

CONTENTS

Chronology	ix
<i>Introduction</i>	1
The Land and the People, 2. Some Characteristic Social Patterns, 11. Some Notable Patterns of Chinese History, 18.	
<i>The Formative Age, Prehistory-202 B.C.</i>	25
Prehistory, 25. Shang, 27. The Chou Conquest, 31. Chou Feudalism and Its Decline, 34. The Hundred Schools of Thought, 42. The Warring States Era, 48. Ch'in, 51.	
<i>The Early Empire, 202 B.C.-A.D. 960</i>	55
Former Han, 56. Later Han, 73. The Era of Division, 77. Sui, 86. T'ang, 88. The Five Dynasties and the Ten Kingdoms, 100.	
<i>The Later Empire, 960-1850</i>	102
Sung, 103. The Great Age of Nomadism, 122. Ming, 133. Ch'ing, 144. The Old Order in Distress, 154.	
Index	158

INDEX

- Abahai (Manchu chief), 145
Administration, *see* Bureaucracy and civil administration
Agriculture, 4ff, 12-14, 36, 49, 62-63, 74, 130-31, 153-54
Altaic language stock, 7, 22
Amitabha (bodhisattva), 82
An Lu-Shan rebellion, 97-98
Analects (Confucius), 45
Anyang, 28, 30-31
Ao, 28-29
Art, 112-13, 120, 131, 148. *See also individual art forms by name*
Bibliomania, 66-67
Bronzes, 30, 38-39
Buddhism, 81-84, 85, 95, 99, 103
Bureaucracy and civil administration, 52, 57-59, 64-65, 73-74, 92-93, 109, 118-19, 128-29, 134-37
Burmese language and people, 7, 22
Canton, 100, 153
Ceramics, 95
Ceylon, 127
Chagatai Khanate, 127
Ch'an (Zen) Buddhism, 95, 117, 142
Chang Ch'ien, 59
Ch'ang-an, 57f, 62, 65-66, 79, 91
Chao K'uang-yin (T'ai-tsu, Sung emperor), 104-5
Chariots, 29-30
Cheng, King, 51-53
Cheng Ch'eng-kung, 147
Cheng Ho, 134
Chengchow, 28-29, 31
Ch'eng-tsu, Ming emperor, 134f, 139
Chengt'u, 78
Ch'i (feudal state), 37f, 49, 51
Ch'i-tan (Khitan) tribes and empire, 101ff, 105, 122. *See also* Liao empire
Ch'ien-lung emperor, 148, 150-52
Chin (feudal state), 37
Chin dynasty (Jurchen), 113-15, 121, 124-25
Ch'in (feudal state), 37, 49, 51
Ch'in dynasty, 51-54, 56
Ch'in Kuei, 115
Ch'in-ling (Tsinling) Mountains, 3, 77
China Proper, 3-6, 23. *See also* North China; South China
Ching-te-chen, 141
Ch'ing dynasty, 103, 144-57
Chingis (Ghengis) Khan, 23, 102, 121-22, 125, 127
Chou dynasty, 31-51
Chou Kung (Duke of Chou), 32-34
Christianity, 33n, 131, 144
Chu Hsi, 117-18, 142-43, 148
Chu-ko Liang, 79
Chu Yüan-chang (T'ai-tsu, Ming emperor), 133-38 *passim*
Ch'u (feudal state), 37f, 49, 51
Ch'üan-chou, 116, 131
Chuang people, 7
Civil service, *see* Bureaucracy and civil administration
Clans, 15-16
Classics, 39-46, 67, 69, 107f

