

CONTENTS

Preface	
<i>James C. Hsiung</i>	ix
Contributors	xiii
Introduction	
<i>Steven I. Levine</i>	xvii
1 China's Wartime Diplomacy	
<i>John W. Garver</i>	3
2 China's Wartime State	
<i>Robert E. Bedeski</i>	33
3 Contending Political Forces during the War of Resistance	
<i>T'ien-wei Wu</i>	51
4 The Chinese Communist Movement	
<i>T'ien-wei Wu</i>	79
5 The CCP's Foreign Policy of Opposition, 1937-1945	
<i>Steven M. Goldstein</i>	107
6 The Military Dimension, 1937-1941	
<i>Marvin Williamsen</i>	135
7 The Military Dimension, 1942-1945	
<i>Hsi-sheng Ch'i</i>	157
8 The Chinese War Economy	
<i>William C. Kirby</i>	185

9	Science in Wartime China <i>James Reardon-Anderson</i>	213
10	Literature and Art of the War Period <i>Edward Gunn</i>	235
11	Wartime Judicial Reform in China <i>Hsia Tao-tai with the assistance of Wendy Zeldin</i>	275
12	The War and After: World Politics in Historical Context <i>James C. Hsiung</i>	295
	Bibliography	307
	Chronology	313
	Wade-Giles-Pinyin Conversion Table of Personal Names	317
	Index	323

INDEX

- Academia Sinica, 215
 Agriculture, 186
 Ai Ch'ing, 263
 Ai Ssu-ch'i, 263
 Alcohol production, 194, 196
 Alpha Plan, 165-66
 Amau doctrine, 300
 American War Production Mission (AWPM), 188, 200-3
 Amoy, 142
 Anking, 145
 Anschluss, 11
 Anti-Comintern Pact, 4
 Antimony, 196
 Art in late 1930s, 239-40
 Asia Development Board (Koain), 70
 A Ying (Ch'ien Hsing-tu'un), 244

 Barrett, David, 125
 Basic Treaty of Sino-Japanese Relations (1940), 69, 71
 Blue and white group. *See* Ch'ing-pai group
 Bogomolov, Dimitrii, 13
 Browder, Earl, 118
 Brussels Conference (1937), 11-12
 Bukharin, Nikolai, 91
 Burma, 20-22
 Burma campaign: first, 158-60; second, 161-62
 Burma Road, 18, 61, 159

 Cairo summit (1943), 22, 24-25
 Canton, 13
 Cartoons, 240, 249
 CC Clique, 53-54
 Censorship, 245
 Central China Development Company, 70
 Central Electrical Manufacturing Works, 194, 200
 Central Executive Committee (CEC), 35-37, 39-41, 68
 Central Military Academy, 55, 72. *See also* Huang-p'u Military Academy
 Central Officers' Training Corps (Shanghai), 72
 Central Political Council (CPC), 35-36
 Central School of Politics, 54
 Central Steel Works, 190
 "Ch'a pan-ch'e mai-chieh" (Yao Hsueh-yin), 237-38
 Chang, Carson. *See* Chang Chun-mai
 Chang Ai-ling (Eileen Chang), 255-56, 265
 Chang Ch'un, 57, 59, 73
 Chang Ch'ung, 54
 Chang Chun-mai (Carson Chang), 42, 56, 64
 Chang Fa-k'uei, 62-63, 69
 Chang Hao, 90
 Chang Hen-shui, 256
 Ch'ang ho (Shen Ts'ung-wen), 254
 Chang Hsueh-liang, 55, 300
 Chang Kia-ngau, 57
 Chang Kuang-yu, 249
 Chang Kuo-t'ao, 81, 89, 91, 92
 Chang Li-sheng, 54
 Chang Po-ling, 42
 Chang Ta-ch'ien (Zhang Dachien), 257, 259
 Chang Tao-fan, 54, 245
 Chang T'ien-i, 244
 Chang Wen-t'ien (Lo Fu), 83, 89-90, 93
 Changsha campaign, third, 157-58, 176
 Ch'ang-te campaign, 161
 Chao Fu-san, 9
 Chao Jung. *See* K'ang Sheng
 Chao Shu-li, 265
 Chekhov, Anton, 248, 264
 Ch'en Ch'eng, 56, 143, 170

