

Contents

I BASIC CONCEPTS

1. Cause and Cancer Epidemiology 3
Steven N. Goodman and Jonathan M. Samet
2. Morphologic and Molecular Classification of Human Cancer 10
Thomas J. Giordano
3. Cancer Precursors 21
Thomas E. Rohan, Donald E. Henson, Eduardo L. Franco, and Jorge Albores-Saavedra
4. Molecular and Genetic Events in Neoplastic Transformation 47
Ayşe E. Erson and Elizabeth M. Petty
5. Risk Assessment of Carcinogenic Hazards 65
Leslie T. Stayner, Paolo Boffetta, and Harri Vainio
6. Application of Biomarkers in Cancer Epidemiology 70
Montserrat García-Closas, Roel Vermeulen, Mark E. Sherman, Lee E. Moore, Martyn T. Smith, and Nathaniel Rothman
7. Genetic Concepts and Methods in Epidemiologic Research 89
Neil J. Risch and Alice S. Whittemore

II THE MAGNITUDE OF CANCER

8. International Patterns of Cancer Incidence and Mortality 101
D. Maxwell Parkin and Freddie I. Bray
9. Cancer Incidence, Mortality, and Patient Survival in the United States 139
Lynn A.G. Ries and Susan S. Devesa
10. Socioeconomic Disparities in Cancer Incidence and Mortality 174
Ichiro Kawachi and Candyce Kroenke
11. Migrant Studies 189
Laurence N. Kolonel and Lynne R. Wilkens
12. Economic Impact of Cancer in the United States 202
Martin L. Brown and K. Robin Yabroff

III THE CAUSES OF CANCER

13. Tobacco	217
<i>Michael J. Thun and S. Jane Henley</i>	
14. Alcohol	243
<i>James R. Marshall and Jo Freudenheim</i>	
15. Ionizing Radiation	259
<i>John D. Boice, Jr.</i>	
16. Solar Radiation	294
<i>Adele C. Green and David C. Whiteman</i>	
17. Electromagnetic Fields and Radiofrequency Radiation	306
<i>David A. Savitz and Anders Ahlbom</i>	
18. Occupation	322
<i>Jack Siemiatycki, Lesley Richardson, and Paolo Boffetta</i>	
19. Air Pollution	355
<i>Jonathan M. Samet and Aaron J. Cohen</i>	
20. Water Contaminants	382
<i>Kenneth P. Cantor, Mary H. Ward, Lee E. Moore, and Jay H. Lubin</i>	
21. Diet and Nutrition	405
<i>Walter C. Willett</i>	
22. Obesity and Body Composition	422
<i>Rachel Ballard-Barbash, Christine Friedenreich, Martha Slattery, and Inger Thune</i>	
23. Physical Activity	449
<i>I-Min Lee and Yuko Oguma</i>	
24. Exogenous Hormones	468
<i>James V. Lacey, Jr., Graham A. Colditz, and David Schottenfeld</i>	
25. Pharmaceuticals Other Than Hormones	489
<i>Laurel A. Habel and Gary D. Friedman</i>	
26. Infectious Agents	507
<i>Nancy E. Mueller, Brenda M. Birmann, Julie Parsonnet, Mark H. Schiffman, and Sherri O. Stuver</i>	
27. Immunologic Factors	549
<i>Gareth J. Morgan, Martha S. Linet, and Charles S. Rabkin</i>	
28. Hereditary Neoplastic Syndromes	562
<i>Noralane M. Lindor, Carl J. Lindor, and Mark H. Greene</i>	
29. Genetic Modifiers of Cancer Risk	577
<i>Neil E. Caporaso</i>	

IV CANCER BY TISSUE OF ORIGIN

30. Cancers of the Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinuses	603
<i>Alyson J. Littman and Thomas L. Vaughan</i>	
31. Nasopharyngeal Cancer	620
<i>Mimi C. Yu and Jian-Min Yuan</i>	
32. Cancer of the Larynx	627
<i>Andrew F. Olshan</i>	
33. Cancer of the Lung	638
<i>Margaret R. Spitz, Xifeng Wu, Anna Wilkinson, and Qingyi Wei</i>	

