

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Chronology</i>	xii
1 FROM THE BEGINNINGS UNTIL 1301	I
2 GRANDEUR AND DECLINE: FROM THE ANGEVIN KINGS TO THE BATTLE OF MOHÁCS, 1301-1526	41
3 A COUNTRY UNDER THREE CROWNS, 1526-1711	87
4 VIENNA AND HUNGARY: ABSOLUTISM, REFORMS, REVOLUTION, 1711-1848/9	139
5 RUPTURE, COMPROMISE AND THE DUAL MONARCHY, 1849-1919	201
6 BETWEEN THE WARS	250
7 UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION, 1945-1990	295
8 1990, A NEW DEPARTURE	338
<i>Bibliographical notes</i>	356
<i>Index</i>	357

ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATES

1. Hungarian warrior (?) on the Nagyszentmiklós golden goblet (Vienna, Museum of Art History)	3
2. Effigy of St Stephen on the royal coronation robe (Hungarian National Museum)	22
3. St Stephen's tomb at Székesfehérvár (Photo: Levente Szepsy Szüsc)	23
4. The portal of Esztergom Chapel (twelfth century)	24
5. Herm of St Ladislav (c. 1400) (Győr Cathedral)	28
6. Effigy of András II on the Golden Bull 1222 (National Archives)	33
7. Church of the Benedictine Abbey of Ják (1256). Portal (Photo: László Jaksity)	36
8. Seal of the Esztergom 'Latins' (twelfth century) (Hungarian National Museum)	40
9. Charles-Robert of Anjou in the illustrated chronicle (fourteenth century) (National Széchényi Library)	44
10. Console with woman's head, 1365 (Castle Museum, Budapest)	51
11. Effigy of King Matthias Hunyadi on tiled stove (Museum of Modern History, Budapest)	69
12. Buda at the time of King Matthias Hunyadi. Wood engraving. Hartmann Schedel's Chronicle 1493 (Hungarian National Museum)	76
13. View of Kassa in 1617 (Hungarian National Museum)	116
14. Prince István Bocskai among his hajduks, 1605. Etching by Wilhelm Peter Zimmermann (Hungarian National Museum)	117
15. Gábor Bethlen, prince of Transylvania, 1620 (Hungarian National Museum)	120

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 16. | Portrait of Miklós Zrinyi, poet and general. Brass engraving by Gerhard Bouittats from a painting by Johannes Thomas (Hungarian National Museum) | 127 |
| 17. | Portrait of Ferenc Rákóczi II. Painting by Ádám Mátyóki, 1712 (Hungarian National Museum) | 135 |
| 18. | Maria Theresa wearing the Hungarian crown (Hungarian National Museum) | 144 |
| 19. | Eszterházy Castle at Fertöd, 1791 (Hungarian National Museum) | 146 |
| 20. | Execution of Ignác Martinovics and his comrades, 20 May 1795 | 160 |
| 21. | The actress Róza Széppataki-Déry. Print by Chladek-Kohlmann from a drawing by Szathmáry (Széchenyi Library) | 170 |
| 22. | István Széchenyi. Lithograph by J. Kriehuber (Hungarian National Museum) | 172 |
| 23. | Lajos Kossuth. Lithograph by Franz Eybl, 1841 (Hungarian National Museum) | 174 |
| 24. | The Suspension Bridge, Budapest. Nineteenth-century engraving (Museum of Modern History) | 178 |
| 25. | Sándor Petöfi. Painting by Miklós Barabás, 1848 | 184 |
| 26. | Francis Joseph in ceremonial coronation robe (Museum of Modern History) | 203 |
| 27. | Queen Elisabeth, 1867 (Hungarian National Museum) | 204 |
| 28. | Count Gyula Andrassy. (Photo Ignác Schrecker: Museum of Modern History) | 213 |
| 29. | Kálmán Tisza's Tarot Party. Painting by Artur Ferraris (Hungarian National Museum) | 214 |
| 30. | The Hungarian National Museum, c. 1890 (Museum of Modern History) | 228 |
| 31. | Cover of the journal <i>Nyugat</i> , 1912 (Museum of Modern History) | 238 |
| 32. | The poet Endre Ady (Photo: Aladár Székely) | 256 |
| 33. | Béla Bartók (Photo: Pál Vajda) | 257 |
| 34. | Béla Kun addresses a factory crowd, April 1919 (Museum of Modern History) | 258 |
| 35. | Miklós Horthy enters Budapest on 16 November 1919 (Photo: János Müllner) | 260 |
| 36. | Panorama of Budapest, c. 1930 | 265 |
| 37. | István Bethlen's first government, 15 April 1921 (Museum of Modern History) | 267 |
| 38. | Harvest on the Great Plain, c. 1940 (Museum of Modern History) | 272 |
| 39. | Teleki's farewell letter | 284 |
| 40. | Hungarian soldiers in Kiev, February 1942 (Museum of Modern History) | 286 |

41.	The German invasion of Hungary, 19 March 1944: Germans climb to the castle (Museum of Modern History)	289
42.	The Suspension Bridge destroyed by the Germans. In the background, the castle in ruins (Museum of Modern History)	294
43.	Count Mihály Károlyi in Nice, with Imre Nagy and Mrs Nagy, 1949	307
44.	The 1956 Revolution: after the defeat (Hungarian National Museum)	320
45.	János Kádár (Photo: Sándor Mező)	329
46.	The funeral ceremonies for Imre Nagy and other victims of the 1957–8 repression, 16 June 1989 (Lajos Soós, MTI Foto)	336
47.	Miklós Vásárhelyi, a close friend of Imre Nagy, speaking at the 1989 ceremonies	336
48.	President of the Republic Árpád Göncz (centre) at the official formation of the new government, 8 July 1998, with, on the left, Prime Minister Viktor Orbán, and, on the right, President of the National Assembly János Áder (Lajos Soós, MTI Foto)	353

MAPS

1.	Migrations of the ancient Magyars	page 6
2.	The conquest of the Carpathian basin	15
3.	Europe at the time of Louis the Great	52
4.	Hungary at the time of King Matthias Hunyadi	71
5.	Hungary until 1541	90
6.	Hungary divided (late sixteenth century)	101
7.	Hungary after the expulsion of the Turks	132
8.	Hungary in 1848–9	190
9.	The Austro-Hungarian monarchy, c. 1910	217
10.	Nationalities in the kingdom of Hungary, 1910	222
11.	Frontiers of Hungary after the Treaties of Trianon (1920) and Paris (1947)	247

