

CONTRIBUTORS	xix
PREFACE	xxxvii



PART 1 General Considerations in Clinical Medicine

1 The Practice of Medicine	1
The Editors	
2 Global Issues in Medicine	7
Paul Farmer, Joseph Rhatigan	
3 Decision-Making in Clinical Medicine	18
Daniel B. Mark, John B. Wong	
4 Screening and Prevention of Disease	26
Katrina Armstrong, Gary J. Martin	
5 Principles of Clinical Pharmacology	31
Dan M. Roden	
6e Women's Health	45
Andrea Dunaif	
7e Men's Health	45
Shalender Bhasin, Shehzad Basaria	
8 Medical Disorders During Pregnancy	45
Robert L. Barbieri, John T. Repke	
9 Medical Evaluation of the Surgical Patient	51
Wei C. Lau, Kim A. Eagle	
10 Palliative and End-of-Life Care	55
Ezekiel J. Emanuel	
11 Clinical Problems of Aging	70
Luigi Ferrucci, Stephanie Studenski	
12e The Safety and Quality of Health Care	85
David W. Bates	
13e Primary Care in Low- and Middle-Income Countries	85
Tim Evans, Kumanan Rasanathan	
14e Complementary, Alternative, and Integrative Health Practices	86
Josephine P. Briggs	
15e The Economics of Medical Care	86
Joseph P. Newhouse	
16e Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care	86
Joseph R. Betancourt, Alexander R. Green	
17e Ethical Issues in Clinical Medicine	86
Bernard Lo, Christine Grady	



PART 2 Cardinal Manifestations and Presentation of Diseases

SECTION 1 PAIN

18 Pain: Pathophysiology and Management	87
James P. Rathmell, Howard L. Fields	
19 Chest Discomfort	95
David A. Morrow	
20 Abdominal Pain	103
Danny O. Jacobs, William Silen	
21 Headache	107
Peter J. Goadsby, Neil H. Raskin	

22 Back and Neck Pain	111
John W. Engstrom, Richard A. Deyo	

SECTION 2 ALTERATIONS IN BODY TEMPERATURE

23 Fever	123
Charles A. Dinarello, Reuven Porat	
24 Fever and Rash	127
Elaine T. Kaye, Kenneth M. Kaye	
25e Atlas of Rashes Associated with Fever	135
Kenneth M. Kaye, Elaine T. Kaye	
26 Fever of Unknown Origin	135
Chantal P. Bleeker-Rovers, Jos W. M. van der Meer	

SECTION 3 NERVOUS SYSTEM DYSFUNCTION

27 Syncope	142
Roy Freeman	
28 Dizziness and Vertigo	148
Mark F. Walker, Robert B. Daroff	
29 Fatigue	151
Jeffrey M. Gelfand, Vanja C. Douglas	
30 Neurologic Causes of Weakness and Paralysis	154
Michael J. Aminoff	
31 Numbness, Tingling, and Sensory Loss	158
Michael J. Aminoff	
32 Gait and Balance Disorders	162
Lewis Sudarsky	
33e Video Library of Gait Disorders	165
Gail Kang, Nicholas B. Galifianakis, Michael D. Geschwind	
34 Confusion and Delirium	166
S. Andrew Josephson, Bruce L. Miller	
35 Dementia	170
William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller	
36 Aphasia, Memory Loss, and Other Focal Cerebral Disorders	176
M.-Marsel Mesulam	
37e Primary Progressive Aphasia, Memory Loss, and Other Focal Cerebral Disorders	184
Maria Luisa Gorno-Tempini, Jennifer Ogar, Joel Kramer, Bruce L. Miller, Gil Rabinovici, Maria Carmela Tartaglia	
38 Sleep Disorders	184
Charles A. Czeisler, Thomas E. Scammell, Clifford B. Saper	

SECTION 4 DISORDERS OF EYES, EARS, NOSE, AND THROAT

39 Disorders of the Eye	195
Jonathan C. Horton	
40e Use of the Hand-Held Ophthalmoscope	211
Homayoun Tabandeh, Morton F. Goldberg	
41e Video Library of Neuro-Ophthalmology	211
Shirley H. Wray	
42 Disorders of Smell and Taste	211
Richard L. Doty, Steven M. Bromley	
43 Disorders of Hearing	217
Anil K. Lalwani	
44 Sore Throat, Earache, and Upper Respiratory Symptoms	225
Michael A. Rubin, Larry C. Ford, Ralph Gonzales	

- 45 Oral Manifestations of Disease** 235
Samuel C. Durso
- 46e Atlas of Oral Manifestations of Disease** 242
Samuel C. Durso, Janet A. Yellowitz

SECTION 5 ALTERATIONS IN CIRCULATORY AND RESPIRATORY FUNCTIONS

- 47e Dyspnea** 243
Richard M. Schwartzstein
- 48 Cough and Hemoptysis** 243
Patricia A. Kritek, Christopher H. Fanta
- 49 Hypoxia and Cyanosis** 247
Joseph Loscalzo
- 50 Edema** 250
Eugene Braunwald, Joseph Loscalzo
- 51e Approach to the Patient with a Heart Murmur** 253
Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo
- 52 Palpitations** 254
Joseph Loscalzo

SECTION 6 ALTERATIONS IN GASTROINTESTINAL FUNCTION

- 53 Dysphagia** 254
Ikuo Hirano, Peter J. Kahrilas
- 54 Nausea, Vomiting, and Indigestion** 258
William L. Hasler
- 55 Diarrhea and Constipation** 264
Michael Camilleri, Joseph A. Murray
- 56 Involuntary Weight Loss** 274
Russell G. Robertson, J. Larry Jameson
- 57 Gastrointestinal Bleeding** 276
Loren Laine
- 58 Jaundice** 279
Savio John, Daniel S. Pratt
- 59 Abdominal Swelling and Ascites** 285
Kathleen E. Corey, Lawrence S. Friedman

