Contents

List of figures	vii
List of tables	ix
Preface	xi
PART ONE: THE URBAN ENVIRONMENT	
1 Introduction	3
2 The physical environment and environmental problems Physical geography The state of the environment	9 9 16
3 Urban landscapes The Castle district The Tabán, the Viziváros and the Krisztinaváros Lágymányos The Inner City Óbuda (Old Buda) The Buda hills Twentieth-century housing developments The old suburbs	25 27 28 30 30 47 48 48 50
PART TWO: CITY DWELLERS	
4 The people of Budapest The growth of population and its sources In-migrants and out-migrants The city of the aged	55 55 59 60

bounding requirement and processes of segregation

Contents

	The geographical distribution of the population	62
5	The urban society	64
	The development of modern bourgeois society	64
	Urban society under state socialism	73
	The major features of the social structure	74
6	Human ecology and the problems of housing	80
	Historical roots	80
	Housing problems and processes of segregation	84
PAF	RT THREE: FUNCTIONAL SPACES	
7	Urban functions and functional zones	97
	The formation of functional zones	97
	Economic functions	99
	The tertiary city	112
8	The Budapest agglomeration	119
	The development of the agglomeration zone	119
	Functions of the agglomeration zone	122
	The special features of the Budapest agglomeration	128
PAF	RT FOUR: PLANS AND PLANNERS	
9	The history of urban planning	135
	The development of modern urban planning	135
	Urban planning under state socialism	142
10	The administration of the city	
	The historical roots of centralized administration	156
11	Conclusion: Budapest at the turn of the century	166
Bibl	liography	171
Inde	ex	178

List of figures

2.1	Relief and rivers	10
2.2	Mean temperature of the coldest month (January)	14
2.3	Mean temperature of the warmest month (July)	15
2.4	Average annual concentration of SO2 and NO2 measured in	
	the atmosphere of Budapest	17
2.5	Atmospheric concentration of sulphur dioxide and nitrogen	
	dioxide in Budapest	21
3.1	The names of parts of Budapest	26
3.2	The Royal Palace of the Buda Castle	32
3.3	The burgher settlement of the Castle district	32
3.4	Street on the slopes of Castle Hill. View of Viziváros	33
3.5	The northern and eastern slopes of Castle Hill: Viziváros	
	below the Matthias Church and Hotel Hilton	33
3.6	The bank of the Danube River at Pest and the Inner City	34
3.7	The Inner City: Károlyi Mihály Street	34
3.8	View of a street in the Inner City: Kossuth Lajos Street	35
3.9	The Clotild Palaces at the junction of Kossuth Lajos and	
	Váci Streets. The Elizabeth Bridge in the background	35
3.10	The centre of the Inner City: Vörösmarty Square and the	
	Gerbeaud (confectioner's) building	36
3.11	Lipótváros (Leopold Town): the governmental quarter and	
	the Parliament	36
3.12	Hősök (Heroes') Square: the Millennial Memorial, the	
	Museum of Fine Arts and the Exhibitions Hall. The Castle	
	of Vajdahunyad	37
3.13	Blaha Lujza Square: the junction of the Grand Boulevard	
	and Rákóczi Street	37

The urban environment

3.14	A recently-built condominium in the part of Lipót City	
	fast becoming a slum	38
3.15	Nagydiófa Street: detail of the rehabilitation of a block of	
	flats in the outer part of the Inner City	38
3.16	Traditional environment of Old Buda: Kolosy Square	39
3.17	Gül-Baba Street: the Rózsadomb	39
3.18	18 Semi-detached houses along Törökvész Street on the	
	Rózsadomb	40
3.19	Rózsadomb: private villa in the Endrődi Sándor Street	40
3.20	One of the housing estates of the inner zone: the housing	
	estate of Old Buda: the neighbourhood of the Flórián	
	Square Flyover Bridge. The Margaret Island in the	
	background	41
3.21	The housing estate of Újpalota in the outer suburban zone	41
4.1	Population changes (1980–1990)	58
7.1	Model of urban structure of Budapest	99
7.2	Industrial zones of Budapest	106
10.1	Results of the 1990 municipal elections	162

