

CONTENT

General Introduction..... 9

- 1. Introduction..... 10
- 2. Acknowledgements..... 12
- 3. References..... 12
- 4. Abbreviations..... 13

Pesticide monitoring in Armenia..... 15

- 1. Introduction..... 16
- 2. Methodology of sampling and sample analysis..... 16
- 3. Visited localities..... 17
- 4. Annexes..... 22

Yeraskh, Armenia – site contaminated by POPs..... 31

- 1. Introduction..... 32
- 2. Sampling and analytical methods..... 32
- 3. Results..... 34
- 4. Conclusions..... 36
- 5. References..... 36
- 6. Photos from the site..... 37

Results of environmental sampling in Kazakhstan: mercury, methylmercury, PCBs and OCPs contamination of the River Nura..... 39

- 1. Introduction..... 40
- 2. Contamination of River Nura..... 40
- 3. River Nura Clean-Up Project..... 41
- 4. Sampling sites..... 42

- 5. Sampling procedures and analytical methods..... 47

- 6. Results..... 48

- 7. Discussion..... 53

- 8. Evaluation of pollutant levels..... 56

- 9. Health risk assessment..... 59

- 10. Conclusions..... 62

- 11. References..... 63

Identification and Management of mercury, PCB and dioxin contaminated sites in Kazakhstan: A Collective Impact approach to civil society engagement..... 67

- 1. Introduction..... 68

- 2. Kazakhstan: Steps to ratification of the Minamata Convention on Mercury..... 71

- 3. Site identification and Characterisation- What is a mercury contaminated site?... 73

- 4. Site identification and preliminary screening: A role for NGOs..... 77

- 5. Risk Assessment..... 81

- 6. Contaminated Sites: Management and Remediation Approaches..... 83

- 7. Remediation technology..... 87

- 8. Dioxin and PCB contamination remediation..... 96

- 9. Occupational and Community Safety and Health Management for
Contaminated Sites..... 100

- 10. Kazakhstan contaminated sites – case studies..... 104

- 11. Community engagement on contaminated sites: Empowering civil Society through
information sharing and raising awareness..... 111

- 12. References and bibliography..... 116