* • CONTENTS • *

Boxes	XV	Adaptive Radiation	32
Preface	xvii	The Evolution of Life	32
		Analogy and Homology	33
PART I		Plate Tectonics and Continental Drift	35
Skin Ouler		Blood Chemistry and DNA	36
Basic Concepts in Anthropolog	Sy	The Paleontological Record	37
A Transfer of the Art Art State of the State		Scientific Creationism and Evolution	37
1 Introduction to Anthropology	1	The Shortcomings of Creationism	38
Anthropology: The Four Subfields	3	Summary	38
Physical Anthropology	3	Suggested Readings	39
Archaeology	4		
Linguistic Anthropology	7	3 The Record of the Past	40
Ethnology	7		,
Holistic Anthropology, Interdisciplinary		Fossils and Fossil Localities	41
Research, and the Global Perspective	9	The Archaeological Record	43
Applied Anthropology	11	Preservation	43
Anthropology and Science	11	Studying the Past	44
The Scientific Method	12	Answering Questions	45
Limits of Science	13	Historical Archaeology	45
Anthropology and the Humanities	14	Ethnoarchaeology	45
Why Study Anthropology?	15	Underwater Archaeology	47
Critical Thinking and Global Awareness	15	Locating Sites	48
Summary	15	Subsurface Testing	49
Suggested Readings	16	Remote Sensing	49
deolithic Cultures		Excavation	50
2 Evolution	17	Dating Methods	52
Cosmologies and Human Origin	18	Relative Dating	52
Western Traditions of Origin	19	Numerical, or Absolute, Dating	54
The Scientific Revolution	20	Seriation	50
Catastrophism Versus Uniformitarianism	20	Interpreting the Archaeological Record	57
Theories of Evolution	21	Summary	58
Lamarck: Acquired Traits	21	Suggested Readings	59
Darwin, Wallace, and Natural Selection	22		
Examples of Natural Selection?	23	PART II	
Principles of Inheritance	24	Facultaring and the	
Mendel and Modern Genetics	24	Physical Anthropology	
Molecular Genetics	27	injoicul initial opology	
Population Genetics and Evolution	29	4 The Primates	60
Mutations	29	4 The Timates	O.
Gene Flow	30	Primate Characteristics	6:
Genetic Drift	30	Dentition, Eyesight, and Brain Size	62
Natural Selection	30	Reproduction and Maturation	63
How Does Evolution Occur?	31	Classification of Primates	63
Speciation	31	Primate Subdivisions	64
Punctuated Equilibrium	32	Classification of Fossil Primates	65