- Chen Ch'i-mei, 53
 Ch'en Chi-tang, 39–40
 Ch'en Chi-ying, 245–46
 Ch'en Ch'uan, 246
 Ch'en Hsi-lien, 83
 Ch'en I, 57, 99
 Ch'en I-men (S. M.), 259, 272*n.* 38
 Ch'en Kuang-fu, 13
 Chen Kung-po, 52, 72
 Chen Kung-shu, 68
 Chen Kuo-fu, 53–54, 57, 72
 Chen Li-fu, 53–54, 57, 72, 199, 216–18
 Ch'en Ming-shu, 56
 Ch'en Pai-ch'en, 244, 249–50
 Ch'en Pi-chun, 53
 Ch'en Po-ta, 263
 Ch'en Shao-yu. *See* Wang Ming
 Ch'en Yun, 89, 92, 93
 Cheng-Chieh-min, 54
 Cheng Min, 257
 Ch'eng Tien-fong, 5
 Cheng Yu-kwei, 204
 Chengchow, 149
Cheng-feng movement. *See* Rectification movement
 Cheng-hsueh Hui. *See* Political Study Clique
 Chiang, Madame, 24, 26, 58
 Chiang Kai-shek, 123; Chinese Communist Party and, 79–80, 82, 95–102, 110, 121; consolidation of power under, 72–74; on consular jurisdiction, 289; foreign policy of, 27–28; and Japan, 3, 6–7; and Kuomintang, 40–41, 58; long-term view of war of, 301; Lung Yun and, 60–62; as military commander, 8, 142–45, 159–60, 162–63, 166, 168, 174, 297–98; “peace diplomacy” of, 18; provisional constitution and, 37–38; reconciliation with Li-Hsing Society, 54–55; Reorganizationalists and, 52–53; Soviet-Chinese relations and, 3, 16–17; as stabilizing force in emerging state, 38; Stilwell incident and, 22–24; and U.S.-China relations, 19; Wang Ching-wei and, 68; war aims of, 10–11; as wartime leader, 10
 Chiang Ping-chih. *See* Ting Ling
 Chiang T'ing-fu, 57
 Chiao-t'ung University, 193
Chieh-fang jih-pao, 116–17, 123, 126
 Ch'ien Ch'ang-chao, 198
 Ch'ien Chung-shu, 251, 253, 265
 Ch'ien Hsing-tu'un. *See* A Ying
 Ch'ien Tuan-sheng, 219
 Ch'i Hsieh-yuan, 65
 Ch'in Hui, 121
 Ch'in Pang-hsien (Po Ku), 79, 82, 89–90, 92, 93, 131*n.* 14
 Ch'in Shou-ou, 256
 “Chin-suo chi” (Chang Ai-ling), 255
 Chin Yun-p'eng, 65
 China Development Company, 70
China's Destiny (Chiang Kai-shek), 101, 121
 China Theater Arts Society, 247
 China Youth Party, 56, 64
 Chin-Ch'a-Chi military headquarters, 84
 Chinese army, 167–69
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 34; and Chiang's decision to go to war, 6–7; foreign policy, 107–8; Grand Alliance against fascism, 116–21; Kuomintang and, 47–48, 114–15, 119–29; growth of, 9, 88–95, 296; judicial reform under, 281–89; Kwangsi clique and, 62; military buildup by, 81–88; military cooperation and conflict, 79–81, 95–103; minor parties and, 64–65; Nationalist campaigns against, in 1930s, 39; production movement of, 94–95; puppet troops and, 72; rectification movement of, 91–94; San Min Chu I Ch'ing-nien T'uan and, 56; science and, 221–29; Seventh Congress of, 126–28; Sixth Plenum of Sixth Central Committee of (1938), 86, 90–91; and Soviet Union, 3–4, 108–11, 122, 127–29; Stilwell incident and, 23; Teheran paradigm, 115–16, 127–28; theater groups, 247–48; *tzu-li keng-sheng* and, 110, 113–15, 120; united front paradigm, 108, 120; and United States, 120–27; War of Resistance and rise of, xvii–xviii; and Western imperialist powers, 109–10, 111–13
 Chinese Eastern Railroad, 17
 Chinese Economic Reconstruction Society, 198–99