INDEX

- Aba, Sámuel (king of Hungary), 26
 Abbas I (Shah), 106, 151
 Abdi Abdurrahman, 131
 Achim, András, 235
 Aczél, György, 329–30
 Adenauer, Konrad, 347
 Ady, Endre 237, 255–6, 256
 Áder, János, 353
 administration, 23, 33, 35, 49, 57, 75, 103,
 141, 157–8, 202, 215, 226, 279, 289,
 296
 agriculture, 82, 102, 155, 176, 218–19, 272
 agrarian socialist movement, 216
 Albe (Duke), 109
 Ajtony, 20, 22
 Albert of Habsburg (king of Hungary),
 60
 Alexander the Great, 50
 Allies, 248, 259, 287, 290
 Álmos, 9, 11, 13
 Amadé family, 43
 András Angevin, 49
 András–Andrew I (king of Hungary), 26,
 27
 András–Andrew II (king of Hungary), 33,
 33
 András–Andrew III the Venetian, 40
 Andrassy, Gyula, 201, 212, 213
 Andrassy, Gyula (son), 234, 239
 Andropov, Yuri, 318, 321
 Angevins, 40, 42, 46, 47
 Anne de Candale, 81
 Anschluss, 280
 Antall, József, 339, 340, 341–2, 343,
 346–7, 348, 349, 350
 anti-Semitism, 182–3, 224–5, 229, 261,
 264, 276, 280, 281, 342, 343, 345,
 354, *see also* race laws *under* Jews
 Apáczai, Csere, János, 112
 Apafi Mihály (prince of Transylvania),
 129
 Apponyi, Albert, 268
 Apponyi, György, 234
 Aragon, House of, 41
 Arany, János, 203, 231–2
 architecture, 23, 227
 Arcidiacono, Bruno, 295
 Arendt, Hannah, 333
 aristocracy, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 64, 75, 81,
 84, 123, 150, 264, 274
 Arnolphe of Regensburg, 18
 Aron (voivode of Moldavia), 105
 Aron, Raymond, 313, 333
 Árpád, 13, 14, 16–17
 Árpád, House of, 17, 30, 39
 art, 50, 79, 169, 232, 279
 Arrow Cross party, *see* political parties
 associations, circles, clubs, 159, 185, 230,
 275 *see also* Galileo circle *and* Petöfi
 circle
 Attila (King), 11
 Attlee, Clement, 298
 Augsburg, Battle of, 17
 Augustus (Roman emperor), 1
 Aurelius, Marcus (Roman emperor), 2
 Aurillac Gerbert d', 121
 Austria, 188, 191, 195–6, 262, 279, 348
 Austrian Empire, 143, 158, 201, 206, *see*
 also Habsburgs
 Austrian Succession, War of the, 139, 142
 Austria, House of, 73
 Austro-Hungarian Compromise, 166

- Austro-Hungarian monarchy, 241-2, 244, 246
 Avars, 2, 3, 12, 14
 Ajtony, 20, 21, 22
 AVO-AVH (political police), 300, 302, 309, 310, 313, 316, 342
 Babits, Mihály, 276
 Bach, Alexander von, 200-6
 Bácskai, Vera, 177
 Baian, 2
 Bairoch, Paul, 16, 95, 96
 Bajcsy-Zsilinsky, Endre, 289, 292
 Bakócz, Tamás (Cardinal), 75, 81, 82
 Balassi, Bálint, 111
 Balázs, Béla, 255
 Băcescu, Nicolae, 195
 Balfour, A. J., 244
 Balkan Wars, 51, 53, 237
 Balzac, Honoré de, 226
 Bánffy, Miklós, 216, 223
 Bárdossy, László, 282, 283
 Bártfai, László, 173
 Bartók, Béla, 233, 255, 257, 277
 Barcza, György, 282
 Baroque, 124, 143, 145, 150
 Basta, Giorgio (General), 112
 Bastide, Jules, 197
 Báthory Erzsébet, 119-21
 Báthory family, 81, 87, 119-20
 Báthory Gábor, 118-21, 145
 Báthory, Stephen (prince of Transylvania and king of Poland), 110, 112, 119
 Báthory Zsigmond (prince of Transylvania), 100, 112, 115, 119
 Batsányi, János, 159
 Battyányi, Lajos, 186, 189, 191, 193, 199
 Batu, 34
 Baudoin (king of Jerusalem), 30
 Bayezid (Sultan), 59
 Bazin, Count de, 182
 Beatrice of Aragon, 73, 74, 182
 Bél Mátyás, 147
 Béla II (the Blind, king of Hungary), 27
 Béla III (king of Hungary), 31, 46
 Béla IV (king of Hungary), 35, 37, 38
 Bem, Józef (General), 191, 198-9
 Benda, Kálmán, 159
 Beneš, Edvard, 243, 298
 Bence, György, 334
 Berchtold, Leopold, 240
 Bercsényi, Miklós (General), 134, 137
 Berend, Iván T., 221, 226, 245
 Berthelot, Philippe, 243
 Berzeviczy, Gergely, 162
 Berzsenyi, Daniel, 162
 Bessenyei, György, 153, 164
 Bethlen, Gábor (prince of Transylvania), 118-19, 120, 121, 145
 Bethlen, István, 263, 264, 266, 267, 268, 277, 279, 281, 283, 290, 292
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, 240
 Beust, Friedrich Ferdinand, 207
 Bèze, Théodore, 107, 115
 Bibó, István, 321, 324, 355
Bibliotheca Corviniana, 79
 Bierut, Boleslaw, 302
 Biró, Mátyás Dévai, 107
 Bismarck, Otto von, 181, 201, 207
 Blandrata, Georges, 109
 Blenheim, Battle of, 135
 Bocskai, István (prince of Transylvania), 112, 115, 117, 118
 Bod, Péter, 154
 Bohemia, kingdom of, 41, 59, 70, 72, 210, 249
 Bohlen, Charles, 319
 Böhm, Vilmos, 254
 Boirebistas, 1
 Bokros, Lajos, 353
 Boleslaw the Brave (king of Poland), 26
 Bonaparte, *see* Napoleon I
 Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, *see* Napoleon III
 Bonfini, Antonio, 68, 79
 Bolyai Farkas, 153
 Bolyai János, 153
 Borbála-Barbara Cillei, 56, 58
 Bornemissza, Péter, 111
 Boross, Péter, 341, 349
 Bosnia, 30, 37, 53-4, 59, 60, 237
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 212, 236
 Bosnian Serbs, 236
 Botyán János (General), 137
 Bourbon-Parma, Sixte and Xavier (princes of), 242
 bourgeoisie, 99, 149, 151, 229, 239, 266, 271, 273-4
 Brankovic, George ('despot', prince of Serbia), 63
 Braudel, Fernand, 84, 100
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 325, 326
 Briand, Aristide, 263
 Bródy, Sándor, 232
 Brunswick family, 150
 Bucharest, Treaty of, 252
 Bucovina, 249

- Budapest, 48, 76, 131-3, 178, 226, 228,
 230, 265, 274, 294, 354
 liberation of, 131-3
 Bulcsu, 18, 19
 Bulgaria, 53, 237
 Bulgars, 2, 3
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 107
 Byzantine Empire, 2, 16, 17, 18, 20, 26, 41

 Cadogan, Alexander, 288
 Calixtus III, Borgia (Pope), 65
 Calvin, John, 94, 109, 115
 Calvinism, 107, 245
 Camus, Albert, 323, 324
 Capestrano, John, 65
 capitalism, 154, 227, 266, 300, 326-7,
 349-50
 Caracalla, 2
 Castaldo, Giovanni (General), 92
 Castillon, Battle of, 65
 Cassou, John, 324
 Castren, M.A., 8
 Castriota, George, *see* Skanderbeg
 Catherine II the Great, 139, 156
 Catherine Poděbrady, 68-70
 Catholic Church, 24, 25, 26, 38, 45, 72,
 107, 108-9, 110, 124, 216, 218, 271,
 280, 299, 317
 Cavaignac, Louis-Eugène, 197
 Cavour, Camillo Benso, 205
 Celts, 1
 Cesarini Julian (Cardinal), 63
 Charlemagne, 2
 Charles the Younger (prince of Durazzo),
 51, 55, 79
 Charles I of Habsburg (Austrian
 emperor), 242, 244, 246, 250, 263
 Charles I (king of England), 125
 Charles II of Anjou, 41
 Charles III of Habsburg (king of
 Hungary and German emperor
 under the name of Charles VI)
 138-40, 166
 Charles IV of France, 46
 Charles IV of Lorraine, 131-3
 Charles IV of Luxemburg (king of
 Bohemia and German emperor), 55
 Charles V (German emperor), 85, 88, 93
 Charles VI of Hungary, *see* Charles I of
 Habsburg
 Charles VII (king of France), 65
 Charles-Albert (king of Sardinia and
 Piedmont), 188
 Charles-Albert of Bavaria, 142