SECTION 7 ALTERATIONS IN RENAL AND URINARY TRACT FUNCTION

- 60e Dysuria, Bladder Pain, and the Interstitial Cystitis/Bladder Pain Syndrome** 288
John W. Warren
- 61 Azotemia and Urinary Abnormalities** 289
Julie Lin, Bradley M. Denker
- 62e Atlas of Urinary Sediments and Renal Biopsies** 295
Agnes B. Fogo, Eric G. Neilson
- 63 Fluid and Electrolyte Disturbances** 295
David B. Mount
- 64e Fluid and Electrolyte Imbalances and Acid-Base Disturbances: Case Examples** 312
David B. Mount, Thomas D. DuBose, Jr.
- 65 Hypercalcemia and Hypocalcemia** 313
Sundeep Khosla
- 66 Acidosis and Alkalosis** 315
Thomas D. DuBose, Jr.

SECTION 8 ALTERATIONS IN SEXUAL FUNCTION AND REPRODUCTION

- 67 Sexual Dysfunction** 324
Kevin T. McVary

- 68 Hirsutism** 331
David A. Ehrmann
- 69 Menstrual Disorders and Pelvic Pain** 335
Janet E. Hall

SECTION 9 ALTERATIONS IN THE SKIN

- 70 Approach to the Patient with a Skin Disorder** 339
Thomas J. Lawley, Kim B. Yancey
- 71 Eczema, Psoriasis, Cutaneous Infections, Acne, and Other Common Skin Disorders** 344
Leslie P. Lawley, Calvin O. McCall, Thomas J. Lawley
- 72 Skin Manifestations of Internal Disease** 353
Jean L. Bolognia, Irwin M. Braverman
- 73 Immunologically Mediated Skin Diseases** 370
Kim B. Yancey, Thomas J. Lawley
- 74 Cutaneous Drug Reactions** 377
Kanade Shinkai, Robert S. Stern, Bruce U. Wintroub
- 75 Photosensitivity and Other Reactions to Light** 385
Alexander G. Marneros, David R. Bickers
- 76e Atlas of Skin Manifestations of Internal Disease** 391
Thomas J. Lawley, Calvin O. McCall, Robert A. Swerlick

SECTION 10 HEMATOLOGIC ALTERATIONS

- 77 Anemia and Polycythemia** 392
John W. Adamson, Dan L. Longo
- 78 Bleeding and Thrombosis** 400
Barbara A. Konkle
- 79 Enlargement of Lymph Nodes and Spleen** 407
Patrick H. Henry, Dan L. Longo
- 80 Disorders of Granulocytes and Monocytes** 413
Steven M. Holland, John I. Gallin
- 81e Atlas of Hematology and Analysis of Peripheral Blood Smears** 424
Dan L. Longo

PART 3 Genes, the Environment, and Disease

- 82 Principles of Human Genetics** 425
J. Larry Jameson, Peter Kopp
- 83e Chromosome Disorders** 445
Nancy B. Spinner, Laura K. Conlin
- 84 The Practice of Genetics in Clinical Medicine** 446
Susan M. Domchek, J. Larry Jameson, Susan Miesfeldt
- 85e Mitochondrial DNA and Heritable Traits and Diseases** 451
Karl Skorecki, Doron Behar
- 86e The Human Microbiome** 451
Jeffrey I. Gordon, Rob Knight
- 87e Network Medicine: Systems Biology in Health and Disease** 451
Joseph Loscalzo

PART 4 Regenerative Medicine

88 Stem Cell Biology	453
<i>Minoru S. H. Ko</i>	
89e Hematopoietic Stem Cells	455
<i>David T. Scadden, Dan L. Longo</i>	
90e Applications of Stem Cell Biology in Clinical Medicine	455
<i>John A. Kessler</i>	
91e Gene Therapy in Clinical Medicine	456
<i>Katherine A. High</i>	
92e Tissue Engineering	456
<i>Anthony Atala</i>	

PART 5 Aging

93e World Demography of Aging	457
<i>Richard M. Suzman, John G. Haaga</i>	
94e The Biology of Aging	457
<i>Rafael de Cabo, David G. Le Couteur</i>	

PART 6 Nutrition and Weight Loss

95e Nutrient Requirements and Dietary Assessment	459
<i>Johanna Dwyer</i>	
96e Vitamin and Trace Mineral Deficiency and Excess	459
<i>Robert M. Russell, Paolo M. Suter</i>	
97 Malnutrition and Nutritional Assessment	459
<i>Douglas C. Heimburger</i>	
98e Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition Therapy	465
<i>Bruce R. Bistrian, L. John Hoffer, David F. Driscoll</i>	

PART 7 Oncology and Hematology

SECTION 1 NEOPLASTIC DISORDERS

99 Approach to the Patient with Cancer	467
<i>Dan L. Longo</i>	
100 Prevention and Early Detection of Cancer	475
<i>Jennifer M. Croswell, Otis W. Brawley, Barnett S. Kramer</i>	
101e Cancer Genetics	483
<i>Pat J. Morin, Jeffrey M. Trent, Francis S. Collins, Bert Vogelstein</i>	
102e Cancer Cell Biology	483
<i>Jeffrey W. Clark, Dan L. Longo</i>	
103e Principles of Cancer Treatment	483
<i>Edward A. Sausville, Dan L. Longo</i>	
104 Infections in Patients with Cancer	484
<i>Robert W. Finberg</i>	
105 Cancer of the Skin	493
<i>Walter J. Urba, Brendan D. Curti</i>	
106 Head and Neck Cancer	502
<i>Everett E. Vokes</i>	
107 Neoplasms of the Lung	506
<i>Leora Horn, Christine M. Lovly, David H. Johnson</i>	