- Chinese Expeditionary Army (CEA), 158
 Ch'ing (Qing) dynasty, 33, 275–76, 281
 “Ch'ing ch'eng chih lien” (Chang Ai-ling), 255
Ch'ing-ch'eng shih-chiu hsia (Huan-chu-lou chu), 256
 Chingching coal mine, 88
Ch'ing-kung yuan (Yao K'o), 246
Ch'ing-ming ch'ien-hou (Mao Tun), 249
 Ch'ing-pai group (blue and white group), 53–54
Chi-o ti Kuo Su-o (Lu Ling), 254
Ch'iu Hai-t'ang (Ch'in Shou-ou), 256
 Ch'iu K'ai-chi, 54
 Ch'ung-ya military base, 85
 Chou En-lai, 60, 81–83, 89–90, 96, 103;
 CCP-KMT conflict and, 99–102;
 confession for empiricism, 93; on
 cooperation with Western
 imperialists, 113; growth of Red
 Army and, 85–86; and KMT, 79–80,
 97–98; U.S.-Chinese relations and,
 120–22
 Chou Fu, 54
 Chou Fu-hai, 53, 72
 Chou Tso-jen, 240, 243
 Chou Yang, 229, 263
 Chu Chia-hua, 217, 220
 Chu Chi-ch'ing, 52
 Chu Chiu-hua, 5
 Chu Jui, 92
 Ch'u Po-ch'uan, 225
 Chu Shen, 66
 Chu Shih-ming, 25
 Chu Teh, 60, 80, 82, 85, 89–90, 99,
 101–2, 126
Ch'u Yuan (Kuo Mo-jo), 247
Ch'un-chung, 219, 220
 Chung-t'ung, 54
Chung-yang jih-pao, 244
 Chungking, 164
 Churchill, Winston, 19, 25
 Coal production, 196
 Comintern, 3–4
 Commanders, poor quality of Chinese,
 173–74
 Communist Party. *See* Chinese
 Communist Party
Complete Collection of Six Laws. *See* Liu
 fa ch'uan-shu
 Constitution, Chinese, 35–38
 Court Organization Law (1932), 277
 Court system, 277, 279–80, 284–88
 Davies, John Paton, 126
 December 9 movement (1935), 7
 Defense industry, 188–89
 Democracy, 63–64
 Democratic League, 64–65
 Dimitrov, Georgy, 91, 93
 Diplomacy (Nationalist):
 accomplishments of, 27; Chinese
 Communist Party and, 119–29;
 failures of, 27–28; with Germany,
 5–6, 10–11, 15–18; with Great
 Britain, 4–5, 11–12; with Japan, 3,
 6–10; with Soviet Union, 3–4,
 13–18, 25–27; with United States,
 4–5, 11–13, 18–25
 District courts,
 279–80
 “Dixie Mission,” 122–25, 297
 Dorn, Frank, 144–45, 149–50
 “Drop Your Whip.” *See* “Fang-hsia ni-ti
 pien-tzu”
 Dysentery, 150, 151
 East China campaign, 160–61, 176
 Eastman, Lloyd, 46–47
 East River military base, 85
 “Economic and Financial Problems” (Mao
 Tse-tung), 95
 Economy, 185–87; American War
 Production mission, 188, 200–203;
 Great Migration (1937–39), 189–92;
 postwar period, 203–7; prewar
 period (1932–37), 187–89; state
 capitalism and wartime industry,
 192–98; wartime postwar planning,
 198–200
 Education, technical, 214, 215–20, 222–29
 Eighth Route Army. *See* Red Army
 Electric power generation, 193–94
 Engineering, 217
 Europe First strategy, 21, 24, 118–19, 201
 Examination Yuan, 36
 Executive Yuan, 36, 43–44, 53
 Experimental court (Pishan), 279
 Exports, 196
 “Extraordinary National Congress”
 (1938), 40, 56
 Fadeev, Aleksandr, 239, 264

- Fa-hsi-szu hsi-chun* (Hsia Yen), 248
 Falkenhausen, Alexander von, 5, 7
 Fan Chu-hsien, 85
 Fang Hsien-t'ing, 198
 "Fang-hsia ni-ti pien-tzu" (street drama), 236-37
Fang-ts'ao t'ien-ya (Hsia Yen), 248-49
 "Fei Chiang-chun" (Hung Shen), 238
Feng hsiao-hsiao (Hsu Hsu), 246
Feng-hsueh yeh kuei jen (Wu Tsu-kuang), 256
 Feng Tzu-k'ai, 240
 Feng Yu-ch'i, 256
 Feng Yu-hsiang, 4, 40, 148, 174
 Fenyang agreement (1941), 63
 Finland, 16
 Foochow, 142
 Foreign relations. *See* Diplomacy
 France, 118, 163-64, 300
 Fu Ping-chang, 26
 Fu-Hsing Society, 55, 56, 73
 Fukien Rebellion (1933-34), 72
Fundamentals of National Reconstruction, 43
Fu-shih (Mao Tun), 246-47

 Gasoline, synthetic, 196
 Germany, 5-6, 10-11, 15-18, 300, 301
 Gogol, Nikolai, 264
 Goring, Hermann, 18
 Gorki, Maksim, 264
 Grand Alliance, CCP foreign policy and, 116-21
 Great Britain: Burma campaigns, first, 158-60, 161-62; CCP foreign policy and, 112; China and, 4-5, 11-12; Opium War, 176-77
Great Crusade, The (H. P. Willmot), xvii
 Great Migration (1937-39), 189-92
 Great People Association. *See* Ta-min Association
 Greece, 126
 Guerrilla warfare, 86, 96-97

