

CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Plates</i>	xv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvi
Introduction	I
Appendix 1: Birth and Death Rates	7
Part One: The Third Bitter Year	
1 The Central Committee's Ninth Plenum	11
2 Emergency Measures	23
3 A New Course in the Countryside	39
4 A Plethora of Plans	72
5 Reds and Experts	90
6 China's Isolation	121
Part Two: False Dawn	
7 The Seven Thousand Cadres Conference	137
Appendix 2: The Changguanlou Incident	182
8 Economic Crunch	184
9 The Dispute over Collectivization	209
10 Resuscitating the United Front	234
11 The Curious Case of the 'Three-Family Village'	249
Part Three: Class Struggle	
12 Mao Changes the Signals	261
13 War in the Himalayas, Crisis in the Caribbean	297
14 Mao in Charge	324
Appendix 3: Comparative Dictatorial Roles and Styles	331
15 The Socialist Education Movement	334
16 The Sino-Soviet Rupture and the Vietnam War	349
Part Four: The End of the Yan'an Round Table	
17 Woman Warrior	381
18 From Grey Eminence to Red Leader	399
19 Mao Stoops to Conquer	431
20 The Coming of the Cataclysm	461

xii CONTENTS

Conclusions	466
--------------------	-----

<i>Abbreviations used in the Notes</i>	474
--	-----

<i>Notes</i>	479
--------------	-----

<i>Bibliography</i>	657
---------------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	701
--------------	-----

INDEX

- 'adjustment, consolidation, raising standards, and filling out,' (eight character policy) 11, 17, 81-2
- Adzhubei, Alexei 130
- Africa 132, 236, 353, 355, 359-60, 590(34)
- Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Organization 367
- Agricultural Producers' Co-operatives (APCs) 146, 162, 212-13, 227-8, 229, 501(68)
 - in Anhui 209-10, 219
 - as basic unit 12, 69, 71
 - in Sixty Articles 45-6, 66
- agriculture:
 - and consumer goods 73, 75
 - and economic reform 200, 201-4, 274
 - in Former Ten Points 339-40, 345
 - and GLF 5, 17-18, 19, 138-40, 142, 146, 150, 152, 153, 159, 176, 177
 - grain: allocation of 228-9; areas producing 551(28); and economic reform 85, 150, 155, 194, 195, 201; exports of 25, 28; during GLF 13-14, 138-40, 175, 184, 185, 188-9, 201; imports of 23-30, 188, 202, 551(27); prices of 37, 38; procurement of 12, 231, 582(123); production of 13-14, 138-40, 175, 188-9, 201, 281-2, 551(25); rationing of 1-2, 487(1)
 - and ideology 91, 402, 470
 - incentives in 12, 228-9
 - independent 65, 173, 214, 221-3, 227
 - and industry 16, 31, 79, 85, 198, 200, 370, 550(17)
 - and prices 12-13, 26, 36-8, 194, 492(82)
 - as priority 62, 149
 - private plots 172, 173, 284, 346; and land lending 224, 225; resistance to 65, 68; revival of 12, 13, 40, 64, 67, 72, 222, 230-1, 265; in Sixty Articles 288, 289
 - recovery of 281-3, 288-9
 - taxes on 14, 196, 484(21), 605(44)
 - workers in 34, 103, 557(20)
 - see also* communes; responsibility systems
- Agriculture, Ministry of 177, 282
- Agriculture, Sixty Articles on 31, 43-9, 151, 269, 346, 495(27), 537(59)
 - accounting under 212, 215, 216, 218, 219, 227, 261, 286-7
 - at Beijing work conference (May-June 1961) 61, 63-5
 - final form of 286-9
 - and Mao 66-71, 155, 267
 - on private plots 230, 231
- Agriculture and Forestry Office (SC) 189, 583(135), 600(37)
- Ai Hengwu 394, 395, 396
- Ai Siqu 392, 393, 453
- Aidit 367
- Aksai Chin 298, 304, 305, 311, 595(87)
- Albania 22, 25, 124-9, 132, 134, 271
 - and Sino-Soviet dispute 322, 349, 351, 354, 358, 364, 468
- Algeria 132
- An Ziwen 32, 518(1), 647(79)
- Andropov, Yuri 272, 351, 352, 531(36)
- Anhui province 149, 603(10)
 - during GLF 1-2, 5, 7-8, 209-10, 219
 - responsibility system in 209-21, 222, 225-6, 233, 261, 264, 265-6, 275, 285
- Anshan Iron and Steel Company 149, 517(81)

- Anti-Rightist Campaign (1957) 70,
246, 391, 527(134), 580(107)
and Hundred Flowers policy 93,
95, 111, 112, 116, 117, 119, 239
and Mao 525(112), 632(91)
and united front 234, 242, 275, 280
- Australia 24-5, 27, 28-9, 184
- Ayub Khan, Mohammad 374, 375
- 'Bandung line' 273
- baochan daohu* (household responsibility system) 57, 68, 284, 335
- Deng Xiaoping on 233, 261
- Deng Zihui on 227, 230
- Mao on 265, 267, 268, 275, 278, 280, 282
- revival of 221-3, 263, 273
- Tian Jiaying on 264-7
- Zeng Xisheng on 210, 211, 214, 215
see also collectivization; responsibility systems
- Baoding district (Hebei) 336, 602(7), 603(11), 638(157)
- Bei guo jiang nan* (North and south of the country; film) 396
- Beidaihe conferences:
(1958) 157, 286
(1960) 11, 12
(1961) 105, 107
(1962) 263, 274-85, 286, 293, 294, 295, 298, 467; and Sino-Indian war 302, 303, 305
- Beijing 49, 165, 205, 461
- Communist Party in 149, 440, 457, 458, 459
- during GLF 3, 23, 26, 27, 480(17), 487(3)
- industry in 76, 86
- literature and art in 110, 382, 388
- and Mao 443, 445-7, 648(94)
- and Shanghai 456, 457, 645(67)
- Beijing conferences:
(March 1961; 'three northern regions conference') 41-3, 67, 73, 77, 143
(May-June 1961) 61-3, 65, 103, 114, 137, 157, 169, 173, 207
(May 1962) 199-208, 262, 284, 553(56)
(February 1963) 336, 337
(September 1963) 343-8
(May-June 1964) 369
(December 1964-January 1965) 419-27, 431, 432
(September-October 1965) 445
- Beijing Ribao* (Beijing Daily News) 446, 450, 452, 457
- Beijing Teachers College 103
- Beijing University, *see* Peking University
- Beijing Wanbao* (Beijing Evening News) 250, 252, 253
- Belgian Communist Party 358
- Belishova, Liri 531(42)
- Berlin Wall 121-3, 130
- Bernstein, Eduard 361
- black cats, white cats 233, 268, 575(35)
- Bo Yibo 373, 443, 463, 554(57), 622(42)
and economic policy 11, 427, 437, 516(78), 551(31), 613(138)
and investigations 86, 504(112)
relations: with Lu Dingyi 529(166); with Mao 280, 418, 431, 634(117)
and SEM 405, 406, 421-2, 430, 633(102)
at STCC (1962) 149, 155, 156
- 'Bombard the Headquarters' (Mao) 281
- bourgeoisie 234-5, 239-40, 363
- Boxers 242
- Brezhnev, Leonid 320, 365, 366, 377, 416, 607(9)
- brigade 12, 45-7, 64, 286-7, 498(45), 499(49)
as accounting unit 66-71, 72, 212-21 *passim*, 227, 286-7, 510(172), 560(82)
- Britain 122, 155, 162, 168, 198, 236, 544(145)
Communist Party of 607(8)
- Bukharin, Nikolai 361, 646(76), 655(17)
- Bulgarian party congress 316, 318-19
- Bundy, William 618(184, 186)
- Burma 23, 25, 181, 339, 500(65), 617(176)
Communist Party of 597(115)
- Bush, George 510(168), 544(145)