108 Breast Cancer	523
<i>Marc E. Lippman</i>	
109 Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Cancers	532
<i>Robert J. Mayer</i>	
110 Lower Gastrointestinal Cancers	537
<i>Robert J. Mayer</i>	
111 Tumors of the Liver and Biliary Tree	544
<i>Brian I. Carr</i>	
112 Pancreatic Cancer	554
<i>Elizabeth Smyth, David Cunningham</i>	
113 Endocrine Tumors of the Gastrointestinal Tract and Pancreas	557
<i>Robert T. Jensen</i>	
114 Bladder and Renal Cell Carcinomas	575
<i>Howard I. Scher, Jonathan E. Rosenberg, Robert J. Motzer</i>	
115 Benign and Malignant Diseases of the Prostate	579
<i>Howard I. Scher, James A. Eastham</i>	
116 Testicular Cancer	588
<i>Robert J. Motzer, Darren R. Feldman, George J. Bosl</i>	
117 Gynecologic Malignancies	592
<i>Michael V. Seiden</i>	
118 Primary and Metastatic Tumors of the Nervous System	598
<i>Lisa M. DeAngelis, Patrick Y. Wen</i>	
119e Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcomas and Bone Metastases	608
<i>Shreyaskumar R. Patel, Robert S. Benjamin</i>	
120e Carcinoma of Unknown Primary	608
<i>Gauri R. Varadhachary, James L. Abbruzzese</i>	
121 Paraneoplastic Syndromes: Endocrinologic/Hematologic	608
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Dan L. Longo</i>	
122 Paraneoplastic Neurologic Syndromes and Autoimmune Encephalitis	614
<i>Josep Dalmau, Myrna R. Rosenfeld</i>	
123e Thymoma	619
<i>Dan L. Longo</i>	
124e Neoplasia During Pregnancy	620
<i>Michael F. Greene, Dan L. Longo</i>	
125 Late Consequences of Cancer and Its Treatment	620
<i>Carl E. Freter, Dan L. Longo</i>	

SECTION 2 HEMATOPOIETIC DISORDERS

126 Iron Deficiency and Other Hypoproliferative Anemias	625
<i>John W. Adamson</i>	
127 Disorders of Hemoglobin	631
<i>Edward J. Benz, Jr.</i>	
128 Megaloblastic Anemias	640
<i>A. Victor Hoffbrand</i>	
129 Hemolytic Anemias and Anemia Due to Acute Blood Loss	649
<i>Lucio Luzzatto</i>	
130 Bone Marrow Failure Syndromes Including Aplastic Anemia and Myelodysplasia	662
<i>Neal S. Young</i>	
131 Polycythemia Vera and Other Myeloproliferative Neoplasms	672
<i>Jerry L. Spivak</i>	
132 Acute Myeloid Leukemia	678
<i>Guido Marcucci, Clara D. Bloomfield</i>	

- 226 Human Immunodeficiency Virus Disease: AIDS and Related Disorders** 1215
Anthony S. Fauci, H. Clifford Lane

SECTION 15 INFECTIONS DUE TO RNA VIRUSES

- 227 Viral Gastroenteritis** 1285
Umesh D. Parashar, Roger I. Glass
- 228 Enterovirus, Parechovirus, and Reovirus Infections** 1289
Jeffrey I. Cohen
- 229 Measles (Rubeola)** 1295
Kaitlin Rainwater-Lovett, William J. Moss
- 230e Rubella (German Measles)** 1299
Laura A. Zimmerman, Susan E. Reef
- 231e Mumps** 1299
Steven A. Rubin, Kathryn M. Carbone
- 232 Rabies and Other Rhabdovirus Infections** 1299
Alan C. Jackson
- 233 Arthropod-Borne and Rodent-Borne Virus Infections** 1304
Jens H. Kuhn, Clarence J. Peters
- 234 Ebolavirus and Marburgvirus Infections** 1323
Jens H. Kuhn

SECTION 16 FUNGAL INFECTIONS

- 235 Diagnosis and Treatment of Fungal Infections** 1329
John E. Edwards, Jr.
- 236 Histoplasmosis** 1332
Chadi A. Hage, L. Joseph Wheat
- 237 Coccidioidomycosis** 1334
Neil M. Ampel
- 238 Blastomycosis** 1337
Donna C. Sullivan, Rathel L. Nolan, III
- 239 Cryptococcosis** 1339
Arturo Casadevall
- 240 Candidiasis** 1342
John E. Edwards, Jr.
- 241 Aspergillosis** 1345
David W. Denning
- 242 Mucormycosis** 1350
Brad Spellberg, Ashraf S. Ibrahim
- 243 Superficial Mycoses and Less Common Systemic Mycoses** 1353
Carol A. Kauffman
- 244 Pneumocystis Infections** 1358
Henry Masur, Alison Morris

SECTION 17 PROTOZOAL AND HELMINTHIC INFECTIONS: GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

- 245e Laboratory Diagnosis of Parasitic Infections** 1362
Sharon L. Reed, Charles E. Davis
- 246e Agents Used to Treat Parasitic Infections** 1363
Thomas A. Moore

SECTION 18 PROTOZOAL INFECTIONS

- 247 Amebiasis and Infection with Free-Living Amebas** 1363
Rosa M. Andrade, Sharon L. Reed
- 248 Malaria** 1368
Nicholas J. White, Joel G. Breman

- 249 Babesiosis** 1384
Edouard G. Vannier, Peter J. Krause

- 250e Atlas of Blood Smears of Malaria and Babesiosis** 1387
Nicholas J. White, Joel G. Breman

- 251 Leishmaniasis** 1387
Shyam Sundar

- 252 Chagas Disease and African Trypanosomiasis** 1394
Louis V. Kirchhoff, Anis Rassi Jr.