 Hainan Island, 13
 Haiphong-Kunming railway, 18
 Han Fu-chu, 139
 Han Te-ch'in, 99
Han yeh (Pa Chin), 250-51
 Hangchow, 143
 Hankow, 145-47
 Hanyang, 145-46, 190
 Hao Ching-sheng, 219-20
 Helmick, Milton T., 277
 Henyang, 164
 High Court (Shen-Kan-Ning Border Region), 283-88
 Hirota, 298
 Hitler, Adolf, 11, 55, 72
 Hitler-Stalin pact, 15-18, 109
 Ho Ching-chih, 265
 Ho Chung-han, 5, 54
 Ho Ko-ch'uan (K'ai Feng), 89, 92
 Ho Lien, 57
 Ho Long, 80
 Ho Lu-chih, 64
 Ho Lung, 85
 Ho Yao-tsu, 17
 Ho Ying-ch'in, 5, 9, 22, 100
 Hong Kong, 158, 222
 Hsia Yen, 248-49
 Hsiang Ying, 80, 89-90, 92, 99-100
 Hsiao Chun, 93, 237, 239, 254, 263
 Hsiao Hung, 253-54
 Hsiao K'o, 80
 Hsiao Li-tze, 4
 Hsiao Ting (Ting Ts'ung), 249-50
 Hsiao Tsan-yu, 54
 "Hsieh lu" (Wu-ming shih), 238
 Hsien, 44-45
 Hsi-nan Lien-ho Ta-hsueh. *See* National Southwest Associated University
 Hsin Min Hui (New People's Association), 65-66, 66
 Hsinchu Airfield (Taiwan), 163
 Hsing-Ya, 66
Hsin-hua jih-pao, 126, 246
 Hsinkow, battle of, 63, 83
Hsin-min pao wan-k'an, 266
 Hsiung Shih-hui, 57
Hsi-yu man-chi (Chang Kuang-yu), 249
 Hsu En-ch'eng, 54
 Hsu Hsiang-ch'ien, 80, 92
 Hsu Hsu, 244-45, 246, 256-57, 266
 Hsu Pei-hung (Ju Peon), 249
 Hsu T'e-li, 223, 225, 227-29
 Hsuan Chieh-hsi, 55
 Hsuchow, 139-42, 145, 149, 153
 Hsueh Yueh, 63, 158
 Hu Feng, 259, 261
 Hu Han-min, 37, 41, 54
 Hu Hsien-su, 220

- Hu Shih, 11, 12, 19, 37, 53
 Hu Tsung-nan, 101, 175
 Huaiyuan, 139
Huan-chu-lou chu (Li Shou-min), 256
 Huang-ch'iao, battle of, 99
 Huang-p'u Military Academy, 53–55, 72–73. *See also* Central Military Academy
 Hukou, 145
Hu-lan ho chuan (Hsiao Hung), 253–54
 Hull, Cordell, 26
 Hunan, 177–78, 188, 190
 Hundred Regiments battle (1940), 87–88
 Hung Shen, 238, 248
Huo (Pa Chin), 250
 Hurley, Patrick J., 101–2, 125, 127, 129

 Ichigo offensive (1944), 51, 62, 123, 162–65, 176
 I. G. Farben, 188
 Ihsien, 139
 Implementing Regulations for Assuming Jurisdiction over Aliens in China (1931), 276
 Industrial and Mining Adjustment Administration, 190
 Industry and industrial planning: at outset of war, 190–91; postwar planning, 198–200; prewar development, 187–89; state capitalism and wartime, 192–98; wartime damage to, 185–86
 Inflation, wartime, 186, 197, 201
 Inner Mongolia, 9, 69
 Intelligence, CC Clique and, 54
 International order, War of Resistance and, 298–303
 "I-shang" (Liang Shih-ch'iu), 245
 Ishihara, 298
 Itagaki, 68–69
 Italy, 118

 Japan: and China, 6–10; Chinese diplomatic goals in prewar period, 3; Chinese war with (1894–95), 177; Communist China's dependence on, 303; generous treatment of, 301–2; historical treatment of War of Resistance in, ix; foreign policy goals of, 299–301; legal system of, 275; propeace faction in, 53; southward military expansion of, 13; and Soviet Union, 16; and United States, 303; in War of Resistance
 Jen Pi-shih, 85, 89
Jih-pen yin-mou, 246
 Johnson, Nelson T., 18
 Ju Peon. *See* Hsu Pei-hung
 Judicial reform, 275–90
 Judicial Yuan, 36, 277, 279
 Juichang, 146

 Kagesa, Col., 69
 K'ai Feng. *See* Ho Ko-ch'uan
 K'ang Sheng (Chao Jung), 89, 92–93
 K'ang Tse, 54, 56
 K'ang Yu, 226
 Kansu Petroleum Production and Refining Administration, 194
 Kanzo, Usuda, 66
 Kao Kang, 92
 Kao Ping-fang, 58
 Kao Tsung-wu, 53, 67–68
 Kaplan, Morton, 299–301
 "Kei chan-tou-che" (T'ien Chien), 239
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 299
 Ken, Inukai, 53, 68
 Kiangsi, 188, 190
 Kiukiang, 146
 Koain. *See* Asia Development Board
K'o-erh-ch'in-ch'i ts'ao-yuan (Tuan-mu Hung-liang), 237
K'o-hsueh (journal), 218
 Kollwitz, Kathe, 240, 264
 Ko-ming Ch'ing-nien T'ung-chih Hui, 55
 Ko-ming Chun-jen T'ung-chih Hui, 55
 Konoe, Fumimaro, 53, 67–68, 74
 Koo, V.K. Wellington, 4, 12, 15–16
 Krupp, 188, 196
 Ku Cheng-kang, 68
 Ku Chu-t'ung, 100
 Ku Meng-yu, 52
 Ku Yuan, 265
 Kuan Li-cheng, 61
 Kuan Shan-yueh, 259, 261
Kuei-lien (Hsu Hsu), 244–45
 Kuei Yung-ching, 18, 54–55
 Kung, H. H., 9, 11, 54, 58, 73
 Kung and Soong Cliques, 58
 Kunming, 61. *See also* National Southwest Associated University
 Kunming-Hanoi road, 61