- Cabot, John Moors 272
- cadres:
- and CCP 232, 402, 404, 411, 421
 - corrupt 232, 401-2, 403
 - Mao on 63, 277, 583(141)
 - rehabilitation of 206-7
 - rules for 47, 288-9
 - in SEM 334-7, 341, 347, 401-7, 408-9, 415, 429
- Cai Ruohong 527(142)
- Cambodia 339, 595(87), 607(9), 617(176), 646(74)
- Canada 24, 25, 27, 28-9, 184
- Canton (Guangdong) 42, 165, 205, 206, 491(64)
- Canton work conference (March 1961; 'three southern regions conference') 43-5, 137, 165, 207, 257, 339
- on agriculture 24, 26, 223
 - background to 39-43
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 120
 - and investigations 48-9
 - Liu Shaoqi at 42, 43, 44, 60
 - Mao at 66-71, 155, 279, 328
 - and Sixty Articles 66-71
 - Zeng Xisheng at 211-13, 216
- Cao Cao 113, 526(124)
- Cao Yiou 290, 392-3, 461, 586(176)
- Cao Yu 242
- capitalism 428, 630(64)
- capitalist-roads 421, 431, 455, 459, 463, 638(156), 639(1)
 - Mao on 421, 422-3, 424
- Caribbean crisis, *see* Cuba
- Castro, Fidel 315, 359, 654(12)
- Central Case Examination Group 460, 652(166, 168)
- Central Committee (CC) 32, 226, 331
- on economic policy 39, 74, 219
 - and Mao 15, 464
 - plenums 324-6, 332; eighth (1959) 324, 325, 326; ninth (1961) 11-22, 39, 48, 79, 82, 137, 257, 271; tenth (1962) 180, 257, 258, 283-6, 289, 296, 298, 302, 324, 329, 334, 335, 340, 345, 346
 - eleventh (1966) 326, 432, 462-4
 - third (1978) 513(46)
 - regional bureaux of 16, 41, 43, 567(12)
 - secretariat of 327, 329-30, 434, 451, 460; and Mao 331, 447-8, 450, 462
 - and SEM 344, 428
- Central Cultural Revolution Small Group (CRG) 457, 458, 460, 559(75), 645(55)
- Central Party School 291-2, 293, 392, 394, 395
- Central-South region 222-3, 224, 226, 410, 412
- Ceylon 25
- Changchun 86
- Changguanlou incident 182-3, 257
- Changsha (Hunan) 39, 48, 51, 66
- Chen Boda 158, 278, 486(58), 497(33), 529(166), 604(33)
- on agriculture policy 267, 268, 509(167), 606(66)
 - at Beidaihe (1962) 274, 578(80)
 - and CR 461, 462, 463, 636(140)
 - investigations by 39, 40, 41, 494(12)
 - and literature and art 392, 393, 395, 451, 453, 644(53)
 - relations: with Lin Biao 629(35); with Liu Shaoqi 574(9); with Mao 326, 439, 440, 460, 463, 635(130); with Peng Zhen 456, 457, 458, 459; with Wang Dongxing 648(102)
 - and SEM 339, 404, 405, 406, 409, 424, 425, 426
 - and Sino-Indian war 594(76)
 - and Sino-Soviet dispute 351, 610(88)
 - and Sixty Articles 44, 495(27)
- Chen Guodong 488(16)
- Chen Manyuan 505(121)
- Chen Mingyi 304
- Chen Yi 296, 387, 450, 462, 578(80), 608(20), 620(3)
- on foreign affairs 121, 123, 124, 270, 273, 303; Sino-Indian war 301, 302, 303, 591(40); Sino-Soviet dispute 351, 359, 371
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 110-14, 115, 116, 119, 120, 244-8, 565(67, 74)
 - on literature and art 397, 528(160)

- on 'red and expert' debate 100-1, 105
- relations: with Deng Zihui 583(135); with Mao 280, 435; with Zhou Yang 626(101)
- and united front 235, 240, 244-8, 249
- and Vietnam War 371, 617(176)
- Chen Yizi 479(9, 12), 481(26)
- Chen Yonggui 423, 424, 429, 636(132)
- Chen Yun 37, 180, 193, 329, 338, 433, 547(195), 551(21)
 - on agriculture 23, 26-7, 188-90, 192
 - on economic policy 30, 510(2), 511(16), 514(53), 550(17), 642(30)
 - and Gao Gang affair 640(8), 644(51)
 - and GLF 142, 186, 188-94, 195, 197-9, 203, 434, 534(9)
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 114
 - on industry 82, 83, 84, 263, 513(46)
 - at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 578(80), 582(131); Beijing (March 1961) 41-2; Beijing (May-June 1961) 62; CC plenums 283, 462; STCC (1962) 138, 145, 155, 173
 - relations: with Mao 276, 279, 280, 434-5, 438, 489(25), 553(52), 642(31); with Peng Zhen 443, 647(83); with Tian Jiaying 645(56)
 - on responsibility systems 233, 265, 267-8, 284, 435, 575(25)
 - on rustication 30-2
- Chen Zhengren 418, 502(76), 516(78)
- Cheng Jinyu 523(88, 91)
- Cheng Qian 412, 635(128)
- Cheng Zihua 81, 512(27), 514(53), 551(31)
- Chiang Kai-shek 290, 293, 370, 377, 466, 538(66), 556(3), 578(72)
- China, People's Republic of (PRC):
 - culture in 90, 91, 110-16, 117, 141, 200, 246-7, 381-2, 383, 384-91
 - economic problems in 6, 17-19, 138-41, 146, 154, 179, 184-208
 - emigration from 205-6, 239, 272, 288
 - exports from 25, 28, 29-30
 - financial affairs of 195-6, 202, 203, 328, 549(7)
 - foreign relations 184, 186, 269-74, 297-8, 375-7; with Africa 132, 236, 353, 355, 359-60, 590(34); with Albania 22, 25, 124-9, 132, 134, 271; with Australia 24-5, 27, 28-9, 184; with Britain 122, 155, 162, 168, 198, 236, 544(145); with Burma 23, 25, 181, 339, 500(65), 617(176); with Cambodia 339, 595(87), 607(9), 617(176), 646(74); with Canada 24, 25, 27, 28-9, 113, 184; with Eastern Europe 25, 124, 126, 129, 134, 180, 564(56); with France 27, 122, 610(87); and Geneva conference 121, 123-4, 273, 301, 303, 314; with Germany 121-3, 130, 198, 236, 610(85); with Hungary 6, 296, 325, 381, 386, 466-7, 596(110); with Indonesia 181, 339, 367; with Japan 110, 132, 198, 236, 242, 251, 371; and Korean War 70, 270-1, 297, 542(128), 548(205), 549(2), 590(38), 616(168); with Ladakh 298, 299, 304, 595(87); with Latin America 113, 236, 315, 320, 322, 353, 355; with Mongolia 134, 236, 321, 359; and Nixon 577(61), 595(96); with North Korea 25, 134, 236, 314, 321, 322, 344, 359, 367, 533(81); with Pakistan 181, 374; with Poland 320, 393, 597(120); with Romania 124, 125, 127, 319, 359, 616(170); in Sino-Indian war 273, 298-314, 315, 316, 317, 319, 322, 366, 377; with South-East Asia 113, 123, 369; with Soviet Union 25-6, 29, 90, 116, 126, 185, 273, 297, 350-3, 376-7, 381, 390; with Taiwan

- 131, 272; and Taiwan Strait crisis 127, 131, 236, 273, 297, 356, 469, 618(186), 647(87); with Third World countries 273, 311, 350, 468; with Tibet 180, 239, 298, 299, 304, 310, 578(74), 593(69); with United Nations 309, 367, 533(69); with US 269, 272-4, 373-7, 533(69), 580(113); with Vietnam 369-73, 375, 377, 432, 595(87); with Yugoslavia 129, 271, 277, 320, 323, 532(55)
 foreign trade of 23-30, 202, 549(2)
 and Hoxha 271, 351-2, 364, 365, 577(61), 597(122), 609(72)
 and imperialism 21, 168, 273, 322, 359, 375
 imports to 23-30, 188, 202, 490(36), 551(27)
 inflation in 14, 36-8, 188, 189
 and KMT 110, 123, 131, 272, 279, 283, 291, 292, 293, 294, 341, 375, 462, 561(2), 585(171, 173)
 media in 59-60, 148, 236, 273, 505(114), 536(24), 537(42)
 military affairs in 141, 279, 297
 militia in 61, 107, 109
 minorities in 239, 288, 524(107)
 and nuclear weapons 122, 123, 236, 352, 354, 355-6, 357-8, 359, 366, 376, 468, 612(122)
 population of 1-8, 13, 14, 31, 138, 146, 155, 184, 185-6, 200, 412
 prison conditions in 3, 581(117)
 provinces of 16, 83, 102, 226, 241, 580(111), 600(41)
 public security in 577(65), 628(24)
 regions of 16, 41, 43, 567(12)
 sciences in 72, 91-100, 119, 237
 students in 205, 465, 469, 522(68), 555(74), 573(5)
 third front in 369-70, 426, 613(138)
 transportation in 24, 202, 409, 430
 China Democratic League 252
 China People's University 60, 103
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP):
 and cadres 232, 402, 404, 411, 421
 in communes 65, 231
 Congresses: 7th 292, 433, 486(56);
 8th 94, 146, 168, 172, 177, 292, 418, 434, 435, 462-3, 493(5), 584(164)
 and CPSU 124, 126, 127, 129, 270, 271, 318-19, 323, 334, 473
 and CR 464-5
 Deng Xiaoping on 174
 and economic policy 87, 150, 170, 208
 and education policy 101, 106, 107, 108
 errors of: commandism 103, 529(162); revisionism 72, 232, 420; subjectivism 154, 529(162)
 and GLF 72, 78-9, 149, 161-2, 208, 226, 421
 history of 262, 538(66), 587(191)
 and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 118, 243
 information from 236-7
 and intellectuals 70, 234, 235, 238, 239, 247, 569(29)
 and Jiang Qing 382-3, 451
 and KMT 291, 293, 561(2)
 leadership of 193, 194, 327, 442, 462, 464, 471, 473, 552(33)
 and literature and art 529(162)
 and Liu Shaoqi 433, 472, 644(51)
 and Mao 168, 277, 331, 344, 403, 433, 436, 437-9, 442, 467, 470-1, 472, 494(21)
 and 'red and expert' debate 90, 96, 97, 98
 security branch of 291, 292, 599(24)
 and SEM 347, 402, 403
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 124, 126, 127, 129, 132, 270, 271, 318-19, 323, 348, 349-59
 and united front 234, 235
 Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 237, 240
 Chinese Writers' Union 248, 249
 Churchill, Winston 510(168), 602(23), 618(182), 641(17)
 class struggle 332, 392, 427, 656(25)
 and economic development 285-6, 289
 and literature and art 384, 385, 386