- 253 Toxoplasma Infections** 1398
Kami Kim, Lloyd H. Kasper

- 254 Protozoal Intestinal Infections and Trichomoniasis** 1405
Peter F. Weller

SECTION 19 HELMINTHIC INFECTIONS

- 255e Introduction to Helminthic Infections** 1409
Peter F. Weller

- 256 Trichinellosis and Other Tissue Nematode Infections** 1410
Peter F. Weller

- 257 Intestinal Nematode Infections** 1413
Peter F. Weller, Thomas B. Nutman

- 258 Filarial and Related Infections** 1417
Thomas B. Nutman, Peter F. Weller

- 259 Schistosomiasis and Other Trematode Infections** 1423
Charles H. King, Adel A. F. Mahmoud

- 260 Cestode Infections** 1430
A. Clinton White, Jr., Peter F. Weller

PART 9 Terrorism and Clinical Medicine

- 261e Microbial Bioterrorism** 1437
H. Clifford Lane, Anthony S. Fauci
- 262e Chemical Terrorism** 1437
Charles G. Hurst, Jonathan Newmark, James A. Romano, Jr.
- 263e Radiation Terrorism** 1437
Christine E. Hill-Kayser, Eli Glatstein, Zelig A. Tochner

PART 10 Disorders of the Cardiovascular System

SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION TO CARDIOVASCULAR DISORDERS

- 264 Approach to the Patient with Possible Cardiovascular Disease** 1439
Joseph Loscalzo
- 265e Basic Biology of the Cardiovascular System** 1441
Joseph Loscalzo, Peter Libby, Jonathan A. Epstein
- 266e Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Disease** 1442
Thomas A. Gaziano, J. Michael Gaziano

SECTION 2 DIAGNOSIS OF CARDIOVASCULAR DISORDERS

- 267 Physical Examination of the Cardiovascular System** 1442
Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo

268	Electrocardiography	1450
	Ary L. Goldberger	
269e	Atlas of Electrocardiography	1459
	Ary L. Goldberger	
270e	Noninvasive Cardiac Imaging: Echocardiography, Nuclear Cardiology, and Magnetic Resonance/Computed Tomography Imaging	1459
	Marcelo F. Di Carli, Raymond Y. Kwong, Scott D. Solomon	
271e	Atlas of Noninvasive Imaging	1460
	Marcelo F. Di Carli, Raymond Y. Kwong, Scott D. Solomon	
272	Diagnostic Cardiac Catheterization and Coronary Angiography	1460
	Jane A. Leopold, David P. Faxon	

SECTION 3 DISORDERS OF RHYTHM

273e	Principles of Electrophysiology	1466
	David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli	
274	The Bradyarrhythmias: Disorders of the Sinoatrial Node	1466
	David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli	
275	The Bradyarrhythmias: Disorders of the Atrioventricular Node	1470
	David D. Spragg, Gordon F. Tomaselli	
276	Supraventricular Tachyarrhythmias	1476
	Gregory F. Michaud, William G. Stevenson	
277	Ventricular Arrhythmias	1489
	Roy M. John, William G. Stevenson	
278e	Atlas of Cardiac Arrhythmias	1500
	Ary L. Goldberger	

SECTION 4 DISORDERS OF THE HEART

279	Heart Failure: Pathophysiology and Diagnosis	1500
	Douglas L. Mann, Murali Chakinala	
280	Heart Failure: Management	1507
	Mandeep R. Mehra	
281	Cardiac Transplantation and Prolonged Assisted Circulation	1516
	Sharon A. Hunt, Hari R. Mallidi	
282	Congenital Heart Disease in the Adult	1519
	Jamil A. Aboulhosn, John S. Child	
283	Aortic Valve Disease	1528
	Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo	
284	Mitral Valve Disease	1539
	Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo	
285	Tricuspid and Pulmonic Valve Disease	1547
	Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo	
286	Multiple and Mixed Valvular Heart Disease	1550
	Patrick T. O'Gara, Joseph Loscalzo	
287	Cardiomyopathy and Myocarditis	1553
	Neal K. Lakdawala, Lynne Warner Stevenson, Joseph Loscalzo	
288	Pericardial Disease	1571
	Eugene Braunwald	
289e	Tumors and Trauma of the Heart	1577
	Eric H. Awtry, Wilson S. Colucci	
290e	Cardiac Manifestations of Systemic Disease	1577
	Eric H. Awtry, Wilson S. Colucci	

SECTION 5 CORONARY AND PERIPHERAL VASCULAR DISEASE

291e	The Pathogenesis, Prevention, and Treatment of Atherosclerosis	1578
	Peter Libby	

292e	Atlas of Atherosclerosis	1578
	Peter Libby	
293	Ischemic Heart Disease	1578
	Elliott M. Antman, Joseph Loscalzo	
294	Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Coronary Syndrome (Non-ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina)	1593
	Christopher P. Cannon, Eugene Braunwald	
295	ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction	1599
	Elliott M. Antman, Joseph Loscalzo	
296e	Percutaneous Coronary Interventions and Other Interventional Procedures	1611
	David P. Faxon, Deepak L. Bhatt	
297e	Atlas of Percutaneous Revascularization	1611
	Jane A. Leopold, Deepak L. Bhatt, David P. Faxon	
298	Hypertensive Vascular Disease	1611
	Theodore A. Kotchen	
299	Renovascular Disease	1627
	Stephen C. Textor	
300	Deep Venous Thrombosis and Pulmonary Thromboembolism	1631
	Samuel Z. Goldhaber	
301	Diseases of the Aorta	1637
	Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo	
302	Arterial Diseases of the Extremities	1643
	Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo	
303	Chronic Venous Disease and Lymphedema	1650
	Mark A. Creager, Joseph Loscalzo	
304	Pulmonary Hypertension	1655
	Aaron B. Waxman, Joseph Loscalzo	



PART 11 Disorders of the Respiratory System

SECTION 1 DIAGNOSIS OF RESPIRATORY DISORDERS

305	Approach to the Patient with Disease of the Respiratory System	1661
	Patricia A. Kritek, Augustine M. K. Choi	
306e	Disturbances of Respiratory Function	1663
	Edward T. Naureckas, Julian Solway	
307	Diagnostic Procedures in Respiratory Disease	1663
	Anne L. Fuhlbrigge, Augustine M. K. Choi	
308e	Atlas of Chest Imaging	1669
	Patricia A. Kritek, John J. Reilly, Jr.	