- Kuo Mo-jo, 51, 245, 247, 259, 261
Kuo-chia chih shang (Lao She), 239
 Kuomintang (KMT): admiration of
 Germany by, 5-6; Central Executive
 Committee, 35-37, 68; Central
 Political Council, 35-36; Chinese
 Communist Party and, 79-81,
 95-103, 114-15, 119-29; factions
 within, 52-58; industrial planning
 and, 199; literature approved by,
 246-47; National Congress, 40;
 origins of Chinese statehood and,
 33-41, 43-48; science and, 215,
 218-19. *See also* Chiang Kai-shek
- Kwangsi, 39-40, 51, 62-63, 73
 Kwangtung, 39-40
 Kweilin, 166
- Lanfeng, 142
 Lao She, 239
 League of Nations, 5, 12, 16, 299-300
 League of Sacrifice for National
 Salvation, 63
 Legislative Yuan, 36, 38
 Lend-Lease program, 172, 200-201, 206
 Lenin, Vladimir, 93
 Li Ch'iang, 224, 227
 Li Chi-chen, 174
 Li Chi-shen, 62
 Li Fei-kan. *See* Pa Chin
 Li Fu-ch'un, 222-23, 228-29
 Li Hua, 240
 Li Huang, 64
 Li K'o-nung, 62
 Li Kuang-t'ien, 249
 Li Shan, 226-27
 Li Shou-min. *See* Huan-chu-lou chu
 Li Tsung-jen, 39-40, 40, 62-63, 73, 174
 Li Wei-han, 92, 95
 "Li Yu-ts'ai ti pan-hua" (Chao Shu-li), 265
 Liang Hung-chih, 66-67, 69
 Liang Shang-chun, 63
 Liang Shih-ch'iu, 244-45
 Liang Shu-ming, 63
 Liang-Kwang revolt (1936), 72
Liberation Daily, 226, 263
 Lichou, 166
 Lien-ta. *See* National Southwest
 Associated University
 Li-Hsing Society, 54-56, 73
 Lim, R. K. S., 148
- Lin Piao, 80, 83, 120-21
 Lin Po-ch'u, 81
 Lin Tsu-han, 288
 Lin Yu, 121
 Ling-nan School, 259, 261
 Linyi, 139, 141
 Literature, 235-36; decline of educated
 elite and, 248-53; party, 259,
 261-65; politicization of, 240-48;
 regional, 253-55; resistance, 236-39;
 tradition, role of, 255-59
- Liu Chiang-ch'un, 55
 Liu Chien-ch'un, 55
Liu fa ch'uan-shu (Complete collection of
 six laws), 277, 282
- Liu Hsiang, 59-60
 Liu Pai-yu, 263
 Liu Po-ch'eng, 80
 Liu Shao-ch'i, 89, 90, 93
 Liu Wen-hui, 60
 Lo Fu. *See* Chang Wen-t'ien
 Lo Hsun, 237
 Lo T'ien-yu, 226-27
 Local government, 43-45
 Lo-ch'uan conference (1937), 96
 Logistics in Chinese army, 170-72
 London Disarmament Treaty (1930), 299
 "Lotus Flowers" (Cheng Min), 257
- Lu Han, 60-61
 Lu Hsiang, 73
 Lu Hsun, 240, 259, 263
 Lu Hsun Academy, 263
 Lu Ling, 254, 259
 Lu Yu-tao, 218
- Luang feng ming ch'un* (Feng Yu-ch'i),
 256
- Luan-shih nan-nu* (Ch'en Pai-chen), 244
 Lu-kou-ch'iao Incident (1937), 9, 80, 135,
 300
- Lung Yun, 60-62, 73, 219
 Lunghai railroad, 137, 139-42
 Lytton Commission, 300
- Ma Hsi-wu, 285-87
 Ma K'o, 265
 Ma Yin-ch'u, 248
 MacArthur, Douglas, 27
 Malaria, 146, 150, 151
 Manchukuo, 67
 Manchuria, 4, 25, 27. *See also*
 Manchukuo

