

Table of Contents

List of Contributors

vii

INTRODUCTION

1. Peace as a Polemic Concept: Writing the History of Peace in
Nineteenth Century Europe 3
Thomas Hippler and Miloš Vec

I. INTERNATIONAL LAW

2. From Invisible Peace to the Legitimation of War: Paradoxes of a
Concept in Nineteenth Century International Law Doctrine 19
Miloš Vec
3. Peace by Code: Milestones and Crossroads in the Codification of
International Law 37
Eliana Augusti
4. Aim: Peace—Sanction: War. International Arbitration and the
Problem of Enforcement 62
Kristina Lovrić-Pernak

II. ECONOMY

5. The Limits of 'Cosmopolitical Economy': Smith, List, and the
Paradox of Peace through Trade 77
Thomas Hopkins
6. The Promise and Threat of Free Trade in a Globalizing
Economy: A European Perspective 92
Niels P Petersson
7. Legal Avoidance as Peace Instrument: Domination and Pacification
through Asymmetric Loan Transactions 111
Lea Heimbeck

III. ACTORS

8. Paradoxes of a Great Power Peace: The Case of the Concert of Europe 131
Matthias Schulz
9. The Holy Alliance as 'An Order of Things Conformable to the
Interests of Europe and to the Laws of Religion and Humanity' 153
Adrian Brisku

10. From Nationalist Peace to Democratic War: The Peace Congresses in Paris (1849) and Geneva (1867) <i>Thomas Hippler</i>	170
11. The Politics of Exclusionary Inclusion: Peace Activism and the Struggle on International and Domestic Political Order in the International Council of Women, 1899–1914 <i>Susan Zimmermann</i>	189
IV. VALUES	
12. The Paradox of Peace with 'Savage' and 'Barbarian' Peoples <i>Oliver Eberl</i>	219
13. The Illiberality of Liberal International Law: Religion, Science, and the Peaceful Violence of Civilization <i>Stefan Kroll</i>	238
14. Europeanization, Islamization, and the New Imperialism of the Ottoman State <i>Mustafa Aksakal</i>	250
EPILOGUE	
15. Perpetual Peace as Irony, as Utopia, and as Politics <i>Bo Stråth</i>	261
<i>Index</i>	285