- Mao on 171, 257, 275-8, 283, 296, 394-5
 in SEM 334, 336, 339-40, 342, 345, 346, 347, 381, 410, 411, 415
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 354, 356, 467
 in Taoyuan brigade 400-3
 in Ten Points 340, 606(59)
- Clinton, Bill 626(4)
 Clinton, Hillary Rodham 627(4)
- Coal Industry, Ministry of the 148
 coal production 19, 80, 82, 83-5, 150
 collectivization:
 alternatives to 68, 209-21, 221-33, 267; Deng Zihui on 226-33, 234, 284, 496(28), 575(29), 580(105)
 and CR 466-8, 470
 debates on 392, 432
 in Former Ten Points 340, 341
 of handicraft industry 76-7
 and land reform 227-8, 287
 and Mao 70-1, 141, 209, 233, 263, 275, 281, 282, 303
 and work-point systems 212-13, 219, 220-1, 229-30
 see also communes; responsibility systems
- Comintern 291
 commandism 12, 103, 529(162)
- commerce 149, 188, 202, 231, 510(2)
 Liu Shaoqi on 75, 164-5
 Mao on 580(102)
 and SEM 337, 346
 unauthorized 164-5, 232
- Commerce, Forty Articles on 72-5, 151, 537(59)
- Commerce, Ministry of 74, 194, 196, 279
- communes:
 accounting in 66-71, 72, 212-21 *passim*, 227, 286-7, 510(172), 560(82)
 CCP role in 65, 231
 component organizations of 12, 45-7, 64, 286-7, 498(45), 499(49)
 creation of 228, 233, 282, 509(167)
 and foreign policy 297
 and GLF 16, 146, 147, 541(115)
 ideology in 469
 and industry 34, 35, 76, 78
 and Mao 66-71, 142, 170, 179, 233, 281, 282, 328, 466, 467-8
 mess-halls 162, 170, 556(7); at Beijing conferences (1961) 40, 41, 46-9 *passim*, 61, 63-6 *passim*, 114, 157; dissolution of 52-4, 59, 67, 72, 160
 in Sixty Articles 39, 40, 41, 43-8, 288
 support for 161-2
 see also collectivization; responsibility systems
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union, *see* CPSU
- Confucianism 101, 290, 333
- Cong Jin 535(14), 548(204)
- consumer goods 85, 550(17)
 and agriculture 75, 76
 and economic reform 194-5, 204, 231-2
 prices of 36-8, 73, 139, 194, 195, 196, 492(82)
- 'Contradictions' speech (Mao), *see* 'On the correct handling of contradictions among the people'
- CPSU (Communist Party of the Soviet Union)
 and CCP 124, 126, 127, 129, 270, 271, 318-19, 323, 334, 473
 congresses of 365; 20th 128, 355, 362, 466, 468, 471; 21st 20, 126-7; 22nd 22, 126, 127, 128, 533(74)
 and Moscow Conference 20
 and Sino-Indian war 312
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 348, 349-59
 and Stalin 331
- Cuba 25, 123, 132, 236
 Bay of Pigs 122, 315
 missile crisis in 314-18, 320-1, 322, 468
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 356, 359
 see also Castro, Fidel
- Cultural Revolution, Great Proletarian (CR):
 attacks during 386; on agriculture policy 72, 86; and Changguanlou incident 182-3; on Deng Xiaoping 44; on education

- policy 101, 107, 109–10; on Fourteen Articles 93; on Hundred Flowers policy 112, 116–17, 119–20, 248; on investigations 49, 50, 54; on literature and art 390; on Liu Shaoqi 54, 55, 56, 57, 58; on Peng Zhen 156; on science 91, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101; on 'Three Family Village' 249, 252–8
 and collectivization 466–8, 470
 economic disruptions during 27, 30, 150, 375
 and foreign affairs 375–7; Sino-Soviet dispute 362, 375; Soviet Union 466–7, 468, 470–1
 and GLF 466, 467, 469, 470
 ideology of 277, 283, 333, 342
 and Kang Sheng 290, 296, 364, 461, 462, 463, 652(168)
 launching of 326, 460, 461–5
 PLA in 437
 and 'red and expert' debate 89
 and SEM 428, 430
 Small Group (CRG) 457, 458, 460, 559(75), 645(55)
 culture, *see* literature and art
 Culture, Ministry of 32, 105, 384, 385, 391, 439, 622(38)
 and Eight Articles 118
 and theatre 110, 384, 385
 Culture and Education Small Group (*wenjiao xiaozu*) 90–1, 103, 104, 105, 106, 293, 295
 currency 14, 140, 188, 194, 202, 231, 497(38)
see also inflation
 Czech party congress 317, 320–1
 Czechoslovakia 322

 Dalai Lama 304, 310
 Dalian conference (Chinese Writers' Union) 248, 249, 391, 396
dan'gan (independent operation) 210, 214, 221–3, 261, 266
 Deng Zihui on 227, 230
 Liu Shaoqi on 284, 285
 Mao on 275, 276, 284
 and SEM 335, 336
 Daqing oilfield 437, 502(78)

 Darwin, Charles 91
 Dazhai brigade (Shanxi) 409, 423–4
 de Gaulle, Charles 357, 366
 democratic centralism:
 Deng Xiaoping on 174–5
 Mao on 169, 172, 243, 289
 democratic parties 234, 235, 280, 524(107)
 Deng Liqun 40, 41, 574(11), 656(23)
 Deng Shaodong 304
 Deng Tuo 49, 60, 265, 460, 469, 567(9)
 and Changguanlou incident 182–3
 and *Hai Rui* 446, 452, 454
 and 'Three Family Village' 249–58
 Deng Xiaoping 290, 304, 411
 on agriculture 232, 261–2, 501(68), 581(120), 606(56); responsibility systems 57, 233, 266, 267, 268, 575(25), 631(85)
 attacks on 423, 426, 431, 444, 561(11)
 on black cats, white cats 233, 268, 575(35)
 and cadres 207, 235
 career of 327–8, 329, 417, 418, 427, 443, 652(168)
 and Changguanlou incident 182–3
 and CR 44, 461, 573(5), 586(184)
 and economic policy 86, 179, 193, 208, 427, 516(78)
 on education 103, 105, 107, 108, 522(77)
 fall of 377, 463–4, 473
 and foreign affairs 270, 271, 272, 303, 591(40); Sino-Indian war 307; Soviet Union 124, 350, 351, 352, 361, 498(43), 600(41), 611(104); Vietnam 595(87), 618(187)
 and Gao Gang affair 639(8), 644(51)
 and *Hai Rui* 454, 646(71)
 and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 112, 280
 on investigations 501(68)
 investigations by 49, 66
 Khrushchev on 641(14)
 on Lei Feng 338
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 578(80); Beijing (March 1961)

