
Contents

Foreword

vii

I. 1800

The Scholar's Tragedy: Prelude in the Theater 3

THE MOTHER'S MOUTH 25

Learning to Read in 1800, 27. Motherliness and Civil Service, 53.

LANGUAGE CHANNELS 70

The Im-possibility of Translations, 70. "The Golden Pot," 77.
Authors, Readers, Authors, 108.

THE TOAST 124

Function: Feminine Reader . . . , 124. . . . and the Kingdom of
God, 148.

II. 1900

Nietzsche: Incipit Tragoedia 177

THE GREAT LALULĀ 206

Psychophysics, 206. Technological Media, 229.

vi CONTENTS

REBUS 265

Untranslatability and the Transposition of Media, 265.

Psychoanalysis and Its Shadow, 273. A Simulacrum of Madness, 304.

QUEEN'S SACRIFICE 347

Afterword to the Second Printing 369

Notes 375

Works Cited 419

Index of Persons 449

Index of Persons

The index lists persons from the two time periods covered, together with, as far as possible, their biographical dates and their roles in the discourse network.

- Ach, Narziss (1871–1949), professor of philosophy and psychology, Göttingen, 220
- Adler, Paul (1878–1946), judge and writer, 309
- Alain (pseudonym for Emile Auguste Chartier, 1868–1951), professor of philosophy, Paris, 328
- Alewyn, Richard (1902–1979), professor of German literature, Bonn, 141
- d'Anduze, Clara, troubadour, 346
- Apollinaire, Guillaume (1880–1918), writer, 250–51, 313f
- Aristotle, 33, 52, 283
- Arnim, Ludwig Achim von (1781–1831), estate owner and writer, 142
- Arp, Hans (1887–1966), painter, sculptor, writer, 342 (see 415n159)
- Arvers, Alexis-Félix (1806–1850), writer, 283 (see 408n51)
- Azam, Eugène (1822–1899), M.D., Bordeaux, 355
- Baggesen, Jens (1764–1826), writer, 161 (see 395n64)
- Bahr, Hermann (1863–1934), stage director and writer, 224, 270, 275, 323 (see 412n78)
- Ball, Hugo (1886–1927), writer, 230 (see 402n4), 302f, 306f, 309, 335
- Basedow, Johann Bernhard (1723–1790), Director of the Philanthropinum Dessau, 30, 33, 74, 87–88, 124 (see 390n3), 140, 322
- Baudelaire, Charles (1821–1867), writer, 326
- Bauer, Felice (1887–1960), secretary, 352, 359–63, 365
- Becher, Johannes R. (1891–1958), writer and secretary of cultural affairs, 309
- Beethoven, Ludwig van (1770–1827), composer, 45
- Behrens, Peter (1868–1940), Director of the Arts and Craft College Düsseldorf, art consultant for Allgemeine Elektrizitätsgesellschaft, 255
- Benedict, Moritz (1835–1920), neurologist, 278
- Benjamin, Walter (1892–1940, suicide), Ph.D., writer, 52, 239, 261, 284, 327
- Benn, Gottfried (1886–1956), M.D., specialist in skin and venereal diseases, writer, 177, 240–48, 277, 295, 310–11, 313f, 334 (see 414n132), 336
- Berg, Alban (1885–1935), accountant and composer, 271
- Bergk, Johann Adam (1769–1834), private scholar in Leipzig, 129, 143–45, 152, 226, 325
- Bergson, Henri (1859–1941), professor of philosophy, Paris, 278
- Berliner, Emile (1851–1929), inventor and

- producer of gramophones, 232, 285, 298
- Berlioz, Hector (1803–1869), composer, 111
- Bermann, Richard A. (1883–1939), Ph.D., journalist in Berlin, 112, 358–59
- Bernhardi, August Ferdinand (1769–1820), Director of the Friedrichswerder Gymnasium, Berlin, 43, 71, 239 (see 403n41)
- Bethke, Hans (1876–1946), writer, 323 (see 412n78)
- Beyer, Johann Rudolph Gottlieb (1756–1813), pastor near Erfurt, 143 (see 392n65, n67)
- Beyerlen, Angelo (1852–1912), engineer, Royal Württemberg court stenographer; founder of the first German typewriter business, 12, 195, 356
- Bizet, Georges (1838–1875), composer, 204
- Bleuler, Eugen (1857–1939), professor of psychiatry, director of the psychiatric clinic Burghölzli/Zurich, 280–81, 305, 338f
- Boccaccio, Giovanni (1313–1375), 136
- Bodmer, Johann Jakob (1698–1783), professor of Swiss history, Zurich, 36, 122–23
- Bölsche, Wilhelm (1861–1939), science writer, 213, 279, 307f
- Boileau-Despréaux, Nicolas (1636–1711), writer, 313
- Bonaparte, Marie, Princess of Greece (1869–1960), psychoanalyst, 350f
- Bondi, Georg (1865–1935), publisher, 259
- Bonhoeffer, Karl (1868–1943), professor of psychiatry, Breslau and Berlin, 310
- Bopp, Franz (1891–1967), professor of general philology and oriental literature, Berlin, 32
- Bosanquet, Theodora (1880–1961), writer, 356–57
- Brandes, Ernst (1758–1810), privy counselor in Hanover, 26, 66
- Braun, Lily (1865–1962), suffragette/feminist, 354f
- Brehm, Alfred Edmund (1829–1884), natural scientist, 305
- Breitinger, Johann Jakob (1701–1776), professor of classics at the Gymnasium in Zurich, 36
- Brentano, Bettina (1788–1859), writer, 20, 127–30, 134–35, 142, 147, 227, 240, 270, 343–46
- Brentano, Clemens (1778–1842), writer, 34, 127f, 147, 212
- Breton, André (1896–1966), male nurse, writer, 227, 239, 307, 309
- Breuer, Josef (1842–1925), M.D., internist, Vienna, 280
- Broca, Paul (1824–1880), professor of surgery, founder of the anthropological laboratory in Paris, 215f
- Brod, Max (1884–1968), lawyer, writer, temporary member of the Czech council of ministers, 342, 359–62
- Brown, Robert (1773–1858), botanist, 317, 356
- Brücke, Ernst Wilhelm, Ritter von (1819–1892), professor of physiology, Vienna, 279, 285
- Burgerstein, Leo (1853–1928), Ph.D., geologist, college teacher in Vienna, 254 (see 405n112)
- Burghagen, Otto, teacher at a commercial school in Hamburg, 259 (see 405n125)
- Byron, George Noel Gordon, Lord (1788–1824), writer, 209, 213
- Campan, Jeanne-Louise de (1752–1822), secretary of Marie-Antoinette, head of the educational institute for orphans of the Legion of Honor in Ecouen, 55
- Campe, Johann Heinrich (1746–1818), teacher at the Philanthropinum Dessau, schoolbook-seller, 30, 33, 95f, 115
- Carossa, Hans (1878–1956), M.D., writer, 343f
- Cattell, James McKeen (1860–1944), assistant to Wundt in Leipzig, professor of psychology at the University of Pennsylvania, 222
- Charcot, Jean Martin (1825–1893), professor of psychiatry, director of the Salpêtrière, Paris, 129, 221, 277f, 356
- Charousek, Rezső (1873–1900), Hungarian chess master, 347
- Chodowiecki, Daniel Nikolaus (1726–1801), engraver, 31, 51, 94, 140
- Cicero, 137, 143
- Clarétie, Jules (1840–1913), writer, 317 (see 412n60)
- Clermont, Marie-Anne de (1697–1741), Superintendent of the Royal Household, 346
- Comenius, Amos (1592–1670), Senior of the Bohemian Brethren, 39 (see 379n52)
- Conrad, Joseph (1857–1924), sea captain, writer, 364
- Creuzer, Friedrich (1771–1858), professor of classical philology, Heidelberg, 171–73