34. Pleural and Peritoneal Neoplasms <i>Paolo Boffetta and Leslie T. Stayner</i>	659
35. Cancers of the Oral Cavity and Pharynx <i>Susan T. Mayne, Douglas E. Morse, and Deborah M. Winn</i>	674
36. Esophageal Cancer <i>William J. Blot, Joseph K. McLaughlin, and Joseph F. Fraumeni, Jr.</i>	697
37. Stomach Cancer <i>Atsuko Shibata and Julie Parsonnet</i>	707
38. Cancer of the Pancreas <i>Kristin E. Anderson, Thomas M. Mack, and Debra T. Silverman</i>	721
39. Liver Cancer <i>W. Thomas London and Katherine A. McGlynn</i>	763
40. Biliary Tract Cancer <i>Ann W. Hsing, Asif Rashid, Susan S. Devesa, and Joseph F. Fraumeni, Jr.</i>	787
41. Cancers of the Small Intestine <i>Jennifer L. Beebe-Dimmer and David Schottenfeld</i>	801
42. Cancers of the Colon and Rectum <i>Edward Giovannucci and Kana Wu</i>	809
43. Anal Cancer <i>Morten Frisch and Mads Melbye</i>	830
44. The Leukemias <i>Martha S. Linet, Susan S. Devesa, and Gareth J. Morgan</i>	841
45. Hodgkin Lymphoma <i>Nancy E. Mueller and Seymour Grufferman</i>	872
46. Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma <i>Patricia Hartge, Sophia S. Wang, Paige M. Bracci, Susan S. Devesa, and Elizabeth A. Holly</i>	898
47. Multiple Myeloma <i>Anneclaire J. De Roos, Dalsu Baris, Noel S. Weiss, and Lisa J. Herrinton</i>	919
48. Bone Cancer <i>Robert W. Miller, John D. Boice, Jr., and Rochelle E. Curtis</i>	946
49. Soft Tissue Sarcoma <i>Marianne Berwick</i>	959
50. Thyroid Cancer <i>Elaine Ron and Arthur B. Schneider</i>	975
51. Breast Cancer <i>Graham A. Colditz, Heather J. Baer, and Rulla M. Tamimi</i>	995
52. Ovarian Cancer <i>Susan E. Hankinson and Kim N. Danforth</i>	1013
53. Endometrial Cancer <i>Linda S. Cook, Noel S. Weiss, Jennifer A. Doherty, and Chu Chen</i>	1027
54. Cervical Cancer <i>Mark H. Schiffman and Allan Hildesheim</i>	1044
55. Cancers of the Vulva and Vagina <i>Margaret M. Madeleine and Janet R. Daling</i>	1068
56. Choriocarcinoma <i>Julie R. Palmer and Colleen M. Feltmate</i>	1075

57. Renal Cancer	1087
<i>Joseph K. McLaughlin, Loren Lipworth, Robert E. Tarone, and William J. Blot</i>	
58. Bladder Cancer	1101
<i>Debra T. Silverman, Susan S. Devesa, Lee E. Moore, and Nathaniel Rothman</i>	
59. Prostate Cancer	1128
<i>Elizabeth A. Platz and Edward Giovannucci</i>	
60. Testicular Cancer	1151
<i>Aruna V. Sarma, Julie C. McLaughlin, and David Schottenfeld</i>	
61. Penile Cancer	1166
<i>Louise Wideroff and David Schottenfeld</i>	
62. Nervous System	1173
<i>Susan Preston-Martin, Reema Munir, and Indro Chakrabarti</i>	
63. Cutaneous and Ocular Melanoma	1196
<i>Stephen B. Gruber and Bruce K. Armstrong</i>	
64. Keratinocyte Carcinomas (Basal and Squamous Cell Carcinomas of the Skin)	1230
<i>Margaret R. Karagas, Martin A. Weinstock, and Heather H. Nelson</i>	
65. Cancers in Children	1251
<i>Julie A. Ross and Logan G. Spector</i>	
66. Multiple Primary Cancers	1269
<i>David Schottenfeld and Jennifer L. Beebe-Dimmer</i>	

V CANCER PREVENTION AND CONTROL

67. Principles and Applications of Cancer Prevention and Control Interventions	1283
<i>Robert A. Hiatt and Barbara K. Rimer</i>	
68. Increasing the Contribution of Epidemiology to the Primary Prevention of Cancer	1292
<i>Beverly Rockhill and Douglas Weed</i>	
69. Cancer Risk Communication and Comprehension	1303
<i>Karen M. Emmons, Cara Cuite, and Erika Waters</i>	
70. Principles of Screening	1310
<i>Bernard Levin and Philip C. Prorok</i>	
71. Cancer Chemoprevention	1318
<i>Jaye L. Viner, Ernest Hawk, and Scott M. Lippman</i>	
72. Regulating Carcinogens	1341
<i>Jonathan M. Samet, Thomas A. Burke, and Lynn Goldman</i>	
Index	1355