- 41-2; Beijing (May-June 1961) 61, 62-3; Beijing (May 1962) 554(58); Canton conference (1961) 43-4; Hangzhou conference (1963) 604(33); STCC (1962) 137, 141, 144, 145, 155, 156, 173-5, 535(14), 536(25, 27); 10th plenum (1962) 283; 11th plenum (1966) 462, 463-4
and PLA 448, 449, 450, 656(23)
relations: with Liu Bocheng 575(35), 592(46); with Liu Shaoqi 547(184); with Lu Dingyi 529(166); with Mao 39, 43-4, 48, 174, 227, 261-2, 265, 268, 276, 279, 348, 433, 437, 442, 464, 470, 473, 640(14), 641(19), 653(13); with Nie Rongzhen 92; with Peng Dehuai 180, 289, 441, 514(51); with Peng Zhen 456, 458; with Zhou Enlai 177
on science policy 98, 99
self-criticism of 173-5
and SEM 343, 344, 405, 406, 419
as successor 640(14)
and Yan'an round table 194
Deng Yingchao 500(64, 65)
Deng Zihui 504(113):
on agriculture 509(162); communes 287, 467, 496(28); grain production 582(123); responsibility systems 226-33, 234, 284, 496(28), 575(29), 580(105)
on commerce 75
fall of 599(11), 600(37)
investigations by 59, 66
at meetings: Beijing conference (1962) 553(56); Canton conference (1961) 43, 44
relations: with Chen Yi 583(135); with Mao 227, 275, 276, 278, 280, 583(135)
and Sixty Articles 495(27)
on Soviet Union 127
Ding Sheng 310, 311
Ding xian (Hebei) 480(13), 499(49)
The Dismissal of Hai Rui, see *Hai Rui Ba Guan*
Djilas, Milovan 363
Dong Biwu 462, 526(118)
Dong Pu, see Wang Guangmei
Dong Zhongshu 101
Donghutang commune (Hunan) 50
Dream of the Red Chamber 487(61)
Du Runsheng 92, 93
Dulles, John Foster 314
Dushan commune (Anhui) 211
East China region 209, 210, 211, 233, 292, 413
East Germany 25, 122
party congress in 321-3, 349
East Station Incident 206
Eastern Europe 25, 124, 126, 129, 134, 180, 564(56)
party congresses in 318-23
and Sino-Soviet dispute 358-9, 376
see also particular countries
Economic Commission, State 11, 148-9, 279, 553(44), 630(58)
see also Bo Yibo
economic development:
and CR 27, 30, 150, 375
and GLF 6, 17-19, 138-41, 146, 154, 179, 184-208
and ideology 285-6, 288-9
and Mao 468, 469
and Vietnam War 370-1
education 90, 91, 101-10, 104, 392, 603(14)
through manual labor 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109
Mao on 107-8, 109, 522(77)
Sixty Articles on Higher Education 72, 91, 101-10
state expenditure on 141, 200
Yan'an type 605(35)
Education, Ministry of 32, 103-4, 105
egalitarianism 49, 54, 90, 216, 218
Deng Zihui on 227-9
Mao on 42, 45, 69
and private plots 68, 222
rejection of 78, 88-9, 149
in Sixty Articles 46, 47
Eight Articles on Literature and Art 72, 91, 116-20
eight character policy ('adjustment, consolidation, raising standards, and filling out') 11, 17, 81-2
Eighteen Articles on Forestry 72

- emigration 205-6, 239, 272, 288
 Empress Wu (Wu Zetian) 113, 397, 526(124)
 Engels, Friedrich 99, 170, 243, 247, 433, 482(2), 546(160)
 Europe 113, 124, 132
 see also Eastern Europe
 exports 25, 28, 29-30

 Fan Jin 446
 Fan Ruoyu 360, 650(136)
 February Outline 452, 454, 455-6, 457, 458
 Feng Ding 392
 Fengtai district (Hebei) 49
 Fengyang *xian* (Anhui) 1, 479(2), 556(2)
 film 246-7, 383
 Thirty-two Articles on 91
 Finance, Ministry of 149, 196
 Finance and Economics Small Group 193, 197, 199, 200-4, 274
 Finance and Trade, General Office on (SC) 24, 187, 196, 199, 279
 financial affairs 328, 549(7)
 banking system 195, 196
 reform of 195-6, 202, 203
 'five-antis,' *see* 'four clean-ups and five-antis'
 'five work styles' 55, 56, 57, 90, 217, 257
 rectification of 12, 15, 61, 219
 Five Year Plans (FYPs)
 1st 27, 28, 57, 154, 197, 370, 514(53); and grain supply 184-5, 189, 201; and industry 76, 79, 80
 2nd 30, 57, 514(53)
 3rd 197, 426, 601(41)
 Food, Ministry of 23, 24, 26
 Food Price Problem Small Group 26
 foreign affairs 269-74
 and communes 297
 and CR 375-7
 and debt 184, 186
 and domestic policy 297-8
 leaders on: Chen Yi 121, 123, 124, 270, 273, 303; Deng Xiaoping 270, 271, 272, 303, 591(40); Kang Sheng 127, 296, 297, 351, 352, 360, 361, 364, 433, 597(123); Liu Shaoqi 131-3, 271, 312, 358, 377, 591(40); Mao 268, 270, 273, 279, 282-3, 317-18, 327, 375-7, 591(38, 40), 597(111), 598(4); Peng Zhen 272, 367, 377, 591(40); Wang Jiaxiang 269-71, 272, 273, 298, 303, 376; Zhou Enlai 270, 272, 313-14, 339, 591(40)
 media coverage of 236-7
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 302, 303; STCC (1962) 131-4, 270
 see also under particular countries
 Forestry, Eighteen Articles on 72
 forestry industry 505(117)
 Former Ten Points 339-43, 344, 345, 411, 414, 415, 426
 Forty Articles on Commerce 72-5, 151, 537(59)
 'four clean-ups and five-antis' 334-8, 341, 343, 347, 411
 and Beijing (December 1964) 419, 422, 424, 426, 427
 in cities 336, 343, 404, 405, 406, 409-10
 in countryside 401, 403-7
 'four high' system 15
 Fourteen Articles on Science 72, 91-100, 119
 France 27, 122
 Chinese students in 112, 525(117), 561(11)
 Maoists in 610(87)
 and nuclear treaty 358, 366, 367
 Fudan University 107
 Fujian province 165, 206, 272, 300, 581(120)
 during GLF 7-8
 Fuli district (Anhui) 220, 559(60)

 Games of the New Emerging Forces (GANEFo) 367
 Gansu province 12, 285
 and GLF 3, 5, 7-8, 160, 483(12)
 Gansu Silver Plant (Gansu Silver and Non-Ferrous Metals Company) 410, 422
 Gao Gang 16, 292, 463, 630(60)
 and Chen Yun 640(8), 644(51)
 and Deng Xiaoping 639(8), 644(51)

- and Liu Shaoqi 295, 433, 438, 639(8)
- and Liu Zhidan 294, 295, 296
- and Mao 439, 443, 573(5), 639(8)
- and Peng Dehuai 163-4, 180, 295, 296, 542(127), 548(204)
- Gega, Liri 531(42)
- Geneva conference (on Laos) 49, 121, 123-4, 273, 301, 303, 314
- Germany 198, 236, 610(85)
 - Berlin Wall 121-3, 130
 - see also* East Germany
- 'to get rich is glorious' 232
- Giap, General, *see* Vo Nguyen Giap
- Goa 299
- Gong Yuzhi 93, 523(88)
- Gopal, S. 589(9)
- Gorky, Maxim 244
- Gramsci, Antonio 361
- Great Britain, *see* Britain
- Great Leap Forward (GLF):
 - in agriculture 5, 17-18, 19, 138-40, 142, 146, 150, 152, 153, 159, 176, 177; grain 13-14, 138-40, 175, 184, 185, 188-9, 201
 - and CCP 72, 78-9, 149, 161-2, 208, 226, 329, 421
 - and commerce 72-5
 - and communes 16, 46, 50-9, 146, 147, 229, 231, 541(115)
 - and CR 466, 467, 469, 470
 - criticism of 113, 182-3, 234, 256, 258, 393, 394
 - economic effects of 6, 17-19, 138-41, 146, 154, 179, 184-208; financial 187, 188
 - and education 102, 105, 107, 108, 109, 392
 - famine in 1-8, 52, 57, 60-1, 62, 72, 138, 346, 366, 469
 - and food imports 23-30, 188, 202, 490(36), 551(27)
 - and handicraft industry 76, 77, 78, 150
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 112, 116, 117, 119, 120, 245
 - ideology in 16
 - and industry 16, 17-19, 34, 79-89, 138-40, 146, 150, 153, 159, 188, 470, 518(97)
 - and inflation 14, 36-8, 188, 189
 - information during 19, 59-60, 148, 235-7, 536(24), 537(42)
 - investigations of 48-59, 499(61)
 - and lawlessness 60-1
 - and leaders: Chen Yun 142, 186-99, 188-94, 195, 197-9, 203, 434, 534(9); Deng Tuo 250, 256, 258; Kang Sheng 292-3; Li Fuchun 11; Lin Biao 166-8; Liu Shaoqi 6, 11, 32, 57-9, 57-60, 142, 143-64, 177, 178, 179, 400, 472, 540(109); Mao 3-6, 11-13, 16, 17, 70, 94, 99, 142, 146-8, 154, 168-72, 190, 192, 197, 200, 208, 326, 328, 333, 347, 445, 536(24); Peng Dehuai 5, 15-16, 148, 163-4, 295; Zhou Enlai 5, 11, 12, 23-6, 31, 142, 241
 - and literature and art 90, 246, 384, 397, 528(149)
 - meetings on: Beijing (May-June 1961) 62; Beijing (May 1962) 199-204; CC plenums 325; Lushan plenum (1959) 5, 34, 81, 99, 102, 153, 173; Lushan work conference (1961) 137, 143; STCC (1962) 137, 142-3, 144, 146-9, 152-63, 168-79
 - mortality rate during 1-8, 208, 483(18)
 - and peasants 341, 343
 - planning in 176
 - and population 1-8, 13, 14, 31, 138, 200
 - and PSC 149, 156-7
 - rationing in 1-2, 487(1), 581(117)
 - and 'red and expert' debate 90, 91, 95
 - responsibility for 218, 281, 445
 - retreat from 11-19, 39, 101, 102, 249
 - slogans of 16, 536(24)
 - and State Council 175, 177-8
 - and steel production 19, 79-80, 85, 150, 175, 189, 197-8, 203, 204
 - and Vietnam War 370-1
 - see also under particular provinces and cities*