viii Contents

	The Evolution of the Primate Order	65	Genetics and Evolution	110
	Primate Origins	65	The Physical Environment	111
	Fossil Prosimians	67	Culture	111
	Modern Prosimians	68	Evaluating Reasons for Variation	111
	Evolution of the Anthropoids	68	The Concept of Race	112
	Emergence of the Hominoids	72	Ancient Classification Systems	112
	Modern Apes	78	Early "Scientific" Studies of Race	114
	Primate Behavior	79	Limitations of Classification Systems	114
	Primate Social Groups	81	Geographical Races	115
	The Human Primate	83	Alternative Approaches to Human Variation	116
	Summary	83	Clinal Distribution	116
	Suggested Readings	84	Multivariate Analysis	117
	ouggested readings	01	Adaptive Aspects of Human Variation	118
_	Haminid Evalution	05	Skin Color	118
)	Hominid Evolution	85	Body Build	119
	Trends in Hominid Evolution	86	Cranial and Facial Features	120
	Bipedalism	87	Biochemical Characteristics	120
	Reduction of the Face, Teeth, and Jaws	89	Sickle-cell Anemia	121
	Increase in Cranial Capacity	89		121
	Other Physical Changes	90	Lactase Deficiency	
	Fossil Evidence for Hominid Evolution	90	Effects of the Physical Environment	123
	Java Man: The "First" Homo Erectus	90	High-altitude Adaptations	123
	Peking Man and Other Homo Erectus	90	Cultural Diversity in Human Populations	123
	The Piltdown Fraud	92	The Impact of Modern Urban Life	123
	Taung Child: A South African	12	Heredity and Intelligence	124
	Australopithecine	93	Measuring Intelligence	125
	Other South African Australopithecines	93	What Do Intelligence Tests Measure?	125
		93	Summary	125
	Australopithecus boisei: <i>The "Nutcracker Man"</i>	95	Suggested Readings	126
	Homo habilis: <i>The "Handyman"</i>	96	PART III	
	The Oldest Australopithecines:	06	Orthood Thrisbing and Global Augmeness 15	
	Australopithecus afarensis	96	Archaeology	
	Australopithecus aethiopicus:	00	myeshed Retuliogs	2
	The "Black Skull"	98	7 Paleolithic Cultures	127
	Interpreting the Fossil Record	98	Lifestyles of the Earliest Hominids	128
	Australopithecus africanus as Ancestor	100	The Oldowan	128
	Australopithecus afarensis as Ancestor	100	Living Sites	130
	Revised Models	100	Primate Models of Human Behavior	131
	Missing Pieces in the Fossil Record?	100	Homo erectus Culture	131
	Molecular-dating Evidence for			
	Hominid Evolution	102	The Acheulian	131
	From Homo erectus to Homo sapiens	102	The Appearance of Homo sapiens	134
	Transitional Forms	103	Technological Advances	134
	The Evolution of Homo sapiens	103	Neandertal Technology	134
	Multiregional Evolutionary Model	103	Neandertal Ritual Beliefs	135
	Replacement Model	104	Modern Homo sapiens and Their Cultures	136
	Mitochondrial DNA Research	105	The Technology of Homo sapiens	136
	Archaic Homo sapiens	105	Social Organization and Ethnicity	137
	Homo sapiens neanderthalensis	106	The Upper Paleolithic in Europe	139
	Summary	107	Carving and Cave Painting	139
	Suggested Readings	108	The Migration of Upper Paleolithic Humans	140
	depresident some final hind to the control of		Upper Paleolithic Hunters in America	140
6	Human Variation	109/	Homo sapiens in Asia and Australia	142
0	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON OF T	1	Summary	143
	Sources of Human Variation	110	Suggested Readings	144

Contents

8	The Origins of Domestication		17	PART IV	
	and Settled Life	145	Ba	asic Concepts of Culture and Soci	ietv
	The Late Pleistocene: Changes in Climate			regrested Readingson'd Horself To auditional	18 32
	and Culture	146	10	Culture	182
	Mesolithic and Archaic Technology	147		Culture Is Learned	184
	Star Carr	147		Symbols and Symbolic Learning	184
	Origins of Food Production: The Neolithic	4 /-		The Components of Culture	185
	Period	147		Values	186
	Studying Plant and Animal Domestication	148		Beliefs	186
	Why Did Domestication Occur?	151		Norms	187
	The Oasis Theory	151		Ideal Versus Real Culture	190
	The Readiness Hypothesis	152		Culture Is Shared	190
	Population Models	152		Cultural Diversity	190
	Human Selection and the Environment	153			191
	Coevolution	153		Food and Adaptation	
	Agricultural Origins in Perspective	153		Dress Codes and Symbolism Cultural Universals	193
	Domestication in Different Regions	100			194
	of the World	154		Summary Supported Readings	195
	Southwest Asia	154		Suggested Readings	195
	Europe	156	583	Phonology	
	East Asia	158	11	Psychological Anthropology	197
	Africa	159	1. 18	Biology Versus Culture	198
	The Origins of Domestication	- 112		Instincts and Human Nature	199
	in the Americas	160		Human Beings as Animals	199
	Mesoamerica	160		Instincts in Animals	199
	South America	161		Instincts and Learned Behaviors	200
	North America	162		Do Humans Possess Instincts?	200
	Consequences of Domestication	162		Drives	201
	Population Growth	163		Culture Versus Instinct	201
	Health and Nutrition	163		Enculturation: Culture and Personality	202
	Increasing Material Complexity	164		Feral Children	202
	Increasing Social Stratification and	317		Early Studies of Enculturation	203
	Political Complexity	164		Childhood Training	206
	Summary	165		Sigmund Freud	210
	Suggested Readings	165		Melford Spiro and Modern	210
				Psychoanalytic Anthropology	212
9	The Rise of the State and Complex			Understanding Incest Avoidance	212
	Society	166		and the Incest Taboo	213
	The State and Civilization	167		Biological Explanations of Incest Avoidance	213
	The State and Civilization Studying Complex Societies	167		Marital Alliance and the Incest Taboo	213
		170		Childhood Familiarity Hypothesis	214
	Written Language	170		Incest Avoidance: Interactionist Perspectives	215
	Defining States Archaeologically Monumental Architecture	172 173		Enculturation and the Sex Drive	215
	Specialization	173		Codes of Sexual Behavior	215
	Status and Social Ranking	174		Homosexual Behavior	216
	Trade and Exchange	174		Enculturation and Cognition	217
		176		Structuralism	217
	The Archaeology of Religion Theories About State Formation	176		Jean Piaget	218
	Integrationist Perspectives	178		Enculturation and Emotions	219
	Conflict Theories	179		Culture and Mental Illness	220
	Perspectives on State Formation	180		What Is Abnormal?	221
	Summary	180		Culture-specific Disorders	221
	Suggested Readings	181		The Limits of Enculturation	222
	ouggested headings	101		THE LITTLE OF LITEURATION	444

