

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHARTS, FIGURES, AND TABLES.....	9
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	15
PREFACE.....	17
INTRODUCTION.....	19
 Chapter 1:	
<i>THE CURSUS HONORUM, 1613–1713.....</i>	31
1.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment	
1.2. Age of Entry and Career Span	
1.3. Entry Rank	
1.4. Promotion	
1.5. Conclusions	
Charts	
 Chapter 2:	
<i>DUMA APPOINTMENT POLICY, 1613–1713.....</i>	41
2.1. The Duma Cohort	
2.1.1. The Size of the Duma Cohort and Court	
2.1.2. The Dynamics of the Duma Cohort	
2.1.3. The Pattern of Growth of the Duma Cohort	
2.2. The Four Duma Ranks	
2.2.1. The Size of the Four Duma Ranks	
2.2.2. The Dynamics of the Four Duma Ranks	
2.2.3. The Patterns of Growth of the Four Duma Ranks	
2.2.4. The Proportion of the Duma Cohort Comprised by the Four Ranks	
2.3. Conclusions	
Charts	

Chapter 3:**DUMA APPOINTMENT POLICY AND ESTATE..... 71**

- 3.1. The *Cursus Honorum* and Estate: Entry, Promotion, Exit
 - 3.1.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment and Estate
 - 3.1.2. Age of Entry, Career Span, and Estate
 - 3.1.3. Entry Rank and Estate
 - 3.1.4. Promotion and Estate
- 3.2. Duma Policy and Estate
 - 3.2.1. The Size of the Estate Cohorts in the Duma Ranks and Court
 - 3.2.2. The Dynamics of the Estate Cohorts
 - 3.2.3. The Size of the Estate Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
 - 3.2.4. The Dynamics of the Estate Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
- 3.3. Conclusions
- Charts

Chapter 4:**DUMA APPOINTMENT POLICY AND HERITAGE..... 91**

- 4.1. The *Cursus Honorum* and Heritage: Entry, Promotion, Exit
 - 4.1.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment and Heritage
 - 4.1.2. Age of Entry, Career Span, and Heritage
 - 4.1.3. Entry Rank and Heritage
 - 4.1.4. Promotion and Heritage
- 4.2. Duma Policy and Heritage
 - 4.2.1. The Size of the Heritage Cohorts in the Duma Ranks and Court
 - 4.2.2. The Dynamics of the Heritage Cohorts
 - 4.2.3. The Size of the Heritage Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
 - 4.2.4. The Dynamics of Heritage Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
- 4.3. Conclusions
- Charts

Chapter 5:**DUMA APPOINTMENT POLICY AND KINSHIP..... 119**

- 5.1. The *Cursus Honorum* and Kinship: Entry, Promotion, Exit
 - 5.1.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment and Kinship
 - 5.1.2. Age of Entry, Career Span, and Kinship
 - 5.1.3. Entry Rank and Kinship
 - 5.1.4. Promotion and Kinship
- 5.2. Duma Policy and Kinship
 - 5.2.1. The Size of the Kinship Cohorts in the Duma Ranks and Court
 - 5.2.2. The Dynamics of the Legacy and Pioneer Groups
 - 5.2.3. The Size of the Kinship Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
 - 5.2.4. The Dynamics of the Kinship Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
- 5.3. Conclusions
- Charts

Chapter 6:***COMPARING THE IMPACT OF ESTATE, HERITAGE AND KINSHIP* 147**

- 6.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment
- 6.2. Age of Entry
- 6.3. Entry Rank
- 6.4. The Probability of Promotion
- 6.5. Conclusions