 Charles-Robert of Anjou (or Carobert,
 king of Hungary), 41-3, 44, 45-7, 49
 China, 324
 Christianity, conversion to, 18, 19, 21
 Christina (queen of Sweden), 126
 Churchill, Winston, 83, 295, 301
 Ciano, Galeazzo, 282
 Cillei (family), 56, 57
 Cillei, Ulrik, 67
 Clark, Adam, 171, 177
 Clemenceau, Georges, 243, 261, 263
 Clement VI (Pope), 49
 Clement VIII (Pope), 105
 Clerk, Sir George Russel, 261
 Closca, Juon, 161
 Cluny, Odilon de (Abbot), 22
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 156
 Comenius, Jan Ámos, 125
 commerce, *see* trade
 Communism, collapse of, 332-3
 Communist Party, *see* political parties
 compromise, Austro-Hungarian, 166,
 206-8, 233, 236, 245
 Conrad the Redhead (duke of
 Lotharingia), 18
 Conrad von Hötzenndorf, Franz, 240
 Conservative Party, *see* political parties
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus
 (Byzantine emperor), 11, 12, 14, 18
 consumerism, 331-2
 Counter-Reformation, 106, 109, 123
 Crankshaw, Edward, 174
 Croatia/Croats, 30, 31, 37, 53, 59, 100,
 102, 168, 179, 187, 189, 202, 210,
 220, 236, 246, 248, *see also* national
 minorities
 Cromwell, Oliver, 125
 crusades, 30, 31, 65, 82
 Csák family, 45, 123
 Csák, *see* Maté Csák
 Csáky, István, 282
 Csemicei, János, *see* Janus Pannonius
 Csók, István, 232
 Csontvári Kosztka, Tivadar, 232
 Csoóri, Sándor, 335, 339, 345
 Csurka, István, 335, 342, 345, 354
 culture, 29, 78-9, 110, 124, 150, 169, 171,
 221, 255, 274, 275, 305, *see also* art,
 intellectuals, literature, writers and
 politics
 Cumans, 31, 26, 29, 32, 38-9
 Cyril (saint), 10
 Czech and Moravian lands, 58, 60, 72,
 123

- Czechoslovakia, 242, 243, 246, 262, 281,
see also Czech and Moravian lands
- Dacian Empire, 1, 115
- Dalmatia, 30, 37, 51, 54-5, 59, 73, 102,
 149
- Dalmy, Battle of, 162
- Damjanich, János (General), 194
- Danton, Georges Jacques, 161
- Darányi, Kálmán, 280
- Dávid, Ferenc, 109-10
- Déak, Ferenc, 183-4, 186, 206-7, 210-11,
 221, 245
- Déak, István, 184
- De Gaulle, Charles (General), 290
- De Lobit (General), 253
- Dembiński Henryk (General), 194, 198-9
- Democratic Charter, 344-5
- demography, 41, 47, 48, 95, 148, 168, 179,
 216
- Demszky Gábor, 334
- Denis, Ernest, 243
- Déry, Róza, 170
- Déry, Tibor, 305, 324
- Dévai Biró, Mátyás, 107
- Diets, *see* representative assemblies
- Diderot, Denis, 150
- Dimitrov, Georgi, 302
- diplomacy, 73, 75, 196-7, 243-4, 282, 283,
 287, 348
- Dobó, István, 105
- Dollfuss, Engelbert, 279
- Donáth, Ferenc, 303, 335
- Donner, Georg Raphaël, 145
- Dózsa, György, 82
- Dracula, Vlad, 65
- dual monarchy, *see* compromise
- Dubček, Alexander, 326
- Duby, Georges, 32
- Duclos, Jacques, 303
- economy, 32, 37, 47, 95, 100, 154, 169,
 215, 218, 221, 226, 268-71, 296, 300,
 325-8, 349-51, 352-4
- Edelpöck, Barbara, 80
- Edelsheim-Gyulai, Ilona, 293
- Eden, Anthony, 287
- Edict of Tolerance, 149, 153, 157
- education, 118, 124, 147, 152-3, 110-11,
 211-12, 215, 221-3, 269, 331
- Ehrenbourg, Ilia, 306
- Eichmann, Adolf, 289
- Eisenhower, Dwight David, 318
- Eisenmann, Louis, 166, 208, 223
- elections, *see* suffrage
- Elias, Norbert, 150, 229
- Elisabeth Kotromanić of Bosnia, 54
- Erzsébet (Elisabeth) Lokietek-Piast, 45, 49
- Elisabeth (or Sissi, Austrian empress),
 204, 207
- emigration/exile, 204, 243, 246, 298-9
- Engels, Friedrich, 223
- England, 139, 196, 205, 243
- Enlightenment, 147, 150, 159, 162, 164,
 166, 183
- Entente, 241, 242-3, 251, 261, 268
- Eörsi, István, 335
- Eötvös, József, 167, 175, 183, 186, 206,
 210-12, 221-22, 232
- Erdei, Ferenc, 275
- Erhard, Ludwig, 347
- Erasmus, 106
- Esperey, Franchet d' (General), 241, 252
- Esze, Tamás (General), 137
- Eszterházy family, 124, 146, 218
- Eszterházy, Imre, 145
- Eszterházy, Miklós (palatine), 125, 145,
 248
- Etelköz, 4, 10
- Eugene of Savoy, 133, 136-7
- Evans, R. J. W., 110
- exports, 37, 154-5, 352, *see also* trade
- Fascism, 264, 274, 280, 300, 342
- Faidit, Gaucelm, 29
- Fajsz, 17
- Farkas, Mihály, 303
- Fazekas, György, 308
- Féja, Géza, 275
- Fejérváry, Géza (General), 234
- Fejtő, Francis, 276, 323
- Ferdinand of Aragon (king of Naples), 73
- Ferdinand I of Habsburg (king of
 Bohemia and Hungary, German
 emperor), 88-96, 104, 108
- Ferdinand II of Habsburg (king of
 Bohemia and Hungary, German
 emperor), 104, 118, 182
- Ferdinand III of Habsburg (king of
 Bohemia and Hungary, German
 emperor), 104, 125
- Ferdinand V of Habsburg (Austrian
 emperor, king of Bohemia and
 Hungary), 167, 183, 191
- Ferenc Rákóczi I, 122, 124
- Ferenc Rákóczi II, 122, 130, 134, 137
- Ferenczy, Károly, 232
- Festerics, György, 171