X Contents

	Unique Biological Tendencies	222		The Limitations of Functionalism	258
	Individual Variation	222		Twentieth-Century Evolutionism	258
	Summary	223		Steward and Cultural Ecology	259
	Suggested Readings	224		The Strengths of Neo-evolutionism	259
				Criticisms of Cultural Ecology	260
12	Language	225		Cultural Materialism	260
	Nonhuman Communication	226		Marxist Anthropology	260
	Teaching Apes to Sign	226		Evaluation of Marxist Anthropology	261
		227		Sociobiology	262
	Ape Sign Language Reexamined	228		A Case Study: Sexual Behavior	262
	Ethological Research on Ape Communication Animal Communication and Human	220		Inclusive Fitness and Kin Selection	263
		228		Sociobiology: A Critique	263
	Language			Symbolic Anthropology	263
	Productivity	229		Criticisms of Symbolic Anthropology	264
	Displacement	229		Materialism Versus Culturalism	264
	Arbitrariness Combining Sounds to Produce Magnings	229		Summary	264
	Combining Sounds to Produce Meanings	229		Suggested Readings	265
	The Evolution of Language	230			
	The Anatomy of Language	230	14	Analyzing Sociocultural Systems	266
	The Structure of Language	231		Ethnological Fieldwork	267
	Phonology	232		Ethnological Research and Strategies	268
	Syntax	232			271
	Semantics	233		Ethics in Anthropological Research	272
	Language Acquisition	237		Analysis of Ethnological Data Variables Studied by Ethnologists	274
	Chomsky on Language Acquisition	237		Variables Studied by Ethnologists	274
	Language, Thought, and Culture	240		Subsistence and the Physical Environment	
	The Sapir–Whorf Hypothesis	240		Modern Cultural Ecology Biomes	274
	Historical Linguistics	242			275
	The Family-Tree Model	242		Subsistence Patterns and Environments	275
	Assessing Language Change	243		Demography Fortility Montality and Mignation	275 275
	Sociolinguistics	244		Fertility, Mortality, and Migration	277
	Dialectal Differences in Spoken Language	245		Population and Environment	278
	Honorifics in Language	246		Population and Culture	278
	Greeting Behaviors	246		Technology Anthropological Explanations of Technology	278
	Nonverbal Communication	248			279
	Kinesics	248		The Formalist Approach	
	Proxemics	249		The Formalist Approach	279
	Summary	250		The Substantivist Approach	279
	Suggested Readings	250		Modern Economic Anthropology Social Structure	279
					279
13	Anthropological Explanations	252		Components of Social Structure The Family	280
	Nineteenth-Century Evolutionism	253			281
	Unilineal Evolution: Tylor	254		Marriage Gender	281
	Unilineal Evolution: Morgan	254			
	A Critique	254		Age Political Organization	282
	Diffusionism	255		Political Organization	284
	British Diffusionism	255		Types of Political Systems Decision Making in a Political System	284
	German Diffusionism	255		Warfare and Feuds	285
	The Limitations and Strengths of Diffusionism	255		Law and Social Control	285
	Historical Particularism	256		Religion	288
	Boas Versus the Unilineal Evolutionists	256		Myths	289
	Functionalism: British Anthropology	257		Rituals	289
	Structural Functionalism: Radcliffe-Brown	257		Religious Specialists	289
	Psychological Functionalism: Malinowski	257		Religious Movements	290
	1 SVOISONOGIONI I WILLUMINIMISIII. WILLIMOUSKI	411		Tiong rous movements	4/