- Cros, Charles (1842–1888), writer and inventor (color photography, phonograph), 231, 236
- Czerny, Karl (1791–1857), pianist, 34
- Dante (1265–1321), 221, 359
- Degas, Edgar (1834–1917), painter, 184
- Demeny, Georges Emile Joseph (1850–1917), photographer, assistant of Marey, 229, 359f
- Desbordes-Valmore, Marceline (1785–1859), writer, 346
- Diderot, Denis (1713–1784), writer, 161
- Dilthey, Wilhelm (1833–1911), professor of philosophy, Berlin, 249, 268, 312, 331f
- Döblin, Alfred (1878–1957), M.D., psychiatrist, and writer, 236, 341, 364
- Dolz, Johann Christian (1769–1843), director of the Ratsfreischule Leipzig, 75, 166
- Donders, Frans Cornelius (1818–1889), professor of physiology, Utrecht, 222
- Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan (1859–1930), physician and writer, 193, 263f, 288f
- Druskowitz, Helene (1856–1918), mental patient, Ph.D., Zurich, writer, 200–203
- Ebbinghaus, Hermann (1850–1909), professor of psychology, Breslau, 185, 206–15, 218–23, 238, 251 (see 404n95), 300, 320f, 330
- Eckermann, Johann Peter (1792–1854), Goethe's secretary, 367
- Eckmann, Otto (1865–1902), professor at the Berlin Arts and Craft Museum, 255
- Edison, Thomas Alva (1847–1931), inventor and manufacturer, 188, 230–32, 237, 347f
- Ehrenstein, Albert (1886–1950), Ph.D., writer, 273, 335f, 364
- Eichendorff, Joseph Freiherr von (1788–1857), senior executive officer in the Prussian Ministry of Culture, writer, 118 (see 390n46)
- Einstein, Carl (1885–1940, suicide), bank clerk and writer, 333, 364 (see 417n75)
- Eliot, George (pseudonym for Mary Ann Evans, 1819–1880), writer, 200
- Eluard, Paul (1895–1952), writer, 307
- Erdmann, Benno (1851–1921), professor of philosophy, Halle and Bonn, 222f, 252, 254, 299, 348
- Ernemann, Johann Heinrich (1850–1928), inventor and manufacturer of cameras, 229
- Ewers, Hanns Heinz (1871–1943), writer, 230 (see 402n4), 246–47, 277
- Exner, Sigmund, Ritter von (1846–1926), professor of physiology, Vienna, 278
- Fechner, Gustav Theodor (1801–1887), professor of physics, Leipzig, 207, 268 (see 406n12), 279 (see 408n33)
- Felbiger, Johann Ignaz von (1724–1788), director of public education for the Austrian states, 28
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb (1762–1814), professor of philosophy, Jena and Berlin, 14, 55, 143, 154–62
- Flaischgen, Cäsar (1864–1920), Ph.D., writer, 322
- Flake, Otto (1880–1963), M.D. honoris causa, writer, 271 (see 407n27), 315–17
- Flaubert, Gustave (1821–1880), writer, 99, 237
- Flehsig, Paul Emil (1847–1927), professor of psychiatry, Leipzig, 279 (see 408n28), 293–98, 301–5, 310f, 313
- Fleischer, Gerhard (1769–1849), publisher and bookseller in Leipzig, 126
- Förster-Nietzsche, Elisabeth (1846–1931), founder of the Nietzsche Archive in Weimar, 200, 352
- Forster, Johann Georg Adam (1754–1794), explorer and writer, 70
- Foucauld, designer of typewriters, 193
- Foucault, Michel (1926–1984), professor of the history of systems of thought, Paris, 32 (see 379n21), 59 (see 382n41), 91, 210 (see 399n21), 278, 304 (see 411n1), 352
- Fourier, Jean-Baptiste-Joseph, Baron de (1768–1830), mathematician and departmental prefect, 229
- Frederick II, King of Prussia (1712–1786), 39
- Freud, Anna (1895–1982), psychoanalyst, 350
- Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939), honorary professor of neuropathology, Vienna, psychoanalyst, 25, 120, 129, 209, 216, 221, 228, 273–96, 299f, 305–9, 312f, 315f, 319, 321, 341, 350–52, 355, 361
- Friedell, Egon (pseudonym for Egon Friedmann, 1878–1945, suicide), Ph.D., actor, critic, writer, 246 (see 403n70)
- Friedlaender, Salomo (pseudonym Myrona, 1871–1946), Ph.D., writer, 231f, 367 (see 417n86)
- Galton, Francis (1822–1911), explorer, discoverer of fingerprinting, 237

