

Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
1. Introduction	1
2. "Trunkene Flut"	5
3. "Wer allein ist—"	15
4. "Statische Gedichte"	23
5. "Reisen"	30
6. <i>Statik</i> and Inner Emigration	39
7. National Socialism and Transcendental Norms	56
8. Critique	65
9. Theoretical Postscript	75
10. Summary	80
Notes	83
Works Cited	107
Index	119

Index

- Absolute, 11–12, 22, 79; absolute poetry, 21
- Action, activism, 24–25, 48
- Aestheticism, 70
- Aesthetic method, 4, 75
- Aesthetic worth, 76–77
- Alter, Reinhard, 39
- Ambiguity, 76–77
- Angelus Silesius, 31
- Apollo, Apollinian, 6, 10–11, 13–15, 27, 38, 46, 86 (n. 25)
- Aristotle, 37
- Art: therapeutic function of, 10, 54–55; art and politics, 39–42, 65–70; art and philosophy, 70, 72
- Asian, anti-Asian, 25, 46–48, 88 (n. 16)
- Baroque, 86 (n. 4), 91 (n. 15)
- Benn, Gottfried: "Trunkene Flut," 2, 5–15, 17–19, 28, 37, 45, 70, 72, 75, 77, 80; "Wer allein ist—," 2, 15–22, 24–25, 44–45, 67, 70, 72, 75, 80; "Statische Gedichte," 2, 23–29, 33, 37–38, 44–45, 49, 54, 68–71, 73, 75, 77, 80; "Reisen," 2, 30–38, 45, 54, 66, 72, 75, 77, 80
- Bewegung*, 25, 44–50
- Biology, biological, 16–17, 24, 40, 61
- Blue, 7, 13
- Böhm, Franz, 97 (n. 39)
- Bonaventure, Saint, 32
- Brecht, Bertolt, 89 (n. 6)
- Broch, Hermann, 56, 62
- Children, 24
- Christ, 8
- Christianity, 53
- Circles, circularity, 11–12, 28–29, 36–37, 50
- Classicism, *Klassik*, 21–22, 48
- Closure, 11–13, 21, 29, 35, 46, 105 (n. 29)
- Contradiction, 41, 56–61, 63, 71, 77–79, 106 (n. 4)
- Creation, 6, 8, 10, 13, 17, 37, 40
- Dada, 32–33
- Death, 27; revival of the dead, 8–10
- Decisionism, 41, 58, 66–67, 70, 78
- Demeter, 7–11, 84 (n. 4)
- Desert, 30–31, 33–34
- Diettrich, Fritz, 51
- Dionysus, Dionysian, 6–11, 13–14
- Disorientation, 51, 66–67, 81
- Droste-Hülshoff, Annette von, 9–10
- Dynamic, Dynamism, 10, 45–48, 83 (n. 1)
- Eckhart, Meister, 31, 47, 90 (n. 4), 96 (n. 32)
- Eichendorff, Joseph von, 35
- Emptiness, 34
- Ethics, 71
- Etymology, etymological, 35–36
- Evola, Julius, 48
- Exotic, 30–34, 91 (n. 7)
- Experience, 35–36, 43, 66
- Fatalism, 25, 72
- Faustian, anti-Faustian, 2, 21, 38, 44–47
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 25
- Flux, 6, 15, 17, 20, 52, 87 (n. 16)
- Form, Formalism, 21, 40, 42, 65–70, 78–79
- Foxglove, 10, 12–13
- Friedrich, Hugo, 1
- Genetic fallacy, 75–76
- Geology, geological, 16–17
- God, 31–32, 37
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 21; concept of *die Mütter*, 9, 18, 85 (n. 15); "Selige Sehnsucht," 18; "Prometheus," 36–37; "Natur und Kunst," 87 (n. 14). *See also* Faustian
- Greek, anti-Greek, 46–48, 88 (n. 16)
- Hagelstange, Rudolf, 51–52, 68
- Havana, 31–32
- Hegel, G. W. F., 4, 17, 19, 21, 27, 60, 69, 88 (n. 4), 105 (n. 28)
- Heidegger, Martin, 66–67