- Confucianism, 44-46, 69-70, 81-84, 107-10. *See also* Neo-Confucianism
- Confucius, 44-46
- Division, Era of, 77-85
- Dorgon (Manchu prince), 145
- Drama, 112, 131-32
- Duke of Chou, 32-34
- Dynasties, chronology and theory of, ix, 19-20
- Emperor, creation of title, 53
- Equal fields system, 93, 96
- Era of Division, 77-85
- Esen (Mongol chieftain), 139-40
- Eunuchs, political role of, 76, 98
- Family, concepts of, 15-17, 74, 108
- Fan Chung-yen, 108f, 111
- Feudalism under Chou dynasty, 34-42
- Fiction, 98-99, 112-13, 141-42. *See also* Literature
- Finance Planning Commission, 109
- Fiscal administration, 63-64, 93-94, 97, 121, 109
- Five Dynasties, 100-101
- Five Pecks of Rice Band, 76
- Former Han dynasty, 55, 56-72
- Franciscans, 131
- Fu* (poem), 67
- Fu-ping* (militia system), 94, 137
- Galdan (Mongol chief), 150
- Gama, Vasco da, 144
- Garrison system, 94, 137
- Geography, 2-6
- Grand Canal, 87, 91, 130
- Grand Khanate, 127
- Great Wall, 53, 87
- Gunpowder, 107
- Han dynasty: Former Han, 55, 56-72; Later Han, 73-77
- Han Fei Tzu, 47
- Han people, 6, 21-22
- Han Yü, 99, 111
- Hangchow, 116, 121-22, 140
- Hanlin Academy, 91, 135
- Hao, 34, 37
- Heaven, concept of, 33n, 42-44
- Historiography, 68, 111
- Ho-shen, 152
- Honan province, 4, 27
- Hopei province, 4
- Horse, use of, 23-24, 29-30, 50
- Hsi Hsia (Tangut state), 105-6, 121
- Hsia dynasty, 27
- Hsia Kuei, 120
- Hsien-pi tribes, 122
- Hsin dynasty, *see* Wang Mang
- Hsiung-nu tribes, 57, 59-62, 73, 79, 122
- Hsüan-tsung, T'ang emperor, 91, 94, 96-97
- Hsün-tzu, 44-46, 47, 69
- Huan (Duke of Ch'i), 38
- Huang Ch'ao, 100
- Huang-ti (Yellow Emperor), 27
- Hui-tsung, Sung emperor, 110, 113, 115
- Hung Mai, 119
- Hung-wu (T'ai-tsu, Ming emperor), 133-38 *passim*
- I-ching* (Classic of Changes), 39-40, 43-44, 66, 69, 107f
- Ilkhanate, 127
- India, 81-83, 127
- Inner Mongolia, 3
- Iron production, 106-7
- Islam, expansion of, 6f, 96-97, 131
- Jade, 39
- Japan, 127f
- Jesuits, 144
- John of Montecorvino, 131
- Jurchen people, 102, 113-15, 122, 123-25, 144-45
- Kaifeng, 105, 114-15
- K'ang-hsi emperor, Ch'ing dynasty, 148, 149-50

- Kansu province, 3, 60
 Kao-tsu (Li Yüan, T'ang emperor), 88-90
 Kao-tsu (Liu Pang, Han emperor), 56, 57-58, 64
 Kao-tsung (Ch'ien-lung emperor, Ch'ing dynasty), 148, 150-52
 Kao-tsung, Sung emperor, 115
 Kao-tsung, T'ang emperor, 90
 Karakorum, 127
 Karma, 82
 Kiangsu province, 4
 Kipchak Khanate (Golden Horde), 127
 Koguryo, 87-88
Ku-wen (old-style prose), 98-99, 111
 Kuan-yin (Goddess of Mercy), 82
 Kuan Yü, 79
 Kuang-wu, Han emperor, 73-75
 Kubilai Khan, 23, 102, 127-28, 131
Kuo-yü (Mandarin language), 8
 Kwangsi province, 5
 Kweichow province, 5

 Lamaism, 130f, 150
 Land area, 2-6
 Language and writing system, 7-11, 22
 Later Chou dynasty, 103
 Later Han dynasty, 73-77
 Legalism, 47-48, 109-10
Li (cosmic principles), 117-18, 142
 Li Po, 91, 96
 Li Shih-min (T'ai-tsung, T'ang emperor), 89-90
 Li Ssu, 47, 51-52
 Li Tzu-ch'eng, 144
 Li Yüan (Kao-tsu, T'ang emperor), 88-90
 Liang K'ai, 120
 Liao empire, 102, 106, 114, 123-24
 Literature, 84-85, 95-96, 98, 110-12, 119-20, 141-42, 148, 152. *See also individual genres by name*
 Liu family, 73
 Liu Pang (Kao-tsu, Han emperor), 56, 57-58, 64