- Gebsattel, Viktor Emil, Freiherr von (1883–1976), professor of psychology and psychotherapy, Würzburg, 315, 319
- Gedike, Friedrich (1754–1803), director of the Köllnische Gymnasium in Berlin, 19 (see 377n36), 61, 85–86
- Gehrmann, Karl, M.D., physician in Berlin, 310, 313f, 316
- Geist, Johann Jakob Ludwig (1776–1854), Goethe's secretary, 367
- George, Stefan (1868–1933), writer, 113, 201, 221, 250f, 256–69, 272, 274, 276, 342, 344, 352, 361
- Gerhardt, Dagobert von (pseudonym Amyntor, 1831–1910), major and writer, 193 (see 398n77)
- Gleim, Betty (1781–1827), girls' school teacher in Bremen, 56 (see 381n13), 62, 84 (see 385n31), 147–49
- Gluck, Christoph Willibald (1714–1787), composer, 123
- Goethe, Christiane, née Vulpius (1764–1816), 126 (see 390n12), 367
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von (1749–1832), 3–27, 34, 41–43, 46f, 54, 58, 61f, 71–74, 76, 83, 99, 102, 110f, 114, 119, 128f, 134–41, 147–52, 156, 158, 160–64, 171f, 177, 181, 189, 214, 219, 231f, 258f, 268, 270, 272, 312, 325 (see 413n88), 336, 343–46, 351, 366–68
- Goethe, Katharina Elisabeth (1731–1808), 344, 350, 367
- Goll, Ivan (1891–1950), Ph.D., writer, 43
- Goltz, Friedrich Leopold (1834–1902), professor of physiology, Strassburg, 276
- Gottsched, Johann Christoph (1700–1766), professor of philosophy, Leipzig, 122–23
- Gouges, Marie Olympe de (1748?–1793), suffragette, died under the guillotine, 66
- Grävell, Maximilian Karl Friedrich (1781–1860), J. D., 103f
- Graser, Johann Baptist (1766–1841), professor of philosophy, school supervisor in Bayreuth, 97
- Grimm, Jakob (1785–1863), professor in Göttingen, 32, 44, 52
- Grimm, Wilhelm (1786–1859), professor in Göttingen, 52
- Gross, Anton Wenzel (b. 1886; died in a mental ward), technical draftsman, 337
- Grüssbeutel, Jacob, sixteenth-century publisher of spelling books, 38f, 45
- Günderode, Karoline von (1780–1806, suicide), canoness and writer, 127, 171f, 344, 350
- Gundolf, Friedrich (pseudonym for Gundelfinger, 1880–1931), professor of German literary history, Heidelberg, 263
- Gutzmann, Hermann (1865–1922), instructor of internal medicine, specialist in speech disorders, Berlin, 219 (see 400n67), 220, 282
- Haeckel, Ernst (1834–1919), professor of zoology, Jena, 294
- Hähn, Johann Friedrich (1710–1789), general superintendent in Magdeburg, director of the Gymnasium Aurich, 20 (see 377n38)
- Hahnemann, Samuel Christian Friedrich (1755–1843), homeopath, personal physician in Köthen, 27, 99 (see 387n105)
- Hall, Granville Stanley (1846–1924), professor of psychology, Baltimore, 235f, 299, 321, 332
- Hanstein, Adelbert von (1861–1904), literary historian, 344 (see 415n164)
- Hardekopf, Ferdinand (1876–1954, died in a mental ward), stenographer at parliament, writer, 190
- Hardenberg, Friedrich von (pseudonym Novalis, 1772–1801), assessor of salt works, writer, 36, 47 (see 380n93), 57, 72, 79, 81, 85, 104, 110, 114 (see 389n22), 118–23, 125, 147, 154, 159, 246, 325 (see 413n88)
- Hart, Heinrich (1855–1906), writer, 322f
- Hartleben, Otto Erich (1864–1905), lawyer, writer, 334–35
- Hasenclever, Walter (1890–1940, suicide), writer, 273
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich (1770–1831), professor of philosophy, Heidelberg and Berlin, 14, 43, 46, 64f, 71, 76, 113f, 146, 158–70, 192, 228 (see 401n110), 237 (see 402n30), 273, 307, 336f, 338
- Heidegger, Martin (1889–1976), professor of philosophy, Marburg and Freiburg, 73 (see 384n19), 266, 267 (see 406n9)
- Heinroth, Johann Christian August (1773–1843), professor of psychiatry, Leipzig, 294
- Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von (1821–1894), professor of physics, Berlin; director of the physical-technical institute of the Reich, 207, 222, 229, 279 (see 408n30)