- Gromyko, Andrei 358
 Gu Mu 488(12), 516(78), 551(31), 578(80)
 Guan Feng 395, 453, 457, 458, 460, 625(88), 635(130)
 Guan Hanqing 526(118)
 Guan Jingdong 402
 Guangdong province 273, 483(15), 497(38)
 commerce in 75, 231
 exodus from 205-6, 272
 during GLF 7-8
 investigations in 39, 493(7)
 rustication in 35, 491(64)
 SEM in 346, 408, 409
 Guangfu commune (Hunan) 51
 Guangming Ribao 193, 338, 395
 Guangxi province 231, 343, 509(161), 559(74), 580(105)
 commerce in 75, 231
 during GLF 3, 5, 7-8
 responsibility system in 221-3, 226
 Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region 560(75)
 Guizhou province 172, 492(3)
 during GLF 5, 7-8
 SEM in 343, 603(19), 631(73)
 Guo Moruo 387, 526(124)
 Guo Tianfan 650(136)
 Guomindang, *see* Kuomintang
- Hai Mo 246, 247
Hai Rui Ba Guan (Hai Jui Dismissed from Office; Wu Han) 113, 252-3, 257, 293, 294, 296, 397
 attack on 439-41, 445-7, 450-5
 and CR 431
 Liu Shaoqi on 454, 646(71), 650(136)
 Hailsham, Lord 358
 Han dynasty 243, 245
 Han Guang 93
 Han Suyin 591(39)
 Handan district (Hebei) 48, 49, 68, 69, 212
 handicrafts:
 and GLF 76, 77, 78, 150
 Thirty-five Articles on 72, 75-8
 Hangzhou conference (May 1963) 339-43
- Hangzhou (Zhejiang) 39, 51, 93
 Harbin (Heilongjiang) 86, 205
 Harriman, Averell 358
 He Dongchang 523(86)
 He Jiachan 304
 He Long 252, 462, 586(179)
 and PLA 307, 644(45)
 relations: with Deng Zihui 583(135); with Peng Dehuai 180, 548(205), 643(35), 649(105)
 in Soviet Union 364, 365
 He Qifang 21, 22, 116, 487(61), 527(143)
 He Zizhen 382, 621(12)
 Health, Central Bureau of 416
 Hebei province 69, 78, 149
 during GLF 3, 7-8
 investigations in 48, 49, 50, 400-3
 SEM in 335, 336, 339, 343, 408, 409
 Heilongjiang province 149, 184, 185, 201
 during GLF 7-8
 grain from 551(28), 554(61)
 investigations in 502(78), 505(117)
 SEM in 335, 337
 Henan province 149, 165, 173
 and GLF 3, 5, 7-8, 15, 60-1, 160, 207
 investigations in 39, 50, 66, 393, 400, 492(3)
 land lending in 223-5, 226
 responsibility system in 268
 SEM in 336-7, 339, 341
 Himalayan crisis, *see* India
 Hitler, Adolf 331, 332-3, 381, 632(87), 645(57)
 Ho Chi Minh 271, 351, 371, 612(122)
 and Mao 614(153), 615(166)
 and Ye Jianying 612(121)
Hong Deng Ji (The Red Lantern) 388, 389
 Hong Kong 30, 350, 407, 409
 emigration to 205-6, 272
 household responsibility system, *see* *baochan daohu*
 'How to be a Good Communist' (Liu Shaoqi) 262
 Hoxha, Enver:
 and PRC 271, 351-2, 364, 365, 577(61), 597(122), 609(72)

- and Soviet Union 125, 126, 532(55)
- Hu Feng 244
- Hu Jiwei 40
- Hu Kaiming 220-1, 226, 278, 557(25), 559(65)
- Hu Qiaomu 253, 431, 499(58), 506(136), 507(150), 570(34)
 - and Canton conference (1961) 40, 41
 - investigations by 48-9
 - relations: with Mao 65, 66, 326; with Wang Dongxing 648(102)
 - and Sino-Indian war 594(76)
- Hu Sheng 278, 453, 650(136)
- Hu Yaobang 268, 294, 483(12), 500(64), 604(33)
 - investigations by 502(76), 503(89), 510(2), 558(37)
- Hua Guofeng 513(46), 545(148)
- Huairou *xian* (Hebei) 49, 182
- Huaminglou commune (Hunan) 51
- Huan Xiang 541(112)
- Huang Huoqing 172
- Huang Kecheng 45, 329, 442, 448
- Huang Zhen 590(34)
- Huang Zongxi 534(5), 642(31)
- Hubei province 3, 5, 50, 78
 - during GLF 7-8
 - SEM in 339, 343, 346, 405, 410-12
- Hunan province 60, 206, 500(62), 647(85)
 - during GLF 3, 5, 7-8, 159, 269
 - investigations in 39, 40, 48, 50-9, 143, 264-6, 399, 400
 - land lending in 223-5, 226
 - SEM in 335, 336, 339, 343, 405, 412
- Hundred Flowers policy:
 - attacks on 280
 - in education 107, 108
 - and intellectuals 110-12, 115, 116, 120, 273, 296, 518(2)
 - and Mao 111, 119, 238, 243
 - and 'red and expert' debate 90, 91, 93, 95, 96
 - revival of 110-20, 234, 238, 239, 240-4
 - and students 555(74)
- Hungary 6, 296
 - party congress in 317, 319-20
 - revolt in 325, 381, 386, 466-7, 596(110)
- imperialism 168, 273, 322, 359
 - Mao on 21, 375
 - and Soviet revisionism 132-4, 297
- independent operation, see *dan'gan*
- India 269, 302
 - Communist Party of 359, 607(8)
 - Sino-Indian war 273, 298-314, 315, 316, 317, 319, 322, 366, 377
 - and Sino-Soviet dispute 356, 359, 468
- Indonesia 181, 339, 367
 - Communist Party of 322, 359, 597(115), 598(131), 607(8)
- industry:
 - and agriculture 62, 79, 85, 153, 189, 192, 203, 370, 550(17)
 - and economic reform 194, 198, 200, 202-4, 274
 - energy 83-5, 515(71)
 - and finance 552(37)
 - and GLF 16, 17-19, 79-89, 138-40, 146, 150, 153, 159, 188, 470, 518(97)
 - individual responsibility in 210, 219, 230
 - investigations of 203
 - light 32, 36-8
 - Lin Biao on 167
 - management of 87-9, 518(92, 101)
 - and PLA 437
 - and rustication 31-6
 - and SEM 409-10, 421-2, 430
 - and trade 29-30
 - work-force in 34-6, 186, 202, 203, 204
 - Zhou Enlai on 176, 177
- Industry, Ministry of Light 32
- Industry, Seventy Articles on 72, 79, 81, 86-9, 107, 470, 516(78), 517(80, 81)
 - 3/8 formulation in 151, 537(59)
 - and 'red and expert' debate 89, 90, 421
- inflation 14, 36-8, 188, 189
- Inner Mongolia 337
- The Inside Story of the Qing Court* (film) 383
- intellectuals 386, 453

