

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	xi
Maps	xiii–xx
Introduction	xxi
1 A confederacy of peasants Rebellion and revolution, 1804–66	I
2 The realm of ruins Reform and decay, 1839–78	70
3 A maze of conspiracy The southern Balkans, 1878–1914	135
4 The empire of illusions The northern Balkans, 1878–1914	249
5 A house of wars War and peace, 1914–24	307
6 The palaces of deceit The royal dictatorships, 1923–41	393
7 City of the dead Occupation, genocide, liberation, civil war, 1941–9	478
8 Prisons of history Communism and militarism, 1949–89	545
Epilogue: The Balkan Vortex Nationalism, war and NATO, 1989–99	634
Glossary	663
Notes	667
Bibliography	687
Index	701

INDEX

- Abdić, Fikret, 648, 650
Abdülaziz, Sultan of Ottoman Empire
 (1861–76)
 buys warships from Great Britain, 88
 deposed, 106, 126
 tires of Tanzimat, 100
Abdülhamid II, Sultan of Ottoman
 Empire (1876–1909) (The ‘Red
 Sultan’)
 assumes throne, 133
 Salonika conspiracy, 214–16
 support from Wilhelm II, 209
 unpopularity abroad, 211–12
 unpopularity at home, 208, 217
Abdülmecid, Sultan of Ottoman Empire
 (1839–61), 63
 announces reforms, 74, 84–5
 attitude to reform, 75, 84
 death, 88
 expenditure, 88
Acheson, Dean, 543
Adrianople
 siege, 237, 244–5
Adrianople, Treaty of (1829), 60
Aehrenthal, Alois Baron von Lexa, 210,
 282, 286
 plans for annexation of Bosnia-
 Hercegovina, 287–8
 plans to discredit Serbian nationalists,
 298
aeroplanes
 dog fights in WWI, 316
Aganlia, 1, 2, 6
agrarian system
 Bosnia, 83–4
 Croatia, 55
 Danubian Principalities, 59, 66
 Hungary, 49
 Ottoman Empire, 75
Agrarians (Bulgaria), 525, 526
 see also Bulgarian Agrarian National
 Union (BANU)
agriculture, 396, 424
 collectivization
 Albania, 564
 Bulgaria, 556
 Yugoslavia, 546–8, 551
 Greece, 619
 see also maize; tobacco; wheat
Ahmed Riza, 212, 218
Ahmet Aga, 109
Ahrendt, Lieutenant, 355
Albania
 becomes Italian protectorate, 417–23
 beginnings of communism, 560
 collectivization of agriculture, 564
 at Congress of Berlin, 142
 ‘cultural revolution’, 565–9
 denied autonomy by Ottoman Empire,
 227
 fall of Berisha government, 654
 industrialization, 563–4

Albania – *continued*

influx of Kosovo Albanian refugees,
658

Italian invasion of Greece, 464–5
rebellion against Ottoman Empire,
228

situation after WWI, 412–17

Zogu as president, 416–17, 420–1

Zogu becomes king, 417

Albanians

growth of nationalism, 151–4

Kosovo, 627

Ottoman Empire 23, 25, 26

Yugoslavia, 624, 625

Aleksandar, King of Serbia *see*

Obrenović, King Aleksandar

Aleksandar, King of Yugoslavia *see*

Karadjordjević, King Aleksandar

Alexander, King of Greece, 386

Alexander, Prince of Bulgaria *see*

Battenburg, Prince Alexander von

Alexander I, Tsar of Russia (1801–25),
15, 16, 58

Alexander II, Tsar of Russia (1855–81)

Balkan policy, 129

view of pan-Slavism, 125

visited by Prince Alexander of
Bulgaria, 170

Alexander III, Tsar of Russia (1881–94),
169

Ali Džabić, Mufti of Mostar, 267

Ali Paşa, of Ioannina, 5, 25, 27–8, 29

Âli Paşa, minister of Sublime Porte

death, 89

reorganization in Bosnia, 81

service overseas, 97

support for reforms, 74, 75

views on constitutional issues, 92–3

Âli Paşa Gucija, 154

Allatini brothers, 182

Alp, Tekin, 328

Ambassadors' Conference (1912), 242

American Greek Committee, 35–6

Anatolia, 95, 96, 100, 101

Greek invasion, 380–92

Italian pretensions, 378–9

Andorfer, Herbert, 504–5

Andrássy, Julius, 128–9, 137–9, 170

Andrássy Note, 126

Andrić, Ivo, 73, 84

anti-Semitism, 183

Romania, 449

Vienna, 279

see also Jews, genocide

Antonescu, General (later Marshal) Ion

arrested, 520

attitude to Jews, 497

rise to power, 460, 496

Apis *see* Dimitrijević, Dragutin

archaeology

Greece

artefacts taken by Germans, 479

Arditi, 374, 375, 376

Armataloi, 24–5

Armenians

massacre in Istanbul, 211

massacre in Smyrna, 390–1

massacre in Van province, 325–7

Army Mutual Assistance Association *see*
OYAK

art

Greece

artefacts taken by Germans, 479

Artuković, Andrija, 501

Atanacković, Demeter, 81, 82

Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal

comments on Enver's rule, 329–30

economic policies, 395

fightes Greeks in Anatolia, 383–5,

387–91

Gallipoli, 325

modernization of Turkey, 322, 609

opposition to Abdülhamid, 212, 214

Athens

Acropolis, 35

famine during WW2, 481–3

Attlee, Clement Richard, 542

Auschwitz

experience of Salonika Jews, 516,

517–18

Ausgleich agreement, 252, 253, 255, 279

Auşnit, Max, 454

Auspicious Reorderings *see* Tanzimat

Austria, 633

Austro-Hungarian Empire

1848 revolutions, 39–57

at Congress of Berlin, 137, 138, 139,

144, 145, 146, 147, 149–50

decline, 280

First Balkan War, 228–33

First World War

attacks Serbia, 312–17

fightes Bulgaria, 335–6

Hadži Lojo rebellion, 160–3

life at beginning of 20th century,

276–81

relations with Bosnia-Hercegovina,

102, 254

annexation, 219, 223, 224, 252–6,

266, 281–93, 298–9

- relations with Bulgaria, 170, 174, 177-8
 relations with Macedonia, 207, 209
 relations with Ottoman Empire, 210
 attitude to Romanian unification, 68
 refusal to support Austrian banks in
 Ottoman Empire, 100
 supply of weapons to Belgrade
 Serbs, 8
 support after Crimean War, 85
 trade with Danubian Principalities,
 61
 relations with Russia
 détente (1897-1908), 223, 224
 relations with Serbia, 187, 223
 trade embargo, 224, 281-2
 see also Three Emperors' League
 Avni Paşa, Hüseyin, 106
- Babaeski, battle of (1912), 237
 Bachtiar Paşa, 204
 Badoglio, Marshal Pietro, 462
 Bailey, Colonel S.W., 525
 Bakarić, Vladimir, 580, 589, 592
 Balfour, Arthur James, 378
 Balkan economies
 effects of Great Depression, 426-7
 foreign investment, 425
 Balkan Pact (1934), 437, 452
 Balkan peninsula, xvii-xviii
 'Balkanization', xix
 Banat
 occupied by Germany, 485
 Banja Luka, 80
 banks
 Ottoman Empire
 banks collapse, 100
 first state bank established, 85
 Yugoslavia, 625
 see also money
 BANU *see* Bulgarian Agrarian National
 Union
 Barby, Henry, 315, 316
 Barker, Elizabeth, 524
 Baron Hirsch (Jewish ghetto in
 Salonika), 515
 Barthou, Louis, 435
 Başı-bözüks, 126, 155, 159, 204, 205
 Batak, 108-9
 Battenburg, Prince Alexander von
 (1879-86)
 Bulgarian unification, 173, 174, 178
 made prince, 168-9
 ousted, 189
 tours European capitals, 170-1
 Batthyány, Count Lajos, 47, 52
- Bayar, Celâl, 613
 BCP *see* Bulgarian Communist Party
*The Beginning of the Revolt Against the
 Dahi* (song), 11
 Belev, Alexandür, 506-7, 508, 509, 511
 Belgrade, province of Ottoman Empire,
 1, 6, 9
 Belgrade, town in Serbia
 attack by Austria (1914), 312-13
 attack by Austria (1915), 334
 development, 164
 Bentham, Jeremy, 36
 Benzler, Felix, 503
 Berisha, Sali, 654
 Berlin Congress (1878) *see* Congress of
 Berlin
 Berlin, Treaty of (1878), 143-51, 172,
 174
 Beskučnici, 12
 Bessarabia
 Soviet annexation, 524
 Soviet occupation, 459
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobold von,
 224
 Bibescu, Gheorgiu, 62
 Bihać, 80
 Bildt, Carl, 651, 657
 Birčanin, Ilija, 2
 Bischofshausen, Baron von, 492
 Bismarck, Prince Otto Edward
 Leopold von
 chairs Berlin Congress, 136-40
 encourages Carol to take Romanian
 throne, 68
 European policy, 128, 170
 Bitola, battle of (1912), 235
 The 'Black Hand', 234, 251, 299
 political aims, 300
 Blagoev, Dimitür, 359-60
 Blair, Tony, xvii, xx
 Blank, Aristide, 454
 blood brotherhood, 10
 Böhme, General Franz, 490, 492, 502,
 503
Borba (newspaper), 487
 Boris III, Tsar of Bulgaria (1918-43), 360,
 472
 acceptance of Zveno government,
 440-1
 attitude to Jews, 507, 510-11
 meeting with King Aleksandar of
 Yugoslavia, 436-7
 personality, 438-9
 takes control of the state, 440-1
 visits Hitler, 511