- Hempel, Friedrich Ferdinand (1778–1836), lawyer in Altenburg, 52
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von (1744–1803), general superintendent, supreme councilor of the consistory and preacher at the courtly church in Weimar, 12 (see 376n14), 37–43, 48f, 71, 73f, 87, 96, 106, 236, 249
- Herzlieb, Minna (1789–1856, died in a mental ward), 135, 270
- Hesse, Hermann (1877–1962), writer, 312 (see 411n34)
- Heuss, Theodor (1884–1963), President of the Federal Republic of Germany, 323 (see 413n79), 336 (see 414n138)
- Heydenreich, Karl Heinrich (1764–1801), professor of philosophy, Leipzig, 58f
- Heym, Georg (1887–1912), writer, 309, 333
- Heyne, Christian Gottlob (1729–1812), professor of rhetoric, Göttingen, 158
- Hille, Peter (1854–1904), bohemian, writer, 331
- Hinrichs, Hermann Friedrich Wilhelm (1794–1861), professor of philosophy, Heidelberg and Halle, 17 (see 377n27), 154, 158 (see 394n50)
- Hippel, Theodor Gottlieb von (1741–1796), privy councilor of war and mayor of Königsberg, 41–43, 57, 84 (see 385n32), 166, 184
- Hirth, Georg (1841–1916), publisher and writer, 208 (see 399n9), 316 (see 412n57), 331 (see 414n119)
- Hobrecker, Karl (1876–1949), librarian, 52
- Hoche, Johann Gottfried (1762–1836), councilor of the consistory in Halberstadt, 143 (see 392n64)
- Hoddis, Jacob van (1887–1942?), writer, 309
- Hölderlin, Johann Christian Friedrich (1770–1843), private instructor and writer, 104, 295
- Hoffbauer, Johann Christoph (1766–1827), professor of philosophy in Halle, 99–100, 110 (see 388n3), 223, 294, 309
- Hoffmann, Ernst Theodor Amadeus Wilhelm (1776–1822), councilor of the Superior Court of Justice for Berlin, 41f, 77–109, 111–15, 119–23, 136–42, 148 (see 393n90), 193 (see 398n77), 219f, 226, 238, 276, 285–87, 311, 341, 348
- Hofmannsthal, Hugo von (1874–1929), Ph.D., writer, 43, 177, 217, 249, 339
- Holst, Amalie (1758–1829), educator in Hamburg and Grosstimkenberg, 56f, 60 (see 382n50)
- Holz, Arno (1863–1929), writer, 185 (see 397n37), 220, 224f, 232 (see 402n14), 249
- Horace, 190–91, 194, 323
- Huber, Ludwig Ferdinand (1764–1804), administrative councilor at the Swabian department of education, writer, 125f (see 390n11, 391n14), 158
- Huber, Therese (1764–1829), writer, 126–27
- Huelsenbeck, Richard (1892–1974), M.D. and Ph.D., physician, psychoanalyst, journalist, 302, 309, 318 (see 412n61)
- Hufeland, Christoph Wilhelm (1762–1836), professor of pathology, Berlin, 27, 88 (see 386n49)
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von (1767–1835), Prussian Minister of Culture, 55f, 59, 157, 249
- Husserl, Edmund (1859–1938), professor of philosophy, Jena and Freiburg, 225, 306 (see 411n9)
- Huysmans, Joris Karl (1848–1907), writer, 399
- Ickelsamer, Valentin (ca. 1500–1541?), preacher, teacher in Erfurt and Augsburg, 39, 45
- Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig (1778–1852), gymnast, 52
- James, Henry (1843–1916), writer, 356f
- James, William (1842–1910), professor of psychology, Harvard, 225
- Janet, Pierre (1859–1947), professor of philosophy, Paris, 311
- Janko, Emil von (1888–1967), writer, 302
- Jensen, Wilhelm (1837–1911), Ph.D., editor and writer, 289–92, 305
- John, Ernst Karl Friedrich (1788–1856), Goethe's secretary, 367
- Jordan, Peter (died ca. 1536), printer in Mainz, 39
- Joyce, James (1882–1941), language teacher and writer, 159, 246, 325
- Jung, Carl Gustav (1875–1961), professor of psychotherapy, Basel, 280f, 338
- Jung, Franz (1888–1963), writer, 337 (see 414n140)
- Kafka, Franz (1883–1924), J.D., clerical employee at a workers' accident insurance company in Prague, writer, 215, 240f, 250, 296, 306, 312, 316, 323, 337f, 341, 359–63, 367