- feudalism, 98–9
 Ficius, Marsilius, 79
 Fifteen Years' War, 100, 105
 Finno-Ugric peoples, 5, *see also* language
 Foch Ferdinand (Marshal), 261
 foreign investment, loans and debts, 226,
 263, 270, 328, 349–51
 Forgách family, 123
 France, 16, 41, 94, 129, 142, 163, 242, 243,
 253, 319, 323
 Francis of Lorraine (German emperor as
 Francis I) 141–2, 156, 159
 Francis I of Habsburg (Austrian emperor
 and king of Hungary) 159, 162,
 166–7
 Francis I (king of France), 85, 94
 Francis II (German emperor), *see* Francis I
 of Habsburg
 Francis Ferdinand (Austrian archduke),
 235, 240
 Francis Joseph I of Habsburg (Austrian
 emperor and king of Hungary) 191,
 199, 201, 203, 203, 206–7, 212,
 233–4, 235–6, 240, 243, 244
 Franco, Francisco (General), 279
 Franco-Soviet Pact, 279
 Franks, 2–5, 11, 13, 21
 Fráter Utiniesic, György, 91, 123
 Frederick Barbarossa (German emperor),
 31
 Frederick of Hohenzollern (margrave of
 Brandenburg), 55
 Frederick II of Hohenstaufen (German
 emperor), 41, 139, 142, 156
 Frederick II the Great (king of Prussia),
 139, 142
 Frederick III (German emperor), 64, 67,
 78
 Frederick William I (king of Prussia), 139
 freemasonry, 153, 159, 230, 266, 344
 French Communist Party, 323
 French Revolution, influence of 158,
 159–61, 162, 166, 183

 Gaj, Ljudevit, 179
 Galeotto, Marzio, 68, 79
 Galileo circle, 239, 255
 Garai (family), 54, 56, 57, 67, 68
 Garai, Miklós (palatine), 57
 Garai, Miklós (son), 57, 67, 68
 Garašanin, Ilija, 180
 George Poděbrady (king of Bohemia),
 67–72
Gesta Hungarorum, 10

 Gérard (saint), 22
 Gerbert d'Aurillac, *see* Sylvester II
 Germany, 18, 237, 241, 279–80, 282, 289,
 291
 Gerö, Ernő, 306, 310, 312, 313
 Géza I (king of Hungary), 1, 8, 19
 Géza II (king of Hungary), 20, 27, 31
 Géza III (king of Hungary), 114
 Ghengis Khan, 9, 34, 35
 Gimes, Miklós, 308, 311, 323
 Gizella of Bavaria, 20
 Godefroi de Bouillon, 30
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 156, 164
 Gog (king of Scythes), 10
 Gombár, Csaba, 342
 Gömbös, Gyula, 268, 278, 279
 Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 311, 312, 329
 Göncz, Árpád, 323, 339, 341, 342–3, 353
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 330, 337
 Görgey, Artur (General), 193–4, 198–200
 Gosztonyi, Péter, 291
 Goths, 2
 Gotthardi, Franz, 161
 'Goulasch' Communism, 330–2
 Granasztói, György, 47
 Grassalkovich, Antal, 145
 Grassalkovich family, 150
 Gratz, Gusztáv, 239
 Great Britain, 289, 319
 Great War, 240–1
 Grey, 171
 Gritti, Lodovico, 89
 Grösz, József (archbishop), 302, 310
 Grösz, Károly, 334
 Guerdan, René, 53
 Guizot, François, 183
 Gyöngyösi, István, 112
 György Rákóczi, *see* Rákóczi I
 György Rákóczi, *see* Rákóczi II
 Gyula, 14, 19, 20, 21
gyula, 17

 Habsburgs and Habsburg Empire, 41, 61,
 74, 85, 88, 92, 93, 96, 103, 104–5,
 115, 119, 123, 139, 148, 166, 182,
 188, 201, 235–6, 245, 246, 249, 263
 anti-Habsburg activities, 128, 133,
 244–5
 Habsburg-Lorraine, House of, 141
 Hadik, András (General), 143, 248
 Hajdu, Tibor, 253
 Hajnal, István, 29
 Hanák, Péter, 226, 245
 Hankiss, Elemér, 333, 341

- Hantsch, Hugo, 192
 Haraszti, Miklós, 335
 Haraszti, Sándor, 303
 Harruckern family, 150
 Hatvani, István, 153
 Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm, 143
 Házy, Gyula, 324
 Haydn, Joseph, 145, 156
 Haynau, Julius von (General), 194, 198–9
 Hedwige or Jadwige (king of Poland), 54
 Hegedüs, András, 312, 335
 Heller, Ágnes, 335
 Heltai, Gáspár, 77, 111
 Helvetius, Claude Adrien, 164
 Hemingway, Ernest, 241
 Henry of Bavaria, 20
 Henry III (king of France), 109
 Henry IV, 26, 27
 Henry V (king of England), 58
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 156
 Hermann (Abbot), 34
 Hess, András, 79
 Hitler, Adolph, 279, 280, 281, 282, 286, 288, 293
 Hohenzollern, Frederick, 55
 Hóman, Bálint, 62, 275, 278
 Honterus, Johannes, 114
 Horea/Ursu Vasile Nicolas, 161
 Horn, Gyula, 335, 349, 351, 352
 Horthy, Miklós, 244, 260, 261, 262, 278, 279, 281, 282, 287, 288, 290, 292, 348
 Horthy regime, 239, 262, 264–6, 291
 Horváth, János, 106
 Horváth, Szhárosi, András, 107
 Hötzendorf, Conrad von, 240
 Hubay, Kálmán, 280
 humanism, 106
 Hundred Years' War, 42
 Hungarian minorities, 243, 262, 268, 281, 344, 345, 348–9
 Hungarian Red Army, 261
 Hungarian Uprising 1956, 311–21, 320
 Hungarian War of Independence, 192–4
 Hunor, 10
 Huns, 2
 Hunszár, Károly, 261
 Hunyadi family, 86, 114
 Hunyadi, János, 61–6
 Hunyadi, László, 67
 Hunyadi, Mátyás, *see* Matthias I Corvin
 Hunyadi, Vajk, 61
 Husák, Gustáv, 329
 Huss, Jan, 55, 72
 Hussites, 59, 70
 Huszár, Károly, 261
 Ignotus, Pál, 276
 Illyés, Gyula, 275
 Ilosvai Selymes, Péter, 111
 Illyrians, 1
 immigration, 31, 37, 47, 96, 148, 181–3
 Imre (Emery, prince and saint), 22
 Imrédy, Béla, 278, 280, 281
 Independence Party, *see* political parties
 industry, 100, 154, 169, 176, 219–21, 226, 269–70, 301, 326, 327
 Innocent XI (Pope), 131
 inquisition, 153
 insurrections, *see* revolts and revolution
 intellectuals, 166, 243, 254, 275–6, 279, 301, 302, 305, 309, 323, 324, 334, 343, 344, *see also* writers and politics
 Irinyi, József, 185, 187
 Isabelle of Anjou, 40
 Isabelle Jagiellon, 89–93
 István, *see* Stephen V
 Isvolski, Alexander, 237
 Italy, 2, 16, 18, 53, 237, 241, 248–9, 279
 Ivan IV (Tsar), 94
 Jacobin movement, 159–61
 Jagiellons, 54
 János–John Corvin, 77, 79, 80
 János–John I Szápolyai (king of Hungary), 80, 85–9, 96, 109
 János–John II (or John Sigismund, king of Hungary) 89–96, 105, 109, 112
 Janus Pannonius, 75, 79
 Jászi, Oszkár, 231, 237, 239, 250, 253, 255
 Jeanne (queen of Naples), 49
 Jefferson, 156
 Jellačić, Josip, 188–9, 191, 194
 Jesuits, 124, 134, 147
 Jeszenszky, Géza, 349
 Jews, 33, 37, 110, 124, 133, 181–3, 211, 218, 224–5, 229, 239, 274, 344, 345, *see also* anti-Semitism
 'final solution'/deportation of, 283, 286, 289–90, 292–3
 race laws (*numerus clausus*), 264, 266, 280
 Jewish writers, 232
 Jiskra, Jan, 61, 65, 70
 John II Sobieski (king of Poland), 131
 John XXIII (anti-pope), 55
 Jókai, Mór, 185, 202, 232
 Joseph I of Habsburg (king of Bohemia