- Bosnia-Herzegovina
 bureaucracy, 268-9
 declares independence (1992), 638
 Hadži Lojo rebellion, 160-3
 Milošević and Tadjman propose to split, 633
 Muslim population, 268-72, 274
 recognizes nationhood, 586-7
 nationalism, 293-7
 Nevesinje rebellion, 103-5
 outbreak of Muslim-Croat war, 641
 railways, 273-4
 refugees, 124
 relations with Austro-Hungarian Empire, 102
 annexation, 219, 223, 224, 252-6, 266, 281-93
 annexation discussed at Congress of Berlin, 139
 relations with Serbia, 46, 56, 75, 76, 254
 Serbo-Bulgarian war (1885), 175-8
 war (20th century), 9, 638
 religious conversions, 267
 strategic position, 57, 74-5
 under Ottoman Empire
 agrarian system, 83-4
 civil war, 80-2
 crop failure, 102-3
 life in nineteenth century, 75
 reforms, 77, 78-9, 83-4
 tax farming, 102-3
 unrest, 101
 Vance Owen Peace Plan, 640
 war in Cazin district, 648-9
- Bosniaks, 78
 Bosnian-Croat Federation, 646
Bošnjastvo, 271-2
 Botev, Hristo, 119-20
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 649
 Božić, Milan, 545, 548, 549
 Božić, Nikola, 550
 Brailsford, H.N., 186, 199, 205
 Brătianu, Gheorghe, 446
 Brătianu, Ion C.
 declares war on Austro-Hungarian Empire, 341
 forms Government of National Unity, 344
 love of European culture, 63
 negotiates Romanian surrender, 345
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of (1917), 345
 Briand, Aristide, 348, 350, 352
 Brosch von Aarenau, Alexander, 284
 Broz, Josip *see* Tito
- Brown, J. Hamilton, 32
 Brunner, Alois, 514
 Brusilov, Alexei, 341
 Bucharest, 107, 108
 capture by Germany, 343
 Bucharest, Treaty of (1812), 18
 Bucharest, Treaty of (1913), 248
 Bukovina
 Soviet annexation, 524
 Soviet occupation, 459, 470
- Bulgaria, 95-6
 agrees to join Tripartite Pact, 471-2
 aspirations after WWI, 356-7
 between the wars, 396-401, 436-42
 the Bloc, 398
 capture of Adrianople, 244-5
 collectivization of agriculture, 556
 communism, 525-9, 556-9
 conscription, 220
 constitution, 169
 coup (1923), 396-400
 coup (1934), 439-40
 debt, 220
 declaration of independence, 219
 economic dependence on Germany, 441
 elections (1919), 396-7
 establishment, 138-42, 147, 148
 famine, 338
 First World War, 330-8, 352-6
 Kresna Uprising (1878), 155-9
 Macedonian disturbances, 190-2
 occupies Thrace, 479, 481
 Radomir rebellion, 358-60
 rearmament, 219-20
 relations with Macedonia, 190-1
 relations with Russia, 169-74, 189
 relations with Serbia, 223, 226
 Serbo-Bulgarian war, 175-8
 Soviet aspirations, 470
 Soviet occupation, 524
 Stambulov régime, 189-90
 strikes, 397
 taxes, 172
 terrorism, 401-2
 treatment of Jews, 506-11
 unification, 173-4
 VMRO disturbances, 195-200
 see also First Balkan War; Macedonia;
 Second Balkan War
- Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (BANU), 336, 356, 359, 396-7
 see also Agrarians
 Bulgarian Communist Party (BCP), 397, 399

- insurrection against Sofia government,
400
- Bulgarian provinces of Ottoman Empire
April Uprising, 107-10
ban on wheat export imposed, 101
Chorbadjii class, 112
church, 114
Bulgarian Exarchate, 114-15, 124
economy, 111
geographical position, 110
nationalism, 111-12
Muslim population, 109-10, 117
revolutionary movement, 118-20
trade, 112
- Bulgarian Revolutionary Central
Committee, 107, 108
- Bulgarian Secret Central Committee,
118, 119, 173
- Bulgarians
in Salonika, 184-5
- Buna, 80
- Buzura, Augustin, 602-4
- Byron, Lord George Gordon, 30, 33, 35,
36
- Čabrinović, Nedeljko, 297, 302, 304
- Canning, Stratford, 34, 85
- Carnegie Commission, 237-8, 247
- Čarnojević, Petar, 50, 51
- Carol I, King of Romania (1881-1914),
67
- Carol II, King of Romania (1930-40)
abdication, 459
beginnings of dictatorship, 454-5
personality, 443
political manoeuvrings, 446
seizes power, 456
- Carrington, Lord Peter, 637
- Caserta Agreement (1944), 538
- Çatalca, battle of (1882), 238-9
- Catholic Church
Hungary, 52
Ottoman Empire, 75
- Catholics
Ottoman Empire
resistance to tax demands, 101
- Cavour, Camillo, 123
- Ceașescu, Elena, 626
- Ceașescu, Nicolae, 552
becomes president, 602
builds House of the Republic, 607-8
denounces invasion of Czechoslovakia,
594
economic reforms, 599
election as First Secretary, 598
executed, 626
expands the Securitate, 604
legal reforms, 600, 602
Rational Eating Programme
introduced, 607
receives support from the West, 595-6
rotation of government jobs, 601
seventeen 'theses', 601
state visit to Great Britain (1978), 607
systematization policy, 608
visits Far East, 600
- Çelebi, Eliya, 180
- Cemal Paşa, 322
- Ceno Bey
assassination, 416
- Černodrinski, Vojdan, 192
- Cer Mountain, battle of (1914), 315-16
- Cerić, Dr Ismet, 643
- Certificates of Social Belief, 619
- Cervi, Mario, 467
- Četna Poljana, 103-4
- Cevdet, Abdullah, 328
- Cevdet Paşa, 91
- Chamberlain, Sir (Joseph) Austen,
419-20
- Chernayev, General Mikhail
Gregorovich, 130, 132
- Chervenkov, Vŭlko, 556, 557
- Chetniks, 486-95, 529, 530-1
- Chorbadjii*, 112
- Christians
Belgrade province, 6, 9
Bosnia, 81-2, 83
Bulgarian provinces, 109-10
Ottoman Empire, 75
- Christopher, Warren, 640
- Chrystomos, Archbishop of Smyrna, 390
- Churchill, Sir Winston Leonard Spencer
plans to carve up Balkans after WW2,
522-3
plans to restore George II to Greek
throne, 540
support for Yugoslavia, 471
views on Greek affairs, 382, 386, 387
WW1, 330-1, 333
- Ciano, Count Galeazzo, 461, 462, 465,
466
- Cincar-Marković, Aleksandar, 473
- Circassians
migration to Ottoman Empire, 96-7
- Čitluk system, 7
- Clemenceau, Georges, 346, 352, 377
- cloth trade
Salonika, 181
- Cochrane, Lord, 34-5, 36

- Codreanu, Corneliu Zelea, 447
 anti-Semitism, 448
 early life, 448
 executed, 457
 hatred of Carol II of Romania, 455
 Codrington, Vice-Admiral Sir Edward,
 34
 Comecon *see* Council for Mutual
 Economic Assistance
 Cominform *see* Communist Information
 Bureau
 Committee for Union and Progress
 (CUP)
 coup (1913), 244
 methods and composition, 212-14
 rises against Abdülhamid, 215
 WWI, 318, 321
 Communism
 Albania, 560, 563
 Bulgaria, 525-9
 Greece, 484-5, 537-44
 Romania, 521-2, 523-4
 Yugoslavia, 486-95, 531-6
 Communist Information Bureau
 (Cominform), 534, 535
 Communist Party of Yugoslavia (KPJ)
 independence from Moscow, 532-6
 concentration camps
see Auschwitz; Jasenovac; Sajmište
see also labour camps
 Congress of Berlin (1878), 136-50, 254
 A.J.P. Taylor's assessment, 635-6
 conscription
 Ottoman Empire, 72, 80, 83
 Constantine, Crown Prince of Greece,
 194
 Constantine I, King of Greece (1913-17,
 1920-2), 350
 abdication, 351
 reinstated, 386
 Constantine II, King of Greece
 (1964-73)
 reaction to colonels' coup, 620
 constitution
 Ottoman Empire, 92-3, 98
 costume
 Ottoman Empire, 9, 18, 72
 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 (Comecon), 553, 554
 Čović, Ale, 545, 548
 Čović, Bejza, 549
 Crawshaw, Nancy, 618
 Crete, 29, 98
 becomes part of Greece, 245
 British occupation in WW2, 469
 Greek-Turkish war (1897), 222
 rebels against Ottoman Empire, 193-5
 crime *see* law and order
 Crimean War, 64, 84, 85-6, 94
 Croat Republican Peasant Party (HRSS),
 403
 acceptance of Vidovdan constitution,
 405
 Croat-Serb Coalition, 266
 Croatia
 16th-18th century, 42
 19th century
 agrarian system, 55
 expansionism, 256
 nationalism, 43-4, 257-66
 peasant uprisings, 55
 relations with Hungary, 39-54, 253
 attacks Knin and Kordun/Banija, 650
 Bosnian-Croat Federation, 647
 competes with Serbia for Bosnia-
 Hercegovina, 255-6
 dialects, 43
 divided by Germany and Italy, 485
 geographical position, 57
 Italy takes over Fiume, 370-7
Nagodba agreement, 253
 nationalism under Tito, 589-90, 592-3
 persecution of Jews, Gypsies and
 Serbs, 495-6, 498-502
 seeks independence, 637
 Tadjman prepares for independence,
 629-33
 Ustaše act against Serbs, 486-7, 494
 Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ), 631
 Croatian National Peasant Party, 266
 Croatian Party of Right, 264
 Croatian Spring, 590-3
 Crvenkovski, Krste, 581, 582
 Cuellar, Perez de *see* de Cuellar, Perez
 CUP *see* Committee for Union and
 Progress
 Čupa-Jovanović, Ljubomir, 300
 Curzon, Lord, 378, 381, 392
 Custozza, battle of (1848), 53
 Cuza, Alexander, 65-6, 67
 Cuza, Professor Alexandru, 449, 451
 Cvetković, Dragiša, 473, 475
 Cviić, Jovan, 221
 Cyprus, 106
 awarded to GB at Congress of Berlin,
 145
 Cyprus Agreement (1959), 620
enosis proclaimed, 621
 EOKA fights for independence,
 616-17

- grain production, 100
 partition, 622
 Turkish invasion, 621–2
- Czechoslovakia
 established, 367
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 373–6, 377
- Dabčević-Kučar, Savka, 589–90, 592
- Dahi*, 1, 6
- Dalmatia, 103
 19th century, 40, 41, 42
 seized by Italy, 485
- Dalton, (Edward) Hugh John Neale, 542
- Damascus conspiracy, 212
- Dannecker, Theodor, 507
- Danube, province of Ottoman Empire
see Tuna, province of Ottoman Empire
- Danube-Black Sea Canal
 Soviet Union withdraws financial support, 556
 use of forced labour, 554
- Danubian Principalities
 1848 revolution, 62–3
 agrarian system, 66
 agriculture, 61
 grain production, 100
 geographical position, 58
 nationalism, 60, 63–4
 relations with France, 59–60
 relations with Ottoman Empire, 60
 relations with Russia, 60–2
 Russian occupation, 64
 Romanian uprising, 1821, 28, 57–9
 taxes, 59
 trade, 58, 61
 transport, 61–2
 union, 64, 65, 67–8
see also Moldavia; Wallachia
- Dardanelles campaign (WW1)
 background, 317–23
 events, 323–5
- Daskalov, Raiko, 359, 360
- Dayton Agreement (1995), 652
- Déak, Ferenc, 49
- de Cuellar, Perez, 638
- debt
 Bulgaria, 220
 Ottoman Empire, 85–90, 100–1
 Yugoslavia, 623, 625
- Delchev, Gotse, 198, 200
- Delyiannis, Theodoros, 141–2
- Demaqi, Adem, 653
- Democrat Party (Turkey)
 wins 1950 election, 610
 wins 1954 election, 612
- Democratic Army of Greece *see also* ELAS
- Democratic League of Kosovo (LDK), 653
- Dent, Palmer & Company, 88
- Detroit, Karl *see* Mehemed Âli Paşa
- 'Dighenis' *see* Grivas, Colonel Giorgios
- Dimitrijević, Dragutin ('Apis')
 involvement in Black Hand, 299–300
 May Coup (1903), 188, 189
 trial, 305
- Dimitrov, Georgi
 early days, 527
 involvement in Radomir rebellion, 360
 plans for Balkan-Danubian confederation, 534–5
 takes over Bulgaria, 527–9
- Dimitrov, G.M., 525, 526
- diseases
 malaria, 347
 smallpox, 96
 typhoid, 96
 typhus, 140
- Disraeli, Benjamin
 attitude to German unification, 127, 137
 at Congress of Berlin, 137, 138–9, 142, 145, 152
- Djak, Miloje Popović, 21
- Djilas, Milovan
 advocates reforms, 577
 assures Stalin of Yugoslavia's loyalty, 534
 background, 573
 comments on mental state of Partisan army, 495
 expulsion from LCY, 578
 protests at behaviour of Red Army, 532
 socialist ideas, 574
- Djordjević, Dimitrije, 531
- Djukanović, Mile
 opposition to Milošević, 655
 weakened by NATO bombing, 658
- Djurdjević, Nikola, 270
- Dobro Polje offensive, WW1, 353
- Domnista, 484
- Donovan, 'Wild Bill', 468, 472, 473, 474
- Dostoyevsky, Fyodor
 support of pan-Orthodoxy, 116–17
- Drljević, Sekula, 408–9
- DSE *see* Democratic Army of Greece
- du Fournet, Admiral Dartige, 351
- Dubček, Alexander, 596, 626