- Kandinsky, Wassily (1866–1944), lawyer, painter, 216–17
- Kant, Immanuel (1724–1804), professor of philosophy, Königsberg, 14, 35, 154f
- Karl August, Grand Duke of Saxe-Weimar (1757–1828), 22
- Keller, Gottfried (1819–1890), town clerk of Zurich, writer, 76, 136, 316
- Kempelen, Wolfgang von (1734–1804), mechanic, official at the Vienna court chamber, 49, 116, 232
- Key, Ellen (1849–1926), teacher at the workers' institute Stockholm, 130 (see 391n30), 232, 240 (see 403n43), 294, 323, 333 (see 414n124), 344–46, 352
- Kirchner, Karl (1787–1855), Dean of the Fürstenschule Pforta, 180 (see 396n14)
- Klages, Ludwig (1872–1956), graphologist and writer, 252 (see 404n102), 262–63
- Kleist, Heinrich von (1777–1811, suicide), second lieutenant, writer, 41, 60 (see 382n47), 104, 154
- Klockenbring, Friedrich Arnold (1742–1795, died in a mental ward), secretary of the chancellery for the Hanover government, 99
- Klößen, Karl Friedrich von (1786–1856), director of the Friedrichswerdersche trade school in Berlin, 92, 115, 343
- Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb (1724–1803), writer, 75–76, 141, 150, 343
- Koberstein, Karl August (1797–1870), professor of German literature at Schulpforta, 180
- Köselitz, Heinrich (pseudonym Peter Gast, 1854–1918), composer, 201f, 204
- Kopisch, August (1799–1853), writer, 343
- Kraepelin, Emil (1856–1929), professor of psychiatry, Dorpat, Heidelberg, and Munich, 280, 294, 305, 309, 311
- Kräuter, Friedrich Theodor (1790–1856), Goethe's secretary, 367
- Kronberger, Maximilian (1888–1904), Gymnasium student in Munich, 250
- Krug, Johann Friedrich Adolph (1771–1843), head teacher at the public school in Leipzig, 34 (see 379n26)
- Krug, Wilhelm Traugott (1770–1842), professor of philosophy, Frankfurt/Oder, Königsberg, and Leipzig, 63 (see 383n67), 168–70
- Kusmaul, Adolf (1822–1902), professor of psychiatry, Erlangen, Freiburg, and Strassburg, 251 (see 404n97, n99)
- Labbé, Louise (1526–1566), poetess, 346
- Lacan, Jacques (1901–1982), M.D., psychoanalyst, 25f (see 378n1, n3), 34, 64 (see 383n71), 80, 134 (see 391n37), 246, 249, 350
- Lang, Karl Heinrich Ritter von (1764–1835), district director in Ansbach, 52
- Langbehn, Julius (1851–1907), Ph.D., private scholar, 276 (see 407n15)
- Lange, Helene (1864–1948), chair of the General Association of German Women Teachers, 198 (see 398n98, n99)
- Lange-Eichbaum, Wilhelm (1875–1950), M.D. and Ph.D., psychiatrist in Berlin and Hamburg, 110
- Lanson, Gustave (1857–1934), professor of literary history, Paris, 342f
- Larisch, Rudolf Edler von (1856–1936), professor at the imperial and royal arts and crafts school in Vienna, 255–57, 259
- Lasker-Schüler, Else (1869–1945), poetess, 273
- Lautensack, Heinrich (1881–1919, died in a mental ward), writer, 247
- Lechter, Melchior (1865–1937), painter and book artist, 250, 259f
- Leporin, Dorothea Christina (1715–1762), Ph.D., 62
- Lespinasse, Julie de (1732–1776), salon lady, 346
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim (1729–1781), writer, 27, 35, 49, 62, 114, 230
- Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph (1742–1799), professor of physics, Göttingen, 95, 101–2, 161, 237 (see 402n30)
- Liliencron, Detlev von (1844–1909), army captain and writer, 220
- Lindau, Paul (1839–1919), editor, theater director, writer, 193, 248, 259
- Lindström, Carl (1869–1933), Swedish designer of phonographs, 361–62
- Liscov, Christian Ludwig (1701–1760), member of Saxony war council, satirist, 44, 210, 213
- Loeben, Ferdinand August Otto Heinrich Graf von (1786–1825), writer, 44, 73 (see 384n17), 85, 121
- Londe, Albert (1858–1917), director of the laboratory at the Salpêtrière, inventor of the Rolleiflex camera, 277
- Louise (1776–1810), Queen of Prussia, 57
- Luden, Heinrich (1780–1847), professor of history, Jena, 165, 376
- Lukács, Georg (1885–1971), philosopher, minister of culture, 159

- Lumière, Auguste (1862–1954), film manufacturer, 188, 229
- Lumière, Louis (1864–1948), film manufacturer, 188, 229
- Luther, Martin (1483–1546), religious reformer, 10, 20, 71, 74
- Mach, Ernst (1838–1916), professor of physics, Graz; professor of philosophy, Vienna, 217 (see 400n60), 311
- McLuhan, Herbert Marshall (1911–1980), director of the Toronto Center for Culture and Technology, 115, 259
- Maelzel, Johann Nepomuk (1772–1838), mechanic, inventor of the metronome, 49, 232
- Mallarmé, Stéphane (1842–1898), English teacher at a lycée in Paris, 184f, 190, 192 (see 397n73, 195 (see 398n85), 199, 210, 213, 250–51, 262f, 358, 361, 367
- Malling Hansen, Hans Rasmus Johan (1835–1890), pastor, director of an institute for the deaf and dumb in Copenhagen, maker of typewriters, 193–94, 259–60, 365
- Mann, Heinrich (1871–1950), writer, 364
- Mann, Thomas (1875–1955), doctor honoris causa, writer, 248, 286, 364
- Marey, Etienne-Jules (1830–1904), professor of natural history at the Collège de France, Paris, president of the French photographic society, 229
- Marinetti, Emilio Filippo Tommaso (1876–1944), writer, 224 (see 401n87), 363
- Marx, Karl (1818–1883), Ph.D., economist, 61 (see 383n56), 107
- Maupassant, Guy de (1850–1893), government official, writer, 251 (see 404n99), 337 (see 414n141), 357
- Mauthner, Fritz (1849–1923), editor and writer, 185 (see 397n37), 240, 311
- May, Karl (1842–1912), writer, 181
- Mayer, Karl (1862–1936), professor of psychiatry, Innsbruck, 279–81, 287
- Meierotto, Johann Heinrich Ludwig (1742–1800), dean of the Joachimsthal Gymnasium, Berlin, 150
- Menzel, Wolfgang (1798–1873), teacher in Aarau, editor in Heidelberg and Stuttgart, 91 (see 386n69), 142 (see 392n59), 179 (see 396n10)
- Mercoeur, Elisa (1809–1835), writer, 346
- Mereau, Sophie (1761–1806), writer, 172
- Meringer, Rudolf (1859–1931), professor of Sanskrit and comparative philology, Vienna, 279, 287
- Mesmer, Franz Anton (1733–1815), magnetizer, 170
- Messmer, Oskar (b. 1878), professor at the teachers' training college in Rorschach, 254, 260
- Meumann, Ernst (1862–1915), professor of pedagogy, Zurich, 254 (see 405n110, n111)
- Meyer, Joseph (1796–1856), publisher and bookseller, founder of the bibliographical institute, 305
- Meyrink, Gustav (1868–1932), banker, writer, 323, 347
- Möbius, Paul (1853–1907), M.D., psychiatrist in Leipzig, 347
- Mörike, Eduard (1804–1875), pastor in Cleversulzbach, teacher of literature at an all-girls' school in Stuttgart, 343
- Monet, Claude (1840–1926), painter, 177
- Morgenstern, Christian (1871–1914), writer, 211–12, 234–36, 250 (see 404n91), 256–59, 267f, 271f, 275f, 305, 330
- Moritz, Karl Philipp (1756–1793), teacher at the Philanthropinum in Dessau and at the military orphanage in Potsdam; assistant principal at the Gymnasium zum Grauen Kloster in Berlin, 29, 47f, 76–83, 97, 107 (see 388n132), 115 (see 389n31), 170, 343
- Morris, William (1834–1896), designer and writer, 256, 260
- Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus (1756–1791), composer, 300
- Münch, Paul Georg (b. 1877), public school teacher in Leipzig, 330–33
- Münsterberg, Hugo (1863–1916), professor of psychology, Freiburg and Harvard, 225f, 230, 246, 249 (see 404n88), 261 (see 405n137), 308f, 324 (see 413n85)
- Muschg, Walter (1862–1965), professor of German literary history, Basel, 285, 287
- Musil, Robert (1880–1942), Ph.D., engineer and writer, 342
- Muybridge, Eadweard J. (1830–1904), landscape photographer, 229, 277
- Myers, Frederic William Henry (1843–1901), co-founder of the London Society for Psychical Research, 225
- Napoleon (1769–1821), Emperor of France, 21, 55, 357