List of tables

5.1	The strata and classes of Budapest society in 1919	72
5.2	Active earners by employment in Budapest	72
5.3	Changes in the structure of active earners by type of	
	employment	75
5.4	Distribution of blue-collar workers by qualification	75
5.5	The composition of intellectuals by social position of father	
	and by place of residence between 1961 and 1964	77
6.1	The size of flats in housing estates by groups of cities and	
	towns, 1980	89
6.2	The distribution of flats by type of ownership in different	
	types of settlements in 1980	90
7.1	Changes in the industrial structure of Budapest	103
9.1	Proportion of new flats built in housing estates, according to	
	types of settlement	146
9.2	Proportion of new flats by type of settlement, 1981-1988	150

Index

abortion, 61 Academy of Music, 7, 42, 44 Academy of Sciences, 42, 114 ageing population, 60-1 agglomeration see suburbanization agriculture, 57, 124-5 air pollution, 13, 16-18, 20 airports, 18, 111 Ak Ink (Celtic settlement), 3-4 Albertfalva district, 49 alcoholism, 115, 168-9 All Souls' Day, 12 Andrássy Avenue, 42, 115 Andrew II, King, 28-9 Angyalföld district, 49, 92, 105, 149 Applied Art, Museum of, 44 Aquincum (Roman town), 4, 16, 47, 126 archaeology, 3 architecture of Budapest, 25-31, 42-51 illustrations of 32-41 see also planning, urban Arpád Bridge, 110 art nouveau movement, 7, 43-5 Avar people, 4 Balaton, Lake, 125 baroque architecture, 27, 29, 47 Bartók, Béla, 7

Batthyány Square, 29, 116 Békásmegyer district, 50 Béke Square, 49 Béla Bartók Street, 30 birth rate, 60-1 Blaha Lujza Square, 37 Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén county, 60 Bős-Nagymaros River Dam System, 24, 126 Bottomless Lake, 30 Bratislava, 5 brickmaking, 9, 107 bridges, 8, 45-6, 109-10, 136 Bristol Hotel, 42 Buda, 156-7 architecture of, 27-9, 32-3, 46-7 environmental problems in, 20 foundation of, 4, 11 industry in, 107 population of, 5, 62 retailing areas in, 116 social structure of, 64-5, 66, 67, 69, 80-1, 91 urban planning in, 138-9 Buda Hills, 11, 126 architecture in district, 39-40, Budafok district, 50, 92, 107 Budaörs, 127, 128 Budaörs airfield, 111 buildings see architecture; housing bus services, 109, 110

Basicilica, 42

see also spas

baths and swimming pools, 46

car ownership, 109 carbon monoxide pollution, 16-17, 18 Carpathian Basin, 9-11 Castle Hill, 3, 4, 11, 138-9 architecture of district, 27-8, 32-3 social structure of district, 80-1 Catholic church, 27, 64 cattle, trade in, 5 cave systems, 11 Celtic settlement, 3-4 Chain Bridge, 45, 109, 136 chemicals industry, 108 Cinkota district, 50 City Park, 31, 117 class see social structure Classicism, 28, 31, 42, 47, 48 clay deposits, 9, 11, 20 climate of Budapest, 12-13 Clotild Palaces, 35, 44 coal deposits, 9, 100 colleges and universities, 5, 30, 113-14 Commission of Public Works, 7, 82, 120, 137-9, 141, 142, 158 Concert Hall, 42 cooperatives agricultural, 124-5 housing, 90-1 crime, 89, 168-9 Csepel district, 20, 49, 92, 107, 111, 149, 151 Csillaghegy district, 51 Czechoslovakia, 24

Danube, River, 9-11, 13-15, 25 pollution of, 19-20 Danube Circle group, 24 Danube-Main-Rhine canal, 107, 111 death rate, 22, 61 democratic system, 24, 164-5 Dísz Square, 81 divorce, 61, 89 Dobogókő, 126 doctors, 114-15 Dohány street, 44 dolomite, 11 Dominican monastery, 28 Drechsler Palace, 44 Dunakeszi, 127, 128, 151 dust pollution, 17, 18