- Duca, Ion
 assassination, 450
 Durrës, First Balkan War, 240, 242
- EAC *see* European Advisory Council
 EAM (Popular Front, Greece), 537, 538
 Eastern Rumelia, 138, 147, 173, 174
 Eden, Sir (Robert) Anthony, 519, 617
 Edib, Halide, 216
 Edwards, Lovett, 475
 Egger, Franz, 492
 Egypt
 Napoleon's invasion, 5-6
 Einstein, Lewis, 325
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.,
 opposes British plans to invade
 Balkans, 520
 ELAS (later Democratic Army of
 Greece, DSE)
 composition, 537-8
 foundation, 484-5
 Greek Civil War, 537-40
 reformed as DSE, 543
 Ellenikos Laikos Apeleutherotikos
 Stratas *see* ELAS
 Enver Bey, 214, 215, 244
 Enver Paşa
 conduct of WWI, 310, 319, 324
 domestic rule, 329-30
 purges Turkish officer corps, 320
 takes charge of Turkish forces, 321
 EOKA (Ethniki Organosis Kyrion
 Agoniston)
 oust Makarios, 621
 terrorist campaign, 616
 EON *see* National Youth Organization
 epic poetry, 11
 Epirus, 464-5
 ERE *see* National Radical Union
 Ervene, battle for the, 238
 Essad Paşa, 242-3
 ethnic cleansing
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 644
 Ethniki Etairia (National Association),
 193, 194
 European Advisory Council (EAC), 518
 External Organization (EO), 191, 196
 Eyres, Sir Harry, 419
- Fabricius, Dr Wilhelm, 453
 Falkenhayn, General von, 335, 343
 famine
 Greece, 480-3
 Ottoman Empire, 101, 324
 Yugoslavia, 367
- Farley, J. Lewis, 88
 farming *see* agriculture; livestock
 farming; pig farming
 fascism
 born in Fiume, 376
 coup overthrows Italian government,
 377
 Ferdinand V, Kaiser of Austro-
 Hungarian Empire, 39, 47, 55
 Ferdinand, King of Romania (1914-27),
 340-1
 Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg, 189
 Ferdinand, Tsar of Bulgaria, 332-3, 356
 abdication, 360
 militarism, 336, 337
 feudal system *see* agrarian system
 Filipović, Josef, 162
 Filov, Bogdan, 507, 509, 510
 Final Solution *see* genocide
 First Balkan War (1912), 228-33
 Adrianople, siege of, 237
 Babaeski, 237
 background, 223-8
 Çatalca, 238-9
 Lozengrad, 237
 Lüle Burgas, 237
 Macedonia, 233-6
 Prokuplje, military camp at, 249-50
 Salonika, 236
 Skutari, 239-43
 Thrace, 237-9
 First Pact of Tirana (1926), 422
 First Serbian Uprising, 1-19
 First Turkish Economic Congress, 395
 First World War
 Armenian massacres, 325-7
 Austria attacks Serbia, 310, 312-17
 Austria fights Bulgaria, 335-6
 Black Sea, strategic importance of, 310
 British and French troops land in
 Salonika, 341-2
 Bulgaria enters war, 332-4
 causes, 309
 Central Powers woo Balkan states, 312
 Cer Mountain, battle of (1914), 315-16
 Dardanelles campaign
 background, 317-23
 events, 323-5
 German defeat, 352-6
 Germany provokes Russia into war,
 310
 Greece, 349-52
 Italy enters war, 332, 333
 Kolubara, battle of (1914), 316-17
 Macedonian Front, 346, 352-6

- military communications, 324
- opening of war in Balkans, 310
- Romania enters war, 341, 342
- Romanian defeat, 343-5
- Russia declares war on Turkey, 321
- Tannenberg, battle of, 316
- Salonikan occupation, 341-2, 346-9
- Turkey enters war, 320-1
- Fiume
 - occupied by Italy, 370-7
- Five-Nation Contact Group
 - proposes division of Bosnia, 647
- Foča, 494
- Fočić, Mehmed-aga, 1-2
- Fourteen Points, 367, 372
- France
 - arms manufacture, 219
 - at Congress of Berlin, 138, 141-2, 150
 - First World War
 - distrust of Greece, 350-1
 - lands at Piraeus, 351
 - lands at Salonika, 341-2, 346
 - relations with Bulgaria
 - loan (1906), 220
 - relations with Egypt
 - invasion, 5-6
 - relations with Greece
 - Greek War of Independence, involvement in, 34-5, 37, 39
 - relations with Ottoman Empire
 - part played in financial crisis, 86-7, 88
 - support after Crimean War, 84-5
 - relations with Prussia
 - Franco-Prussian War, 101
 - relations with Romania, 59-60
 - relations with Yugoslavia
 - support for Serbs after Tito's death, 633
- Franciscans, 101
- Frank, Josip, 263
- Franz Ferdinand von Österreich,
 - Archduke, 251, 266
 - assassination, 303-6
 - hatred of Hungarians, 283, 285
 - personality, 284
 - relationship with Franz Joseph, 283-4
- Franz Joseph, Kaiser of Austro-Hungarian Empire, 55, 65
- ill health, 279-80
- relationship with Franz Ferdinand, 283-4
- visit to Zagreb, 260-1
- Frasure, Robert, 647
- agreement with Milošević, 649-50
- Friedman, Marko
 - terrorist campaign, 400-1
- Friendly Society (Philiki Etairia), 20, 26-7, 31, 58
- Fuad Paşa
 - death, 89
 - reorganization in Bosnia, 81
 - service overseas, 97
 - support for reforms, 74, 75
 - views on constitutional issues, 82
- Gabrovski, Petūr, 506, 509
- Gaćinović, Vladimir, 293-4, 300, 302
- Gaj, Ljudevit, 43, 44, 48
- Gallipoli *see* Dardanelles campaign
- Garašanin, Ilija, 45-6, 50, 54, 76, 121
- Garda de Fier *see* Iron Guard
- Gemidzhii, 202, 203
- genocide
 - WW2
 - Jews, 495-518
 - see also* ethnic cleansing
- Genscher, Hans-Dietrich
 - seeks to recognize Slovenia and Croatia, 637
- George I, King of Greece (1863-1913), 195
- George II, King of Greece (1922-24, 1935-47), 463-4
- Georgiev, Kimon, 440
- Georgievski, Pop, 156
- Germany
 - arms manufacture, 210, 219
 - at Congress of Berlin, 136-43
 - expansion and development under Bismarck, 135-6
 - First Balkan War, 243
 - First World War
 - defeat on Macedonian Front, 352-6
 - imperial ambitions, 320
 - provokes Russia into, 310
 - responsibility for WWI, 309
 - signs treaty with Ottoman Empire, 318-19
 - sues for peace, 356
 - Tannenberg, battle of, 316
 - foreign policy under Bismarck, 128-31, 143
 - introduces compulsory military service (1935), 441
 - relations with Greece
 - trade, 463
 - relations with Italy
 - alliance (1936), 442

Germany – *continued*

- relations with Ottoman Empire,
 - 209-10, 311
- alliance (1914), 319-20
- relations with Yugoslavia
 - support for Slovenian and Croatian secession after Tito's death, 633
- Second World War
 - army enters Bulgaria, 471-3
 - attacks Romania, 521
 - defeats Greece, 477
 - invades Yugoslavia, 476-7
 - occupation of Greece, 478-85
 - occupation of Yugoslavia, 485-95
 - takes over parts of Balkans, 405
- unification, 127
- Weltpolitik*, 308-9, 310
- withdraws from League of Nations,
 - 441
- see also* Prussia; Three Emperors' League
- Geshkoff, Theodore, 662
- Gheorghiu-Dej, Gheorghe, 596
 - alienation from Soviet Union, 597
 - dissolution of joint stock companies,
 - 557
 - purges within Romanian Communist Party, 559
 - rise to power, 552
 - Stalinism, 553, 557
 - treatment of peasantry, 553
- Gilferding, Alexei, 103
- Gjalski, Ksaver Šandor, 257-8
- Glas Hercegovca* (newspaper), 269-70
- Gligorov, Kiro, 581, 636
- Goebbels, (Paul) Joseph, 469, 497
- Gökalp, Zia, 328, 329
- Golowine, A.F., 175
- Goltz Paşa, Colmar von der, 237, 322,
 - 324
- Goma, Paul, 595, 601, 605
- Gomułka, Władysław, 552, 596
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 634
 - abortive coup against, 637
 - visits Bucharest, 608
- Gorchakov, Prince Alexander
 - Mikhailovich, 125, 129, 138
- Gornji Milanovac, 491-2
- Government of National Defence
 - (Greece), 349
- Grabež, Trifko, 302
- Grahovac, Gavrilo, 642
- grapes, 102
- Grazzi, Emanuele, 460
- Great Britain

- at Congress of Berlin, 137, 138-9, 142,
 - 144, 145, 146, 147
- encourages Balkan states to form
 - alliance, 224-5
- First Balkan War, 243
- First World War
 - lands at Piraeus, 351
 - lands at Salonika, 341-2, 346
 - requisitions Turkish ships, 319
 - responsibility for WW1, 309
- Military League, 222
- plans to invade Balkans in WW2, 519
- relations with Bulgaria
 - unification supported, 174
- relations with Germany
 - threat of *Weltpolitik*, 309
- relations with Greece
 - ends support for Greek government,
 - 541
 - extends security guarantee to
 - Romania and Greece, 463
 - GB advised to lift blockade, WW2,
 - 483
 - Greek War of Independence,
 - involvement in, 34-5, 36, 37, 39
 - Ionia, control of, 26-7
 - London Greek Committee, 35-6
 - occupies Crete in WW2, 469
- relations with Ottoman Empire
 - attitude to unification of Danubian Principalities, 65
 - desire to see Turkey weakened
 - (1907), 210
 - part played in financial crisis, 86-90
 - sells warships to, 88
 - support after Crimean War, 84-5
 - support for Bulgarian provinces, 110
 - war for Crete, 222
- relations with Yugoslavia
 - support for Yugoslavian resistance,
 - 493
 - sympathy for Serbs after Tito's
 - death, 633
- Great Depression
 - effects on Balkan economies, 426-7
- Great Eastern Crisis, 110
- Great Idea *see* Megali Idea
- Great Population Exchange, 392
- Greco-Italian War (1940-1), 460-71
- Greece
 - Anatolian invasion, 380-92
 - army, 221
 - attack on Bulgaria, 246
 - British/French landings at Piraeus, 351
 - capture of Salonika, 236

