court of Justice | 139 |
| <i>Allan Rosas</i> | |

PART III: TOOLS FOR DETERMINING RESPONSIBILITY

| | |
|--|-----|
| 6 Erga Omnes, Jus Cogens and Their Impact on the Law of Responsibility | 163 |
| <i>Christian J Tams and Alessandra Asteriti</i> | |
| 7 EU Declarations of Competence and International Responsibility | 189 |
| <i>Joni Heliskoski</i> | |

PART IV: RESPONSIBILITY OF THE EU
IN SUBSTANTIVE POLICY AREA

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 8 | Responsibility of the European Union in the Context of Investment <i>Eileen Denza</i> | 215 |
| 9 | The 'Odd Couple': The Responsibility of the EU at the WTO <i>Andrés Delgado Casteleiro and Joris Larik</i> | 233 |
| 10 | The Wrong Trousers: State Responsibility and International Environmental Law <i>Catherine Redgwell</i> | 257 |
| 11 | Common but Differentiated Responsibilities in EU Climate Change Law: A Case of Double Standards? <i>Chris Hilson</i> | 275 |
| 12 | Beyond the Either/Or: Dual Attribution to the European Union and to the Member State for Breach of the ECHR <i>Enzo Cannizzaro</i> | 295 |
| 13 | The International Responsibility of the Union in the Context of its CSDP Operations <i>Frederik Naert</i> | 313 |
| 14 | EU Foreign, Security and Defence Policy: A Competence-Responsibility Gap? <i>Ramses A Wessel and Leonhard den Hertog</i> | 339 |
| | Postscript to Chapter 12 <i>Enzo Cannizzaro</i> | 359 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 361 |