SECTION 2 DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

309	Asthma	1669
	Peter J. Barnes	
310	Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis and Pulmonary Infiltrates with Eosinophilia	1681
	Praveen Akuthota, Michael E. Wechsler	
311	Occupational and Environmental Lung Disease	1687
	John R. Balmes, Frank E. Speizer	
312	Bronchiectasis	1694
	Rebecca M. Baron, Miriam Baron Barshak	
313	Cystic Fibrosis	1697
	Eric J. Sorscher	
314	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	1700
	John J. Reilly, Jr., Edwin K. Silverman, Steven D. Shapiro	

315	Interstitial Lung Diseases	1708
	<i>Talmadge E. King, Jr.</i>	
316	Disorders of the Pleura	1716
	<i>Richard W. Light</i>	
317	Disorders of the Mediastinum	1719
	<i>Richard W. Light</i>	
318	Disorders of Ventilation	1720
	<i>John F. McConville, Babak Mokhlesi, Julian Solway</i>	
319	Sleep Apnea	1723
	<i>Andrew Wellman, Susan Redline</i>	
	320e Lung Transplantation	1727
	<i>Elbert P. Trulock</i>	

PART 12 Critical Care Medicine

SECTION 1 RESPIRATORY CRITICAL CARE

321	Approach to the Patient with Critical Illness	1729
	<i>John P. Kress, Jesse B. Hall</i>	
322	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome	1736
	<i>Bruce D. Levy, Augustine M. K. Choi</i>	
323	Mechanical Ventilatory Support	1740
	<i>Bartolome R. Celli</i>	

SECTION 2 SHOCK AND CARDIAC ARREST

324	Approach to the Patient with Shock	1744
	<i>Ronald V. Maier</i>	
325	Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock	1751
	<i>Robert S. Munford</i>	
326	Cardiogenic Shock and Pulmonary Edema	1759
	<i>Judith S. Hochman, David H. Ingbar</i>	
327	Cardiovascular Collapse, Cardiac Arrest, and Sudden Cardiac Death	1764
	<i>Robert J. Myerburg, Agustin Castellanos</i>	

SECTION 3 NEUROLOGIC CRITICAL CARE

328	Coma	1771
	<i>Allan H. Ropper</i>	
	329e Examination of the Comatose Patient	1777
	<i>S. Andrew Josephson</i>	
330	Neurologic Critical Care, Including Hypoxic-Ischemic Encephalopathy, and Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	1777
	<i>J. Claude Hemphill, III, Wade S. Smith, Daryl R. Gress</i>	

SECTION 4 ONCOLOGIC EMERGENCIES

331	Oncologic Emergencies	1787
	<i>Rasim Gucalp, Janice P. Dutcher</i>	

PART 13 Disorders of the Kidney and Urinary Tract

	332e Cellular and Molecular Biology of the Kidney	1799
	<i>Alfred L. George, Jr., Eric G. Neilson</i>	
	333e Adaptation of the Kidney to Injury	1799
	<i>Joseph V. Bonventre</i>	
334	Acute Kidney Injury	1799
	<i>Sushrut S. Waikar, Joseph V. Bonventre</i>	

335	Chronic Kidney Disease	1811
	<i>Joanne M. Bargman, Karl Skorecki</i>	
336	Dialysis in the Treatment of Renal Failure	1822
	<i>Kathleen D. Liu, Glenn M. Chertow</i>	
337	Transplantation in the Treatment of Renal Failure	1825
	<i>Jamil Azzi, Edgar L. Milford, Mohamed H. Sayegh, Anil Chandraker</i>	
338	Glomerular Diseases	1831
	<i>Julia B. Lewis, Eric G. Neilson</i>	
339	Polycystic Kidney Disease and Other Inherited Disorders of Tubule Growth and Development	1850
	<i>Jing Zhou, Martin R. Pollak</i>	
340	Tubulointerstitial Diseases of the Kidney	1856
	<i>Laurence H. Beck, David J. Salant</i>	
341	Vascular Injury to the Kidney	1863
	<i>Nelson Leung, Stephen C. Textor</i>	
342	Nephrolithiasis	1866
	<i>Gary C. Curhan</i>	
343	Urinary Tract Obstruction	1871
	<i>Julian L. Seifter</i>	

PART 14 Disorders of the Gastrointestinal System

SECTION 1 DISORDERS OF THE ALIMENTARY TRACT

344	Approach to the Patient with Gastrointestinal Disease	1875
	<i>William L. Hasler, Chung Owyang</i>	
345	Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	1880
	<i>Louis Michel Wong Kee Song, Mark Topazian</i>	
	346e Video Atlas of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	1900
	<i>Louis Michel Wong Kee Song, Mark Topazian</i>	
347	Diseases of the Esophagus	1900
	<i>Peter J. Kahrilas, Ikuo Hirano</i>	
348	Peptic Ulcer Disease and Related Disorders	1911
	<i>John Del Valle</i>	
349	Disorders of Absorption	1932
	<i>Henry J. Binder</i>	
	350e The Schilling Test	1946
	<i>Henry J. Binder</i>	
351	Inflammatory Bowel Disease	1947
	<i>Sonia Friedman, Richard S. Blumberg</i>	
352	Irritable Bowel Syndrome	1965
	<i>Chung Owyang</i>	
353	Diverticular Disease and Common Anorectal Disorders	1971
	<i>Rizwan Ahmed, Susan L. Gearhart</i>	
354	Mesenteric Vascular Insufficiency	1978
	<i>Rizwan Ahmed, Mahmoud Malas</i>	
355	Acute Intestinal Obstruction	1981
	<i>Danny O. Jacobs</i>	
356	Acute Appendicitis and Peritonitis	1985
	<i>Danny O. Jacobs</i>	