- civil war, 19th century, 38–9
- colonels' régime, 620–2
- at Congress of Berlin, 141–2, 147, 149
- coup d'état, 222
- Crete
 - becomes part of Greece, 245
 - Greek-Turkish war (1897), 222
 - liberation from Turks, 193–5
 - occupied by British, WW2, 469
- economy
 - 1920s, 394
 - 1950s, 618–19
- elections (1946), 542
- established, 37–8
- expansionism, 45
- First Balkan War, 235, 236
- First World War, 347–52
- German invasion, 471–7
- German occupation, 478–85
 - liberation, 536–40
- Greco-Italian War (1940–1), 460–71
- Ionia
 - British control in 19th century, 26–7
- Military League, 222
- monarchy, 66
- Mürzsteg Agreement (1903), 208
- National Schism, 463
- refugees, 393–4
- relations with Great Britain
 - GB ends support for Greek government, 541
 - GB extends security guarantee to Romania and Greece, 463
 - London Greek Committee, 35–6
 - relations with Macedonia, 195
 - trade with Germany, 463
- see also* Cyprus
- Greek Civil War (second phase), 539–44
- Greek National Liberation Army *see* ELAS
- Greek War of Independence, 22–37
- Greeks
 - culture, 32–3
 - in Bulgaria, 112–131
 - expelled from Turkey in Great Population Exchange, 392
 - nationalism, 30–4
 - in Ottoman Empire, 22–6
 - philhellenism, 34–6
 - in Salonika, 180, 182, 184
 - see also* Greece; Greek War of Independence; Orthodox Church; Phanariot Greeks
- Gregorias V, Patriarch of Orthodox Church, 27, 28
- Grey, Sir Edward, Viscount Grey, 224–5, 242, 248, 309
- Grivas, Colonel Giorgios ('Dighenis'), 616, 621
- Groza, Petru, 523
- Gruev, Damian ('Dame'), 185, 191
- Gunther, John, xix
- Gürsel, General Cemal, 614
- Gustinčić, Andrej, 645
- Guzzoni, General Alfredo, 462.
- Gypsies
 - WW2 persecution
 - Croatia, 498, 501
 - Romania, 497
- Hadzhinikolov, Ivan, 185
- Hadži Lojo rebellion, 160–3
- Hadži-Ruvim, 2
- Hafiz, Paşa, 80
- hajduci*, 8, 9
- Hananel, Asher, Chief Rabbi of Bulgaria, 510
- Hatti-ı Hümayun, 85, 91
- Hatti-ı şerif, 74, 91, 114, 120
- Havel, Václav, 626
- HDZ *see* Croatian Democratic Union
- Hébrard, Ernest, 347–8
- Hercegovina *see* Bosnia-Hercegovina
- Herder, J.G., 63
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 503, 504
- Himmler, Heinrich, 504
- Hirsch, Baron, 172
- Hitler, Adolf
 - aspirations to control Mediterranean, 468–9
 - authorizes plunder of Greece, 478–9
 - Balkan policy, 427–8, 435–6, 457
 - invites Soviet Union to join Tripartite Pact, 469–70
 - sells weapons to Balkan countries, 442
 - summit meeting with Mussolini (October 1940), 468
 - takes control of Ploesti oil fields, 461
 - turns against Soviet Union, 470–1
 - visited by Boris III, 511
- Ho Chi Minh, 362
- Holbrooke, Richard C., 649, 651
- Horstenau, General Edmund Glaise von, 487
- Horton, George, 390
- Horvat, Josip, 432
- Hospodars*, 15, 57–8
- Hostage-taking
 - 19th century
 - Bosnia-Hercegovina, 103

- Hötzendorf, Count Franz Conrad von
 appointed Chief of General Staff, 283
 calls for war against Serbia, 290, 305-6
 military competence, 285-6
 relations with Franz Ferdinand, 284-5
 WWI, 323, 325
- Hoxha, Enver
 agrees to Albania joining Yugoslav
 federation, 535
 'cultural revolution', 565-9
 early life, 562-3
 enmity to Krushchev, 564
 purges, 561
 sides with China, 565
 xenophobia, 560, 561
- Hrabovsky, General, 51, 52
- Hranilović, Marko, 432
- Hristić, Nikola, 166
- HRSS *see* Croat Republican Peasant
 Party
- Hrvatska Stranka Prava (Croatian Party
 of Rights), 431
- Hudson, Colonel Bill, 493
- Hungarian Soviet Republic
 invaded by Romania, 373
- Hungary
 19th century
 agrarian system, 49
 fight for independence, 40,
 47-56
Ausgleich agreement, 252, 253
 relations with Croatia, 42, 54, 253
- Hydra, 29, 37, 38
- Iankoff, Colonel Anastasas, 200
- Iași, 67-8
- Iași, Treaty of (1792), 15
- Ibrahim Paša, 32, 34
- Ibret* (newspaper), 105
- Ignatiev, Count Nikolai Pavlovich, 103,
 118, 129, 130
- Ilić, Danilo, 302
- Ilinden Uprising (1903), 200-5
- Illyrian provinces, 41-2, 256
- Illyrianism, 43-4, 256
- industrialization
 Salonika, 182-3
- industry
 Greece, 619
- İnönü, İsmet, 392
- Internal Macedonian Revolutionary
 Organization (VMRO)
 assassination of King Aleksandar, 435
 founded, 185-7
 involvement in assassinations, 190
- Serb view of, 437
 strategy, 195-6
 takes control in Bulgaria, 398-9
- Internal Organization (IO), 191, 196
 raid on Vinitsa, 197-8
- International Commission of the
 Salonika Plan, 347
- International Conference on Yugoslavia,
 638
- International Red Cross *see* Red Cross
- Ioannides, Brigadier Dimitrios, 621
- Ioannina, siege of (1820), 28
- Ioannina, siege of (1913), 239-40
- Ionescu, Eugene, 605
- Iron Guard
 assassination of Ion Duca, 450
 Death Commandos, 455, 456
 execution of leaders, 457
 founded, 450
 persecution of Jews and Gypsies,
 496-7
- Ishakian, Avetik, 326
- Ismael Qemal Bey, 227
- Istanbul
 Armenian terror campaign, 211
 fear during First Balkan War, 238
 refugees from Bulgaria strain
 infrastructure, 140
 riots against Greek population, 618
- Istria
 seized by Italy, 485
- Italy
 alliance with Germany (1936), 442
 enters WWI, 332, 333
 fascist coup overthrows government,
 377
 Greco-Italian War (1940-1), 460-7
 influence over Albania, 422-3
 occupation of Adalia, Anatolia, 378-9
 occupation of Fiume, 370-7
 occupation of Tripoli, 226
 relations with Austro-Hungarian
 Empire, 53
 relations with Ottoman Empire
 war (1911), 226
 strategic aims after WWI, 371
 takes over Istria and Dalmatia, 369
 takes over parts of Balkans, 485
 takes over Venice, 68
see also Piedmont
- Ivanchev, Todor, 192
- Ivanov, Valcho, 400
- Izetbegović, Alija, 636
 declares Bosnian independence, 638,
 646

- war aims, 644
- Izzet Paşa, 244
- Jajce, 80
- Janissaries, 4
- Japan
 - war against Russia, 209
- Jasenovac concentration camp, 495–6, 497, 500, 501
- Jelačić, Baron Josip of Bužim
 - campaign against Hungary, 52, 54–5
 - made Viceroy of Damatia, Croatia and Slovenia, 39, 40–1, 47
- Jelesić, Milovad, 503
- Jeras, Josip, 331–2
- Jews
 - genocide in WW2, 495–518
- Greece
 - hunted by Germans, 479
- Ottoman Empire
 - life in Salonika, 180–3, 184
 - migration to, 94, 179
- Romania, 448–9
- Salonika
 - relocation from, WW1, 348
 - treatment by Germans in WW2, 513–18
- Yugoslavia
 - massacred by Germans, 492
- Jiu Valley miners' strike, 605–6
- Joffre, General Joseph, 341
- Johnson, President Lyndon B.
 - support for Greek colonels' régime, 621
- Jouinot-Gambetta, General, 355
- Jovanović, Vladimir, 125
- Jovović, Lieutenant Jakov, 475
- Jusuf, Mula, 1
- Kableshkov, Todor, 107
- Kádár, János, 596
- Kállay, Benjámín von, 270–5
- Kapodistrias, Ioannis, 38
- Kapoi*, 30–2
- Karadjordje *see* Petrović, Djordje
- Karadjordjević, King Aleksandar of
 - Yugoslavia (1921–34), 402, 404–5
 - assassination, 435
 - as king, 430
 - meeting with Tsar Boris III of Bulgaria, 436–7
 - seeks Italian support, 434–5
 - seizes power, 412, 428
- Karadjordjević, Prince Alexander, 50, 120
- Karadjordjević, Petar, 188–9, 220, 223
- Karadžić, Radovan, 640, 643
 - founders Serbian Democrat Party, 643
- Karadžić, Vuk, 7, 12, 20
- Karamanlis, Constantin, 618
 - comes to fore, 618
 - negotiation of Cyprus Agreement, 620
 - resigns, 620
- Karatodori, Paşa, 140–1
- Karavangelis, Germanos, Bishop of Kastoria, 206
- Karavelov, Lyuben, 119–20
- Karavelov, Petür, 172
- Kardelj, Edvard
 - background, 573
 - conversation with Stalin, 543
 - halts economic reforms, 622
 - potential successor to Tito, 587
 - power, 623
 - socialist ideas, 575
- Karminić, Captain, 103
- Kazantzakis, Nikos, 192, 193–4
- Kecmanović, Nenad, 644
- Kefalonia, 35
- Kemal, Namık, 99, 105, 106
- Kemal, Yaşar, 609–10
- Kemal Atatürk, Mustafa *see* Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal
- Kennan, George F., 518–19
- Khuen-Héderváry, Ban Count Dragutin
 - Károly, 257, 265, 266
- Kiamil Paşa, 244
- Kikinda, 50
- Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 366, 367, 368, 371
- Kircali*, 5
- Kiril, Bishop of Plovdiv, 510
- Kitchener, Lord Horatio Herbert, 323
- Kiustendil, 509
- KKE (Communist Party of Greece), 537, 539, 540
- KLA *see* Kosovo Liberation Army
- Klavdovo transport, 502
- Klaras *see* Velouchiotis, Aris
- Knezes*, 7
- Kocabaşı*, 24
- Kokomani, Fadil, 568
- Kolettis, Ioannis, 45
- Koljević, Nikola, 644
- Kollias, Constantine, 620–1
- Kollontai, Alexandra, 520
- Koloktrones, Teodoros, 32
- Kolubara, battle of (1914), 316–17
- Königgrätz, battle of (1866), 68
- Konitsa, 465
- Konitza, Faik, 412–13