Chapter 7:***DUMA APPOINTMENT POLICY AND CUMULATIVE STATUS* 153**

- 7.1. The *Cursus Honorum* and Status: Entry, Promotion, Exit
 - 7.1.1. The Chances of Duma Appointment and Cumulative Status
 - 7.1.2. Age of Entry, Career Span, and Cumulative Status
 - 7.1.3. Entry Rank and Cumulative Status
 - 7.1.4. Promotion and Cumulative Status
- 7.2. Duma Policy and Cumulative Status
 - 7.2.1. The Size of the Status Cohorts in the Duma Ranks and Court
 - 7.2.2 The Dynamics of the Status Cohorts
 - 7.2.3. The Size of the Status Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
 - 7.2.4. The Dynamics of the Status Cohorts within the Duma Ranks
- 7.3. Conclusions
- Charts

***CONCLUSIONS* 183**

Appendix 1: The Classification of Duma Men by Status.....	187
Appendix 2: Statistical Techniques.....	201
Appendix 3: Statistical Analysis.....	207
Appendix 4: Career Profiles and Probabilities.....	235
Bibliography.....	273
Index.....	277

INDEX

- Akinfov, Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 189, 239
 Alfer'ev, Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 189, 239
 Almazov, Semen E.: дума rankholder, 189, 239
 Anichkov, Grigorii M.: дума rankholder, 189, 239
 Anichkov, Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 189, 239
 Apraksin, Petr M.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Bakhteiarov-Rostovskii, Prince Vladimir I.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Baklanovskii, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Barsukov, Aleksandr V., 17, 274
 Bashmakov, Dementii M.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Birkin, Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boborykin, Nikita M.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boborykin, Roman F.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Bogdanov, Grigorii K.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Bogoiavlenskii, Sergei K., 17, 274
 Boriatinskii, Prince Daniil A.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boriatinskii, Prince Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boriatinskii, Prince Iurii N.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boriatinskii, Prince Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Boyar Books (*boiarskie knigi*): as sources, 22, 24
 Boyar Duma: difficulties with term, 19
 Boyar Lists (*boiarskie spiski*): as sources, 22, 24
 Briukhovetskii, Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Brown, Peter B., 17, 44, 274
 Bugarov, Viktor I., 21, 274
 Buinosov-Rostovskii, Prince Iurii P.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Bukhvostov, Vasilii B.: дума rankholder, 189, 240
 Buturlin, Andrei V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Boris V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Fedor L.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Fedor V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Mikhail M.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Petr I.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Petr V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Timofei F.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Buturlin, Vasilii V.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Bychkova, Margarita E., 188, 274
 Career probabilities: how figured, 236; utility in explaining career patterns, 239; results, 239ff.
 Chaadaev, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Chancelleries (*prikazy*): role in record keeping, 22; *dumnye d'iaki* recruited from, 44
 Chaplygin, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Chemodanov, Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Cherkasskii, Prince Dmitrii M.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Cherkasskii, Prince Grigorii S.: дума rankholder, 189, 242
 Cherkasskii, Prince Iakov K.: дума rankholder, 189, 242
 Cherkasskii, Prince Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Cherkasskii, Prince Mikhail A.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Cherkasskii, Prince Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Cherkasskii-Akhmashukov, Prince Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Chermogo-Volkonskii, Prince Vladimir I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Chingizids, 29
 Chirikov, Andrei I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Chirikov, Il'ia I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Chistoi, Nazarii I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Choglokov, Timofei V.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Choglokov, Vasilii A.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Clans: role in court politics, 26
 Closest People (*blizhnye liudi*): role in court politics, 25
 Computerized databases: use with Muscovite sources, 22-23
 Contract servitors (*sluzhilie liudi po priboru*): recruited to *dumnyi d'iak*, 25
 Court politics: characterization of, 25-27
 Court, growth of: 41-42; and estate, 74-76; and heritage, 95-96; and kinship, 124-25; and cumulative status, 159-160
 Court, size of: in general, 41-42; and estate, 74-76; and heritage, 95-96; and kinship, 124-25; and cumulative status, 159-60
 Crummey, Robert O., 14, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27, 29, 43, 119, 120, 183, 184, 274, 275
 Danilov, Mikhail F.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Dashkov, Andrei I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Dashkov, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 190, 242
 Dashkov, Vasilii I.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
 Demidova, Natalia F., 44, 274
 Derevnin, Gavriil F.: дума rankholder, 243