 Lolo people, 7
 Loyang, 28, 31, 34, 37, 73, 79
 Lu (feudal state), 37
 Lu Yu, 119-20
 Lung-men, 85

 Ma Yüan, 120
 Macao, 144
 Mahayana, 83
 Maitreya (Buddhist figure), 82
 Manchu people, 6, 23, 103. *See also* Ch'ing dynasty
 Manchuria, 3, 101
 Mandate of Heaven, 19-20, 33
 Manichaeism, 131
 Mencius (Meng-tzu), 44-46, 69
 Meng Yüan-lao, 119
 Miao people, 7
 Military policy and technology, 44, 49-50, 79, 94, 107, 109-10, 121-22, 137. *See also* Technology
 Ming dynasty, 102, 133-44
 Mongolia, 101
 Mongolian language, 7, 22
 Mongol people, 6, 23, 102, 121-22, 125-33, 149-50
 Moso people, 7
 Mu-ch'i, 120

 Nan Chao, 96, 105, 116
 Nan Yüeh, 61
 Nanking, 78, 140
 Neo-Confucianism, 103, 117-19, 131
 Nestorian Christianity, 131
 Nirvana, 82
 Nomadism, great age of, 102, 122-33
 North China: defined, 3-4; Five Dynasties period in, 100-101
 Nurhachi (Manchu chief), 145

 Old-style prose, 98-99, 111
 Opera, 132
 Ordos Plateau, 59-60
 Opium War, 153f
 Ou-yang Hsiu, 111

- Pai-hua* (speech and writing style), 11
 Painting, 91, 95, 113, 120, 131, 140-41, 148
 Parallel prose, 84, 98
 Peking man, 26
 Philosophy, 42-48, 74-75, 107-10, 142-43, 148
P'ien-wen (parallel prose), 84, 98
 Po Chü-i, 98
 Poetry, 67-68, 84-85, 91, 95-96, 98, 111-12, 119-20
 Polo, Marco, 1, 116, 131
 Population, 6-8, 91, 106, 140, 153-54
 Porcelains, 112-13, 120
 Portugal, 144
 Pottery, 26-27, 39
 Printing, 100, 107

 Rebellions, 72, 76f, 97-98, 154
 Red Eyebrows (rebels), 72
 Religion, 42-44, 75-76, 95, 130-32, 150. *See also individual religions by name*
 Rice cultivation, 5, 13-14
 Ricci, Matteo, 144

 Samsara, 82
 Seven Sages of the Bamboo Grove, 75
 Shan-hai-kuan, 145
 Shang dynasty, 27-31
 Shansi province, 3, 79, 105
 Shantung province, 4
 Shen-tsung, Ming emperor, 143
 Shen Yüeh, 85
 Sheng-tsu (K'ang-hsi emperor, Ch'ing dynasty), 148, 149-50
 Shensi province, 3, 32, 79
Shih (song form), 67, 84-85
Shih (warrior-officials), 36, 80-81
 Shih-tsung, Ch'ing emperor, 150
 Shih-tsung, Jurchen emperor, 125
 Shih-tsung, Ming emperor, 143
 Shu Han (post-Han kingdom), 78f
 Shun (legendary ruler), 27

 Sian, 53
 Silkworm cultivation, 14
 Silla, 90
 Sinkiang, 6
 Sino-Tibetan language stock, 7
 Slavery, 71
 Social organization, 11-18, 50, 80-81, 138
 Soochow, 140
 South China: defined, 4-5; Ten Kingdoms period in, 100
 Spring and Autumn Era, 34, 38, 48
 Ssu-ma Ch'ien, 68
 Ssu-ma family, 79
 Ssu-ma Hsiang-ju, 67
 Ssu-ma Kuang, 111, 118-19
 Statuary, 85, 95
 Su Shih (Su Tung-p'o), 111-12, 113
 Sui dynasty, 55, 80, 86-88
 Sumatra, 127
 Sun-tzu, 44
 Sung (feudal state), 37
 Sung dynasty, 102, 103-22
 Szechwan basin, 5