- Man-huang hsia-yin* (Huan-chu-lou chu), 256
- Mao Tse-tung, 47, 64, 81, 83, 227, 229–30, 266, 297; foreign policy goals of CCP and, 108–12, 115; growth of Communist Party under, 88–90; on Kuomintang, 123–24; literary movements and, 261, 263–64; military cooperation with KMT and, 97, 98–99, 101, 103; Production movement and, 95; Rectification movement and, 92–94; Sixth Plenum of Sixth Central Committee and, 90–91; U.S.-Chinese relations and, 124–25, 126–27; views on liberation of China, 107
- Mao Tun, 246–47, 249, 265
- Marco Polo Bridge Incident. *See* Lu-kou-ch'iao Incident
- Marshall Plan, 302
- Matang, 145
- Ma-t'ou-chen, 146
- May Fourth Movement (1919), 65
- Mayakovsky, Vladimir, 239, 264
- Mediation, 280–81, 286
- Medical services on Chinese battlefields, 147–51
- Mei Ssu-p'ing, 53, 67
- Miao people, 254
- Mif, Pavel, 91
- Military aid, 13, 14, 109, 119–20, 145, 165–66
- Military aspects of conflict with Japan (1937–45), 135–36, 151–53, 157, 176–80; atrocities, 136, 144, 146; central theater of operations (1937–41), 142–47; Chinese military conduct, 166–76; major campaigns (1941–45), 51, 62, 123, 157–65, 176; medical services on battlefield, 147–51; northern theater of operations (1937–41), 136–42; situation at end of war, 165–67
- Military bases, 84–86, 96
- Military Consultation Yuan, 62
- Military education, 172, 183*nn.* 62–63
- Ming-mo i-hen (A Ying), 244
- Mining, 196–97
- Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA), 192–93
- Ministry of Judicial Administration, 280–81
- Ministry of the Interior, 36
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 17, 26
- Molotov-Ribbentrop pact. *See* Hitler-Stalin pact
- Mongolia. *See* Inner Mongolia; Outer Mongolia
- Morgenthau, Henry, 12–13
- Mountain Torrent* (Wu Tsu-hsiang), 253
- Mukden Incident (1931), 300
- Munich agreement (1938), 14
- Mussolini, Benito, 55, 72
- Myitkina, 162
- Nan-ching* (Ch'en I-men), 259
- Nanking, 144–45; puppet government, 67–72
- National Congresses, 40; third, 53; fifth, 56
- National Defense Planning Commission, 188–89
- National Economic Council (NEC), 192
- National General Mobilization Act (1942), 193
- National Judicial Conference (1935), 278, 279
- National People's Congress (proposed), 38
- National Research Council, 220
- National Resources Commission (NRC), 188, 192–94, 196–200, 201, 206
- National Socialist Party, 56, 64
- National Southwest Associated University (Kunming), 61, 73, 215–16
- Nationalism, 3, 6–7, 51, 300
- Nationalists. *See* Kuomintang
- Natural Science Institute (NSI, Tzu-jan K'o-hsueh Yuan), 222–29
- Needham, Joseph, 215–16
- Nelson, Donald M., 201–2
- New Democracy, 47
- New Fourth Army Incident (1941), 90, 99–101
- "New Mandarin Duck and Butterfly School," 256–57
- "New Order in East Asia," 67
- New People's Association. *See* Hsin Min Hui
- Newton, Isaac, 228
- Nieh Erh, 237
- Nieh Jung-chen, 80, 84

- Nimitz, Chester, 123
 Nine Power Conference, 11
 Nomohan truce (1939), 110
 North China, 65-66, 136-42
 North China Development Company, 70
 Notary publics, 280-81

 Officers, Chinese army, 172-74
 "On New Democracy" (Mao Tse-tung), 112
 "On Protracted War" (Mao Tse-tung), 117
 "On the New Stage" (report by Mao Tse-tung), 90-91
 Operation Ichigo. *See* Ichigo offensive
 Opium War (1839-41), 176-77
 Organic Law (1928), 35-38
 Outer Mongolia, 25, 26-27
 "Outline for the War Against Japan and Building the Country," 282

 Pa Chin (Li Fei-kan), 250-51
 Pai Ch'ung-hsi, 39-40, 51, 62, 73, 174
Pai-mao nu (Ho Ching-chih and Ma K'o), 265
 Painting, 257, 259, 261
 P'an Kung-chan, 54, 245
 P'an Wen-hua, 59
 Pangpu, 139
 Panyushkin, Ambassador, 100
 Paoting, 137
 Paoting Military Academy, 57
 Parties. *See* Political parties
Pa-yueh ti hsiang-ts'un (Hsiao Chun), 237
 Pearl Harbor, 300
Pei-ching jen (Ts'ao Yu), 247-48
 Peking republic (1911-27), 34
 P'eng Chen, 92
 P'eng Te-huai, 80, 82-83, 85, 87-90, 93
 People's assessors, 284-85
 People's Political Council (PPC), 41-43
 Petroleum, 194
 Pinghan railroad, 137, 145, 147
 Pingshingkuan, battle of, 136
 P'ingshing Pass, battle of, 83
 Po I-po, 63
 Po Ku. *See* Ch'in Pang-hsien
 Poison gas, 170
 Poland, 118
 Political parties, 63-65
 Political Study Clique (Cheng-Hsueh Hui), 57-58