- Dokhturov, Gerasim S.: дума rankholder, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Daniil I.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Dmitrii A.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Fedor F.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Iakov F.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Iurii A.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Petr A.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Vladimir D.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolgorukov, Prince Vladimir T.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolmatov-Karpov, Fedor B.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dolmatov-Karpov, Lev I.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Domnin, Liubim A.: дума rankholder, 190, 243
- Dubrovskii, Bogdan M.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Duma appointment policy, change of: growth of the дума ranks, 46-47; and estate, 80; and heritage, 102; and kinship, 131-32; and cumulative status, 166-67; in general, 184-85
- Duma Career Patterns:
- Age of entry: in general, 31-34; and estate, 71-72; and heritage, 92; and kinship, 120-21; comparing estate, heritage and kinship, 147-48; and cumulative status, 155
 - Appointment, chances of: in general, 31; and estate, 71; and heritage, 91; and kinship, 120; comparing estate, heritage and kinship, 147; and cumulative status, 154-55
 - Entry rank: in general, 34; and estate, 72; and heritage, 92-93; and kinship, 121; comparing estate, heritage and kinship, 148-49; and cumulative status, 155-56
 - Promotion: in general, 35; and estate, 72-74; and heritage, 93-95; and kinship, 121-24; comparing estate, heritage and kinship, 149-150; and cumulative status, 156-59
- Duma cohort, growth of: 41-42; and estate, 74-76; and heritage, 96-98; and kinship, 125-26; and cumulative status, 160-161; explanation of growth, 46-47, 184-85
- Duma cohort, size of: in general, 41; and estate, 71; and heritage, 95-96; and kinship, 124-25; and cumulative status, 159-60
- Duma Ranks (*dumnye chiny*): recruitment to, 24-25; ranks included in, 24-25; inheritance of, 26, 127-31; as a *curia regis*, 47; as a kind of patronage, 47-48; change of role in Muscovite politics, 46-48,
- Duma Ranks Database: characterization of, 23
- Durov, Aleksandr S.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Elite дума servitors: role in court politics, 26; strategy in дума appointments, 27
- Elizarov, Fedor K.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Elizarov, Prokofii K.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Engel, Peyton, 32, 274
- Eropkin, Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Eropkin, Vasilii M.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Ershov, Vasilii S.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Eskin, Iurii M., 17, 274
- Four дума ranks, growth of: in general, 45-46; and estate, 78-79; and heritage, 99-102; and kinship, 127-31; and cumulative status, 163-66
- Four дума ranks, size of: in general, 43-44; and estate, 77-78; and heritage, 98-99; and kinship, 126-27; and cumulative status, 161-62
- Gavrenev, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Gedymins, 29
- Genealogical Books (*rodoslovnye knigi*): as a source, 22
- Glebov, Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Godunov, Matvei M.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Godunov, Nikita V.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Golitsyn, Nikolai N., 17, 274
- Golitsyn, Prince Aleksei A.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Golitsyn, Prince Aleksei V.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Golitsyn, Prince Andrei A.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Golitsyn, Prince Andrei I.: дума rankholder, 190, 244
- Golitsyn, Prince Boris A.: дума rankholder, 190, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Ivan A. (1): дума rankholder, 190, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Ivan A. (2): дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Mikhail A.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Vasilii V.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golitsyn, Prince Vasilii V.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golokhvastov, Iov D.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golokhvastov, Vasilii I.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golosov, Luk'ian T.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golovin, Aleksei P.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golovin, Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golovin, Fedor V.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golovin, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 191, 245
- Golovin, Mikhail P.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovin, Petr A.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovin, Petr P. (1): дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovin, Petr P. (2): дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovin, Semen V.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovkin, Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Golovlenkov, Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
- Gorchakov, Prince Boris V.: дума rankholder, 191, 246