 T'ai-tsu, Ming emperor, 133-38 *passim*
 T'ai-tsu, Sung emperor, 104-5
 T'ai-tsung, Sung emperor, 105-6
 T'ai-tsung, T'ang emperor, 89-90
 Taiping rebellion, 154
 Taiwan, 87
 Talas River, 96-97
 T'ang dynasty, 55, 88-100, 103
 Tanguts, 103, 105-6
 Taoism, 46-47, 75-76
 T'ao Ch'ien (T'ao Yüan-ming), 84
 T'ao-t'ieh (design), 30
 Taxation, 97, 121
 Technology, 30, 73, 99-100, 106-7, 143. *See also Military policy and technology*
 Temuchin, *see* Chingis Khan, 125
 Ten Kingdoms period, 100
 Thai language and people, 7, 22
 Theater, 112, 131-32
 Theravada, 83

- Three Feudatories rebellion, 147, 149
- Three Kingdoms era, 78-79
- Ti (Shang divinity), 31
- Tibet, 3
- Tibetan language and people, 6f
- T'ien* (heaven), 19-20, 33, 44-46
- T'o-pa tribes, 80, 94
- Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 143
- Tsa-chū* (operatic form), 132
- Ts'ao Hsüeh-ch'in, 148
- Ts'ao Ts'ao, 76-77
- Tsinling Mountains, 3, 77
- Tu Fu, 91, 96
- T'u-chüeh nomads, 86
- Tung Ch'i-ch'ang, 140-41, 148
- Tung Chung-shu, 69-70, 75
- Tungusic language, 7, 22f
- Turkestan, Chinese, 3, 90, 151
- Turkic language, 7, 22
- Turks, 122
- Two-tax system, 97
- Uighurs, 97
- Urbanization, 65-66, 106, 116
- Vietnamese language and people, 7, 22
- Wan-li (Shen-tsung, Ming emperor), 143
- Wan-yen A-ku-ta, 124
- Wang An-shih, 109-10, 111, 113
- Wang Ch'ung, 75
- Wang Mang, 56, 70-72, 73
- Wang Yang-ming, 142-43
- Warring States era, 48-51
- Wei Chung-hsien, 143
- Wei dynasty, 77ff
- Wei River basin, 32
- Well-field system, 36, 49
- Wen, Sui emperor, 86-87
- Wen Wang (King Wen), 32
- Wen-yen* (writing style), 11
- White Lotus Society, 154
- Writing system, 8-11, 30-31, 39
- Women, status of, 15, 16-17
- Wu (ancient state), 78f
- Wu, Han emperor, 58-65, 69-70
- Wu, T'ang empress, 90
- Wu Ching-tzu, 148
- Wu San-kuei, 145f
- Wu Tao-tzu, 91, 95
- Wu Wang (King Wu), 32
- Wu-Yüeh (kingdom), 105
- Yang* and *yin* (cosmic forces), 43-44
- Yang, Sui emperor, 87f
- Yang, Lady, 96-97
- Yang Chien (Wen, Sui emperor), 86-87
- Yangtze River, 4-5, 77, 87. *See also* Grand Canal
- Yao (legendary ruler), 27
- Yeh-lü A-pao-chi (Ch'i-tan chieftain), 123-24
- Yellow Emperor (legendary ruler), 27
- Yellow River, 4, 72, 77, 87. *See also* Grand Canal
- Yellow Turbans (rebels), 76f
- Yen (feudal state), 37
- Yin (city), 28f. *See also* Shang dynasty
- Yin* and *yang* (cosmic forces), 43-44
- Ying-tsung, Ming emperor, 139-40
- Yüan dynasty, 102, 125-33
- Yueh Fei, 115
- Yüeh-fu* (song form), 67-68, 84-85
- Yün-kang, 85
- Yung-cheng emperor, Ch'ing dynasty, 150
- Yunnan province, 5
- Zen (Ch'an) Buddhism, 95, 117, 142