Contents

	Cross-cultural Research	290	17	Social Organization	323
	Summary	291	11	Families	324
	Suggested Readings	291		Descent Groups	324
				Functions of Descent Groups	326
	PART V			Marriage	326
	the British Classing company and in the British			Gender	330
	Prestate Societies			Age	333
				Political Organization	334
15	Pand Coninting	204		Sodalities	335
1)	Band Societies	294		How Leaders Are Chosen	335
	Modern Foraging Environments and Subsistence	295		Pastoralist Tribal Politics	336
	Deserts	295		Explaining Tribal Warfare	337
	Tropical Rain Forests	296		Law and Conflict Resolution	338
	Arctic Regions	297		Religion	
	Mobility and Subsistence	297		Animism and Shamanism in South America	339
	Foragers and Demographic Conditions	298			339
	Fissioning	299		Witchcraft and Sorcery	340
	Infanticide	299		Familistic Religion	340
	Fertility Rates	299		Art and Music	341
	Technology in Foraging Societies	299		Musical Traditions	342
	Economics in Foraging Societies	300		Summary	342
	Reciprocity	300		Suggested Readings	343
	Collective Ownership of Property	301			
	The Original Affluent Society?	302	17	Chiefdoms	344
	Social Organization in Foraging Societies	303		Environment Subsistance and Domesanha	246
	Marriage and Kinship	304		Environment, Subsistence, and Demography	346
	Gender	306		Pacific Island Chiefdoms	347
	Age	307		African Chiefdoms	347
	Political Organization in Foraging Societies	309		Native-American Chiefdoms	347
	Characteristics of Leadership	309		Demography	349
	Warfare and Violence	310		Technology	349
	Conflict Resolution	310		Housing	349
	Religion in Foraging Societies	311		Political Economy	349
	The Dreamtime	311		Food Storage	349
	Eskimo Religion	312		Property Ownership	350
	Art, Music, and Religion	312		The Evolution of Chiefdoms	350
	Summary	313		Economic Exchange	351
	Suggested Readings	314		Social Organization	355
	ouggested readings	314		Rank and Sumptuary Rules	356
16	Tribes	215		Marriage	356
10	Tribes	315		General Social Principles	358
	Environment and Subsistence for Horticulturalists	317		Gender	358
	Amazon Horticulturalists: The Yanomamö	317		Age	358
	New Guinea Horticulturalists: The Tsembaga	318		Slavery	358
	Horticulturalists in Woodland Forest Areas:			Law and Religion	359
	The Iroquois	319		Law	359
	Environment and Subsistence for Pastoralists	320		Religion	359
	East African Cattle Complex	320		A Case Study: Law and Religion in	Thus
	Demographics and Settlement	321		Polynesia	359
	Technology	321		Shamanism	360
	Horticultural Technology	321		Human Sacrifice	360
	Pastoralist Technology	322		Art, Architecture, and Music	361
	Economics	322		Music	361
	Money	322		Summary	362
	Property Ownership	323		Suggested Readings	363