- and Hungary, German emperor),
135, 137–8
Joseph II of Habsburg (king of Bohemia
and Hungary, German emperor),
147, 153, 155–7, 158, 166, 183
Joseph of Lorraine, 155
József, Attila, 276
Juhász, Gyula, 286, 288
Juhász, Péter Melius, 107
Julianus, 9
Justh, Gyula, 234
- Kabars, 12, 13, 17
Kádár, János, 297, 303, 309, 313, 314,
322, 324, 328–30, 329, 334, 337
Kádár regime, 321, 324, 325, 327, 333,
342, 352
Kahlenberg, Battle of, 131
Kállay, Miklós, 278, 286, 287, 289
Kálmán (Bishop), 45
Kálmán I (Colman the Bibliophile, king
of Hungary) 27, 28, 30
Kaluzál, 186
Kán, László, 43, 45
Kanizsai (family), 57
Kanizsai, János, 56
Kant, Immanuel, 156
Kánya, Kálmán, 280
Kápolna, Battle of, 190
Karadžić, 180
Karageorgevitch (dynasty), 236
Karinthy, Frigyes, 276
Karlóca, Treaty of, 133
Károlyi, Gáspár, 111
Károlyi government, 251
Károlyi, Gyula, 268, 278
Károlyi, Mihály–Michael, 239, 244,
250–3, 307
Károlyi, Sándor (General), 137
Kasimir III the Great, 54, 72
Kassák, Lajos, 276
Katona, József, 170
Katus László, 226
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton von, 157–8
Kazinczy, Ferenc, 162, 164
Kecskeméti, Károly, 163
Kemény, János, 123
Kemény, Zsigmond, 206, 211, 232
Kempelen, Farkas, 153
Kende, Pierre, 324
Kenedi, János, 335
Keresztes-Fischer, Ferenc, 278
Kéthly, Anna, 317
Kézai, Simon, 11
- Khan Ogoday, 34
Khazars, 9, 10, 13
Kinizsi, Pál, 81
Kiss, János (General), 292, 334
Kiss, József, 232
Kis Szegei, István, 107
Klapka, György (General), 194
Klauzál, Gábor, 186
Klebensberg, Kuno, 275
Klimt, Gustav, 233
Knox, John, 115
Kodály, Zoltán, 233, 277, 323
Kölcsey, Ferenc, 167, 169
Kollár, Jan, 180
Kollonich, Léopold (Archbishop), 134
Kolowrat, Franz Anton, 167–8
Koložsvári brothers, 50
Konrád, György, 335, 344
Kónya, Imre, 341
Koppány (Prince), 20, 21
Kornai, János, 304
Kosáry, Domokos, 149, 200, 245, 324
Kosovo, Battle of, 53, 65
Kossáth, Ferenc, 234
Kossuth, Lajos, 167–8, 171–3, 174, 176,
183–4, 186, 189, 192–6, 199–200,
202, 205–6, 244–5
Kosztolányi, Dezső, 276
Köszegi family, 43
Kovács, Béla, 300, 313
Kovács, Imre, 275
Kristó, Gyula, 35
Kristóffy, József, 283
Kroum Khan, 2
Krudy, Gyula, 276
Krushchev, Nikita, 306, 308, 309, 320,
322, 325
Kun, Béla, 254, 255, 258, 259
Kuncz, Ignác, 231
Küprülü, Ahmed, 128
Kursan, 13, 14
kuruc movement, 129, 137, 140
Kurusu, 282
- labanc* movement, 137, 140
Lackfi family, 53
Lackfi, István, 56
Lacouée, Gérard, 163
Ladislav, I *see* László I
Ladislav V of Habsburg, 67
Lajos, *see* Louis I the Great
Lajos, *see* Louis II king of Hungary
Lakatos, Géza (General), 290
Lamartine, Alphonse de, 197

- Lamberg, Franz Philippe (General), 189
 language
 Hungarian, origins of, 5–8, 12, 13
 Hungarian, use of, 107, 111, 164–5
 national minorities, 212, 223
 nationalism, 164–5, 168
 self-determination, 180, 195
 social distribution, 79, 141, 150, 154, 157, 165, 234
 Lansing, Robert, 244
 Lajos Angevin, *see* Louis the Great
 land ownership and distribution, 23–5, 32, 35, 46, 47, 77, 98–9, 158, 271–2, 296, 301, 304, 340, *see also* agriculture
 László I–Ladislav I (saint and king of Hungary), 27, 28, 50
 László–Ladislav IV the ‘Cuman king’, 29, 39
 László–Ladislav V of Habsburg (king of Hungary), 60, 64
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent de, 156
 legislation/judicial system, 28, 29, 57, 77, 83, 141, 151, 153, 157, 167, 168, 186, 195, 208–10, 212, 221, 223, 231
 Lenin, 255, 259
 Leo the Philosopher (Byzantine emperor), 4
 Leo X (Pope), 82
 Leopold I of Habsburg (king of Bohemia and Hungary, German emperor), 104, 122–5, 129, 131, 133, 136, 183
 Leopold II of Habsburg (duke of Tuscany, king of Bohemia and Hungary, German emperor), 156, 158, 166
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 164
 Levedia, 10
 Lezay-Marnésia, Adrien, 163
 Liberal Party, *see* political parties
 Lindolph, 18
 literature, 110–12, 126, 147, 154, 163, 166, 169, 202, 231–2, 275–6, 329, 334, *see also* writers and politics
 Little Entente, 262, 263, 268
 Lloyd George, David, 259
 Lokietek, Elisabeth, 49
 Lokietek-Piast, 54
 Lorenzo the Magnificent, 74
 Losonczy, Géza, 383
 Louis the Infant, 13
 Louis Napoleon Bonaparte, *see* Napoleon III
 Louis I the Great of Anjou (king of Hungary, 43–54
 Louis II (king of Hungary), 84–5
 Louis VII (king of France), 31
 Louis IX (saint, king of France), 34
 Louis XI, 68
 Louis XIV (king of France), 129, 133–7, 139
 Louis-Philippe (king of the French), 183
 Lovászy, Márton, 255
 Lueger, Karl, 229
 Lukács, György, 255, 305, 313
 Luther, Martin, 110
 Macek, Josef, 72
 Madách, Imre, 202
 Magog (king of the Scythians), 10
 Magor, 10
Magna Hungaria, site of, 9
 Mahler, Gustav, 233
 Makino, 244
 Maksay, 98
 Malenkov, Gheorgi, 306, 308
 Maléter, Pál (General), 314, 318
 Malinowski, R. J. (General), 111, 293
 Mannheim, Karl, 255
 Manuel I Comnene (Byzantine emperor), 31
 Mao Tse-tung, 319
 Marcus Aurelius, *see* Aurelius
 Mária (queen of Hungary), 54–6
 Maria Theresa (queen of Bohemia and of Hungary), 139–42, 144, 147, 149, 151, 156, 166, 183
 Maria Vetsera, 235
 Marie-Antoinette, 155
 Marie of Habsburg, 87
 Marlborough, John Churchill (General), 136–7
 Marosán, György, 302
 Maróti family, 57
 Martin V (Pope), 55
 Martinovics, Ignác, 160, 161
 Mary of Habsburg, 88, 106
 Marx, Karl/Marxism, 175, 223, 239, 240, 255
 Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, 243
 Máté Csák, 36, 39, 43
 Matthias I Corvin (king of Hungary), 66–72, 69, 75, 86
 Matthias II of Habsburg (king of Hungary), 104
 Maupassant, Guy de, 232
 Maximilian I of Habsburg (king of Bohemia and Hungary and German emperor), 73, 80, 84, 104–5, 121