- and CCP 70, 234, 235, 238, 239, 247, 569(29)
 and education policy 106, 108
 and Hundred Flowers policy 110-12, 115, 116, 120, 273, 296, 518(2)
 and Mao 171, 238, 239, 248, 280, 296, 331, 342, 381-2, 467, 469, 470, 518(2)
 rectification of 390-1, 396-7, 518(5)
 and 'red and expert' debate 90-2, 97-8, 99
 and SEM 412, 429
 united front with 234, 235, 237-9, 524(107)
 and Zhou Enlai 237-8, 242, 245, 246, 562(32), 563(46)
 'Investigation Work' (Mao; 1930) 41
 Iraq 181
 Irish Communist Party 597(115)
 Italian party congress 320, 349
- Japan 132, 198, 236, 371
 Anti-Japanese war 110, 242, 251
 Communist Party of 322, 597(115), 607(8)
- Jia Shi 488(16)
 Jia Tuofu 296, 588(206), 599(11)
 Jian Bozan 392
 Jiang Dongping 488(16)
 Jiang Hua 493(8), 507(150), 604(33)
 Jiang Nanxiang 104, 105, 106, 523(79, 84, 91)
 Jiang Qing 81, 382-4, 444
 enemies of 391, 397-8, 625(95)
 and *Hai Rui* 439-40, 441, 443, 445, 446, 453, 454, 570(38)
 health of 645(59)
 and intellectuals 623(63)
 and literature and art 110, 387, 388-90, 395, 396-8, 458
 and PLA 450-2, 453, 456
 relations: with Kang Sheng 291, 293, 384, 586(176, 177); with Lin Biao 451, 452, 453, 456; with Liu Shaoqi 632(91); with Mao 327, 383, 398, 399, 401, 457, 460, 514(52), 635(128, 130); with Wang Jiaxiang 269
 in Soviet Union 576(43)
 at 11th plenum (1966) 463, 464
 Jiang Weiqing 413-15, 631(85)
 Jiang Yizhen 173
 Jiangsu province 43, 50, 206, 508(156)
 during GLF 3, 7-8, 480(25), 631(85)
 SEM in 337, 413-15
 Jiangxi Labour University 109
 Jiangxi province 269
 during GLF 7-8
 SEM in 343, 430
Jiefang Jun Bao (Liberation Army News) 338, 450, 452
 Jilin province 184, 185, 551(28)
 during GLF 7-8
 Jin Weiying 561(11)
 Jing Xizhen 646(76)
 Johnson, Lyndon B. 368-9, 374, 376, 545(153)
Journey to the West 523(87)
- Kádár, János 319, 320
 Kang Sheng 486(58), 529(166), 586(180)
 at Beidaihe (1962) 278
 career of 289-93, 329
 and CR 296, 461, 462, 463, 652(168)
 on education 103, 106, 107, 522(79), 523(89, 91)
 and foreign policy 297; anti-Soviet polemics 360, 361, 364, 433, 610(88); Soviet Union 127, 351, 352, 597(123)
 and GLF 292-3
 and *Hai Rui* 440, 441, 453, 454, 455, 646(71), 650(136)
 and Hundred Flowers policy 111
 and intellectuals 623(63), 624(74)
 and literature and art policy 295-6, 381, 387, 388, 389, 390, 396, 397
 on Mao Zedong Thought 94
 and Peking University 638(154)
 relations: with Jiang Qing 291, 293, 384, 586(176, 177); with Liu Shaoqi 263, 393, 574(9); with Mao 291-3, 295-6, 324, 329, 439, 444, 460, 463, 585(165), 610(77), 635(130); with Peng Zhen 456, 457, 458, 459; with

- Yang Xianzhen 392, 393, 394, 395
 on science policy 99
- Kang Youwei 653(3)
- Kaul, B. M. 299, 306, 307, 309, 311
- Kautsky, Karl 361
- Ke Qingshi 440, 559(74)
 on literature and art 384, 385, 387, 388, 397, 569(33)
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 274, 578(80); Canton conference (1961) 44; Hangzhou conference (1963) 604(33); STCC (1962) 149, 155, 161, 162, 172; 11th plenum (1966) 463
 relations: with Mao 200, 262, 382, 443; with Zeng Xisheng 211, 212, 216, 226; with Zhou Enlai 241
 and responsibility systems 631(85)
 and SEM 343, 404, 413, 415
 and united front 235, 247, 248
- Kennedy, John F. 123, 290, 311, 533(69)
 and Cuban missile crisis 314, 316
 and Khrushchev 20, 121-2, 130, 131, 357, 358, 530(8)
 on Taiwan 272
 and Vietnam War 367-8, 369
- Khrushchev, Nikita 25, 334, 416, 468
 attack on Stalin by 6, 128, 179, 256, 297, 417, 466
 and Cuban missile crisis 314-18, 320
 at East German congress 321, 322, 323
 as epithet 395-6, 417
 fall of 354, 357, 361, 364-6, 367, 416, 471
 and Moscow Conference 19, 20-1, 22
 relations: with Kennedy 20, 121-3, 130, 357, 358, 530(8); with Mao 270, 273, 334, 416-17, 432, 464, 632(91), 641(14); with Peng Dehuai 290
 'secret' speech of 6, 128, 179, 417, 466
 and Sino-Indian war 310, 312-14
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 121, 123-32, 271, 349-54, 356-8, 361-4, 376
 and Vietnam 368, 372, 376
- Kim Il Sung 297, 351, 367, 580(113)
- KMT, *see* Kuomintang
- Korea:
 North 25, 134, 236, 314, 321, 322, 344; Communist Party of 597(115), 598(131); and Sino-Soviet dispute 359, 367, 533(81)
 South 132, 181
- Korean War 70, 270-1, 297, 542(128), 548(205), 549(2), 590(38), 616(168)
 and Vietnam War 368, 375
- Kosygin, Alexei 365, 372, 375
- Kozlov, Frol 125, 312, 313, 357
- Kuomintang (KMT) 123, 272, 283, 585(171, 173)
 and CCP 291, 293, 561(2)
 Mao on 279, 341, 462
 threat from 292, 375
 and US 303, 469
 war with 110, 131, 293, 294
see also Taiwan
- Kuwait 236
- Labour, Ministry of 194
- Ladakh 298, 299, 304, 595(87)
- Lan Ping, *see* Jiang Qing
- land reform 467
 and collectivization 227-8
 and Kang Sheng 586(180)
 Liu Shaoqi on 432, 655(22)
 Mao on 277, 328, 579(97)
 and SEM 343, 345, 346, 407, 411, 420
- Laos 49, 132, 236, 530(19)
 conference on 49, 121, 123-4, 273, 301, 303, 314
- Latin America 236, 315, 320, 322, 353, 355
- Latter Ten Points 343-8, 381, 415, 426
 revised 403-7, 419, 427, 428, 432, 639(5)
- Le Duan 371, 372, 374, 612(122), 614(154)
- Lei Feng 149, 338-9, 391, 392, 436
- Lei Renmin 488(9)

- Lenin, V. I. 99, 256, 285, 331, 433, 471
 and revisionism 133, 134
 speeches of 620(3)
- Li Baohua 218
- Li Dazhang 631(73)
- Li Dazhao 218, 238
- Li Fuchun 224, 490(55), 498(43)
 on agricultural reform 266
 attacks on 423, 426–7
 career of 112, 329
 and economic reform 193, 194,
 203, 233
 and financial affairs 551(31)
 on GLF 11
 on industry 82, 86, 140
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962)
 578(80); Beijing (1962)
 553(56); STCC (1962) 138,
 149; 9th plenum (1961) 17–19,
 79; 11th plenum (1966) 462,
 463
 relations: with Mao 280, 574(14),
 635(130)
 and rustication 32–3
 on science policy 98
 and small planning commission
 637(149)
 and State Planning Commission
 514(53), 516(78)
 and third front 613(138)
- Li Huiniang* (play) 384, 397
- Li Jiantong 293–5, 587(191)
- Li Jingquan 441, 507(150)
 and CR 578(82)
 and Mao 200
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 274,
 278, 578(80); Canton confer-
 ence (1961) 44; Hangzhou
 conference (1963) 604(33);
 STCC (1962) 149; 11th
 plenum (1966) 462, 463
 on mess-halls 65–6
 and SEM 412–13
- Li Lisan 640(8)
- Li Min 635(128)
- Li Na 635(128)
- Li Qi 446
- Li Qiang 50, 373
- Li Rui 327
- Li Shouci 523–4(91)
- Li Shude 488(16)
- Li Tianyou 373
- Li Weihan 234–5, 240, 280, 524(107),
 561(11)
- Li Xiannian 488(16), 545(157)
 career of 329
 on commerce 510(2)
 criticism of 149
 and economic policy 24, 26–7, 188,
 194–7, 199, 427
 on financial affairs 549(7), 551(31)
 and foreign affairs: Albania 125,
 126, 531(31, 36); Vietnam War
 373
 on grain production 581(123)
 investigations by 50
 at meetings: Beidaihe (1962)
 578(80); Beijing (May–June
 1961) 62; Beijing (1962)
 553(56); STCC (1962) 155;
 11th plenum (1966) 462
 relations: with Mao 263, 280,
 490(34)
 on rustication 30
 self-criticism of 547(196)
 and SEM 421–2
- Li Xifan 440
- Li Xuefeng 413, 420, 463, 578(80),
 604(33), 635(132)
- Li Yinqiao 493(3)
- Li Yuenong 508–9(160)
- Li Zhisui 416, 429–30, 621(22),
 626(100), 640(8), 642(22)
- Li Zhongyun 173
- Li Zicheng 526(124)
- Li Zuopeng 449
- Liang Yao 488(16)
- Lianjiang county (Fujian) 335
- Liao Luyan 41, 497(33), 502(76)
- Liao Mosha 49, 385, 459
 and ‘Three Family Village’
 249–52, 253, 254–5, 256, 258
- Liaoning province 5, 7–8, 27, 149,
 487(3)
- Lin Biao 293, 454, 592(46)
 on agriculture 167
 career of 327
 and CR 586(184)
 and GLF 166–8
 and Hundred Flowers policy 111
 on industry 167
 and intellectuals 623(63)

