CONTENTS

General editors' preface	Page v
List of maps	
List of tables	
Preface to volume 12	
I Introduction: Maritime and continental in Chir	•
by John K. Fairbank, <i>Professor of History</i> , Emer The problem of foreign influence	
Maritime China as a minor tradition	I
	9
The treaty-port mixture	20
2 Economic trends, 1912-49	
by Albert Feuerwerker, Professor of History,	University of Michigan,
Ann Arbor	
Introduction: an overview	28
Population	34
National income	37
Industry	41
Agriculture	63
Transport	91
Government and the economy	99
Foreign trade and investment	116
3 The foreign presence in China	
by Albert Feuerwerker	
The foreign network	128
Diplomats	154
Missionaries	165
Chinese government agencies	177
Economic interests	102

4	Politics in the aftermath of revolution: the era of Yuan Shih	-k'ai,		
	1912-16 by Ernest P. Young, Professor of History, University of Michigan, Ann			
	Arbor			
	The ambiguous legacy of the revolution	209		
	The structure of the new order	213		
	Political parties and constitutional government	217		
	Yuan Shih-k'ai on the issues	225		
	The Second Revolution	228		
	The Dictatorship	237		
	Yuan's monarchical movement	246		
5	A constitutional republic: the Peking government, 1916-28			
	by Andrew J. Nathan, Professor of Political Science, Columbia Unit	versity		
	Social and intellectual roots of constitutionalism	259		
	The Peking government	263		
	The political role of the modern banks	268		
	Factionalism and personal connections	271		
	Election of the Anfu parliament, 1918	274		
	Decline of the constitutionalist ideal, 1922-28	278		
6	The warlord era: politics and militarism under the Peking govern:	ment,		
	by JAMES E. SHERIDAN, Professor of History, Northwestern University	y		
	The view from the provinces: warlords and warlordism	284		
	The view from Peking: militarism and instability	307		
	Warlordism and Chinese society	317		
7	Intellectual change: from the Reform movement to the May F movement, 1895-1920	ourth		
	by Charlotte Furth, Professor of History, California State University Long Beach	sity at		
	Evolutionism in reform thought	322		
	National Essence and the future of Confucianism: the emergen	nce of		
	Neo-traditional alternatives	350		
	Social utopia and the background of the May Fourth movem	ent		
		271		

8	Themes in intellectual history: May Fourth and after	
	by BENJAMIN I. SCHWARTZ, Professor of History and Government, Ha	rvard
	University	
	The May Fourth incident	406
	Progress and nationalism	409
	Revolution	415
	The 1911 Revolution and the 'New Culture'	419
	May Fourth and its consequences	427
	Introduction of Marxism-Leninism	430
	Problems and '-isms'	433
	The theme of popular culture	435
	'Neo-traditionalism' - finding truth in the heritage	437
	The debate on science and human life	439
	The ascendancy of Marxism	444
0	Literary trends I: the quest for modernity, 1895-1927	
,	by Leo Ou-Fan Lee, Professor of Chinese Literature, the University Chicago	ity of
	Late Ch'ing literature, 1895–1911	452
	Butterfly fiction and the transition to May Fourth (1911-17)	461
	The May Fourth era, 1917-27	464
10	The Chinese Communist Movement to 1927	
	by JEROME CH'EN, Professor of History, York University, Toronto	
	Conversion to the doctrine	505
	Foundation of the party	514
	Tension in the first united front	518
II	The Nationalist Revolution: from Canton to Nanking, 1923-28	
	by C. MARTIN WILBUR, Professor of History, Emeritus, Columbia Univ	versity
	Creating a revolutionary movement	527
	Competition and dissension within	553
	The drive to unify China – first phase	575
	Conflict over revolutionary goals	603
	Mounting problems for the Wuhan regime	639
	The communists turn to rebellion	673
	The final drive - Peking captured and Nanking the new capita	
		697

12	The Chinese bourgeoisie, 1911-37	
	by Marie-Claire Bergère, Professeur à l'Institut National des	s Langues
	et Civilisations Orientales, Université de Paris III	
	The birth of a Chinese bourgeoisie	722
	1911: the invisible bourgeois revolution	729
	The golden age of Chinese capitalism, 1917-23	745
	The political failure of the bourgeoisie	762
	From economic crisis to political abdication, 1923-27	787
	The return of bureaucracy and decline of the bourgeoisie,	1927-37
		809
	and the control of th	
Bil	bliographical essays	827
Bil	bliography	859
GI	lossarv-Index	927