- Heine, Heinrich, 21
Heraclitus, Heraclitean, 16, 20, 44, 67
Hermes, 84 (n. 4)
History, 7–8, 17, 25–26, 42, 61, 73, 79
Hitler, Adolf, 40, 65, 67, 96 (n. 27), 97 (n. 39), 101 (n. 26)
Hoffmann, Charles, 54
Hölderlin, Friedrich, 13, 19
Humanity, 60–61
- Ideologiekritik*, 78
Immanent Critique, 63, 77–78
Indifference, 21, 69, 71–74, 88 (n. 1)
Ineffable, 16, 20
Injustice, 55, 58–59, 81
Inner emigration, 39, 43–55, 68, 73, 80
Inspiration, 28
Intellect, antiintellectualism, 24, 48
Intellectual history, intellectual-historical method, 3–4, 75–76
- Jewish, anti-Semitic, 46–47
Jung, Carl, 7, 32
Jünger, Friedrich Georg, 51
Jungrichter, Cornelia, 68
- Kant, Immanuel, 47
Kaufmann, Walter, 56
Ketelsen, Uwe-K., 67–68
- Lao-tzu, 47, 88 (n. 5), 97 (n. 36)
Legal positivism, 62
Leip, Hans, 51
Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 84 (n. 3)
Limit, 21, 35–36, 38, 45
Logic, 4, 57, 60
Löwenthal, Richard, 42
Luther, Martin, 73
- Mann, Thomas, 43, 103 (n. 2)
Meyer, Semi, 87–88 (n. 16)
Moeller van den Bruck, Arthur, 39, 66, 101–2 (n. 29)
Montage technique, 8
Mörke, Eduard, 15
Motion, movement, 17–18, 28, 33–34, 37, 50, 87 (n. 16)
Mysticism, mystical, 6, 16, 31–32, 72
- National socialism, 24–25, 39–42, 56–68 passim, 81; national socialist poetry, 44, 48–49; national socialist film, 49–50
Nature, 58, 61
Nehamas, Alexander, 100 (n. 18)
Nemerov, Howard, 11
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 16, 24, 33, 41, 61, 63, 84 (n. 2), 86 (n. 25); and perspectivism, 27–28, 31, 57–59, 68–69; "Vereinsamt," 29, 31; concept of passive and active nihilism, 58, 69. *See also* Apollinian, Dionysian
Nihilism, 69–70
Nonemigration, 54
Norms, 43, 56, 60, 63, 78–79, 98 (n. 60), 99–100 (n. 13)
Novalis, 19
- Odysseus, 8–10
Opitz, Martin, 90 (n. 2)
Ovid, 84 (n. 4)
- Parmenides, 21
Perfection, 19–20
Persephone, 7, 84 (n. 4)
Perspective, 28, 68–69
Plato, 16, 21, 27, 58, 93 (n. 31)
Plessner, Helmuth, 102 (n. 33)
Power, power positivism, 41, 51, 57–59, 62, 69, 77
Prometheus, 8, 36–37, 85 (n. 9), 90 (n. 2), 93 (n. 29)
Protagoras, 16
- Race, 58, 60–62
Reason, 52, 58, 61–62, 101 (n. 26)
Relativism, 25, 28, 57–63, 99 (n. 10)
Resistance, 73, 103 (n. 42); types of, 42–43
Rhyme, 11–12, 20
Riefenstahl, Leni: *Triumph des Willens*, 50, 66–67
Rilke, Rainer Maria, 18, 83 (n. 1)
Rimbaud, 85 (n. 14)
Romanticism, 21, 35
Rosenberg, Alfred: critique of *Statik*, 46–48, 52; critique of absolute truth and of logic, 52, 56, 59–62

- Sacrifice, 7, 10, 12, 19, 24, 44
 Sage, 23–29
 Schirach, Baldur von, 50
 Schmitt, Carl, 62
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 89 (n. 16), 92 (n. 28)
 Sculpture, 11, 21–22, 46, 49
 Seasons, 7, 11
 Secondary virtues, 24, 44, 58, 103 (n. 6)
 Self-cancellation, figure of, 58–59, 63, 71, 77–78, 90 (n. 20), 99 (n. 9), 102 (n. 38)
 Seneca, 34–36, 72, 91 (n. 15)
 Sexuality, 6–7, 10, 17
 Shadow, 16, 26–27
 Shaftesbury, Anthony, Earl of, 37
 Silence, 20, 79, 90 (n. 20)
 Smith, Barbara Herrnstein, 100 (n. 16)
 Socrates, 60
 Sonnet, 68
 Spengler, Oswald, 38, 46, 94 (n. 35)
Statik, 2–3, 44–48, 50, 52, 72–74, 83 (n. 5)
 Steinhoff, Hans: *Hitlerjunge Quex*, 49–50
 Stifter, Adalbert, 36, 92 (nn. 22, 24)
 Stillness: varieties of, 3, 26, 36–37, 80
 Stoicism, Stoics, 23, 25, 34, 72, 88 (n. 4)
 Subjectivity, subjectivism, 17, 70–71
 Suffering, 8, 10, 85 (n. 10)
 Thieß, Frank, 43
 Time, temporality, 17–18, 20, 49
 Timelessness, 8, 21, 26, 43, 49, 52, 54–55, 68
 Totality, 42, 65, 73, 105 (n. 37)
 Transcendence, 52, 54–55, 62–66, 73, 81
 Travel, 24, 26, 30, 32, 34–36, 54
 Unconscious, 7, 9
 Unmoved mover, 37
 Values, 24; universal values, 43, 52–53, 60, 74; partial value systems, 56, 62–63
 Water, 7, 11, 17, 20
 Weber, Regina, 71
 Weimar Constitution, 62
 Wholeness, 20, 28
 Wiechert, Ernst, 52–54
 Will, 25, 41, 67
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 3, 21
 Withdrawal, 25, 36, 48, 53, 73, 79, 88 (n. 4)
 Youth, 49
 Ziolkowski, Theodore, 68
 Zurich, 31–33