- investigations by 50
- on literature and art 388
- on Mao Zedong Thought 94, 436, 448
- at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 578(80); Canton conference (1961) 44, 497(34); STCC (1962) 144, 166-8, 169, 170, 536(27); 11th plenum (1966) 462, 463
- and PLA 366, 448-50, 460, 656(23)
- on PSC 494(20)
- relations: with Chen Boda 629(35); with Jiang Qing 451, 452, 453, 456; with Luo Ruiqing 619(187); with Mao 166-8, 169, 170, 178, 279-80, 435-7, 439, 449, 450, 457, 545(148), 635(130); with Peng Dehuai 643(35); with Peng Zhen 443, 459
- and responsibility systems 575(25)
- and SEM 644(49)
- at Whampoa Academy 556(3)
- and Yan'an round table 193
- Lin Boqu 462
- Lin Feng 103, 104, 105, 522(77, 79), 523(84, 91), 553(56)
- Lin Hujia 493(8)
- Lin Jianqing 523(88)
- Lin Ke 338
- Lin Mohan 116, 382, 459, 527(140), 528(155)
- Lin Qingshan 394, 395, 396, 625(83), 625(93)
- Lin Tie 401
- Literary and Art Circles, Federation of 386, 391
- Literary and Art Workers, Third National Congress of (1960) 117
- literature and art:
 - and agriculture 91
 - Deng Xiaoping on 444
 - and GLF 90
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 110-16
 - Mao on 117, 118, 245-6, 247, 381-2, 384-5, 386, 387, 389, 397
 - PLA forum on 451, 452, 456, 457
 - rectification of 384-91
 - state expenditure on 141, 200
 - Zhou Enlai on 241-4, 382
- Literature and Art, Eight Articles on 72, 91, 116-20
- Liu Aiqin 59, 503(102)
- Liu Bang 243, 245
- Liu Bocheng 304, 307, 410-11, 462, 575(35), 592(46), 595(46)
- Liu Jianxun 60, 223-4, 225, 575(28)
- Liu Jianzhang 488(16)
- Liu Jingfan 293, 296
- Liu Lanbo 516(78)
- Liu Lantao 274, 578(80), 578(82), 604(33)
- Liu Ningyi 270, 294, 351
- Liu Ren 49, 252, 385, 388, 454, 549(8), 650(136)
- Liu Shaoqi 40
 - on agriculture 28, 490(36), 541(115), 579(97), 655(22)
 - background of: class 346; home village 51, 56, 264, 265, 503(99)
 - on cadres 288-9
 - career of 329
 - and CCP 433, 472, 644(51)
 - and Changguanlou incident 182
 - on commerce 75, 164-5
 - in CR 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 573(5)
 - on economic affairs 193, 199, 204, 208, 499(59)
 - on education 102, 522(77)
 - fall of 376, 431-3, 437, 438, 461-3, 464, 472
 - on financial affairs 549(7)
 - and foreign affairs 271, 591(40); Indonesia 367; *san he yi shao* policy 303, 312; Sino-Indian war 312, 594(76); Sino-Soviet dispute 358, 377; Soviet Union 131-3, 611(104); Vietnam 614(154); Vietnam War 368, 370, 371, 372, 374
 - and Gao Gang affair 295, 433, 438, 639(8)
 - and GLF 6, 11, 32, 57-9, 142, 143-64, 177, 178, 179, 400, 472, 540(109)
 - and *Hai Rui* 454, 646(71), 650(136)
 - 'How to be a Good Communist' 262

- and Hundred Flowers policy 111,
238, 245
on industry 79
on investigation 48, 59-60
investigations by 50-61, 399,
502(78), 505(117)
Khrushchev on 641(14)
and Latter Ten Points 606(56)
leadership of 166, 261, 262-3
on Lei Feng 338
and literature and art policy 385-6
as Mao's successor 433, 640(14)
at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 274,
578(80); Beijing (March 1961)
41-2, 62; Beijing (December
1964) 419-26; Canton (1961)
42, 43, 44, 60; CC plenums
325; Moscow Conference
(1960) 19; STCC (1962) 141,
142, 143-66, 169, 171, 173,
174, 237, 324, 535(14),
536(24); 10th plenum (1962)
284-6; Xilou conference 187,
188
and PLA 448, 449, 450, 472
on population transfers 205
on press 537(42)
rehabilitation of 513(46)
relations: with Chen Boda 574(9);
with Deng Xiaoping 547(184);
with Deng Zihui 583(135);
with Jiang Qing 632(91); with
Kang Sheng 263, 393, 574(9);
with Mao 50, 51, 56, 58, 63, 66,
159-62, 166, 170, 181, 186, 227,
252, 276, 278, 279, 280, 284,
285, 324, 334, 339, 347, 348,
377, 381, 403, 410, 415-19, 442,
471, 472, 525(112), 574(11),
632(91), 640(8); with Peng
Dehuai 163-4, 180, 296, 441,
542(133), 548(204); with Peng
Zhen 443-4, 456-8, 636(140);
with Tao Zhu 51; with Wang
Guangmei 399-400; with
Wang Renzhong 51; with
Zeng Xisheng 217-18; with
Zhou Enlai 435
on responsibility systems 265-7,
268, 284, 285, 575(25, 29)
on science policy 98-9
- Selected Works of* 263
self-criticisms of 282, 284, 426,
552(32)
and SEM 336, 344, 377, 403-7,
410-15, 470, 472
and SSC 237
and united front 234, 240, 262,
574(9)
and Yan'an round table 193
- Liu Shuzhou 93
Liu Xiao 127, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317,
373, 595(91)
Liu Yalou 449
Liu Zhidan 293-5, 296
Liu Zhidan (Li Jiantong) 293-6
Liu Zhijian 450, 451, 452, 453
Liu Zihou 335
Liu Zizai 523(79)
Long March 293, 294, 382, 448,
504(113), 538(66), 587(191)
Lu Dingyi:
and anti-Soviet polemics 361
at Beidaihe (1962) 274, 578(80)
career of 329
in CR 578(82), 651(162)
and education policy 102, 103, 104,
105, 106, 107, 108, 522(77, 79),
523(91)
fall of 457, 459, 460, 463, 472
and *Hai Rui* 650(136)
and Hundred Flowers policy 111,
116, 119, 120, 561(4)
and literature and art 387, 388,
390, 391, 396
on Mao Zedong Thought 94
and Peking University 638(154)
and People's University case 60
on 'red and expert' debate 90,
99-100
relations: with Deng Xiaoping
529(166); with Mao 280, 386,
444, 471, 626(101)
- Lu Ping 638(154)
Lü Yishan 304
Lü Zhengcao 516(78)
Luo Ronghuan 462, 600(39)
Luo Ruiqing 338, 436
at Beidaihe (1962) 578(80)
career of 329
fall of 448-50, 451, 452, 456, 457,
459, 460, 472