- Niemeyer, August Hermann (1754–1828), professor of theology and director of an orphanage in Halle, 30, 46 (see 380n90, n91), 97 (see 387n88)
- Niethammer, Friedrich Immanuel (1766–1848), central school councilor and instructor at the Bavarian Department of the Interior, 42 (see 380n72), 60 (see 382n44), 62 (see 383n61), 145–46, 152
- Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm (1844–1900), professor of classical philology, Basel, 13 (see 377n18), 18, 54f, 67, 94, 143, 177–205, 206–8, 211, 216, 218f, 221, 224f, 233, 240, 243, 251, 260f, 269, 294, 303f, 316, 323, 336f, 341, 352, 357, 365f, 367
- Novalis, *see* Hardenberg, Friedrich von
- Oest, Johann Friedrich (1755–1815), private instructor, 95
- Olivier, Ludwig Heinrich Ferdinand (1759–1815), teacher at the Philanthropinum in Dessau, 33, 37, 44, 66, 87 (see 386n46), 97
- Ollendorff, Heinrich (1803–1865), inventor of the language laboratory, 234
- Ostermai, Oskar, public school teacher in Dresden, 332, 338
- Overbeck, Franz (1837–1905), professor of theology, Basel, 365
- Pappenheim, Bertha von (1859–1936), writer, 285–87
- Paulhan, Frédéric (1856–1931), philosopher, 271 (see 407n27)
- Paulsen, Friedrich (1846–1908), professor of philosophy and pedagogy, Berlin, 19 (see 377n32, n33)
- Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich (1849–1936), professor of physiology at the academy of military medicine in Leningrad, 244
- Penzenkuffer, Christian Wilhelm Friedrich (1768–1828), college instructor, 23 (see 378n53, n54), 59 (see 382n41), 153 (see 393n32)
- Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich (1746–1827), director of educational institutions and teacher training colleges, 27, 31, 48, 53–55, 67, 108 (see 388n2), 115
- Pierre, designer of typewriters, 193
- Pink Floyd (1965–1986), rock band, 55 (see 381n10), 332 (see 414n122)
- Pinthus, Kurt (1886–1975), reader of manuscripts, stage director, 246 (see 404n74), 273, 277, 358
- Plato, 131
- Pöhlmann, Johann Paul (1760–1848), teacher in Erlangen, 81–82, 106, 166, 255
- Prel, Karl Freiherr Du (1839–1899), private scholar, 199 (see 398n102), 294
- Preyer, Wilhelm (1841–1897), professor of physiology, Jena, 215 (see 400n43), 228 (see 401n109), 254 (see 405n112), 261 (see 405n140), 263 (see 405n146)
- Proust, Adrien (1834–1903), M.D., 315
- Proust, Marcel (1871–1922), writer, 314, 317, 321, 325
- Rank, Otto (1884–1939), Ph.D., psychoanalyst, 277, 321
- Rask, Rasmus Kristian (1787–1832), professor of oriental languages, Copenhagen, 32
- Raumer, Friedrich Ludwig Georg von (1781–1873), professor of political science, Berlin, 52
- Rée, Paul (1849–1901), philosopher, 193
- Reil, Johann Christian (1759–1813), professor of psychiatry in Halle and Berlin, 99, 116 (see 389n37), 183 (see 396n28, n29), 283 (see 408n51), 294, 309, 326
- Remington, Philo (1816–1889), manufacturer (arms, sewing machines, typewriters), 193, 352
- Reventlow, Franziska Duchess of (1871–1918), writer, 349
- Ribot, Théodule (1839–1926), professor of psychology at the Collège de France, Paris, 303 (see 410n138), 311, 337 (see 414n141)
- Richter, Jean Paul (1763–1825), elementary school teacher, writer, 19, 96, 110–12, 114, 144f, 190 (see 397n64)
- Riemer, Friedrich Wilhelm (1774–1845), college professor in Weimar, 367
- Rilke, Rainer Maria (1875–1926), writer, 190, 221, 233, 271 (see 407n27), 281, 283 (see 408n51), 313, 315–36, 340f, 345–46, 363f
- Rivarol, Antoine de (1753–1801), journalist, 36
- Robespierre, Maximilien (1758–1794, under the guillotine), politician, 162
- Rochow, Friedrich Eberhard von (1734–1805), officer, estate owner, and founder of public schools, 20, 166
- Röder-Wiederhold, Louise, secretary, 199, 227
- Rohde, Erwin (1845–1898), professor of classical philology, Leipzig and