- Gorokhov, Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Gramotin, Ivan T.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Griazev, Ivan K.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Hellie, Richard, 28, 273
 Hereditary servitors (*sluzhilie liudi po otechestvu*): recruited to the upper three дума ranks, 25
 Iakovlev, Bogdan V.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Iakovlev, Kirill A.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Ianov, Vasilii F.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Iazykov, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 191, 246
 Iazykov, Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Iazykov, Pavel P.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Iazykov, Semen I.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Intermediary bodies: weakness of in Muscovy, 26
 Islenev, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Iushkov, Aleksei A.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Iushkov, Boris G.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Iushkov, Timofei B.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Ivanov, Almaz I.: дума rankholder, 191, 47
 Ivanov, Avtamon I.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Ivanov, Larion I.: дума rankholder, 247
 Ivanov, Petr I., 17, 274
 Izmailov, Artemii V.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Izmailov, Matvei P.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Izmailov, Semen A.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Izvol'skii, Vikula F.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Kaiser, Daniel H., 32, 274
 Karaulov, Grigorii S.: дума rankholder, 191, 247
 Kasogov, Grigorii I.: дума rankholder, 191, 248
 Keenan, Edward L., 27, 274
 Khilkov, Prince Andrei V.: дума rankholder, 191, 248
 Khilkov, Prince Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khilkov, Prince Iakov V.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khilkov, Prince Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khilkov, Prince Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Aleksandr S.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Avram I.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Bogdan M.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Iakov T.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Nikita S.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khitrovo, Petr S.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khlopov, Kirill O.: дума rankholder, 192, 248
 Khotetovskii, Prince Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Afanasii V.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Andrei I.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan A. (1): дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan A. (2): дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan N.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Petr I. (1): дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Petr I. (2): дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khovanskii, Prince Semen A.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khrushchev, Fedor G.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khvorostinin, Prince Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Khvorostinin, Prince Ivan D.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Kipchak Khanate, 29
 Kirillov, Averkii S.: дума rankholder, 192, 249
 Kirillov, Iakov A.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kliuchevskii, Vasilii O., 184, 185, 274, 275
 Kollmann, Nancy Shields, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 188, 275
 Koltovskii, Semen S.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kolupaev, Mikhail P.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kolychev, Aleksei D.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Komynin, Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kondyrev, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kondyrev, Ivan T.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kondyrev, Petr T.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kondyrev, Semen T.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kondyrev, Zhdan V.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Korkodinov, Prince Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Korob'in, Vasilii G.: дума rankholder, 189, 241
 Kosheleva, Ol'ga, 15, 19, 275
 Kotoshikhin, Gregorii, 19, 21, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30, 47, 274
 Kozlovskii, Prince Grigorii A.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kurakin, Prince Andrei P.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kurakin, Prince Fedor F.: дума rankholder, 192, 250
 Kurakin, Prince Fedor S.: дума rankholder, 192, 251
 Kurakin, Prince Grigorii S.: дума rankholder, 192, 251
 Kurakin, Prince Ivan G.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Kurakin, Prince Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Larionov, Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Leont'ev, Andrei I.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Leont'ev, Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Leont'ev, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Leont'ev, Vasilii I.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
 Leont'ev, Zamiatnia F.: дума rankholder, 193, 251