xii Contents

	PART VI		Family	398
	and interest of the second		Marriage	399
	State Societies		Gender	400
			Age	403
18	Agricultural States	364	Social Stratification	403
-		301	The British Class System	404
	Demography	365	Class in the United States	404
	Technology	367	Class in Japan and the Former Soviet Union	406
	Agricultural Innovations	367	Ethnic and Racial Stratification	406
	The Diffusion of Technology	368	Political Organization	407
	Political Economy	369	Political Organization in Socialist States	407
	The Division of Labor	369	Industrialism and State Bureaucracy	407
	Property Rights	369	Law	408
	The Command Economy Versus the		Japanese Law	408
	Entrepreneur	370	Warfare and Industrial Technology	408
	The Peasantry	370	Religion	409
	Trade and Monetary Exchange	371	Religion in Socialist States	411
	Social Organization	373	Religion in Japan	411
	Kinship and Status	373	Summary	411
	Marriage	374	Suggested Readings	412
	Gender, Subsistence, and Status	375		
	Social Stratification	376	PART VII	
	The Caste System	376	PART VII	
	Racial and Ethnic Stratification	377	Consequences of Clobal Industrial	
	Law	377	Consequences of Global Industrial	1SIII
	Mediation and Self-belp	379		
	Warfare	379	20 Global Industrialism	
	Religion	380	and the Fourth World	413
	Ecclesiastical Religions	380	Clobal Industrialism Theoretical Approaches	414
	Universalistic Religions	380	Global Industrialism: Theoretical Approaches	414
	Divine Rulers, Priests, and Religious		Modernization Theory	
	Texts	380	First, Second, and Third Worlds	415
	The Collapse of State Societies	381	Dependency Theory	416
	Reasons for Collapse	381	World-Systems Theory	417
	Evaluating Theories	382	Anthropological Analysis and Global	/10
	Summary	384	Industrialism	419
	Suggested Readings	385	Global Industrialism and Fourth World Societies	419
			Vanishing Foragers	420
19	Industrial States	386	The !Kung San	420
-/		500	The Dobe !Kung	421
	The Commercial, Scientific, and Industrial		The Mbuti Pygmies	422
	Revolution	387	The Ik	422
	Modernization	388	The Siriono	423
	Environment and Energy Use	389	Tribes in Transition	423
	Demographic Change	389	North American Horticulturalists	423
	The Demographic Transition	390	South American Horticulturalists	425
	Urbanization	390	Pastoralist Tribes	427
	Technology and Economic Change	390	Chiefdoms in Transition	428
	Technology and Work	391	The Hawaiian Islands	429
	The Division of Labor	391	Forms of Resistance in the Fourth World	430
	Economic Exchange	391	Revitalization Among Native Americans	430
	Perspectives on Market Economies	392	New Guinea: The Cargo Cults	431
1	The Evolution of Economic Organizations	394	A Lost Opportunity?	431
1	Social Structure	395	A Case Study: Native-American Knowledge	432
	Kinship	395/	Preserving Indigenous Societies	433