Eastern Railway Station, 110

Eclecticism, 28, 42, 43 economic reforms, 74, 78, 162-3 education, 5, 30, 113-14 elections, 159, 160-1, 164 electronics industry, 107 embankments, 14, 45 emigration, 57, 60 Endrödi Sándor Street, 40 engineering industry, 100, 101, 105, environmental groups, 24 environmental problems, 16-22 causes of, 22-3 Érd, 121, 127, 151 Erzsébet Bridge, 35, 45-6, 110 Erzsébetváros district, 92 Esztergom, 4 Exhibitions Hall, 37, 42 Expo World Fair, 125, 166-7, 168

Fehérvári Street, 30 Feneketlen Lake, 30 Feny Street Market, 47 Ferencyáros district, 50, 83, 92, 104, Ferihegy airport, 18, 111 Fine Arts, Museum of, 37, 42 Fishermen's Bastion, 28 Flamenco Hotel, 30 flood control, 13-14, 136 Fő (Main) Street, 29 food processing industry, 100, 107 Forum Hotel, 45 Francis I, Emperor, 31 Frankish people, 4 functions, urban, and functional zones, 97-8, 117-18 agricultural, 124-5 industrial, 99-108, 123-4 suburban, 122-8 tertiary (services), 112-17, 124 tourism, 111-12, 125-6 transport, 109-11 see also planning

Gazdagrét district, 50
Gellért Hill, 3
Gellért Hotel, 30, 44, 46
Gellért Square, 30
geography of Budapest, 9–16
Geological Institute, 44
Gepid people, 4

Index

Gerbeaud building, 36	in socialist period, 22-3, 59,
German people, 5, 64, 65-7, 70, 81,	102–4, 143
129	waste problems of, 18, 19
Gödöllő, 123, 127, 128	zones of, 104-8, 123-4
Gothic architecture, 31	infant mortality, 61
Gothic people, 4	inheritance law, 56
government see local government;	Institute of Environmental Protection,
national government	17
Granasztói, Pál, 27	intelligentsia, 76–8
Grand Boulevard, 42-3	Intercontinental Hotel, 45
Greater Hungarian Plain, 11	
Gresham Palace, 44	János Hill, 11
guesthouses and hotels, 112, 125	Jesuits, 27
guild system, 43, 68	Jews, 57, 64, 67
Gül-Baba Street, 39	Joseph (Palatine of Hungary), 136
Gutenberg Palace, 44	József Mountains, 47
P program 1	Józsefváros district, 83, 92
health problems, 22, 114-15	
Hild, János, 136	Káposztásmegyer district, 50, 63,
Hilton Hotel, 28, 33	149
history of Budapest, 3-8, 27-9, 31,	Károlyi Mihály Street, 34
42, 43-6, 47-8, 80-4	karstic caves, 11
Hősök (Heroes') Square, 37, 42	Kelenföld district, 50, 107
hospitals, 114-15	Kerepestarcsa, 151
hotels and guesthouses, 112, 125	Király Street, 31, 42
household waste, 18	Kispest district, 50, 104, 149, 150
housing	Kistarcsa, 151
allocation of, under socialism, 86–7, 88–9	Kőbánya district, 50, 92, 104, 107, 151
estates, 41, 48-50, 57, 62, 87,	Kolosy Square, 39
88–90	Korona Hotel, 30
nationalization of, 84-5	Kossuth Lajos Street, 35
private construction of, 85, 87, 190-1	Krisztinaváros district, 29, 81
renovation of, 92–3	Lágymányos district, 30, 49, 150
second homes, 126-7, 149	lead pollution, 17
social structure and, 80-4, 90-4	Leánfalu, 121
suburbanization and, 122,	Leopold I, Emperor, 156
127-8	Liberation Monument, 118
urban planning and, 139-41, 144,	life expectancy, 22, 61
149	limestone, 11, 107
Hun empire, 4	Lipótváros district, 31, 36, 38, 45,
Hungaria Hotel, 42	83
Hungarian Central Mountains, 11	local government
Hűvösvölgy district, 48	democratization of, 164-5
Hyatt Hotel, 45	development of, 156-9
hydrocarbon pollution, 17	environmental protection and, 23 housing renovation by, 92–3
incinerators, waste, 18, 19	under socialism, 159, 160-4
industry	suburbanization and, 120-1
development of, 6-7, 12, 65,	urban planning and, 135, 141, 145
99–102, 121–2	146, 153