- Mazarin (Cardinal), 125
 Merseburg, Battle of, 18
 Mészöly, Miklós, 345
 Metternich, Klemens von, 162, 166,
 167–8, 171, 183, 186
 Mezö, Imre, 316
 Mezölaki, 108
 Michelangelo, 94
 Micunovic, Veljko, 322
 middle classes, 99, 229, 239, 266, 271,
 273–4, *see also* bourgeoisie
 Miklós, Béla (General), 296
 Mikoyan, Anastas, 309, 315
 Mikszáth, Kálmán, 215, 232
 Mindszenty, József (Cardinal), 299, 302,
 310, 317
 military organisation, 17, 19, 66, 70, 105,
 141–2, 189, 193–4, 198, 209, 234,
 241–2, 260–1, 279, 283
 Móga, János (General), 191
 Mohammed II (Sultan), 66
 Moïmer II, 4
 Mohács, Battle of, 85, 94
 Molière, 226
 Molnár, Ferenc, 232
 Molnár, Szenczi Albert, 107
 Molotov, Viatcheslav, 283, 287, 315
 Mongol Tatars, 8, 34, 37–8, *see also*
 Tatars
 Montecuccoli, Raimondo (General), 128
 Moravia/Moravians 3, 4, 13, 16, 38, 58
 Móricz, Zsigmond, 276
 Morisini, Tomasina, 40
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 156
 Munich Agreement, 281
 Münnich, Ferenc, 314
 Münzer, Thomas, 82
 Murad I (Sultan), 63
 Murad II (Sultan), 65
 Murad III (Sultan) 87, 105
 Musil, Robert, 209
 Muslims, 31, 38, 103, 110, 136, *see also*
 religious distribution
 Mussolini, Benito, 264, 279, 287

 Nádas, Lajos, 291
 Nádasdy family, 123
 Nádasdy, Ferenc, 119, 128, 143
 Nagy, Ferenc, 300
 Nagy, Imre, 306–7, 307, 309, 310–11, 312,
 314, 315, 317, 318, 322, 323, 324,
 325, 335, 336
 Nagy, Jenő, 292
 Nyugyadáti Szabó, István, 231

 Nándorfehérvár, siege of, 66
 Naples, 50
 Napoleon I (emperor of France), 139,
 140, 162–3
 Napoleon III (emperor of France), 202,
 205
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 319
 nationalism, 159–61, 166–8, 173–4, 177,
 210–11, 218, 223, 231, 248, 262 *see*
 also language and literature
 national/ethnic minorities, 113, 149, 157,
 162, 179, 181, 186–8, 195, 209–11,
 215, 221–3, 218, 230, 233, 235, 237,
 244, 246, 248, 250, 263, 346
 Croats, 179, 246, 248, *see also*
 Croatia/Croats
 Czechs, 180, 246
 Dalmatians, 246, *see also* Dalmatia
 Germans, 148, 181–2, 218, 224, 229,
 248, 346, *see also* Saxons
 Gypsies, 344, 346
 Romanians, 96, 114–15, 148, 180, 218,
 223, 346
 Ruthenians, 248
 Saxons, 48, 106, 113–14, 181, 248
 Serbs, 96, 148, 180, 187, 218, 248
 Slavs, 96, 246
 Slavonians, 56
 Slovaks, 180, 187, 218, 229, 246,
 248, 346
 National Assembly, 185, 186, 187, 189–91,
 193, 207, 296, 338
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 323
 Németh László, 164, 275
 Németh, Miklós, 334, 335, 337
 Nicholas I (Tsar), 194, 197
 Nicholas III (Pope), 39
 Nicholas V (Pope), 65
 Nicolson, Harold, 243
 Nikápoly (Nicapolis) Battle of, 56, 60
 Nikisch, Arthur, 233
 Nikolsburg, Treaty of, 119
 nobility, 33, 35, 38, 42–3, 58, 61, 62, 67,
 80, 81, 82, 83, 97–9, 108, 114, 123,
 124, 129, 138, 149, 150, 159, 168–9,
 173, 264, 266, 304
 Nyári, Pál, 225
 Nyugat (journal), 237, 238, 276

 Obrenovitch, Alexander (king of Serbia),
 236
 Ocskay, László, 137
 Ogoday (Khan), 34
 Oiseleur, Henri I', 18

- Olah, Miklós, 114
 Olomouc, Treaty of, 73
 Onogurs, 9
 Oppenheimer family, 124
 Orbán, Viktor, 353, 354
 Ordass, Lajos, 310
 Orseolo, Peter, 26
 Otto I (German emperor), 17–8, 21
 Otto II (German emperor), 19, 21
 Otto III (German emperor), 18, 21
 Otto de Freysing (Bishop), 31
 Otto Wittelsbach (king of Hungary), 41
 Ottokar (king of Bohemia), 39
 Ottoman Empire, 59, 60, 63, 66, 85, 86, 92, 94, 102–3, 106, 115, 119, 133, 237, *see also* Turks
 Ozorai, Pipo, 58

 Palacký František, 180
 Pálffy family, 123
 Pálffy, Pál (Count), 125–6
 Pálffy, János (Count), 137
 Palmerston, Lord, 171, 196
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 240
 Pašić, Nicola, 236
 Paskievich, Ivan Fyodorovich (General), 195, 200
 Pázmándy, Dénes, 196
 Pázmány, Péter (Cardinal), 109, 112, 122–4
 Peace Party, *see* political parties
 Peasants' revolt, 82, 86
 Pechenegs, 13, 17, 20, 26, 31, 32, 38
 Péchi, Simon, 182
 Peel, 171
 Péter, Gábor, 303
 Peter I (Tsar) 136–7, 139
 Petöfi, Sándor, 169, 177, 184, 185–7, 199, 202, 231–2, 311
 Petöfi circle, 309, 311
 Pfalz, Henriette de, 125
 Philip II (king of Spain), 88
 Philippe-Auguste (king of France), 46
 Philip the Fair (king of France), 42
 Philip de Fermo (Bishop), 39
 Philip the Good, 65, 70
 piarists, 147
 Piast, 45
 Pichon, Stephen, 243, 252, 261, 263
 Pikler, 231
 Pius II Piccolomini (Pope), 63, 70
 Poincaré, 242
 Poland, 242, 248, 311, 319