- Koretz, Rabbi Zevi, 513-14
 Korošec, Anton, 412
 Kosovo
 Albanian opposition to Milošević, 654
 Albanian students' riot (1968), 586
 annexed by Italy, 485
 autonomy stripped by Milošević, 627
 conflict seen as threat to Macedonia, 656
 disturbances after Tito's death, 624-6
 resistance to establishment of Yugoslavia, 367
 Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA)
 lack of support from West, 657
 Serbian police attack Drenica, 655
 terrorist attacks in Kosovo, 652
 Kosovo Polje, battle of (1389), 11
 Kossuth, Lajos, 47, 48, 122
 Koumas, 31
 Koundouriotis, 25
 Kounio, Erika, 512, 514, 515
 experiences at Auschwitz, 516, 517-18
 Kounio, Salvator, 512, 515
 Kovačev, Slavko, 192
 Kovačić, Viktor, 406
 KPJ *see* Yugoslav Communist Party
 Kragujevac
 massacre, 492-3
 Krajina, 635
 Kraljevo
 massacre of Serbs, 490-1
 Kraus, Karl, 278-9
 Kresno Uprising (1878), 155-69
 Krleža, Miroslav, 585
 Krupps, 210, 219, 282, 313
 Kruševo
 Ilinden Uprising in, 203-4
 Krushchev, Nikita Sergeyevich, 536
 denunciation of Stalin, 557, 558
 threatens Greece, 620
 Kučan, Milan, 628
 Kuchuk Kainardji, Treaty of (1774), 15
 Küçük, Dr Fazil, 620
 Kućuk-Alija, Djevljić, 1, 7
 Kumanovo, battle of (1912), 233-4
Kumstvo, 10
 Kvaternik, Dido, 501
 Kvaternik, Eugen, 256

 labour
 conditions in factories in Slavonika, 182
 labour camps
 Albania, 568
 Romania, 554-5
 see also concentration camps
 land reform *see* agrarian system
 languages
 Croatian, 43
 Ottoman Empire, 99
 Serbian, 43, 50
 Larcher, Commandant M., 318
 Lausanne, Treaty of, 392, 395, 661
 law and order
 Ottoman Empire, 10, 24-5, 75
 Law on Compulsory Military Service in Germany (1935), 441
 LCS *see* Serbian League of Communists
 LCY *see* League of Communists
 LDK *see* Democratic League of Kosovo
 League of Communists (LCY, Yugoslavia), 575
 League of Nations, 379
 German withdrawal, 1933, 441
 League of Prizren, 151-3
 Leontius, Bishop of Belgrade, 2
Levant Herald, 97
 Levski, Vasil, 119-20
 Lezho, Vangjel, 568
 Liberal Party (Romania), 445, 446
 literacy
 Ottoman Empire, 99
 literature
 Ottoman Empire, 99
 Serbian, 11, 221
 Little Entente, 452, 457-8
 Livadia, 170
 livestock farming
 Ottoman Empire
 reserves slaughtered, 101
 Ljotić, Dimitrije, 502
 Ljubičić, General Nikola, 592
 Lloyd George, David
 at Paris Peace Conference, 361
 support for Greek expansionism in Anatolia, 352, 363-4, 379, 380, 381, 382, 386
 Loborgrad, 501
 Lojo, Hadži, 161
 London Conference (1830), 37
 London Conference (1921), 387
 London Greek Committee, 35-6
 London, Treaty of (1827), 34
 London, Treaty of (1913), 245
 London, Treaty of (1915), 371
 Louis-Philippe, King of France, 46, 47
 Löwy, Ernst, 512, 517
 Lozengrad
 capture by Bulgaria, 237
 Lubonja, Fatos, 567-8

- Lubonja, Todi, 567
 Luburić, Vjekoslav, 501
 Luca, Vasile, 552
 Ludendorff, General Erich von, 354
 Ludwig, Emil, 317
 Lueger, Dr Karl, 279
 Lüle Burgas, battle of (1912), 237
 Lupescu, Elena
 background, 455
 downfall, 459
 political influence, 454
 relations with King Carol, 443, 446
- Macedonia, 95–6, 172–3
 Albanian population, 656
 at Congress of Berlin, 147
 crop failure, 184
 First Balkan War (1912), 233–6
 Greeks force reconversion of
 Exarchate communities, 206
 Ilinden Uprising (1903), 200–5
 influx of Kosovo Albanian refugees,
 658
 Kresna Uprising (1878), 155–9
 Mürzsteg Agreement (1903), 207, 208
 racial composition, 156–7
 resistance to establishment of
 Yugoslavia, 367
 revolutionary movements, 185–6,
 190–2
 Salonika, development of, 179–85
 Serbia and Bulgaria come to agreement
 over division, 226
 taxes, 184
 threat from Kosovo conflict, 656
 unrest, 185–7
 VMRO disturbances, 195–200
 western Macedonia annexed by Italy,
 485
 see also Bulgaria; First Balkan War;
 Second Balkan War
- Macedonian Central Revolutionary
 Committee *see* Internal Macedonian
 Revolutionary Organization
 (VMRO)
- Macedonian Front (WW1), 346, 352,
 353–6
- Macedonian Question, 116, 172, 186,
 206, 209
- Maček, Vladko, 432, 475, 476
- MacGahan, John, 108–9
- Mackensen, Field Marshall August von,
 334, 335, 343, 345
- Macmillan, Harold, 617–18
- Magyar-Serbo-Romanian Danubian
 Federation, 123
- Mahmud II, Sultan of Ottoman Empire
 (1808–39)
 attacks Ali Paşa, 27–8, 29
 Greek War of Independence, 32, 34
 restricts authority of *armataloi*, 24
 Second Serbian Uprising, 19
- Mahmud Paşa Tuzla, 80
- maize, 102
- Major, John, xx
- Makariopolski, Ilarion, 116
- Makarios III, Archbishop of Cyprus,
 617, 620, 621
- Makavejev, Dušan, 587
- Maksimović, Desanka, 493
- malaria, 347
- Malaxa, Nicolae, 454
- Mallasori, 241
- Malobabić, Rade, 302
- Maniu, Ion, 522
- Maniu, Iuliu, 445, 446
- Manning, Olivia, 444
- Marinetti, Filippo, 373
- Markov, Georgy, xx, 556
- Marković, Ante, 629
- Marković, Svetozar, 126
- Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, 296, 367
- Mašin, Draga, 187–8
- Masleše, Veselin, 249
- Matica Hrvatska, 590
- Maurer, Ion Gheorghe, 597
- Mavrokordatos, Alexander, 30, 33
- Mazower, Mark, 482
- Mažuranić, Ban Ivan, 257
- Mediterranean
 Hitler's aspirations to control, 468–9
- Megali Idea* (Great Idea), 45, 221, 383,
 386
- Mehemed Âli Paşa, 140–1
- Mehmedbašić, Mehmed, 302
- Men of the Tanzimat *see* Tanzimatçılar
- Menderes, Adnan, 611
 deposed, 613
 executed, 614
 negotiation of Cyprus Agreement, 620
 repression of free speech, 612
- Merrill, A.S., 389
- Merten, Dr Max, 513, 514
- Mesopotamia, 311–12, 324
- Meštrović, Ivan, 403, 430
- Metaxas, Colonel (later General) Ioannis,
 380, 461, 463–4
- Metaxas, Lela, 461, 463
- Metternich, Prince Clemens Lothar
 Wenzel, 43, 47

- Michael, King of Romania (1940-7), 520, 521, 522
- Midhat Constitution, 216, 218
- Midhat Paša
- conspires against Abdülaziz, 106
 - made Grand Vezir, 133
 - reorganizes Bosnia, 92
 - reorganizes Niš, 89
 - reorganizes Tuna, 95, 96
 - support for Bulgarian Exarchate, 115
 - support for Tanzimat, 100
- Mihailov, Vanche, 431, 435, 438
- Mihailović, Colonel Dragoljub ('Draž')
Chetnik resistance, 486, 487-8, 489, 493-4
executed, 530
- Mihailovich, Sergei, 494
- Military Frontier, 41, 42
- Military League (Bulgaria), 398
- Military League (Greece), 222
- Miljuš, Simo, 250, 251
- Miljković, Huska, 548
- Miller, Arthur, 605
- Millet* system, 71, 91, 92-3, 112, 115
Salonika, 183
- Mills, Minnie, 391
- Miloš, Prince *see* Obrenović, Prince Miloš
- Milošević, Slobodan, 626, 635
acceptance of Contact Group plan, 649
agreement with Robert Frasure, 649
antagonism to Tudjman, 630
prepares to remove Serbia from Yugoslav federation, 630-3
reaction to NATO bombing, 657-8
seeks Russian support, 637
Serbs rally around, 658
strips Kosovo of autonomy, 627
- Milovanović, Milovan, 291-2
- Milutinović, Vladimir, 505-6
- minerals
Greece, 480
- Mišić, Duke Živojin, 352
- Missolonghi, siege of, 30
- Mladić, Ratko, 644
attacks Srebrenica and Žepa, 650
- Moldavia
see also Danubian Principalities
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 469
Molotov-Ribbentrop accord, 458, 470
- Moltke, General Helmuth von, 323
- Mondini, Colonel Luigi, 460
- money
first paper currency issued in Ottoman Empire, 85
- global economic crisis (1873), 100
- Greek currency stabilized, 618
- Montenegro
capture of Skutari, 240-3
at Congress of Berlin, 142, 148-9
declaration of war on Ottoman Empire, 229
NATO bombing, 658
resistance to establishment of Yugoslavia, 367
taken over by Italy, 485
see also First Balkan War; Second Balkan War
- Morgenthau, Henry, 393
- Mostar, 80
Croat shelling, 641
destruction of bridge over Neretva, 646
- Movement for Cultural and Religious Autonomy in Bosnia and Hercegovina, 270-1
- Mugoša, Dušan, 560
- Murad V, Sultan of Ottoman Empire, 106, 132
- murder
punishment
Ottoman Empire, 10
- Mure, William, 32
- Mürzsteg Agreement (1903), 207, 208
- Musil, Robert, 280
- Muslim National Organization, 271
- Muslims
Bosnia-Hercegovina, 76, 78, 83, 104-5, 268-72, 274
Bulgarian provinces, 109-10, 117
expelled from Greece in Great Population Exchange, 392
massacre in Foča, 494-5
massacre in Srebrenica, 650
Ottoman Empire, 91-2
- Mussolini, Benito, 377, 467, 476
approval of Jewish persecution, 498
foreign policy, 422
imperial ambitions, 418
invades Greece, 461-2, 465
relations with Germany, 419
summit meeting with Hitler, October 1940, 468
supports Ustaše, 433
takes control of Albanian army, 423
takes control of Albanian foreign policy, 422
- Mustafa, Hacı, Governor of Belgrade province, 2-3, 6

