

Table of Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of National Legislation and International Instruments</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxi
1. Cultural Heritage Law: Contextual Issues	1
Valuing and Protecting Cultural Heritage	1
Some Terminological Questions	6
Universal, National, or Local Heritage?	12
2. Cultural Heritage: Illicit Excavation, Theft, and Trafficking	23
Introduction	23
The Scale of the Problem of Illicit Movement and Site Destruction	24
Nature of the Illicit Trade in Antiquities	26
Existing Forms of Control	29
The Role of Transit States in Antiquities Trafficking	36
The Relevant International Treaties	37
International Litigation for the Recovery of Cultural Objects	50
3. Cultural Heritage Located Underwater	70
Introduction—What is Underwater Cultural Heritage?	70
The Challenges in Protecting Marine Cultural Heritage	73
The Different Maritime Zones	76
Salvage Law and Ancient or Historic Wrecks	85
UNESCO's 2001 Convention on Underwater Cultural Heritage	91
Conclusion	113
4. Cultural Heritage and the Environment	114
Introduction	117
Norms and Approaches Common to Cultural Heritage and Environmental Law	119
An Analysis of the Relevant International Law	124
Two Illustrative Cases	140
Conclusion	149
5. Cultural Heritage: Intangible Aspects	150
Introduction	150
Identifying 'Intangible Cultural Heritage'	151
UNESCO's Normative and Operational Activities from 1970 to 1999	159

Developing a Convention for Safeguarding ICH	163
2003 Convention for Safeguarding Intangible Cultural Heritage	168
Evolutions in implementation—gender and community participation	182
Conclusion	191
6. Cultural Heritage: The Diversity of Cultural Expressions	194
Introduction	194
Some Contextual Issues	195
International Cooperation for Cultural Diversity and Development	203
The 2005 Convention on Diversity of Cultural Expressions	212
Conclusion	228
7. Cultural Heritage and Intellectual Property Law	230
How Appropriate are Intellectual Property Rules?	231
IP Rules as Applied to Traditional Culture and Knowledge	239
A New IP Treaty Based on <i>Sui Generis</i> Approaches to Protection?	257
8. Cultural Heritage and Human Rights	271
Introduction	271
Some Key Notions Linking Cultural Heritage and Human Rights	275
Human Rights Applicable to Cultural Heritage	288
Character of the Human Rights Related to Cultural Heritage	296
Human Rights as Expressed in Cultural Heritage Instruments	304
Conclusion	311
9. Regional Trends and Approaches	313
Introduction	313
Regional Systems of Protection	315
Conclusion	333
<i>Bibliography</i>	337
<i>Index</i>	353