- Likhachev, Aleksei T.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
- Likhachev, Fedor F.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
- Likhachev, Mikhail T.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
- Likharev, Boris I.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
- Likharev, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 193, 251
- Litvinov-Mosal'skii, Prince Andrei F.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Litvinov-Mosal'skii, Prince Vladimir I.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince Afanasii V.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince Aleksandr I.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lodyzhenskii, Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Avram N.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Larion D.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Petr A., bol.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Petr A., men.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lopukhin, Vasilii A.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lovchikov, Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lovchikov, Stepan B.: дума rankholder, 193, 252
- Lugovskoi, Tomilo I.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Grigorii V.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Aleksei M.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Dmitrii P.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Mikhail N.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Petr G.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Petr L.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Semen P.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Stepan F.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- L'vov, Prince Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- Lykov, Prince Boris M.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- Lykov, Prince Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- Lykov, Prince Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- Lyzlov, Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 193, 253
- Markevich, A. I., 21, 275
- Martin, Russell, 15
- Matiushkin, Afanasii I.: дума rankholder, 193, 254
- Matiushkin, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 193, 254
- Matiushkin, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Matiushkin, Petr I.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Matveev, Andrei A.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Matveev, Artemon S.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Mertvogo, Mikhail S.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Mestnichestvo*: as a mechanism to protect honor, 26; and heritage, 91
- Mezetskii, Prince Daniil I.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Miasnoi, Vasilii D.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Mikhailov, Fedor: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Mikhalkov, Konstantin I.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Mikiforov, Protasii I.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Miloslavskaia, Mariia: wife of Tsar Aleksei, 185
- Miloslavskii, Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Miloslavskii, Il'ia D.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Miloslavskii, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 194, 254
- Miloslavskii, Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Miloslavskii, Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Miloslavskii, Larion S.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Miloslavskii, Matvei B.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Minin, Kuz'ma: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Montesquieu, 26
- Morozov, Boris I.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Morozov, Boris N., 15
- Morozov, Gleb I.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Morozov, Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Morozov, Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Morozov, Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Mstislavskii, Prince Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Muscovite Biographical Database: characterization of, 15, 17
- Muscovite sources: limitations and characterization of, 21-22
- Musin-Pushkin, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Nagovo, Andrei A.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Nagovo, Mikhail A.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Narbekov, Afanasii S.: дума rankholder, 194, 255
- Narbekov, Bogdan F.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Narbekov, Fedor S.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Narbekov, Stepan S.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Narbekov, Vasilii S.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Fedor P.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Grigorii F.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Ivan K.: дума rankholder, 194, 239, 256
- Naryshkin, Kirill P.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Kondratii F.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Lev K.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Martem'ian K.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Matvei F.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkin, Vasilii F.: дума rankholder, 194, 256
- Naryshkina, Nataliia: wife of Tsar Aleksei, 185
- Nashchokin, Grigorii B.: дума rankholder, 194, 256

- Nepliev, Leontii R.: дума rankholder, 194, 257
 Nepliev, Semen P.: дума rankholder, 194, 257
 Nesterov, Afanasii I.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 New Men: strategy in дума appointments, 27, 48
 Nikolai Mikhailovich, Grand Prince, 274
 Novokshchenov, Nikolai N.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Obolenskii, Prince Matvei V.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Obolenskii, Prince Venedikt A.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Fedor N.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Iakov N.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Iurii M.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Ivan N.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Ivan N., bol.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Odoevskii, Prince Vasilii F.: дума rankholder, 195, 257
 Ogarev, Postnik G.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Olad'in, Zamiatnia F.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Olovennikov, Perfilii F.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Ordin-Nashchokin, Afanasii L.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Ordin-Nashchokin, Bogdan I.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Ostaf'ev, Pavel M.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Panin, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Panin, Vasilii N.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Patrikeev, Kuz'ma K.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Patronage: in court politics, 26; and the growth of the дума cohort, 47; in particular дума careers, 239.
 Pavlov, Rodion M.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Pavlov-Sil'vanskii, Nikolai, 184, 274
 Piatovo, Parfenii I.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Pleshchev, Mikhail L.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Polianskii, Daniil L.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Polibin, Artemii F.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Polibin, Bogdan F.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Poltev, Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 195, 258
 Poltev, Semen E.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Poltev, Semen F.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Potemkin, Petr I.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pozharskii, Prince Dmitrii M.: дума rankholder, 195, 260
 Pozharskii, Prince Ivan D.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pozharskii, Prince Semen R.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Priimikov-Rostovskii, Prince Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Proestev, Stepan M.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Prokof'ev, Mikhail P.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronchishchev, Afanasii O.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronchishchev, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronchishchev, Petr I.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronskii, Prince Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronskii, Prince Mikhail P.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Pronskii, Prince Petr I.: дума rankholder, 195, 259
 Protas'ev, Aleksandr P.: дума rankholder, 195, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Aleksei P.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Andrei P., men.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Boris I.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Nikita P.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Petr I.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Petr S.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Semen V.: дума rankholder, 150, 196, 260
 Prozorovskii, Prince Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Pushechnikov, Vasilii L.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Pushkin, Boris I.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Pushkin, Gavriil G.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Pushkin, Grigorii G.: дума rankholder, 196, 260
 Pushkin, Iakov S.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Pushkin, Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Pushkin, Matvei S.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Pushkin, Nikita M.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Pushkin, Stepan G.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Quantitative methods: use with Muscovite sources, 22-23
 Repnin, Prince Boris A.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Repnin, Prince Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Repnin, Prince Petr A.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romanov, Ivan N.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romanov, Nikita I.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romodanovskii, Prince Andrei G.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romodanovskii, Prince Fedor G.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romodanovskii, Prince Grigorii G.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romodanovskii, Prince Grigorii P.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
 Romodanovskii, Prince Iurii I.: дума rankholder, 196, 261

- Romodanovskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 196, 261
- Romodanovskii, Prince Mikhail G.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Romodanovskii, Prince Vasilii G.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Rtishchev, Fedor M.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Rtishchev, Grigorii I.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Rtishchev, Mikhail A.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Rzhevskii, Aleksei I.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Rzhevskii, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Aleksei P.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Boris M.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Fedor P.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Iurii I.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Lavrentii D.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Mikhail M.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Petr M.: дума rankholder, 196, 262
- Saltykov, Petr P.: дума rankholder, 196, 263
- Saltykov, Petr S.: дума rankholder, 196, 263
- Saltykov, Stepan I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Samarin-Kvashnin, Kir'iak I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Savelov, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Savelov, Pavel P.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Savelov, Timofei P.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Semenov, Vasilii G.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shakhovskoi, Prince Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shakhovskoi, Prince Iurii F.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shakhovskoi, Prince Mikhail F.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shakhovskoi, Prince Perfilii I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shaklovityi, Fedor L.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shchepin, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shcherbatov, Prince Dmitrii N.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shcherbatov, Prince Iurii F.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Shcherbatov, Prince Konstantin O.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shcherbatov, Prince Osip I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shcherbatov, Prince Timofei I.: дума rankholder, 197, 263
- Shein, Aleksei S.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Shein, Mikhail B.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Shepelev, Agei A.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Boris P. (1): дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Boris P. (2): дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Fedor I.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Fedor P.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Ivan P.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Petr V., bol.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Petr V., men.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Vasilii B.: дума rankholder, 197, 264
- Sheremetev, Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Shuiskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sitskii, Prince Aleksei I.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sitskii, Prince Andrei V.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sitskii, Prince Iurii A.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Skuratov, Petr D.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sobakin, Grigorii N.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sobakin, Mikhail V.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sobakin, Nikifor S.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sobakin, Vasilii N.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sokovnin, Aleksei P.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sokovnin, Fedor P.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sokovnin, Prokofii F.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Solovtsov, Iakov P.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Somov, Parfenii P.: дума rankholder, 197, 265
- Sovereign's Court (*gosudarev dvor*): information on in the Sovereign's Court Database, 23; дума men recruited from, 24
- Sovereign's Court Database: characterization of, 23
- Sovereign's Deployment Book (*gosudarev razriad*): as a source, 22
- Stashevskii, E. D., 184, 275
- Statistical significance; definition of: 30, 204
- Statistical techniques: estimate of population size (confidence interval analysis), 202-203; selection bias (chi-square analysis), 203-205; policy change (chi-square analysis), 205; measures of variability (range, standard deviation), 206.
- Status, congenital: definition of, 28; estate, definition of, 29, 71, 188; heritage, definition of, 29, 91, 188; kinship, definition of, 29, 119-10, 188; classification of дума men, 189-99
- Status, cumulative-congenital: definition of, 153-54
- Status, earned: definition of, 28
- Storozhev, V. N., 184, 275
- Streshnev, Dmitrii I.: дума rankholder, 197, 266
- Streshnev, Fedor S.: дума rankholder, 197, 266
- Streshnev, Ivan F., bol.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Ivan F., men.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Luk'ian S.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Nikita K.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Rodion M.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Semen L.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Tikhon N.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Vasilii F.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Streshnev, Vasilii I.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Strucheva, M. A., 19, 275
- Sukhotin, Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Sukin, Osip I.: дума rankholder, 198, 266