- Nagobda* agreement, 253, 260
 Nagy, Miklós, 447
 Nano, Fatos, 654
 Napoleon I, 5–6, 41
 Napoleon III, 65
 Napoleonic Wars, 5–6, 14
Narodna Odbrana (NO; National Defence), 298, 299
 National Association *see* Ethniki Etairia
 National Peasant Party (Romania), 445
 National Radical Union (ERE), 618
 National Schism (Greece), 349, 351, 463
 National Youth Organization (EON), 464
 NATO
 bombing justified on humanitarian grounds, 659
 bombs Bosnian Serb positions, 651
 bombs Serbia, 657
 Nauplio, 38
 Navarino, battle of (1827), 34
 Nazim Paşa, 244
 Necib Aga, 107
 Nedić, General Milan, 485, 502
 Nedim Paşa, 90, 100
 Negris, Theodore, 30, 33
 Nemirovich-Danchenko, Vladimir, 230–1
 Nenadović, Aleksandar, 2
 Nenadović, Jakov, 16
 Nenadović, Prota Matija, 12, 114
 Neuilly, Treaty of, 396, 398, 437
 Neurath, Konstantin von, 437, 453
 Nevesinje, area of Bosnia-Herzegovina rebellion, 103–5
 New Order (Nizam-i-Cedid), 4
 newspapers
 Ottoman Empire, 97
 Salonika, 214
 Yugoslavia, 487
 Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia (1825–55), 63
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia (1894–1918), 310
 Nicolski, Alexandru, 555
 Nicolson, Harold, 363, 370
 Nikezić, Marko, 591, 592
 Nikola, King of Montenegro, 240–3
 Nikola, Vladika, 104
 Nikotsaras, 31
 Ninčić, Momcilo, 422
 Niš, province of Ottoman Empire, 13, 89, 95
 Nitti, Saverio, 374
 Niyazi Bey, 214, 215
 Nixon, President Richard Milhous
 support for Greek colonels' régime, 621
 Nizam-i-Cedid (New Order), 4
 Noli, Bishop Fan, 414
 Novi Pazar, 127
 Novi Sad, 49
 Novi Sad Agreement (1954), 585
 Novotný, Antonín, 596
 NPP *see* National Peasant Party (Romania)
 Nureddin Paşa, 390
 Nušić, Branislav, 176–7, 221, 290–1
 Obradović, Dositej, 17
 Obrenović, King Aleksandar, (1889–1903)
 assassination, 188
 character, 187
 disruption of military reconstruction, 220
 Obrenović, Michael 120, 122–3
 Obrenović, Milan
 abdicates, 220
 declares war on Ottoman Empire, 131
 domestic rule, 164–6
 relations with Austro-Hungarian Empire, 163–4
 Serbo-Bulgarian war (1885), 174, 175, 176, 177, 178
 struggles with Serbian nationalists, 125–7
 Timok rebellion, 166–8
 Obrenović, Prince Miloš, 19, 20–1, 120
 oil
 Ottoman Empire, 378
 Romania, 453
 Okun, Herb, 645
 Omanović, Fata, 267, 270
 Omer Paşa Latas
 fights in Bosnia, 77–80, 548
 reorganizes Bosnia, 81–3
Omladina (Union of Serbian Youth), 126
 Onassis, Aristotle, 391
 Operation Storm, 650
 Orange Guard (Bulgaria), 398
 Organic Regulations, 60, 63
 Orient Express (railway), 172
 Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 370, 371, 372, 373, 379
 Orthodox Church
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 40
 Bulgaria
 support for Jews, 507, 510
 Bulgarian Exarchate, 114–15, 124, 195

Orthodox Church – *continued*

- Greeks force reconversion of communities, 205
- Hungary, 50, 52
- Ottoman Empire, 75, 93
 - Greek members and influence, 24, 27
 - hierarchy purged, 28
 - Serbian members and influence, 10,
- 11
- see also* Gregorias, Patriarch of Orthodox Church
- Osman Paşa, Paşvanoğlu, 5, 97
- Osman Paşa, Topal, 83
- Osmanlılık (Ottomanism), 90-3, 106, 114, 115
- OSS, 468
- Otto I of Greece, 39
- Ottoman Empire
 - agrarian system, 75
 - Albanian rebellion, 227-8
 - Anatolia
 - Greek invasion of, 380-92
 - Italian invasion of, 378-9
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina
 - civil war, 80-2
 - Nevesinje rebellion, 103-5
 - Bulgaria, relations with, 173-4
 - Bulgarian provinces
 - April Uprising, 107-10
 - at Congress of Berlin, 140-1, 146
 - conscription, 72, 80, 83
 - conservatism, 3
 - constitution, 92-3, 98
 - costume, 72
 - Cretan rebellion, 193-5
 - Damascus conspiracy, 212
 - Danubian Principalities
 - attitude to Romanian unification, 68
 - driven out from, 60
 - Romanian uprising, 58
 - enters WWI, 320-1
 - Enver Bey's coup, 244
 - extent, 4, 70
 - famine, 101
 - financial crisis, 85-90, 100-1
 - First Balkan War, 228-43
 - First World War
 - Dardanelles campaign, 317-25
 - War aims, 322
 - Greek inhabitants, 22-3
 - Greek War of Independence, 22-37
 - immigration, 94-5, 96-7
 - Kresna Uprising (1878), 155-9
 - languages, 99
 - law and order, 24, 75

- literature, 99
- Macedonia, 172-86
- maritime life, 23
- Mürzsteg Agreement (1903), 207
- nationalism, 90-3, 105-6, 327-9
- racial mix, 71
- reforms, 72-7, 83-4
- relations with Bosnia, 76-84
- relations with Bulgaria, 190
- relations with France
 - supported after Crimean War, 84-5
 - loaned money during financial crisis, 86-7, 88
- relations with Germany, 209-10, 311, 319-20
- relations with Great Britain
 - supported after Crimean War, 84-5
 - loaned money during financial crisis, 86-7, 88
 - bought warships from, 88
- relations with Greece
 - war for Crete, 222
- relations with Italy
 - war (1911), 226
- relations with Russia, 14-15
 - war (1806), 15-16
 - war (1829), 20-21
 - war (1877-8), 133
- religion, 75
- Salonika conspiracy, 212-16
- Second Balkan War, 229, 243-8
- Serbian inhabitants
 - First Serbian Uprising, 1-19
 - Second Serbian Uprising, 19-21
- Serbo-Turkish War (1876), 131-4
- social and political system, 70-2
- strategic significance after WWI, 378
- tariff system, 86-7
- taxes, 75, 76, 83, 89, 184
- unrest in Istanbul, 105-6
- Young Turk Revolution (1908), 216-19, 222
- see also* Abdülaziz, Sultan; Abdülhamid II, Sultan; Abdülmecid, Sultan; Mahmud II, Sultan; Murad V, Sultan; Selim III, Sultan
- Ottoman Society of Liberty, 212
- Ottomanism *see* Osmanlılık
- Owen, Lord David, 640
- OYAK (Army Mutual Assistance Association, Turkey), 615
- OZNa (Department for the Protection of the People), 531, 532

- Paçrami, Fadil, 567
 Paderewski, Ignace, 367
 Paissi, Father, 114
 Pákozd, battle of (1848), 54
 Pallavacini, Johann, Margrave of, 210
 Pan-Slavism, 124-5, 129-31
 Panitsa, Liliana, 509
 Papadopoulos, Colonel Giorgios, 621
 Papagos, Alexander, 617, 618
 Papagos, General Alexandros, 466-7
 Papandreou, Giorgios, 539, 618, 620
 Paraga, Dobroslav, 645
 Pătrășcanu, Lucrețiu, 552, 553, 598
 Paris Conference (1919), 361-6
 Paris, Treaty of (1856), 84, 85, 101
 Partisans (Yugoslavia), 486-95
 Pashas, 4
 Pašić, Nikola
 character, 368-9
 at Paris Peace Conference, 368, 377
 as prime minister, 206, 223, 334, 404
 refugee in Bulgaria, 175
 views on Serbian nationalism, 166, 167, 262
 Paşvanoğlu, 5, 97
 Pauker, Ana, 521, 552, 553-4
 Pavelić, Ante, 418, 476, 530
 appeals for overthrow of Yugoslavia, 431
 genocide, 486-7, 501
 implicated in Schlegel murder, 432
 Pavle, Regent Prince of Yugoslavia, 473, 474
 Peloponnese, 25, 28-9, 30
 People's Militia (Bulgaria), 525, 528
 Perić, Ninko, 411
 Pernar, Ivan, 410
 Perović, Latinka, 592
 Peshev, Dimităr, 509
 Petar, Crown Prince of Yugoslavia, 474, 475
 Petkov, Nikola, 526
 arrested, 528
 sentenced to death, 529
 Petrobey, 32, 38
 Petropoulos, John, 37
 Petrov, Racho, 335
 Petrović, Djordje
 aims, 17
 army organization, 12, 13
 conduct of First Serbian Uprising, 8, 15-16, 18
 executed, 19-20
 rivals, 16
 seal, 13
 Petzina, Dieter, 426
 Phanariot Greeks, 15, 22, 25, 57, 75
 Philby, Kim, 561
 Philhellenism, 34-6
 Philiki Etairia *see* Friendly Society
 Philippopolis, 173
 Piedmont
 offers support to Danubian Principalities, 65
 pig farming
 Belgrade province, 7, 8
 Serbia, 46
 Pig War, 224, 281-2
 Pijade, Heskija, 508
 Pijade, Moša, 573
Pijemont (newspaper), 300
 Piraeus, British/French landings, 351
 Pittaluga, General Vittorio, 375-6
 Plastiras, General, 541
 Plovdiv *see* Philippopolis
 Popov, Grigori, 536-7, 538
 Popov, Ivan, 472
 Popović, Miladin, 560
 Popović, Toma, 410, 411
 Porte *see* Sublime Porte
 Potiorek, General Oskar, 304, 314
 Pradel, Friedrich, 504
 Prague
 1848 uprising, 52-3
 Prasca, General Count Sebastiano Visconti, 465-6
 Pribičević, Svetozar, 412
 alliance with Stjepan Radić, 408
 arrest, 432
 Price, Ward, 391
 Prijedor, 80
 Princip, Gavrilo
 admiration for Žerajić, 302
 assassinates Franz Ferdinand, 304
 background, 294-5
 guilt over outcome of assassination, 305
 volunteers for Serb army, 250-1
 Prokuplje, 249-50
 Prussia
 relations with France
 Franco-Prussian War, 101
 relations with Ottoman Empire
 comments on financial crisis, 87
 influence over Danubian Principalities, 67, 68-9
 see also Germany
 Psara, 29, 37
 Public Debt Administration, 184
 Putnik, Radomir, 315, 334

- Racheva, Mara, 525-6
- Račić, Puniša, 409
shooting of Pavle and Stjepan Radić, 411
- Radetzky, General Joseph, 53
- Radić, General, 102
- Radić, Pavle, 408
murdered, 411
- Radić, Stjepan
alliance with Pribičević, 407-8
boycotts Constituent Assembly, 403
founds Croatian National Peasant Party, 266
hymn composed by him, 406-7
joins government, 405
opposition to Hungarian rule in Croatia, 260-1, 264-5
political views, 404
shooting and death of, 411-12
supports Serbs, 263-4
upbringing, 259
- Radomir rebellion, 358-60
- Radosavljević, Dobrivoj, 593
- Radoslavov, Vasil, 332
- Radowitz, Joseph Maria von, 136-7
- railways, 165, 172, 210, 395-6
Bosnia-Herzegovina, 273-4
Croatia, 260
- Rajačić, Josip, 40, 50, 52
- Rakovski, Georgi, 117-18
- Rambouillet Agreement, 657
- Rangavis, Alexander-Rizos, 141
- Ranke, Leopold, 9
- Ranković, Aleksandar
activities investigated, 582
builds up OZNa, 531
character and appearance, 573
as head of UDBa, 579
opposes economic reforms, 581
puts down Cazin rebellion, 550
- Rapallo, Treaty of (1920), 377
- Rašid Paša, 106
- Ravna Gora, 487, 492, 493-4
- Reagan, President Ronald
absence from Tito's funeral, 622
- Red Cross
advises British to lift blockade on Greece, 483
Refugee Commission
aid to Greek refugees, 394
- The 'Red Sultan' *see* Abdülhamid II
- Reegler, Hans, 512-13
- Refugees
Bosnia-Herzegovina, 124
into Greece, 393-4
into Ottoman Empire, 94-5, 96-7
Kosovo Albanians, 658
Serbian
from Croatia, 650
- Refuges* (novel by Augustin Buzura), 602-4
- Régie, 184
- Religion *see* Catholic Church; Orthodox Church
- Rémond, Georges, 233
- Rendel, George, 441
- Rendulić, General, 519
- Republika Srpska, 647
- Republican People's Party (Turkey), 609, 610
- Reşid, Sultan, 239
- Reşid Paşa, Mustafa
reorganization in Bosnia, 81
requests loan from West, 86
service overseas, 97
support for reforms, 74, 75, 84, 114
views on constitutional issues, 92
- Resna, 185
- Ribar, Ivo Lola, 573
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 468, 472, 473, 476
Molotov-Ribbentrop accord, 458, 470
talks with Boris III, 511
- Ricardo, David, 36
- Riezler, Kurt, 308
- Riffer, Milko, 496
- Rijeka *see* Fiume
- Ristić, Jovan, 125, 149
- Rizvanbegović, Ali Stočević, 77-8, 80
- Roatta, General Mario, 498
- Rodić, General, 102
- Romania
alliance with Entente, 339-41
between the wars, 443-57
Ceausescu executed, 626
at Congress of Berlin, 142, 144, 147, 148, 150
first communist government, 523
First World War, 339-45
Goga-Cuza government, 456
IMF debts, 607
industrialization, 556
invades Hungarian Soviet Republic, 373
Jewish population, 448-9
Jews, persecution of, 496-7
Jiu Valley miners' strike, 605-6
Liberal Party, 445, 446
oil production, 453
peasant resistance to Dej, 554
Re-education Programme, 555