 Port Arthur, 17
 Pound, Roscoe, 277, 289
 Prisons, 288-89
 Private sector, 197
 Production movement, 94-95
 Productivity, 197-98
 Property losses, 179, 185-86, 296
 Provisional Constitution (1931), 37-38
 Pu Ning. *See* Wu-ming shih
 P'u Yi, 121
 Puppet regimes, 65, 72-74; Nanking, 67-72; North China, 65-66; South China, 66-67

 Qing dynasty. *See* Ch'ing dynasty

 Railroads, strategic value of, 136-37
 Rangoon, 20-22
 Rangoon-Myitkina railway, 18, 21-22
 Rape of Nanking, 12, 144-45
 Rectification movement (*cheng-feng*), 91-94, 225, 228-29
 Red Army, 79-84; competition with KMT, 86-87; growth of, 296; guerrilla bases, 84-86, 96; Hundred Regiments battle, 87-88
 Red Cross, Chinese, 148, 151
 Refugees, Chinese, 179, 221-22
 Reorganizationalists. *See* Society for Kuomintang Reorganization
 Resist Japan University, 93
Revised Organic Law of the Provincial Government (1931), 43
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 18
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 11, 22-25, 27, 117-18, 120, 122, 125, 162, 172, 201, 298, 300
 Russo-Finnish War (1939-40), 16
 Rykov, A. I., 91

 Sadaaki, Kagesa, 53
 San Min Chu I Ch'ing-nien T'uan (Three People's Principles Youth Corps), 56-57, 73, 97, 122
 Savage, John L., 203
 Science and politics in wartime China, 213-30
 Second united front, 127-28
 Seiichi, Kita, 65
 Self-reliance, 120
 September 18 Incident (1931), 52, 53

- Service, John Stewart, 101, 120–21, 124, 128
 Sha T'ing, 254
 Shanghai, 185, 204, 205; Anglo-American trade in, in 1937, 11; Japanese attack on, 142–44, 178
 Shanghai Power Company, 194
Shan hung (Wu Tsu-hsiang), 239
 Shansi, 63
 Shansi-Hopeh-Shantung-Honan military base, 84–85
 Shansi-Suiyuan military base, 85
 Shantung military base, 85
 Shen Hung-chieh, 57
 Shen Ts'ung-wen, 254–55, 271*n.* 31
Sheng-kuan t' u (Ch'en Pai-ch'en), 249–50
 Shen-Kan-Ning Border Region, 81, 94, 98, 281–89
 Sheridan, James E., 46
 Shihchiachuang, 137–38
 Shimbu Gakko, 57
Shu shan chien-hsia chuan (Huan-chu-lou chu), 256
 Shue, Vivienne, 46–47
Shui-pien (Ts'ao Yu), 247–48
 Sian Incident (1936), 7, 52, 63, 72, 79
 Sikang, 60
 Sikang-K'an-ting highway, 60
 Sinkiang, 27
 Sino-Japanese Neutrality Agreement (1941), 17
 Sino-Soviet nonaggression treaty (1937), 17, 109
 Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Alliance (1945), 26
 S. M. *See* Ch'en I-men
 Snow, Edgar, 131*n.* 14
 "Snow" (Mao Tse-tung), 266
 Social Democratic Party, 56
 Society for Kuomintang Reorganization, 52–53
 "Society of 31," 206–7
 Society of Comrades for the Three People's Principles, 62
 Society of Faithful Comrades of the KMT. *See* Ch'ing-pai group
 Soldiers, quality of Chinese, 172–74
 "Some Opinions Contributed to the Readjustment of the Party" (Liu Chien-ch'un), 55
 Soochow, 144
 Soong, T. V. (Sung Tzu-wen), 5, 19, 25, 54, 58, 73, 79
 Soong Ch'ing-ling, 4
 Soong Clique, 58
 Soong Mei-ling, 5
 South China, puppet governments in, 66–67
 Southwest Associated University (Kunming). *See* National Southwest Associated University
 Soviet-German Nonaggression Pact. *See* Hitler-Stalin pact
 Soviet-Japanese neutrality treaty (1941), 111, 113
 Soviet Union. *See* USSR
 Spoken drama, 256
 Spratley Islands, 13
 Spykman, Nicholas, 19
 Stalin, Joseph, 13–14, 16–17, 22, 26–27, 89, 91, 93, 103, 110–11, 145
 Steel production, 196
 Stilwell, Joseph, 22–24, 63, 101, 122, 125, 176; Burma campaigns, 159–62; Chinese-British relations and, 20–22; on conditions in Chinese hospitals, 150–51
 Stilwell incident, 22–24
 Stimson, Henry, 300
 Su Ti-min, 63
 Su Wen (Tai K'o-ch'ung), 245
Sui-han t' u (Ch'en Pai-ch'en), 249
 Sun Fo, 4, 13
 Sung Chih-ti, 248
 Sung Tzu-wen. *See* Soong, T. V.
 Sun Yat-sen, 36, 37, 45, 47, 187, 192–93; Chinese Communist Party and, 121–22; judicial reform under, 276; Western Hills Group and, 52
 Sun Yun-hsuan, 207
 Supervision Yuan, 36
 Supreme Court, 277
 Supreme National Defense Council, 42–43, 53
 Szechwan, 40, 59–60, 73, 177, 188
Ta chiang (Tuan-mu Hung-liang), 238
 Tai Chi-t'ao, 52
 Tai K'o-ch'ung. *See* Su Wen
 Tai Li, 5, 9, 54, 58, 74
 Taierhchuang, 139–41, 149, 178
 Taiwan, 25, 27, 206, 207, 290