 Polányi, Károlyi and Mihályi, 255
 Polish Uprising, 311
 Popular Catholic Party, *see* political parties
 political parties
 Arrow Cross, 292
 Christian Democrat, 338, 351
 Christian Socialist, 279
 Communist (MSzMP), 297, 298–9, 300, 301, 302, 303, 314, 325, 328, 335, 351
 Democratic Forum, 338, 339, 340, 341, 352
 Hungarian Race, 280
 Independence, 234, 250
 League of Free Democrats (SzDP), 339, 352, 353
 Liberal, 210, 213, 215, 226, 279
 MIEP, 354
 National Christian, 268
 National Independence Front, 296, 297
 National Peasant, 297
 National Unity, 268, 279
 Peace, 192–3, 200
 Race Conservation, 278
 Radical, 250
 Smallholders', 235, 279, 280, 297, 299, 300, 338, 340, 352
 Social Democratic, 216, 235, 241, 250, 253–4, 259, 263, 266, 278, 279, 280, 297, 302, 304, 310, 317, 338, 351, 354
 Socialist (MSzP), 338, 351
 Socialist Workers', 325
 Workers', 230
 Young Democrats (FIDESZ), 338, 351, 354
 political police, *see* AVO
 Pozsgay, Imre, 334, 335
 Prague Panslavic Congress, 180
 press (printing, publishing, newspapers), 111, 154, 169, 175, 180–1, 225, 229, 232, 237, 239, 266, 269, 276, 309, 323, 331, 341, 343, 345
 censorship, 157, 280
 Princip, Gavril, 240
 Protestants, 104–6, 107, 109, 147
 Proto-Hungarians, 5–8
 Pulsky, 231
 Proletarian Republic 1919, 256–9

 Quadi, 2
 Quisling, Vidkun, 287, 288

 railways, 177, 220, 269
 Race Conservation Party, *see* political parties

- Radetzky, 188
 Radicals, 250
 Rainer, János M., 324
 Rajačić, Josip, 180
 Rajk, László, 302–3, 310
 Rajk, László (son), 334
 Rákóczy family, 119, 129–30, 121, 126, 163
 Rákóczi, Ferenc I (prince of Transylvania), 122, 129, 130
 Rákóczi, Ferenc II (prince of Transylvania), 122, 130, 134–9, 135, 245
 Rákóczi, György–George I, 122
 Rákóczi, György–George II, 122, 125, 129
 Rákóczi, Zsigmond, 121–2, 125
 Rákosi, Mátyás, 297, 298, 302, 303, 306–7, 309, 322, 325
 Ránki, György, 221, 226, 245, 290
 Red Army, 290, 292
 Red Terror, 259, 261
 reforms, 143, 151, 156, 158, 167–72, 185, 202, 256, 279, 296, 304, 326–7, *see also* legislation
 Reformation, 103, 106–8
 Reguly, Antal, 8
 religious/denominational distribution, 18, 25–6, 72, 104, 106–7, 110, 124, 149, 179, 218, 268
 religious wars, 72, 109, 112
 Renaissance, 78, 106
 Renouvin, Pierre, 197, 263
 representative assemblies, 42, 43, 57, 64, 66, 67, 82–3, 97, 105, 110, 113, 118, 123, 140–1, 142, 157, 158, 167–9, 184–5, *see also* suffrage/elections
 Republic of Councils, 252–9
 Reszler, André, 347
 Révai, József, 305, 312
 Révai, Miklós, 164
 Revész, Sándor, 347
 revolts and revolution, 133–7, 149, 158, 161, 163, 166, 173, 175, 183–8, *see also* Hungarian Uprising 1956, Hungarian War of Independence
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 282, 286, 288
 Richelieu (Cardinal), 122
 Rippl-Ronai, 232
 Robert of Naples, 49
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 161
 Roger, Master, 34
 Roggendorf, Wilhelm von (General), 91
 Rokycana, Jan (Bishop), 72
 Romania/Romanians, 53, 114, 173, 180, 181, 242, 243, 248, 250–2, 262, 281, *see also* national minorities
 Romans, 1
 romanticism, 169, 231–2
 Rommel, Erwin, 286
 Romsics, Ignác, 261, 266
 Ronsard, Pierre de, 111
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 295
 Röpke, Wilhelm, 248
 Roth, Joseph, 234
 Roth, Karl (General), 189
 Rothermere, Harold Sidney, 268
 Rothschild, Nathan, 171
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 159, 164
 Rüdiger of Starhemberg, Ernst, 131, 199
 Rudolph of Habsburg, 235
 Rudolph I of Habsburg (king of Hungary), 104, 105, 148
 Rudolph II (king of Bohemia and Hungary as Rudolph I, German emperor), *see* Rudolph I
 Russia, 198–9, 237, 240, 286, 347, 354
 Ruthenia, 281
 Sabbatist sect, 182
 Sadowa (Königgrätz), Battle of, 207
 Sajnovics, János, 8
 Sakmyster, Thomas L., 242, 292
 Salamon (king of Hungary), 27
 Sámuel, *see* Aba
 Sánta, Kálmánscehi Márton, 107
 Sára, Sándor, 348
 Sarmatians, 2
 Sarolt, 19
 Savards, 5
 Saxons, 48, 113–14, 180, *see also* national minorities
 science, 156, 231
 Schiele, Egon, 233
 Schlik (General), 194
 Schmerlig, Anton von, 207
 Schöbrunn, Treaty of, 162
 Schwarzenberg, 191, 199, 201
 Schönborn family, 151
 Schönerer, Georg von, 229
 Schuschnigg, Kurt von, 279
 Schwarzenberg, Felix, 191
 secessionism, 233
 Segesvár, Battle of, 199
 Selim II (Sultan), 87, 105
 Selymes Ilosvai, Péter, 111
 Serb Autonomy Party, 236
 Serb–Croat–Slovene Kingdom, 262

- Serbs/Serbia 30, 53, 54, 60, 180–1, 189, 236–7, 240, 241, 349, *see also* national minorities and Hungarian minorities
- Serbs in Croatia, 236
- Servet, Michel, 109
- Seton-Watson, Robert W., 243
- Seven Years' War, 139, 143
- Seybolt, Hans, 73
- Shakespeare, William, 164, 232
- Sieniawski-Lubomirskis, 134
- Sigismund of Luxemburg (king of Bohemia and Hungary and German emperor), 55–9
- Sigismund I Jagiellon (king of Poland), 94
- Sigismund II Jagiellon (king of Poland), 94
- Siméon (Bulgar tsar), 4
- Sipos, Péter, 281
- Sissi, *see* Elisabeth (Austrian empress)
- Skanderbeg, 65
- Skorzeny, Otto, 287
- Slavs 19, 173, 236, *see also* national minorities
- Slovaks 180, 189, 248, *see also* national minorities
- Slovakia, 37, 348
- Smallholders' Party, *see* political parties
- Smith, Adam, 156
- Smuts, Jan Christiaan, 261
- Social Democratic Party, *see* political parties
- social organisation and stratification, 23, 25, 32, 97, 150–1, 168, 218, 229–30, 269, 270–1, 332
- social reforms, 153, 157, 168, *see also* reforms and legislation
- socialist movement, 230–1
- sociology and political reform, 239
- Solferino, Battle of, 205–6
- Sophocles, 111
- Sonnino, Sidney (Baron), 244
- Soviet Army of occupation, 296
- Soviet invasion, 320–1
- Soviet Russia, 254, 282, 299, 324
- Sozzini, Leo and Fausto, 110
- Spanish Civil War, 279
- Spencer, Herbert, 240
- Stalin, 295, 296, 298, 302, 303, 306, 333
- Steed, Wickham, 243
- Stefan of Moldavia, 105
- Stendhal, 305
- Stephen Douchan (king of Serbia), 53
- Stephen I (saint and king of Hungary), 18, 20, 22, 23, 23, 25, 26
- Stephen Tvartko I (king of Bosnia), 53
- Štibor family, 57
- Štúr L'udovit, 180
- Suez crisis, 319
- Stügh, Karl von, 240
- Subić family, 43
- suffrage/elections, 64, 80, 118, 187, 296–7, 299, 301, 337, 338–9, 351–2
- Suleiman I the Magnificent (Sultan), 85, 87–93, 105
- Surányi, György, 345, 352
- Suslov, Mikhaïl, 315
- Svatopluk (king of Moravians), 4
- Sylvester, János, 107
- Sylvester II (Pope), 21
- Szabó, Dezső, 275
- Szabó, Ervin, 240, 254
- Szabó, István, 235
- Szabó, Miklós, 239
- Szabó, Zoltán, 275
- Szabolcs, 17
- Szakály, Ferenc, 82, 105
- Szakasitts, Árpád, 302
- Szalási, Ferenc, 280, 291, 292
- Szalay, László, 196, 210
- Széchenyi, Ferenc, 171
- Széchenyi, István, 167, 170, 171–2, 172, 175, 183, 186, 199, 206, 229, 273
- Szekfü Gyula, 68, 83, 138, 143, 210, 245, 272, 275
- Szeklers, 12, 17, 20, 113, 141, 149, 243, 281, *see also* Hungarian minorities
- Szelényi, Iván, 335
- Szemere, Bertalan, 186, 193
- Szenczi Molnár, Albert, 107
- Szepesi Csombor, Martin, 95
- Szerb, Antal, 164
- Szerémi, György, 87
- Szigethy, Attila, 323
- Szilágyi, Mihály, 67, 70
- Szinnyei Merse, Pál, 232
- Szkhárosi Horváth, András, 107
- Szkhátosi, Mihály, 107
- Szolártsik, Sándor, 159
- Szondi, György, 105
- Sztárai, Mihály, 107
- Sztójaj, Döme, 289–90
- Szücs, Jenő, 83, 97, 355
- Svatopluk (King), 4, 13
- Taborites, 60
- Taksony, 17
- Tamerlan, Timür Land, 59
- Táncsics, Mihály, 185