- relations with Bulgaria, 96
- role of Securitate under Ceaușescu, 604
- sells oil to Nazi Germany, 459
- Soviet invasion (1944), 520-4
- treatment of peasants under Dej, 553
- under Ceaușescu, 594-6, 598-608
- under Dej, 552-9, 596-8
- use of forced labour, 554
- see also* Danubian Principalities; Moldavia; Wallachia
- Romanian Communist Party, 521-2
- Ronchi, 374-5
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 523
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 451, 479, 513
- Rosetti, C.A., 63
- Rothschild, Joseph, 396
- Rugova, Ibrahim, 653
- Rumelia, 25, 28, 30
 - Eastern Rumelia, 138, 147, 173, 174
- Russia
 - at Congress of Berlin, 138-9, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147
 - Crimean War
 - Paris Treaty obligations, 101
 - declaration of war on Turkey (1914), 321
 - encourages Balkan states to form alliance, 224, 226
 - First Balkan War, 242
 - gains from Treaty of San Stefano, 143
 - Greek War of Independence, 34-5, 37, 39
 - refugees flee from, 94, 96-7
 - relations with Austro-Hungarian Empire
 - détente (1897-1908), 223, 224
 - relations with Bulgaria, 169-74, 189
 - relations with Bulgarian provinces, 111
 - relations with Hungary, 55-6
 - relations with Macedonia, 207, 209
 - relations with Ottoman Empire, 14-15, 226
 - desire to see Turkey weakened (1907), 210
 - part played in Romanian unification, 58, 60-2, 68
 - war (1806), 15-16
 - war (1829), 20-21
 - war (1877-8), 133
 - relations with Serbs, 46
 - supports Bosnian Serbs, 641
 - Tannenberg, battle of, 316
 - war with Japan, 209
 - see also* Soviet Union; Three Emperors' League
- Šabac
 - Jewish massacre, 502-3
 - occupation by Austrian forces, 314-15
- Sabaheddin, Prince, 218
- Sajmište concentration camp, 504, 505
- Salonika, 179-85
 - bombarded by Italians, 466
 - capture by Greek forces, 236
 - development of farmland, 394
 - destruction by fire, 347
 - evacuated by Greek troops, 511
 - landing of British/French forces (1915), 341-2
 - occupation of, 346-9
 - plundered by Germans in WW2, 480
 - Salonika conspiracy, 212-16
 - treatment of Jews in WW2, 513-18
- salt
 - Ottoman Empire, 20-1
- San Stefano, Treaty of (1877), 138-9, 169
- Sandanski, Iane, 191, 200, 217
- Sanders, General Liman von, 320, 324
- SANU *see* Serbian Academy of Sciences
- Sarafov, Boris, 192
- Sarajevo, 79, 81
 - assassination of Franz Ferdinand, 303-6
 - German persecution of Jews, 498
 - mortar bombing of Markale, 646, 651
- Sarfati, Albert, 508-9
- Sarrail, General Maurice, 341-2, 346, 350
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 605
- Savov, General, 246
- Schirach, Baldur von, 479
- Schlegel, Toni, 431
 - murdered, 432
- Schneider-Creusot, 219, 282
- Scholtz, General von, 354
- Schönfein, Hedvige, 505
- Sciaky, Leon, 183
- Scobie, General Ronald, 538-9, 540
- SCS *see* Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes
- Second Balkan Alliance, 223-4
- Second Balkan War (1913), 229, 243-8
 - Adrianople, 244-5
 - Treaty of Bucharest (1913), 248
- Second Pact of Tirana (1927), 423
- Second Serbian Uprising, 19-21
- Second World War
 - Axis occupation of Yugoslavia, 485-95
 - British plans to invade Balkans, 519
 - early moves in Balkans, 457-60
 - genocide of Jews, 495-518
 - German occupation of Greece, 478-85

Second World War – *continued*

- Greco-Italian War (1940-1), 460-71
- Hitler's Balkan campaign, 471-7
- liberation of Greece, 536-40
- liberation of Yugoslavia, 529-30
- Soviet invasion of Romania, 520-4
- Soviet occupation of Bulgaria, 524
- Selim III, Sultan of Ottoman Empire (1789-1807)
 - as Francophile, 5-6
 - opponents, 4-5
 - reforms, 3-4
 - sends troops to Egypt, 6
 - sends army against Serbs, 13
- Selim Paşa, 104
- Şemsi Paşa, 215
- Serbia
 - 1840-75, 120-7
 - 1848, 66
 - army, improvements to, 166
 - competes with Croatia for Bosnia-Hercegovina, 255-6
 - at Congress of Berlin, 142, 147, 148, 149-50
 - disaffection of the peasantry, 165-6
 - disturbances after Tito's death, 626-7
 - expansionism, 45-6, 75, 256
 - First World War, 334-8
 - attacked by Austria (1914), 312-17
 - attacked by Austria (1915), 334
 - losses during NATO bombing, 660
 - Milošević prepares for independence, 627-33
 - Mürzsteg Agreement (1903), 208
 - NATO bombing, 657
 - nationalism, 123-7, 167, 188-9, 298-303
 - Obrenović dynasty ended, 187-8
 - Radical Party, 165, 166, 167, 187
 - rearmament, 220
 - relations with Austria, 223, 224
 - relations with Bosnia-Hercegovina, 46, 56, 57, 76, 254
 - begins war with Bosnia (1992), 638
 - relations with Bulgaria, 96, 223, 226
 - attack on Bulgaria, 246
 - Serbo-Bulgarian War (1885), 175-8
 - relations with Vojvodina Serbs, 54, 56
 - Serbo-Turkish War (1876), 131-4
 - Timok rebellion (1883), 166-8
 - UN imposes sanctions, 639
 - see also* First Balkan War; Obrenović, King Milan; Pašić, Nikola; Second Balkan War; Serbs

- Serbian Academy of Sciences (SANU), 625, 626
- Serbian Autonomous Province of Krajina, 635
- Serbian Democrat Party, 643
- Serbian League of Communists (LCS), 591, 626
- Serbs
 - Belgrade province
 - First Serbian Uprising, 1-19
 - life, 9-10
 - organization, 7
 - Second Serbian Uprising, 19-21
 - as soldiers, 12
 - Bosnia-Hercegovina, 103-5
 - Hungary, 49-50
 - impose central régime of Yugoslavian state, 367
 - literature, 11, 52
 - refugees from Croatia, 650
 - resistance to Nazis, 486-95
 - Vojvodina Serbs, 17, 44, 51, 54, 56
 - see also* Serbia
- Seton-Watson, R.W., 273-4, 368
- Sèvres, Treaty of (1920), 385
- Shatev, Pavel, 202
- Shaw, Stanford, 109-10
- Shehu, Mehmet, 561-2
- ships
 - warships
 - British ships purchased by Ottoman Empire, 88
- Shkodrani, Pashko Vase, 560
- Silistra, province of Ottoman Empire, 95
- Sima, Horia, 496
- Simetzis, Warrant Officer, 466
- Simović, General Dušan, 474, 475
- Skatula, Emanuel, 229
- Skerlić, Jovan, 297
- Skopje
 - occupied by Albanian tribesmen, 228
 - Serbs massacre Albanians, 233-4
- Skupština, 409, 410
- Skutari,
 - First Balkan War, 239-43
- Slavonia, 44
- Slavs
 - in Macedonia, 185
 - see also* Pan-Slavism
- Slivnica, 176, 177
- Slovenia, 485
 - road building programmes, 587
- Slovenski Jug* (Slav South), 298
- Smuts, Jan, 379
- Smyrna, 28

- offered to Greece by Big Three, 380
 Greeks invade, 382-3
 Turks recapture, 388-91
 Socialist Alliance of Working People of
 Serbia, 630
 Socialist Federation of Salonika, 182
 Società per lo Sviluppo Economico
 dell'Albania (SVEA), 421
 Sofia, 168, 176
 Sofie, Archduchess, 47
 Söhl, Hans-Günther, 479-80
 Sonnino, Baron Sidney, 371-2, 373, 379
 Southeastern Europe Society, 479
 Soviet Union
 annexation of Bessarabia and
 Bucovina, 524
 demands Bulgaria signs mutual-
 assistance pact, 472
 invades Romania (1944), 520-4
 invited to join Tripartite Pact, 469-70
 occupation of Bessarabia and
 Bucovina, 459
 occupation of Bulgaria, 524
 relations with Yugoslavia
 liberation, 529-36
 normalized, 570
 support for Serbs after Tito's death,
 633
 takes over Romanian oil production,
 524
 see also Russia
 Sperkiades, 483
 Spetsai, 29, 37
 Split
 Jewish population, 497
 Srebrenica
 attacked by Mladić, 650
 Sremski Karlovci, 50, 51
 Stadler, Josip, Archbishop of Vrhbosna,
 269
 Stalin, Joseph
 East European and Balkan policy, 534
 and Greek Civil War, 543-4
 relations with Churchill and
 Roosevelt, 518
 talks with Churchill about Balkans,
 522-3
 and Yugoslavia, 529-30, 532, 533, 535
 Stambolić, Ivan, 626, 627, 628-9
 Stamboliiski, Alexander
 abilities, 336
 deposed, 399
 imprisoned, 337
 at Paris Peace Conference, 360, 363
 popular support, 337, 396
 involvement in Radomir rebellion, 356,
 358-60
 Stambulov, Stefan, 189-91
 Stanhope, Colonel Leicester, 33
 Stanojević, Stanoje, 300
 Starčević, Ante, 256, 257
 Steed, Henry Wickham, 276, 277-8, 280,
 298
 Steeg, Louis, 202
 Stefan, Metropolitan of Bulgarian
 Orthodox Church, 507, 510
 Stelescu, Nicolae
 murdered, 455
 Stergiades, Aristeidis, 383, 387
 Stodjadinović, Milan, 436
 Stojanović, Nikola, 263
 Stojković, Milenko, 16
 Stolac, 80
 Stratimirović, Djordje, 51
 Strossmayer, Bishop Josip, 256, 257, 258
 Šubašić, Ivan, 530
 Sublime Porte, 3
 Šukri Paša, 244
 Süleyman Paša, Governor of Belgrade
 province, 18-19
 Supilo, Frano, 264, 298
 Šupljikac, Colonel Josip, 50
 Supremacist Committee *see* External
 Organization (EO)
 Šuvar, Stipe, 630
 SVEA *see* Società per lo Sviluppo
 Economico dell'Albania
 Talât Paša, 319, 326, 327
 Tankosić, Major Vojin, 251, 302, 313
 Tanzimat (Tanzimat-ı Hayriye), 74, 76,
 84-5, 98
 Bosnia, 77, 79
 weaknesses, 83-4
 Tanzimatçılar, 73, 84, 86
 see also Âli Paša; Fuad Paša; Reşid
 Paša, Mustafa
 tax-farming
 Bosnia-Hercegovina, 102-3
 Ottoman Empire, 24, 76, 83
 taxes
 Danubian Principalities, 59
 Hungary, 49
 Macedonia, 184
 Ottoman Empire, 75, 86-7, 89, 101
 Taylor, A.J.P., 636
 Tchernozemski, Vlado, 438
 television
 Yugoslavia, 629-30, 631
 Thasos, 481