SECTION 2 LIVER AND BILIARY TRACT DISEASE

357	Approach to the Patient with Liver Disease	1989
	<i>Marc G. Ghany, Jay H. Hoofnagle</i>	
358	Evaluation of Liver Function	1995
	<i>Daniel S. Pratt</i>	

359 The Hyperbilirubinemias	1999
<i>Allan W. Wolkoff</i>	
360 Acute Viral Hepatitis	2004
<i>Jules L. Dienstag</i>	
361 Toxic and Drug-Induced Hepatitis	2023
<i>William M. Lee, Jules L. Dienstag</i>	
362 Chronic Hepatitis	2031
<i>Jules L. Dienstag</i>	
363 Alcoholic Liver Disease	2052
<i>Mark E. Mailliard, Michael F. Sorrell</i>	
364 Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Diseases and Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis	2054
<i>Manal F. Abdelmalek, Anna Mae Diehl</i>	
365 Cirrhosis and Its Complications	2058
<i>Bruce R. Bacon</i>	
366e Atlas of Liver Biopsies	2067
<i>Jules L. Dienstag, Atul K. Bhan</i>	
367e Genetic, Metabolic, and Infiltrative Diseases Affecting the Liver	2067
<i>Bruce R. Bacon</i>	
368 Liver Transplantation	2067
<i>Raymond T. Chung, Jules L. Dienstag</i>	
369 Diseases of the Gallbladder and Bile Ducts	2075
<i>Norton J. Greenberger, Gustav Paumgartner</i>	

SECTION 3 DISORDERS OF THE PANCREAS

370 Approach to the Patient with Pancreatic Disease	2086
<i>Darwin L. Conwell, Norton J. Greenberger, Peter A. Banks</i>	
371 Acute and Chronic Pancreatitis	2090
<i>Darwin L. Conwell, Peter A. Banks, Norton J. Greenberger</i>	

PART 15 Immune-Mediated, Inflammatory, and Rheumatologic Disorders

SECTION 1 THE IMMUNE SYSTEM IN HEALTH AND DISEASE

372e Introduction to the Immune System	2103
<i>Barton F. Haynes, Kelly A. Soderberg, Anthony S. Fauci</i>	
373e The Major Histocompatibility Complex	2103
<i>Gerald T. Nepom</i>	
374 Primary Immune Deficiency Diseases	2103
<i>Alain Fischer</i>	
375e Primary Immunodeficiencies Associated with (or Secondary to) Other Diseases	2113
<i>Alain Fischer</i>	

SECTION 2 DISORDERS OF IMMUNE-MEDIATED INJURY

376 Allergies, Anaphylaxis, and Systemic Mastocytosis	2113
<i>Joshua A. Boyce, K. Frank Austen</i>	
377e Autoimmunity and Autoimmune Diseases	2124
<i>Betty Diamond, Peter E. Lipsky</i>	
378 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	2124
<i>Bevra Hannahs Hahn</i>	
379 Antiphospholipid Syndrome	2134
<i>Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos, Panayiotis G. Vlachoyiannopoulos</i>	
380 Rheumatoid Arthritis	2136
<i>Ankoor Shah, E. William St. Clair</i>	

381 Acute Rheumatic Fever	2149
<i>Jonathan R. Carapetis</i>	
382 Systemic Sclerosis (Scleroderma) and Related Disorders	2154
<i>John Varga</i>	
383 Sjögren's Syndrome	2166
<i>Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos, Athanasios G. Tzioufas</i>	
384 The Spondyloarthritides	2169
<i>Joel D. Taurog, John D. Carter</i>	
385 The Vasculitis Syndromes	2179
<i>Carol A. Langford, Anthony S. Fauci</i>	
386e Atlas of the Vasculitic Syndromes	2193
<i>Carol A. Langford, Anthony S. Fauci</i>	
387 Behçet's Syndrome	2194
<i>Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos</i>	
388 Polymyositis, Dermatomyositis, and Inclusion Body Myositis	2194
<i>Marinos C. Dalakas</i>	
389 Relapsing Polychondritis	2202
<i>Carol A. Langford</i>	
390 Sarcoidosis	2205
<i>Robert P. Baughman, Elyse E. Lower</i>	
391e IgG4-Related Disease	2212
<i>John H. Stone</i>	
392 Familial Mediterranean Fever and Other Hereditary Autoinflammatory Diseases	2212
<i>Daniel L. Kastner</i>	

SECTION 3 DISORDERS OF THE JOINTS AND ADJACENT TISSUES

393 Approach to Articular and Musculoskeletal Disorders	2216
<i>John J. Cush</i>	
394 Osteoarthritis	2226
<i>David T. Felson</i>	
395 Gout and Other Crystal-Associated Arthropathies	2233
<i>H. Ralph Schumacher, Lan X. Chen</i>	
396 Fibromyalgia	2238
<i>Leslie J. Crofford</i>	
397 Arthritis Associated with Systemic Disease, and Other Arthritides	2240
<i>Carol A. Langford, Brian F. Mandell</i>	
398 Periarticular Disorders of the Extremities	2247
<i>Carol A. Langford</i>	