location of Budapest, 9-11 of industry, 104-8, 123-4 loess deposits, 11 Longobard people, 4 Lukács, John, 12

Mahler, Gustav, 7 Margaret Island, 117 Margit Bridge, 45, 109 Market Hall, 30 marl deposits, 11 marriage breakdown, 61, 89 Mártírok útja, 46, 116 Matthias Church, 28, 33 Matthias Corvinus, King, 5, 27 Mátyásföld district, 51, 111 mayors, 158, 164 Mechwart Gardens, 46 medicinal spas, 9, 15-16, 46 metro, 8, 109, 110 Millennial Memorial, 37, 42 milling industry, 100 Modernist architecture, 49 Mongol (Tatar) invasion, 4, 27 Monor, 127, 128 monuments and memorials, 37, 42, 118 Moravian empire, 4 mortality rate, 22, 61 Moszkva Square, 46–7 motorways, 110-11 museums, 28, 37, 42, 44, 47

Nagydiófa Street, 38 Nagymaros Dam, 24, 126 Nagytétény district, 20 National Archives, 28 National Bank, 44 National Gallery, 28 national government, 112-13 control of local government by, 160, 162 environmental protection and, 23, housing and, 84-90, 93 industrial policies of, 101 under socialism, 22-3, 59, 102-4, 143 redistributive role of, 73-4 retail trade and, 116, 117 urban planning and, 137, 143-5

National Library, 28, 114
National Theatre, 118
Németvölgy district, 48
New York Palace, 42
nitrogen dioxide pollution, 16, 18, 20
noise pollution, 18

Óbuda, 5, 150 architecture of, 39, 41, 47-8 foundation of, 4 industry in, 105, 107-8 social structure of, 64, 69, 80 Oláh, Miklós, 5 Opera House, 42 Ördögárok stream, 15 Ostrogoths, 4

Pálvölgyi caves, 11 parks and green spaces, 31, 117 Parliament Building, 36, 45 Pasarét district, 48, 49 Pécs University, 5 Pension Institute of the Hungarian National Railways, 44 People's Park, 117 People's Stadium, 118 Pest (Inner City), 156-7 architecture of, 30-1, 34-8, environmental problems in, 20 foundation of, 4, 12 government sector in, 113 industry in, 101, 104-7, 108 population of, 5, 62 retailing areas in, 30-1, 115-16 social structure of, 64-5, 66, 67, 68-9, 81-3, 92urban planning in, 135-6 Pesterzsébet district, 84, 92, 149, 151 Pesthidegkút district, 51, 151 Pestimre district, 92 Pestszentlőrinc district, 84 Petőfi Bridge, 45, 110 Pilisvörösvár, 151 planning, urban, 7, 62, 82-4, 135 - 42state socialism and, 142-55 police, 158 population age structure of, 60-1

geographical distribution of, 62-3
growth of, 5, 55-9
migration and, 56, 57, 59-60, 66,
119, 129-30, 131
ports, 12, 14, 107, 111
Post Office, 8
Post Office Savings Bank, 44
Pozsony, 5
printing and publishing, 5
property market, 62
see also housing
Protestant churches, 31, 64