- Theotakis, George, 222
 Third Balkan War (1914), 312
 Thrace, 95-6
 First Balkan War, 237-9
 occupied by Bulgaria in WW2, 479, 481
 Three Emperors' League, 128, 143
Timar system, 7
The Times (newspaper), 220, 368
 Timok rebellion (1883), 167-8
 Tisza, Kalman, 262
 Tito (Josip Broz)
 becomes a communist, 572
 break with Stalinism, 573-4
 dies, 622
 early years, 571
 halts economic reforms, 622
 keeps Great Britain out of Yugoslavia after WW2, 529-30
 materialism, 576-7
 moves against Ranković, 582-3
 numbers Yugoslav losses in WW2, 500
 plans for Yugoslav federation, 534-6
 Partisan resistance, 486, 487, 488, 489, 493
 paternalism, 576
 political legacy, 623-6
 reaction to Djilas's plans for reform, 577-8
 reaction to student unrest (1968), 585
 repression of Croatian Spring, 593, 633
 repression of regional nationalism, 574
 Titulescu, Nicolae, 450, 451
 establishes ties with Soviet Union, 452
 resignation, 453
 tobacco, 102
 cigarette manufacture in Salonika, 182
 Todorova, Maria, 659
 Todorović, Pera, 167-8
 Tolstoy, Count Leo, 281, 290
 Topalović, Captain Ješa, 315
 Transylvania, 65, 69
 Romanian invasion, 342-3
 Travnik, 79, 80, 81
 Trelawny, Edward John, 32
 Tripalo, Miko, 575, 585, 590, 591
 Tripoli
 occupied by Italy, 226
 Tripolis, 32
 sacked, 29
 Triune Kingdom of Croatia, 42, 50, 57
 Trotsky, Leon, 225
 Truman, President Harry S., 536, 542, 543
 the 'Truman doctrine', 534, 610
 Trumbić, Dr Ante, 368, 369, 372, 377
 Tsalakoglu, General George, 482
 Tsatsou, Ioanna, 482
 tuberculosis
 Greece, 482
 Tudjman, Dr Franjo, 586, 627, 635
 antagonism to Milošević, 630
 antipathy to Muslims, 645
 prepares to remove Croatia from Yugoslav federation, 630-3
 seeks European support, 637
 war crimes, 650
 Tudor, Corneliu Vadim, 602
 Tuna, province of Ottoman Empire, 95-7
 Tunguz, Pero, 103-4
 Türkeş, Alparslan, 613
 Turkey
 admitted to NATO, 611
 aid from West, 610, 611
 army, 223
 economy after WW1, 395
 military coup (1960), 613-14
 re-establishment of civilian government after coup, 614-15
 nationalism, 90-3, 384-5
 relations with Cyprus
 Cyprus Agreement (1959), 620
 Greek terrorism in Cyprus, 616-17
 Turkey invades Cyprus, 622
 war with Italy, 1911, 226
 see also Ottoman Empire
 Tuzla-Zvornik, district of Bosnia-Hercegovina, 80
U Noći (novel by Ksaver Šandor Gjalski), 257-8
 UDBa (Yugoslav secret police), 570
 investigated, 582
 Serbian nationalism of, 580-1
Under the Yoke (novel by Ivan Vazov), 112-13
 United Nations
 imposes sanctions against Serbia, 639
 United Nations Refugee and Rehabilitation Agency (UNRRA), 541
 United States of America
 donations to Greece, 619
 military aid to Greece, 542-4
 Reagan's absence from Tito's funeral, 622
 rejection of Vance Owen Peace Plan, 640
 support for Greek colonels' régime, 621

- urges Bulgaria to join Allies, 472
 urges Yugoslavia to join Allies, 473, 474
- UNPROFOR, 638, 642, 648
- UNRRA *see* United Nations Refugee and Rehabilitation Agency
- Urdăreanu, Colonel Ernest, 454, 459
- Ushtria Çlimentare e Kosovës *see* Kosovo Liberation Army
- Ustaše, 418, 431
 assassinates King Aleksandar, 435
 bombing campaign, 432
 massacred by Yugoslav Partisans, 530
 persecution of Jews, Gypsies and Serbs, 498–502
Principles of Ustaše Movement, 433
 run riot under Germans, 486–7, 494
 supported by Communist Party of Yugoslavia, 434
- Ustavobranitelji*, 120
- Užice Republic, 487, 493–4
- Vafiados, Markos, 540, 543
- Valjevo, 2
- Van, province of Ottoman Empire
 slaughter of Armenians, 325–6
- Vance, Cyrus, 638, 639
- Vance Owen Peace Plan (VOPP), 639
- Varešanin, General Marijan
 assassination attempt, 301
- Varkiza Agreement (1945), 540, 541
- Vazov, Ivan, 107, 112
- Vatan yakut Silistra* (play by Namık Kemal), 105–6
- Velchev, Damian, 439
- Veliko Tŕrnovo, 168
- Velouchiotis, Aris, 484–5, 540
- Venice, 43
- Venizelos, Eleftherios
 Anatolian campaign, 380, 381, 382, 383, 392
 assumes power, 222
 early days, 349–50
 expansionism, 348–9
 defeated in elections, 385, 386
 deposed, 463
 at Paris Peace Conference, 362
 promoted by Military League, 222
 reconstruction of Salonika, 347–8
 supported by Lloyd George, 352
- Verdun, battle of (1916), 308
- Vŕrlaci, Shefqet Bey, 417
- Vesnić, Milenko, 403
- Victoria, Queen of United Kingdom, 169, 171
- Vidin, province of Ottoman Empire, 5, 6, 95
- Vienna
 anti-Semitism, 279
 social structure, 277–8
- Vinitsa
 raided by IO, 197–8
- Visconti Venosta, Emilio, 276–7
- Višnić, Filip, 11
- Vivovdan constitution, 377
- Vladimirescu, Tudor, 57, 58–9
- Vllasi, Azem, 624
- VMRO *see* Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (VMRO)
- Vojvodina, province of Habsburg Empire, 7, 17, 44, 51, 56
- Vojvodina
 taken over by Hungarians, 485
- Vopicka, Charles, 340, 343
- VOPP *see* Vance Owen Peace Plan
- Vučitrn, 626–7
- Vučković, Zvonimir, 491, 492
- Vŭlkov, General Ivan, 400
- Waddington, William H., 141
- Waldeck, R.G., 444–5, 459
- Wallachia, 5, 20–1
see also Danubian Principalities
- Walsh, Robert, 28
- Wangenheim, Baron Hans von, 318, 319
- Warner, Edward, 483
- Weizsäcker, Ernst von, 468
- Wellington, Duke of, 34, 36
- Wentritt, Harry, 504
- wheat
 Danubian Principalities, 59
 Greek imports, 481, 483
 Ottoman Empire supply, 95, 100–1
- The 'White Hand', 429
- Whittall, Donald, 383
- Wickham Steed, Henry, 368
- Wied, Prince Wilhelm von, 415
- Wilhelm II, Kaiser of Germany (1888–1918), 209, 309
 nationalism, 308
- Wilson, Field Marshall Henry, 380
- Wilson, President (Thomas) Woodrow, 357
 enemies in USA, 379
 at Paris Peace Conference, 361–4, 367, 379, 382
 support for Yugoslavia, 371–2
- Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred, 52, 54, 55
- Wisliceny, Dieter, 514, 515

- Wolff-Metternich, 326
 Woodhouse, Monty, 537
- Xhemal Pasha, 415
 Xoxe, Koçi, 535
- Yalta Conference (1945), 523
 Yazov, Dimitri, 637
 Yeltsin, Boris, 637
 proposed deployment of troops in
 Sarajevo, 646
 Young Bosnia, 293-7
 Young Turk Revolution (1908), 216-19,
 222
 Ypsilantis, Alexander, 26, 28, 58
 Ypsilantis, Demetrios, 33
 Yugoslav Communist Party, 486, 487,
 488
 Yugoslavia
 agriculture, 396
 between the wars, 402-12, 428-36
 Cazin District, 548-9
 Cazin rebellion, 545-52
 claims on Trieste, 533
 collectivization of agriculture, 546-8
 communism, 531-6
 self-management, 575, 581
 creation of Radical/Peasant Party,
 405-6
 debt, 623, 625
 establishment, 365-6
 gives up territories to Italy, 377
 initial problems, 367
 King Aleksandar seizes power, 412,
 428
 Law on the Protection of the State, 428
 migration of workers to Western
 Europe, 588-9
 relations with Soviet Union, 529-36
 normalized, 570
 relations with the West, 570
 Second World War
 German invasion, 476-7
 German occupation, 485-95
 joins Tripartite Pact, 473-4
 liberation, 529-30
 persecution of Jews and Gypsies,
 502-6
 Serb/Croat dispute about language
 (1967), 585
 Simović coup d'état, 474-5
 struggles with Italy for Fiume, 370-7
 student unrest (1968), 583-4
 Tito's political legacy, 623-33
 under Tito, 570-93
 economic decline, 580
 economic development, 532
 political system, 623-4
 Tito halts economic reforms, 622
 unemployment, 623
 urbanization, 588
 Vidovan constitution, 402-3, 405
 war breaks out (June 1991), 635-7
- Zagreb
 in 1848, 41
 Croat riot, 263
 Žanko, Miloš, 589
 Zbor, 502
 Zeletin, Stefan, 445
 Žepa
 attacked by Mladić, 650
 Žerajić, Bogdan, 301-2
 Zervas, General Napoleon, 538, 540
 Zeune, Johann August, xviii
 Zhivkov, Todor, 557, 558, 559, 596
 Zinoviev, Grigory, 399
 Živković, Petar, 188, 429
 Ziya Bey, 92, 98, 100
 Zogu, Ahmed (later King Zog I of the
 Albanians), 413-14
 becomes king, 417
 coup against Fan Noli, 414
 influence of Young Turks, 415
 as president, 416-17, 420-1
 uprising against (1926), 421
 Zveno (the Link), 438
 destroys VMRO, 440
 stages coup, 439