PART 16 Endocrinology and Metabolism

SECTION 1 ENDOCRINOLOGY

399 Approach to the Patient with Endocrine Disorders	2251
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	
400e Mechanisms of Hormone Action	2255
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	
401e Anterior Pituitary: Physiology of Pituitary Hormones	2255
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	

402 Hypopituitarism	2255
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
403 Anterior Pituitary Tumor Syndromes	2261
<i>Shlomo Melmed, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
404 Disorders of the Neurohypophysis	2274
<i>Gary L. Robertson</i>	
405 Disorders of the Thyroid Gland	2283
<i>J. Larry Jameson, Susan J. Mandel, Anthony P. Weetman</i>	
406 Disorders of the Adrenal Cortex	2309
<i>Wiebke Arlt</i>	
407 Pheochromocytoma	2329
<i>Hartmut P. H. Neumann</i>	
408 Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia	2335
<i>Rajesh V. Thakker</i>	
409 Autoimmune Polyendocrine Syndromes	2344
<i>Peter A. Gottlieb</i>	

SECTION 2 REPRODUCTIVE ENDOCRINOLOGY

410 Disorders of Sex Development	2349
<i>John C. Achermann, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
411 Disorders of the Testes and Male Reproductive System	2357
<i>Shalender Bhasin, J. Larry Jameson</i>	
412 Disorders of the Female Reproductive System	2375
<i>Janet E. Hall</i>	
413 Menopause and Postmenopausal Hormone Therapy	2381
<i>JoAnn E. Manson, Shari S. Bassuk</i>	
414 Infertility and Contraception	2387
<i>Janet E. Hall</i>	

SECTION 3 OBESITY, DIABETES MELLITUS, AND METABOLIC SYNDROME

 415e Biology of Obesity	2392
<i>Jeffrey S. Flier, Eleftheria Maratos-Flier</i>	
416 Evaluation and Management of Obesity	2392
<i>Robert F. Kushner</i>	
417 Diabetes Mellitus: Diagnosis, Classification, and Pathophysiology	2399
<i>Alvin C. Powers</i>	
418 Diabetes Mellitus: Management and Therapies	2407
<i>Alvin C. Powers</i>	
419 Diabetes Mellitus: Complications	2422
<i>Alvin C. Powers</i>	
420 Hypoglycemia	2430
<i>Philip E. Cryer, Stephen N. Davis</i>	
421 Disorders of Lipoprotein Metabolism	2435
<i>Daniel J. Rader, Helen H. Hobbs</i>	
422 The Metabolic Syndrome	2449
<i>Robert H. Eckel</i>	

SECTION 4 DISORDERS OF BONE AND MINERAL METABOLISM

423 Bone and Mineral Metabolism in Health and Disease	2454
<i>F. Richard Bringham, Marie B. Demay, Stephen M. Krane, Henry M. Kronenberg</i>	
424 Disorders of the Parathyroid Gland and Calcium Homeostasis	2466
<i>John T. Potts, Jr., Harald Jüppner</i>	

425 Osteoporosis	2488
<i>Robert Lindsay, Felicia Cosman</i>	
 426e Paget's Disease and Other Dysplasias of Bone	2504
<i>Murray J. Favus, Tamara J. Vokes</i>	

SECTION 5 DISORDERS OF INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM

427 Heritable Disorders of Connective Tissue	2504
<i>Darwin J. Prockop, John F. Bateman</i>	
428 Hemochromatosis	2514
<i>Lawrie W. Powell</i>	
429 Wilson's Disease	2519
<i>George J. Brewer</i>	
430 The Porphyrrias	2521
<i>Robert J. Desnick, Manisha Balwani</i>	
 431e Disorders of Purine and Pyrimidine Metabolism	2533
<i>Christopher M. Burns, Robert L. Wortmann</i>	
 432e Lysosomal Storage Diseases	2533
<i>Robert J. Hopkin, Gregory A. Grabowski</i>	
 433e Glycogen Storage Diseases and Other Inherited Disorders of Carbohydrate Metabolism	2534
<i>Priya S. Kishnani, Yuan-Tsong Chen</i>	
 434e Inherited Disorders of Amino Acid Metabolism in Adults	2534
<i>Nicola Longo</i>	
 435e Inherited Defects of Membrane Transport	2534
<i>Nicola Longo</i>	
 436e Atlas of Clinical Manifestations of Metabolic Diseases	2534
<i>J. Larry Jameson</i>	

PART 17 Neurologic Disorders

SECTION 1 DIAGNOSIS OF NEUROLOGIC DISORDERS

437 Approach to the Patient with Neurologic Disease	2535
<i>Daniel H. Lowenstein, Joseph B. Martin, Stephen L. Hauser</i>	
 438e The Neurologic Screening Exam	2540
<i>Daniel H. Lowenstein</i>	
 439e Video Atlas of the Detailed Neurologic Examination	2540
<i>Martin A. Samuels</i>	
 440e Neuroimaging in Neurologic Disorders	2540
<i>William P. Dillon</i>	
 441e Atlas of Neuroimaging	2541
<i>Andre D. Furtado, William P. Dillon</i>	
 442e Electrodiagnostic Studies of Nervous System Disorders: EEG, Evoked Potentials, and EMG	2541
<i>Michael J. Aminoff</i>	
 443e Technique of Lumbar Puncture	2541
<i>Elizabeth Robbins, Stephen L. Hauser</i>	
 444e Biology of Neurologic Diseases	2541
<i>Stephen L. Hauser, Stanley B. Prusiner, M. Flint Beal</i>	