- Heidelberg, 171-72 (see 395n98, n100, n104)
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1712-1778), writer, 40 (see 379n62), 52, 74, 77, 298
- Rowohlt, Ernst (1887-1960), publisher, 361
- Rubiner, Ludwig (1881-1920), editor and writer, 341-42
- Rudolphi, Caroline (1754-1811), girls' school teacher in Heidelberg, 57 (see 381n21), 147f
- Rückert, Friedrich (1788-1866), professor of oriental philology, Erlangen, 343
- Sachs, Heinrich (b. 1863), M.D., instructor in Breslau, 216 (see 400n54), 219 (see 400n68), 315 (see 412n48), 317 (see 412n59)
- Salis, Meta von (1855-1929), Ph.D., writer, Zurich, 200
- Salomé, Lou von (1861-1937), writer and psychoanalyst, 200f, 312, 350
- Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905-1980), college teacher of philosophy, writer, 237, 245
- Saussure, Ferdinand de (1857-1913), professor of comparative and historical Indogermanic philology, Geneva, 12 (see 376n16), 189, 216f, 253-55, 277
- Scharrelmann, Heinrich (1871-1940), dean of the Comprehensive School, Bremen, 322f, 328f
- Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph (1775-1854), professor of philosophy in Munich and Berlin, 157-60, 168f, 368
- Schiller, Friedrich von (1759-1805), professor of history, Jena, 3f, 14, 40, 47, 104, 147, 152, 156-59, 162-63, 167f, 170, 180f, 238, 283, 301, 339, 346
- Schirnhöfer, Resa von (1855-1945), Ph.D., writer, Zurich, 200, 227
- Schlegel, August Wilhelm (1767-1845), professor of literature, Bonn, 43, 47, 112, 161
- Schlegel, Dorothea, née Mendelssohn, div. Veit, 65-68, 124f, 129f, 198
- Schlegel, Friedrich (1772-1829), instructor of philosophy, Jena; Austrian legation councilor, 20 (see 377n43), 63-70, 79, 84, 101, 117 (see 389n43), 123-26, 141 (see 392n58), 149f, 155, 159, 161f, 197, 285f
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich Ernst Daniel (1768-1834), professor of theology, Berlin, 26, 31, 52, 59 (see 382n43), 139, 152-53, 249, 254, 258
- Schlözer, Dorothea (1770-1825), Ph.D., 63
- Schönberg, Arnold (1874-1951), composer, 210, 244, 276
- Schopenhauer, Arthur (1788-1860), lecturer in philosophy, Berlin, 167 (see 395n83), 307
- Schreber, Daniel Gottlieb Moritz (1808-1861), director of the orthopedic clinic Leipzig, 291, 296f
- Schreber, Daniel Paul (1842-1911), J. D., president of the senate at the Higher Regional Court Dresden, 220 (see 401n72), 290-311, 313, 328, 337f, 354
- Schuchardt, Johann Christian (1799-1870), registrar in Weimar, Goethe's secretary, 367
- Schwarz, Friedrich Henrich Christian (1766-1837), girls' school teacher, 60 (see 382n46), 146, 148 (see 393n91)
- Schwitters, Kurt (1887-1948), draftsman, writer, 249
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe (1792-1822), writer, 200
- Simmel, Georg (1858-1918), professor of philosophy, Strassburg and Berlin, 270f, 288, 316, 349
- Soenneken, Friedrich (1848-1919), commercial councilor, manufacturer of stationery and office supplies, 254f
- Solomons, Leon M., 214 (see 400n37), 226-29
- Sophocles, 165, 188
- Spallanzani, Lazzaro (1729-1799), professor in Reggio and Pavia, discoverer of artificial insemination, 42, 116, 348
- Spengler, Oswald (1880-1936), Ph.D., private scholar, 225
- Spiess, Christian Heinrich (1755-1799), actor and writer, 110f
- Spinoza, Baruch de (1632-1677), philosopher, 15f
- Splittegarb, Karl Friedrich (1753-1802), theologian, director of a boys' school in Berlin, 29, 51, 87
- Stadler, Ernst (1883-1914), professor of German literature, Brussels and Strassburg, writer, 342
- Stampa, Gaspara (1523-1554), poetess, 346
- Steig, Reinhold (1857-1918), professor of German literary history, 128
- Stein, Gertrude (1874-1946), writer, 214