- Suleshov, Prince Iurii E.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Sunbulov, Maksim I.: дума rankholder, 198, 266
- Suponov, Grigorii S.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tarbeev, Grigorii F.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tarbeev, Vasilii N.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tatishchev, Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tatishchev, Mikhail I.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Telepnev, Efim G.: дума rankholder, 150, 198, 267
- Telepnev, Ivan S.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Temkin-Rostovskii, Prince Mikhail M.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tiapkin, Vasilii M.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Titov, Semen S.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tolochanov, Semen F.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tolstoi, Andrei V.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Torke, Hans-Joachim, 184, 275
- Trakhaniotov, Petr T.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Tret'iakov, Petr A.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Troekurov, Prince Boris I.: дума rankholder, 198, 267
- Troekurov, Prince Ivan B.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Troekurov, Prince Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Tronikov, Ivan V.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Trubetskoi, Prince Aleksei N.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Trubetskoi, Prince Andrei V.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Trubetskoi, Prince Dmitrii T.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Trubetskoi, Prince Iurii P.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Trubetskoi, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Tsar: role in court politics, 25-26; strategy in дума appointments, 27; limitations on power to appoint men to the дума ranks, 27
- Tsykler, Ivan E.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Tugarinov, Mitrofan P.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Turgenev, Semen I.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Ukhtomskii, Prince Ivan I.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Ukrainsev, Emel'ian I.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Urusov, Prince Fedor S.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Urusov, Prince Iurii S.: дума rankholder, 198, 268
- Urusov, Prince Nikita S.: дума rankholder, 198, 269
- Urusov, Prince Petr S.: дума rankholder, 198, 269
- Urusov, Prince Semen A.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Ushakov, Prokofii A.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Vasil'ev, Semen Z.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Vel'iaminov, Miron A.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Vel'iaminov, Nikita D.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Veliko-Gagin, Prince Daniil S.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Verderevskii, Vasilii P.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Veselovskii, Stepan B., 17, 188, 275
- Vinius, Andrei A.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Vlasov, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Volkonskii, Prince Fedor F.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Volkonskii, Prince Fedor L.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Volkonskii, Prince Fedul F.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Volkonskii, Prince Grigorii K.: дума rankholder, 199, 269
- Volkonskii, Prince Mikhail A.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volkonskii, Prince Petr F.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volkonskii, Prince Vasilii B.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volosheninov, Mikhail D.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volynskii, Fedor V.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volynskii, Iakov S.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volynskii, Ivan F.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volynskii, Mikhail S.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Volynskii, Vasilii S.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Vorotynskii, Prince Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Vorotynskii, Prince Ivan M.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Voznitsyn, Prokofii B.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Zaborovskii, Semen I.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Zaborovskii, Sergei M.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Zasekin, Prince Ivan N.: дума rankholder, 199, 270
- Zheliabuzhskii, Ivan A.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zhirovo-Zasekin, Prince Vasilii F.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zhirovo-Zasekin, Prince Mikhail F.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zhirovo-Zasekin, Prince Nikita M.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zimin, Aleksandr A., 188, 275
- Ziuzin, Aleksei I.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Ziuzin, Nikita A.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zmeev, Vasilii S.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zmeev, Venedikt A.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zotov, Nikita M.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zvenigorodskii, Prince Semen I.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zykov, Afanasii T.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zykov, Fedor A.: дума rankholder, 199, 271
- Zykov, Fedor T.: дума rankholder, 199, 271