SECTION 2 DISEASES OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

445 Seizures and Epilepsy	2542
<i>Daniel H. Lowenstein</i>	

446 Cerebrovascular Diseases	2559
<i>Wade S. Smith, S. Claiborne Johnston, J. Claude Hemphill, III</i>	
447 Migraine and Other Primary Headache Disorders	2586
<i>Peter J. Goadsby, Neil H. Raskin</i>	
448 Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias	2598
<i>William W. Seeley, Bruce L. Miller</i>	
449 Parkinson's Disease and Other Movement Disorders	2609
<i>C. Warren Olanow, Anthony H.V. Schapira, Jose A. Obeso</i>	
450 Ataxic Disorders	2626
<i>Roger N. Rosenberg</i>	
451e Classification of the Spinocerebellar Ataxias	2631
<i>Roger N. Rosenberg</i>	
452 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Other Motor Neuron Diseases	2631
<i>Robert H. Brown, Jr.</i>	
453e Prion Diseases	2637
<i>Stanley B. Prusiner, Bruce L. Miller</i>	
454 Disorders of the Autonomic Nervous System	2637
<i>Phillip A. Low, John W. Engstrom</i>	
455 Trigeminal Neuralgia, Bell's Palsy, and Other Cranial Nerve Disorders	2645
<i>M. Flint Beal, Stephen L. Hauser</i>	
456 Diseases of the Spinal Cord	2650
<i>Stephen L. Hauser, Allan H. Ropper</i>	
457e Concussion and Other Traumatic Brain Injuries	2660
<i>Allan H. Ropper</i>	
458 Multiple Sclerosis and Other Demyelinating Diseases	2661
<i>Stephen L. Hauser, Douglas S. Goodin</i>	

SECTION 3 NERVE AND MUSCLE DISORDERS

459 Peripheral Neuropathy	2674
<i>Anthony A. Amato, Richard J. Barohn</i>	
460 Guillain-Barré Syndrome and Other Immune-Mediated Neuropathies	2694
<i>Stephen L. Hauser, Anthony A. Amato</i>	
461 Myasthenia Gravis and Other Diseases of the Neuromuscular Junction	2701
<i>Daniel B. Drachman, Anthony A. Amato</i>	
462e Muscular Dystrophies and Other Muscle Diseases	2707
<i>Anthony A. Amato, Robert H. Brown, Jr.</i>	
463e Special Issues in Inpatient Neurologic Consultation	2707
<i>S. Andrew Josephson, Martin A. Samuels</i>	

SECTION 4 CHRONIC FATIGUE SYNDROME

464e Chronic Fatigue Syndrome	2707
<i>Gijs Bleijenberg, Jos W. M. van der Meer</i>	

SECTION 5 PSYCHIATRIC AND ADDICTION DISORDERS

465e Biology of Psychiatric Disorders	2708
<i>Robert O. Messing, Eric J. Nestler</i>	
466 Mental Disorders	2708
<i>Victor I. Reus</i>	
467 Alcohol and Alcoholism	2723
<i>Marc A. Schuckit</i>	
468e Opioid-Related Disorders	2728
<i>Thomas R. Kosten, Colin N. Haile</i>	

469e Cocaine and Other Commonly Abused Drugs	2729
<i>Nancy K. Mello, Jack H. Mendelson</i>	
470 Nicotine Addiction	2729
<i>David M. Burns</i>	
471e Neuropsychiatric Illnesses in War Veterans	2732
<i>Charles W. Hoge</i>	

PART 18 Poisoning, Drug Overdose, and Envenomation

472e Heavy Metal Poisoning	2733
<i>Howard Hu</i>	
473e Poisoning and Drug Overdose	2733
<i>Mark B. Mycyk</i>	
474 Disorders Caused by Venomous Snakebites and Marine Animal Exposures	2733
<i>Charles Lei, Natalie J. Badowski, Paul S. Auerbach, Robert L. Norris</i>	
475 Ectoparasite Infestations and Arthropod Injuries	2744
<i>Richard J. Pollack, Scott A. Norton</i>	

PART 19 Disorders Associated with Environmental Exposures

476e Altitude Illness	2753
<i>Buddha Basnyat, Geoffrey Tabin</i>	
477e Hyperbaric and Diving Medicine	2753
<i>Michael H. Bennett, Simon J. Mitchell</i>	
478e Hypothermia and Frostbite	2753
<i>Daniel F. Danzl</i>	
479e Heat-Related Illnesses	2753
<i>Daniel F. Danzl</i>	

APPENDIX: Laboratory Values of Clinical Importance 2754

<i>Alexander Kratz, Michael A. Pesce, Robert C. Basner, Andrew J. Einstein</i>	
480e The Clinical Laboratory in Modern Health Care	2770
<i>Anthony A. Killeen</i>	
481e Clinical Procedure Tutorial: Central Venous Catheter Placement	2770
<i>Maria A. Yialamas, William E. Corcoran, Gyorgy Frenzl, Kurt Fink</i>	
482e Clinical Procedure Tutorial: Thoracentesis	2770
<i>Charles A. Morris, Andrea S. Wolf</i>	
483e Clinical Procedure Tutorial: Abdominal Paracentesis	2770
<i>Maria A. Yialamas, Anna E. Rutherford, Lindsay King</i>	
484e Clinical Procedure Tutorial: Endotracheal Intubation	2770
<i>Charles A. Morris, Emily Page Nelson</i>	
485e Clinical Procedures Tutorial: Percutaneous Arterial Blood Gas Sampling	2770
<i>Christian D. Becker</i>	
<i>Medical Editors: Sean Sadikot, Jeremy Matloff</i>	
486e Clinical Procedures Tutorial: Lumbar Puncture	2770
<i>Beth Rapaport, Stephen Krieger, Corey McGraw</i>	
<i>Medical Editors: Sean Sadikot, Jeremy Matloff</i>	

Index	I-1
------------------------	-----