- Wang Fa-ch'in, 52
 Wang I-t'ang, 65–66
 Wang K'o-min, 65–66, 69
 Wang Lan, 245–46
 Wang Leh-p'ing, 52
 Wang Ming (Ch'en Shao-yu), 89–91, 92, 93
 Wang Nai-kuei, 83
 Wang Shih-wei, 93, 263
 Wang Yin-t'ai, 66
 Warlords, War of Resistance and, 59, 300; Kwangsi, 62–63; Shansi, 63; Sikang, 60; Szechwan, 59–60; Yunnan, 60–62
 War Production Board, 201–2
 War strategy, Chinese, 174–76
 Washington Treaty (1922), 11, 12, 299
 Weaponry of Chinese army, 170
Wei-ch'eng (Ch'ien Chung-shu), 251, 253
 Wei Li-huang, 84
 Wei Tao-ming, 27, 57
 Wen I-to, 248
 Weng Wen-hao, 57, 189, 192–93, 198–99, 205, 207
Wen-hua hsien-feng, 220–21, 245
 Western Hills Group, 52
 Western powers, CCP foreign policy toward, 109–10, 111–13
 Westinghouse International, 200
 Willmot, H. P., xvii
 Wilson, Woodrow, 299
 Women, literary treatment of, 255
 Woodblock art, 240, 263
 Woosung Creek, 143
 "Wo tsai hsia-tu'un ti shih-hou" (Ting Ling), 246
Wu Ch'ung-ch'ing (Sung Chih-ti), 248
Wu hsien ch'in (Ch'en I-men), 259
 Wu Kai-hsien, 54
 Wu P'ei-fu, 65, 69
 Wu Ting-ch'ang, 57
 Wu Tsu-hsiang, 239, 253
 Wu Tsu-kuang, 256
 Wu Yi-fang, 42
 Wuchang, 145–47
 Wuhan, battle of, 86, 145–47
 Wuhan-Canton railroad, 146
 Wuhsing, 144
 Wu-ming shih (Pu Ning), 238, 256–57, 266
 Yalta Conference (1945), 17, 27, 31*n.* 28, 126
 Yang Chieh, 13
 Yang Shang-k'un, 92, 93
 Yang Yung-t'ai, 57
 Yangtze gorge project, 203
 Yao Hsueh-yin, 237–38
 Yao K'o (Yao Hsin-nung), 246
Ya-she hsiao-p'in (Liang Shih-ch'iu), 245
 Yeh Chien-ying, 60, 79, 82, 93, 96–97, 126
 Yeh Hsiu-feng, 54
Yeh mei-kui (Ch'en Ch'uan), 246
Yeh Shanghai (Yu Ling), 239
 Yeh Sheng-t'ao, 265
 Yeh T'ing, 80, 100
 Yellow River, 181*n.* 21
 Yen Hsi-shan, 40, 63, 73, 83, 84, 98, 174
 Yen telegram (1938), 68
 Yenan University, 229
 Yench'eng-Funing Border Region, 283–85
 Yin Hsueh-man, 245–46
Yin-li (Li Kuang-t'ien), 249
 Yokohama Specie Bank, 71
 Youth Corps. *See* San Min Chu I
 Ch'ing-nien T'uan
 Yu Ching-t'ang, 54
 Yu Han-mou, 63
 Yu Ling, 239
 Yuan, five, 36–37
 Yuan Han-ch'ing, 219
 Yuan Shih-k'ai, 33, 72, 276
Yu-chou feng (magazine), 240
 Yugoslavia, 118
 Yumeji, Takehisa, 240
 Yumen oilfields, 194
 Yunnan, 60–62, 73
 Yunnan-Burma road. *See* Burma road
 Zhang Dachien. *See* Chang Ta-ch'ien