quarries, 20, 107 quays, 14

Ráckeve, 127, 128 Ráczváros district, 28-9 railways, 6-7, 8, 18, 109, 110 Rákóczi Street, 115 Rákos creek, 15 Rákoscsaba district, 84 Rákoskeresztúr district, 84, 151 Rákospalota district, 50, 51, 92 Rákosszentmihály district, 51, 84 recycling, 18 relief, surface, of Budapest, 11-12 rent controls, 84-5, 89 resources, natural, 9 restaurants, 116 retailing sctor, 30-1, 115-17 revolution of 1848, 6, 12 revolution of 1956, 12, 60, 118 Ritz Hotel, 42 road networks, 11, 12, 18, 31, 109, 110-11, 138, 150 Roman period, 4, 16, 47, 126 Romanticism, 28, 42, 48 Royal Hungarian Automobile Club, 8, Royal Palace, 27, 28, 32, 118, 139 Rózsadomb, 39, 40, 48

sandstone, 11
Sashalom district, 51
Serbian people, 28–9, 65, 67, 81
serfs, 66
service sector, 112–17, 124
sewage, 20
shipbuilding, 107
shopping districts, 30–1, 115–17
Sigismund, King, 27

Slovak people, 67, 70 Small Boulevard, 42 social structure (class) bourgeoisie, 66, 67-9, 70-3, 74, 76, 83, 139 environmental protection and, 24 health problems and, 22 housing and, 80-94 nationality and, 64-7 possible future of, 78–9 state socialism and, 73-8, 168-9 urban planning and, 151 working class, 69-70, 71, 74-6, 79, 83, 88, 89, 92, 140 socialist system, 8 architecture in 49-50, 142 environmental problems and, 22-3 housing policies in, 84-91, 93-4 industrialization in, 22-3, 59, 102-4, 143 local government in, 159, 160-4 retail sector and, 116, 117 urban planning and, 62, 98, 142 - 55urban society and, 73-9, 168-9 socialist-realism, 49 soil pollution, 20 Southern Railway Station, 29, 110 spas, 9, 15-16, 46 stock exchange, 111 stone working, 9 streetlighting, 8 suburbanization, 119-22, 128-31 functional zones in, 122-8 urban planning and, 147-53 Sugar (Radial) Avenue, 31, 42 suicides, 168-9 sulphur dioxide pollution, 16, 18, 20 swimming pools and baths, 46 see also spas Szabadság Bridge, 45, 109-10 Szabolcs-Szatmár county, 60 Százhalombatta, 123, 124, 127, 128 Széchenyi, Count István, 31, 45, 136 Széna Square, 47 Szentendre, 121, 126, 127, 128, 151 Szigetszentmiklós, 123, 127, 128, 151

Tabán district, 28–9, 81 Tatar (Mongol) invasion, 4, 27 taxation, 158–9, 162, 163, 164 telephone exchanges, 8 Terézváros district, 31, 83
tertiary (service) sector, 112-17,
124
textile industry, 101, 107
Thálmann Street, 49
Thermal, Hotel, 46
topography of Budapest, 11-12
Törökvész Street, 40
tourism, 111-12, 125-6, 170
trams, 8, 109, 110
Transdanubian Hills, 11
transport, 6-7, 8, 18, 109-11, 148,
153-4
Turkish invasion, 5, 27

Újlipótváros district, 92, 141 Újpalota district, 41, 149 Újpest district, 20, 50, 92, 105, 111, 149, 150 underground railway, 8, 109, 110 universities and colleges, 5, 30, 113–14 urban planning see planning

Vác, 123, 127-8 Váci Street, 45, 105-6, 115 Vajdahunyad Castle, 37 Vecsés, 151 Vérmező (Field of Blood), 29 Vienna, 7, 139, 166-7 Vígszínház Theatre, 42 Viziváros district, 29, 33, 81 Vörösmarty Square, 36

waste disposal, 18-19
water
drinking, 9, 13, 14-15
industrial, 13, 14
medicinal spas, 9, 15-16, 46
pollution of, 19-20
weather in Budapest, 12-13
Western Railway Station, 42, 110
wine production, 5, 107
wood processing industries, 9, 100, 107
World War I, 8, 12
World War II, 8, 12, 28, 46, 110

Ybl, Miklós, 46

Zero Stone, 45 Zoo, 44, 117 Zugliget district, 48 Zugló district, 150