

Contents

In Memoriam	xii
Contributors	xiii
Foreword to the First Edition	xvii
Foreword to the Second Edition	xix
Foreword to the Third Edition	xxi
Foreword to the Fourth Edition	xxiii
Preface to the Fourth Edition	xxv

Section I Biophysical Chemistry, Metabolism, Second Messengers, and Ultrastructure

1. Biophysical Chemistry of Physiological Solutions	<i>Jeffrey C. Freedman</i>	3
2. Physiological Structure and Function of Proteins	<i>Matthew R. Pincus</i>	19
3. Cell Membranes	<i>Jeffrey C. Freedman</i>	49
4. Ionophores in Planar Lipid Bilayers	<i>Jeffrey C. Freedman</i>	61
5. Cell Structure	<i>Michael S. Forbes</i>	67
6. Signal Transduction and Second Messengers	<i>Aldebaran M. Hofer</i>	85
7. Calcium as an Intracellular Second Messenger: Mediation by Calcium-Binding Proteins	<i>John R. Dedman and Marcia A. Kaetzel</i>	99

Section II

Membrane Potential, Transport Physiology, Pumps, and Exchangers

8. Diffusion and Permeability	<i>Nicholas Sperelakis and Jeffrey C. Freedman</i>	113
9. Origin of Resting Membrane Potentials	<i>Nicholas Sperelakis</i>	121
10. Gibbs–Donnan Equilibrium Potentials	<i>Nicholas Sperelakis</i>	147
11. Mechanisms of Carrier-Mediated Transport: Facilitated Diffusion, Cotransport and Countertransport	<i>Steven M. Grassl</i>	153
12. Active Ion Transport by ATP-Driven Ion Pumps	<i>Robert A. Farley</i>	167
13. Ca^{2+}-ATPases	<i>Tracy J. Pritchard, Istvan Edes and Evangelia G. Kranias</i>	179
14. $\text{Na}^+ \text{-Ca}^{2+}$ Exchange Currents	<i>John H.B. Bridge, Natalia S. Torres and Michela Ottolia</i>	195
15. Intracellular Chloride Regulation	<i>Francisco J. Alvarez-Leefmans</i>	221

16. Osmosis and Regulation of Cell Volume	261	27. Why are So Many Ion Channels Mechanosensitive?	493
<i>Clive M. Baumgarten and Joseph J. Feher</i>		<i>Catherine E. Morris</i>	
17. Intracellular pH Regulation	303		
<i>Robert W. Putnam</i>			
Section III			
Membrane Excitability and Ion Channels			
18. Cable Properties and Propagation of Action Potentials	325	28. Ion Channels as Targets for Toxins	509
<i>Nicholas Sperelakis</i>		<i>Kenneth M. Blumenthal</i>	
19. Electrogenesis of Membrane Excitability	345	29. Ion Channels as Targets for Drugs	525
<i>Nicholas Sperelakis</i>		<i>Seth Robey, Kevin J. Sampson and Robert S. Kass</i>	
20. Patch-Clamp Techniques	369	30. Inherited Diseases of Ion Transport	535
<i>Laura Conforti</i>		<i>Robert A. Farley</i>	
21. Structure and Mechanism of Voltage-Gated Ion Channels	383		
<i>Simon Rock Levinson and William A. Sather</i>			
22. Biology of Gap Junctions	409	Section V	
<i>Richard D. Veenstra</i>		Synaptic Transmission and Sensory Transduction	
23. Regulation of Cardiac Ion Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide-Dependent Phosphorylation	431	31. Ligand-Gated Ion Channels	549
<i>Gordon M. Wahler and Nicholas Sperelakis</i>		<i>Kenneth R. Tovar and Gary L. Westbrook</i>	
24. Direct Regulation of Ion Channels by GTP-Binding Proteins	445	32. Synaptic Transmission	563
<i>Atsushi Inanobe and Yoshihisa Kurachi</i>		<i>Janusz B. Suszkiw</i>	
25. Developmental Changes in Ion Channels	453	33. Excitation–Secretion Coupling	579
<i>Takeshi Kobayashi, Noritsugu Tohse, Hisashi Yokoshiki and Nicholas Sperelakis</i>		<i>Nicole Gallo-Payet and Marcel Daniel Payet</i>	
26. Regulation of Ion Channel Localization and Activity Through Interactions with the Cytoskeleton	475	34. Stimulus–Response Coupling in Metabolic Sensor Cells	601
<i>Stephen Lambert</i>		<i>Stan Misler</i>	
		35. Cyclic Nucleotide-Gated Ion Channels	
		<i>Anita L. Zimmerman</i>	
		36. Sensory Receptors and Mechanotransduction	
		<i>Andrew S. French and Päivi H. Torkkeli</i>	

37. Acoustic Transduction <i>Daniel C. Marcus</i>	649	46. Contraction of Muscles: Mechanochemistry <i>Richard J. Paul</i>	801
38. Visual Transduction <i>Anita L. Zimmerman</i>	669	47. Flagella, Cilia, Actin- and Centrin-based Movement <i>Kenneth W. Foster</i>	823
39. Gustatory and Olfactory Sensory Transduction <i>Stephen D. Roper</i>	681	48. Electrocyes of Electric Fish <i>Anthony L. Gotter, Marcia A. Kaetzel and John R. Dedman</i>	855
40. Infrared Sensory Organs <i>Stephen D. Roper and Michael S. Grace</i>	699		
41. Electoreceptors and Magnetoreceptors <i>Timothy C. Tricas and Bruce A. Carlson</i>	705	Section VII Protozoa and Bacteria	
		49. Physiological Adaptations of Protists <i>Michael Levandowsky</i>	873
Section VI Muscle and Other Contractile Systems		50. Physiology of Prokaryotic Cells <i>Dennis W. Grogan</i>	891
42. Skeletal Muscle Excitability <i>Nicholas Sperelakis, Judith Heiny and Hugo Gonzalez-Serratos</i>	729		
43. Cardiac Action Potentials <i>Gordon M. Wahler</i>	757	Section VIII Specialized Processes: Photosynthesis and Bioluminescence	
44. Smooth Muscle Excitability <i>Neil D. Detweiler, Anup K. Srivastava, Asif R. Pathan, Sujay V. Kharade and Nancy J. Rusch</i>	771	51. Photosynthesis <i>Darrell Fleischman</i>	909
45. Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Skeletal Muscle <i>Judith A. Heiny and Gerhard Meissner</i>	783	52. Bioluminescence <i>J. Woodland Hastings</i>	925
		Appendix	949
		Index	957