- Tapié, Victor L., 143
 Tartsay, Vilmos, 292
 Tatars, 9, 32, 131
 taxation and tax reforms, 37, 49, 57, 78,
 81, 103, 104, 138, 158, 167–8, 175,
 183, 186
 Teke, Zsuzsa, 64
 Teleki, József (Count), 150, 197
 Teleki, László, 197
 Teleki, Pál, 263, 266, 268, 281, 282, 284
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 232
 theatre, 169–70, 229, 232, 277, 289, 309,
 310
 Thirty Years' War, 118, 122
 Thököly, Imre, 129–30, 163
 Thonuzoba, 19
 Thorn, Ludwig, 197
 Thurzó family, 121
 Tiberius (Roman emperor), 1
 Tierney Clark, William, 177
 Tildy, Zoltán, 302
 Tinódi, Sebestyén, 111
 Tisza, István, 234–5, 240, 241, 244, 248
 Tisza, Kálmán, 212, 214
 Tito (Marshal), 302, 303, 308, 310, 311,
 319, 322
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 211
 Tökés, László, 314
 Tolbukhin, F.I. (Marshal), 293
 Tomasevic, 70
 Tomori, Pál, 85
 Tormás, 19
 trade, 81, 100, 124, 177, 219, *see also*
 economy and exports
 trade unions, 230, 275, 304
 Trajan (Roman emperor), 2
 Transylvania, 47, 60, 85, 88, 89, 91, 93,
 100, 102, 105, 106, 110, 112–13, 115,
 118, 122, 141, 149, 176, 180, 182,
 187, 202, 209, 252, 344, *see also*
 Szeklers and Hungarian minorities
 Trefort, Ágoston, 211
 trials and executions
 political, 161, 199, 236, 292, 297, 299,
 300, 302, 303, 309, 322, 324, *see also*
 White terror, Red terror
 Trianon, Treaty of, 250, 262–3, 268, 280,
 281–2, 344, 348
Tripartitum, 83, 99
 Trollope, Anthony, 226, 232
 Truman, Harry, 298
 Turenne, Henri de (Marshal), 128
 Turkey, 237
 Turkish Bulgars, 9
 Turkish influence on language *see*
 language, Hungarian, origins of 7, 8
 influence on culture, 104
 occupation, 87, 88
 Wars, 126–8, 139, 145, 149
 Turks, 2, 12, 19, 56, 63, 70, 73, 81, 91,
 102–3
 Ujhelyi, Szilárd, 303
 Ukraine, 347, 348, 349
 Unitarian Church, 110
 United States, 242
 Unity Party, National, *see* political parties
 Uralian, *see* language, Hungarian, origins
 of
 Urban VI (Pope), 51
 urbanisation, 37, 47–8, 100, 102, 118,
 151–2, 169, 176–7, 215, 270
 Valliani, Léo, 248
 Vásárhelyi, Miklós, 308, 335, 344, 349
 Vásvár, Treaty of, 128
 Vásvári, Pál, 185
 Vata, 27
 Vazul, 26
 Veessenmayer, Edmund, 289
 Venice, 30, 53, 59, 73, 81
 Veress, László, 287
 Vidal, Peire, 29
 Vienna, Treaty of, 115
 Villars, Claude Louis, 137
 Villon, François, 111
 Viteazul Mihály (prince of Walachia), 105
 Vitéz, János (Archbishop), 64, 79
 Vix, Ferdinand, 253
 Vladislas I Jagiellon (king of Poland and
 of Hungary), 54, 60, 61, 64, 73
 Vladislas II Jagiellon (king of Bohemia
 and of Hungary), 80, 82
 Voltaire, 159, 164
 Vorochilov, Kliment, 295, 297, 315
 Vörös, János, 291
 Vörösmarty, Mihály, 169, 232
 Walachia, 53, 105
 Wallenberg, Raoul, 293
 Wallenstein, Albrecht Wenzel (General),
 119
 Warsaw Pact, 308, 314, 315, 318
 Washington, 156
 Watt, 156
 Weber, Caroline, 173
 Wekerle, Sándor, 216, 234, 248
 Welden, Ludwig von, 194

- Wellington, 171
 Wenceslas Přemysl (king of Hungary), 41
 Werböczi, István, 83, 91
 Wesselényi, Miklós, 167–8, 172, 229
 Westphalia, 115, 121, 125
 Welden, Ludwig von (General), 194
 Werböczi, István, 83, 91
 Werth, Henrik, 283
 Wertheimer family, 124
 Westphalia, Treaty of, 115, 121, 125
 Wesselényi family, 123
 Wesselényi, Ferenc, 128–9, 180
 White Mountain, Battle of, 118, 166
 White Terror, 261, *see also* Red Terror
 William the Conqueror, 26
 William IV (king of England), 171
 Wilson, Thomas Woodrow, 242, 261
 Windecke, 58
 Windischgratz, Alfred (General), 188,
 191–2, 194
 Wordsworth, William, 156
 Workers' Councils, 316, 317, 323
 Workers' Party *see* political parties
 writers and politics, 185, 237, 239, 275–6,
 305, 311, 323, 324, 335
 Yalta Conference, 295
 Yugoslavia, 282, 320
 Zah, 45
 Zhdanov, André, 301
 Zhou Enlai, 319
 Zhukov (Marshal), 315
 Žižka, Jan, 59
 Zizendorf, Carl von, 150
 Zola Emile, 305
 Zolmán, 203
 Zrinyi, Ilona, 130, 134
 Zrinyi, Miklós, 100, 105, 111, 124, 125–8,
 127, 129, 145
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 107