- (see 400n37), 225–29, 236, 239, 271
(see 407n27), 302, 304 (see 411n2),
357
- Stein, Heinrich Friedrich Karl Freiherr vom
und zum (1757–1831), Prussian minis-
ter, 55, 58
- Steiner, Rudolf (1861–1925), founder of
anthroposophy, 234, 272, 278
- Steinthal, Hajim (1823–1899), professor
of general philology, Berlin, 350
- Stephani, Heinrich (1761–1850), Bavarian
church and school councilor, 27–40,
49–51, 59, 78, 81–85, 88, 93–94, 97
(see 387n89), 98, 115, 120f, 166f, 211,
214, 232, 255, 258, 261, 281
- Stern, William (1871–1938), professor of
psychology, Breslau, Hamburg, U.S.A.,
237, 320, 343 (see 415n161)
- Stoker, Bram (1847–1912), journalist, the-
ater manager, writer, 196, 353–56
- Stramm, August (1874–1915), Ph.D.,
postal councilor, army captain, writer,
190–91
- Stransky, Erwin (1877–1962), professor,
psychiatrist in Vienna, 238–41, 280,
300, 355
- Strauss, Emil (1866–1960), writer, 270f
- Surkamp, Ernst, manufacturer of phono-
graphs, 233
- Süvern, Johann Wilhelm (1755–1829),
professor of philology, Königsberg;
privy councilor in the Prussian Ministry
of Culture, 59 (see 382n40), 153
- Swift, Jonathan (1667–1745), dean in
Dublin, writer, 45
- Thiersch, Friedrich (1784–1860), pro-
fessor of classical philology, Munich;
founder of the philologists' conferences,
150
- Tieck, Johann Ludwig (1773–1853),
writer, 52–53, 110, 116, 136, 144
- Tiedemann, Dietrich (1748–1803), pro-
fessor of philosophy, Marburg, 10 (see
376n8), 49, 111, 211
- Tillich, Ernst (1780–1807), boys' school
teacher in Leipzig and Dresden, 46–48,
78
- Tissot, Simon André (1728–1797), physi-
cian in Lausanne, 95
- Tobler, Johann Christoph (1757–1812),
theologian, 25 (see 378n2), 35, 68 (see
383n79)
- Trapp, Ernst Christian (1745–1818), pro-
fessor in Halle, member of the school
council in Braunschweig, 97
- Türk, Karl Wilhelm Christian Ritter von
(1774–1846), Prussian senior executive
officer and school councilor, 36 (see
379n34), 44 (see 380n83), 55 (see
381n11), 57 (see 381n21), 65 (see
383n73), 81 (see 385n12)
- Twain, Mark (pseudonym of Samuel Lang-
horne Clemens, 1835–1910), journalist
and writer, 193, 259
- Tzara, Tristan (pseudonym of S. Rosen-
stein, 1896–1963), writer, 302
- Underwood, John T. (1857–1937), de-
signer of typewriters, 195, 224, 296
- Urzidil, Johannes (1896–1970), press at-
taché, writer, 309
- Valéry, Paul (1871–1945), writer, 268 (see
406n13), 339, 364, 365–67
- Varnhagen, Rahel Antonie Friederike
(1771–1833), 129f, 135, 344
- Vetterlein, Christian Friedrich Rudolph
(1759–1842), dean of the Latin school
in Köthen, 149
- Villaume, Peter (1746–1825), D. Theol.,
professor of philosophy at the
Joachimsthal Gymnasium, Berlin, 107,
178 (see 396n6)
- Villiers de l'Isle-Adam, Philippe Auguste
Mathias, Comte de (1840–1889),
writer, 230–32, 272 (see 407n32), 283
(see 408n51), 315 (see 412n50),
347–48, 349
- Voss, Christian Daniel (1761–1821), pro-
fessor of philosophy, Halle, 57 (see
381n22), 153
- Voss, Johann Heinrich (1751–1826),
writer, 149
- Vulpus, Christian August (1762–1827),
librarian in Weimar, writer, 160
- Waetzoldt, Stephan (1849–1904), under-
secretary in the Prussian Ministry of
Culture, 267f
- Wagenseil, Johann Christoph (1633–
1705), professor in Altdorf, 117
- Wagner, Cosima (1837–1930), Ph.D. hon-
oris causa, 201
- Wagner, Richard (1813–1883), composer
and writer, 78f, 116, 189, 204, 293,
355
- Walden, Herwarth (pseudonym of Georg
Levin, 1878–1941), editor and writer,
185 (see 397n37)
- Walser, Robert (1878–1956), writer, 342
- Weber, Samuel M., M.D., director of the

- psychiatric clinic, Sonnenstein, 296 (see 410N105), 303
- Weber, Marianne (1870–1954), chairwoman of the League of German Women's Associations, 352
- Wedag, Friedrich Wilhelm (1758–1799), reformed preacher in Dortmund and Leipzig, 27
- Wedemeyer, Herta von, married Benn (1907–1945, suicide), 365
- Weininger, Otto (1880–1903, suicide), Ph.D., 320 (see 412N66), 348–49
- Welcker, Friedrich Gottlieb (1784–1868), professor of philology, Giessen, Göttingen, and Bonn, 149
- Werfel, Franz (1890–1945), writer, 273, 342
- Werner, Zacharias (1768–1823), secretary of war and crown lands, writer, 77
- Wernicke, Karl (1848–1905), professor of psychiatry, Breslau, 215f, 295
- Wertheimer, Max (1880–1943), professor of psychology, Berlin, Frankfurt/Main, New York, 192
- Wieland, Christoph Martin (1733–1813), professor in Erfurt, educator to the prince, writer, 52, 158
- Wilde, Oscar (1854–1900), writer, 339f, 364
- Wildenbruch, Ernst von (1845–1909), legation councilor, writer, 235–37, 246f, 286, 362
- Wilhelm II (1859–1941), German Emperor, 185, 235
- Willis, Thomas (1622–1675), professor of natural history, Oxford, 99
- Wolf, Friedrich August (1759–1824), professor of philosophy, pedagogy, and rhetoric, Halle and Berlin, 59, 92, 94, 114
- Wolke, Christian Heinrich (1741–1825), teacher at the Philanthropinum in Dessau, Imperial Russian Aulic Concilor, 27, 50 (see 381N109)
- Wundt, Wilhelm (1832–1920), professor of philosophy in Leipzig, director of the Institute of Experimental Psychology, 222
- Zech, Paul (1881–1946), writer, 273, 309
- Ziehen, Theodor (1862–1950), professor of psychiatry, Berlin; director of the Charité, 184 (see 396N32), 205 (see 399N117), 216, 220–21, 242f, 279, 303, 311, 331