ontents		xiii
---------	--	------

	Summary	433	77	South Africa and Apartheid	467
	Suggested Readings	434	11	Resistance to Apartheid	
	Suggested Readings	434	1		
	SACTOR EDWINGS ON DATE OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTRO			Africa in the World System	469
21	Latin America and the Caribbean	435		Nigeria: A Peripheral Nation	469
	Preindustrial Empires of the Americas	436		South Africa: A Nonperipheral Nation Ethnological Studies in Africa	470
	Urban Centers in Mesoamerica	437			
	The Andean Civilizations	438		The Complexity of the Political Economy	470
	The Instability of Pre-Columbian Empires	438		Ethnological Studies of Change	470
	Iberian Colonialism in the Americas	439		The Complexity of Ethnicity in Africa	473
	Cortés and the Aztec Empire	440		The Family in Africa	476
	The Caribbean	440		The Role of Women	477
	Brazil	441		Urban Anthropology in Africa	479
	Consequences of Colonialism in the	111		Summary Suggested Readings	480
	Americas	441		Suggested Readings	481
	Demographic Change	441			
	Economic, Technological, and Social Change	441	23	The Middle East	482
	Political Control of Latin America	444		Middle Eastern Agricultural Empires	483
	Religion	444		The Spread of Middle Eastern Civilization	484
	Ethnic and Race Relations	446		Islam in the Middle East	484
		446		The Decline of Middle Eastern	404
	Revolution and Independence			Civilizations	486
	Explaining Revolution	446		The Middle East and Europe: A History	486
	Revolution in Latin America	447		Imperialism and Colonization	487
	Uneven Development in Latin America	448		All the second s	488
	Semiperipheral Societies	448		The Results of Imperialism The Middle Feet in the World System	
	Peripheral Societies	449		The Middle East in the World System	490
	Latin America in the World System	451		Oil: A Key Resource	490
	Ethnological Studies of the Peasantry	452		Demography and Urbanization	491
	A Restudy of Tepotzlan: Oscar Lewis	452		Population Trends	491
	Discovery of a Differentiated Peasantry	452		Urban Growth	491
	Ethnic Relations and the Peasantry	453		Peasant Communities in Transition	491
	Political and Religious Structures	453		Social Structure in Muslim Society	493
	Family, Social Life, and Gender	455		The Hamula System	493
	Dyadic Contracts	455		The Family	493
	The Compadrazgo			Marriage	
	Gender: The Tradition of Machismo	456		Gender	
	Urban Anthropology in Latin America and			The Anthropology of Islam	497
	the Caribbean	456		Shi'ism	497
	The Culture of Poverty	457		Sufism	498
	The Culture of Poverty Challenged	457		Islamic Revitalization	498
	Indian Migration to the Cities	458		Islam and Politics	501
	Summary	459		Ethnic and Religious Differences	501
	Suggested Readings	459		Summary	502
				Suggested Readings	503
22	Africa	460			
		1/1	24	Asia	504
	Agricultural Civilizations in Africa	461			
	The Impact of Long-Distance Trade	462		Early Asian Civilizations	505
	Mercantilism and the Slave Trade	463		Ecclesiastical Religions in Asia	506
	Consequences of the Slave Trade	463		Asia and the West	507
	Imperialism and Colonization	464		Colonialism in Asia	507
	Western and Central Africa	464		Consequences of Western Colonialism	509
	Eastern and Southern Africa	464		Political Change: Nationalism and	
	Consequences of Colonialism	465		Independence	510
	Nationalism and Independence	466		Asia in the Modern World System	512

xiv

Southern Asia	512	Multinational Corporations	540
Socialist States in the Periphery	513	Emerging Economic Trends	542
Ethnological Research in South Asia	514	Political, Ethnic, and Religious Trends	540
The Indian Caste System	514	Ethnicity: Two Anthropological Perspectives	548
Social Structure, Family, and the Role of		Religion and Secularization	549
Women in South Asia	516	The Role of Anthropology	550
Ethnological Research in China	517	Summary	550
China Since 1970: Red Flag Commune	519	Suggested Readings	553
The Status of Women: Change and			
Continuity	520	26 Applied Anthropology	552
Ethological Research in Southeast Asia	522	The sound of the property of the second that the second	
Southeast Asia in the Global Economy	522	The Role of Applied Anthropologists in Planned	
Island Southeast Asia	523	Change	553
Ethnic and Religious Problems	526	The Informant Role	554
Sikhs Versus Hindus in India	526	The Facilitator Role	554
Tamils and Sinhalese in Sri Lanka	527	The Analyst Role	555
Summary	527	The Representative Role	555
Suggested Readings	528	The Future of Applied Anthropology	550
		Medical Anthropology	550
PART VIII		Applied Anthropology and Substance Abuse	558
Emple Milander man annulage support sall		Applied Archaeology: Cultural-Resource	
anthropology and the Global Fut	nre	Management	559
opology and the Global Lan		Preserving the Past	559
Contemporary Clobal Trends	520	Cultural Relativism and Human Rights	56:
Contemporary Global Trends	529	Relativism Reconsidered	563
Environmental Trends	530	A Resolution to the Problem of Relativism	562
Mechanized Agriculture and Pollution	531	The Problem of Intervention	562
Air Pollution	531	Universal Human Rights	562
Population Trends	531	The Role of Applied Anthropology	563
The Demographic-Transition Model Applied	532	Summary	565
Technological Change	534	Suggested Readings	565
Energy-Consumption Patterns	534		
Loss of Biodiversity	534	Glossary	567
Pessimists Versus Optimists on Global Issues	535	References	577
The Doomsday Model	535	Photo Credits	595
Julian Simon and the Optimists	535	Index	597
The Pessimists and the Optimists: An			
Assessment	536		
Economic Trends	540		