- and financial affairs 551(31)
- and foreign affairs: Sino-Indian war 304, 307; Taiwan 272; Vietnam War 368, 372-3
- relations: with Lin Biao 619(187); with Mao 169, 280, 471, 635(131)
- Lushan plenum (1959) 257, 269, 442, 467
- on communes 46, 53, 211
- and GLF 5, 34, 81, 99, 102, 153, 173
- Mao at 15, 99, 157, 178, 179, 276, 425, 435
- Peng Dehuai at 45, 142, 163, 164, 166, 167, 281, 285-6, 289, 434, 468
- priorities set by 62
- reversal after 61, 63, 68, 93, 140, 172
- Lushan work conference (1961) 67, 105, 108, 207
- on agriculture 156
- and GLF 137, 143
- on industry 81-3, 85, 86
- McMahon Line 298, 304, 305, 308, 314, 592(49)
- McNamara, Robert 612(128)
- Ma Dingbang 488(16)
- Ma Lianliang 253
- Ma Nancun (Deng Tuo) 251, 252
- Ma Wenrui 588(206)
- Macao 30, 350
- Machine Building, 1st Ministry of 32
- Macmillan, Harold 357
- Magnitogorsk constitution 470
- Malaysia 367, 597(115)
- Malinovsky, Rodion Yakovlevich 365, 416
- Malraux, André 357, 577(61)
- Mao Dun 248, 271, 387, 391
- Mao Yuanxin 624(71)
- Mao Zedong:
 - on agriculture 276, 328
 - bugging of 447
 - on cadres 341, 404
 - and CCP 168, 277, 331, 344, 403, 433, 436, 437-9, 442, 467, 470-1, 472, 494(21)
 - and Changguanlou incident 182-3
 - on class struggle 171, 257, 275-8, 283, 296, 340, 394-5
 - and collectivization 141, 209, 263, 275, 303
 - and communes 66-71, 142, 170, 179, 233, 281, 282, 328, 466, 467-8
 - communications from 328-9
 - criticism of 113, 114
 - and East European congresses 321, 322, 323
 - on economic reform 193, 197, 199, 208
 - on education 107-8, 109, 522(77)
 - on factionalism 174
 - and foreign affairs 268, 270, 273, 317-18, 375-7, 591(38, 40), 597(111), 598(4); Sino-Indian war 302, 303-5, 307, 309, 310, 594(76); Sino-Soviet dispute 350, 358, 361-2, 393-4; Soviet Union 6, 21-2, 125, 127, 129, 133-4, 273, 366, 613(132)
 - and Gao Gang affair 439, 443, 573(5), 639(8)
 - and GLF 3-6, 11-13, 17, 70, 94, 99, 142, 146-8, 154, 168-72, 200, 208, 326, 328, 333, 347, 445
 - on GLF 6, 16, 99, 190, 192, 197, 536(24)
 - and *Hai Rui* 253, 439, 440-1, 451, 452, 454-5, 456, 570(38)
 - and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 119, 238, 243
 - on industry 82, 83, 85, 86
 - and intellectuals 171, 238, 239, 248, 342, 381-2, 396
 - on investigation 41, 48-50, 59, 494(18)
 - investigations by 328, 492(3), 599(30)
 - leadership style of 65-6, 274, 326-30, 496(31)
 - and Lei Feng campaign 337-8
 - on literature and art 117, 118, 245-6, 247, 381-2, 384-5, 386, 387, 389, 397
 - Malinovsky on 365
 - at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 274-83; Beijing (May-June 1961) 61-3, 65; Beijing

- (December 1964) 419-30;
Canton work conference
(1961) 39-45; CC plenums
15, 325-6, 462, 463; Lushan
conference (1961) 81; STCC
(1962) 141-9, 152, 155, 156-8,
240, 244, 245, 257, 258, 274,
535(14)
on military affairs 279
'On the correct handling of contra-
dictions among the people'
119, 240, 525(112), 562(20),
563(43), 620(3), 653(3)
on 'one divides into two' 393-5
personal life 331, 346, 423, 439,
587(185), 599(18)
and personality cult 355
and PLA 329, 425, 435-7, 438,
448-50, 472, 595(88), 656(23)
and poetry 112, 493(5), 499(58),
526(118)
position of: advance 274-96,
419-27, 431-2, 434-7, 460,
461-73; retreat 273-4, 416-19;
to second front 42, 43, 44, 170,
172, 343, 469, 633(101)
and rectification campaign
527(134)
and 'red and expert' debate 90, 91,
95, 97
relations: with Chen Boda 326,
439, 440, 460, 463, 635(130);
with Chen Yi 280, 435; with
Chen Yun 267-8, 276, 279,
280, 434-5, 438, 489(25),
553(52), 642(31); with Deng
Tuo 249, 250, 251, 252, 257-8,
265, 567(9); with Deng Xiao-
ping 39, 43-4, 48, 174, 227,
261-2, 265, 268, 276, 279, 348,
433, 437, 442, 464, 470, 473,
641(19), 653(13); with Deng
Zihui 227, 275, 276, 278, 280,
583(135); with Jiang Qing 398,
439-40; with Kang Sheng
291-3, 295-6, 324, 329, 439,
444, 460, 463, 585(165),
610(77), 635(130); with
Khrushchev 270, 273, 314,
317, 334, 416-17, 432, 464,
632(91), 641(14); with Li
Fuchun 280, 574(14),
635(130); with Lin Biao
166-8, 169, 170, 178, 279-80,
435-7, 439, 449, 450, 457,
545(148), 635(130); with Liu
Shaoqi 50, 51, 56, 58, 63, 66,
159-62, 166, 170, 181, 186, 227,
252, 262-3, 276, 278, 279, 280,
284, 285, 324, 334, 339, 347,
348, 377, 381, 403, 410, 415-19,
471, 472, 525(112), 574(11),
632(91), 640(8); with Peng
Dehuai 163-4, 181, 281,
285-6, 425, 440, 441-3, 468;
with Peng Zhen 39, 44, 48,
437, 455, 456-60, 471, 632(91);
with Tian Jiaying 264-7, 278,
326, 327, 439, 460, 493(5),
499(58), 580(99), 605(36); with
Wu Han 253, 441, 443; with
Zhou Enlai 114-15, 176, 178,
181, 227, 241, 263, 276, 279,
280, 324, 417, 434, 435, 437,
470, 502(82), 564(53, 54),
591(40), 634(118), 635(130),
642(22, 31), 653(13)
on responsibility systems 209, 210,
212, 219, 224, 226, 233; in
Anhui 215-18
on reversal of verdicts 235
on rustication 36
on science policy 91, 100
Selected Works of 250, 253, 293,
436, 481(27), 610(77)
self-criticism of 168-73, 244
and SEM 334-48, 377, 405, 406,
411, 414-15, 470
and SSC 237
staff of 324, 328
and Stalin 6, 285, 297, 331-2, 333
successor to 433, 640(14)
swim in Yangtze 461
and 'Three Family Village' 254
on uninterrupted revolution 412
and united front 240, 467
and Vietnam War 369-72
and Yan'an round table 193, 442
Mao Zedong Thought
anti-foreignism in 242
in anti-Soviet polemics 361
in art 113, 118

- and education policy 106, 108, 109
- in Fourteen Articles 94, 521(34)
- and GLF 146
- 'Little Red Book' of 436
- and Mao 170, 333, 468
- in SEM 415
- in Seventy Articles 517(81)
- in Sixty Articles 65
- study of 86, 96, 175, 433
- and Thatcherism 644(43)
- Marx, Karl 256, 433
- Marxism-Leninism:
 - in anti-Soviet polemics 361, 362
 - in art 113, 118
 - in education 108, 109
 - Kang Sheng on 291
 - Mao on 169, 219, 275, 285
 - in PLA 436
 - and science 99
 - in SEM 412
 - in Sino-Soviet dispute 349, 351, 352, 353, 354, 468
 - in Sixty Articles 65
 - study of 86, 96, 175
- Matsu 131
 - see also* Quemoy
- 'May 16 notification' 458
- May Fourth Movement 112, 290, 528(160), 555(74)
- Mei Bai 569(32)
- Mei Lanfang 100
- Mei Xing 40
- Meng Chao 384, 397
- Menon, Krishna 298, 301, 303, 306, 308, 309, 592(54)
- Metallurgical Industry, Ministry of
 - the 79, 148, 197, 198, 410, 422, 513(46)
- Middle East crisis (1958) 236, 297
- Mif, Pavel 291
- Mikoyan, Anastas 301, 313, 596(104)
- military affairs 141, 279, 297
- Military Affairs Commission (MAC)
 - 61, 299, 304, 448-50
 - see also* People's Liberation Army (PLA)
- militia 61, 107, 109
- minorities 239, 288, 524(107)
- Mitterrand, François 15
- Molotov, Vyacheslav M. 331, 591(40), 655(17)
- Mongolia 134, 236, 321, 359
- Montgomery, Bernard Law (Field-Marshal) 68, 433, 545(159)
- Moscow:
 - conference in (1960) 19-22, 125, 271
 - Sino-Soviet talks in (1963) 351-3
- Moscow Statement 21, 22, 353, 354
- Myftiu, Manush 127
- Nagy, Imre 597(110)
- Nanning conference (1958) 196, 279, 328
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel 614(152)
- National People's Congress (NPC)
 - 128, 237, 238-9, 598(2)
- Ne Win 617(176)
- Nehru, Jawaharlal 133, 290, 597(110), 611(102)
 - and Sino-Indian war 273, 298-314, 315, 316, 317
- Nepal 236
- New China News Agency (NCNA)
 - 327, 360, 444
- New Emerging Forces 367
- New People's Study Society 561(11)
- New Zealand 607(8)
- Ngo Dinh Diem 368, 370
- Nguyen Duy Trinh 612(122)
- Nguyen Khanh 370
- Nie Rongzhen 112, 115, 250-1, 366, 444, 462, 583(135)
 - and science policy 92-4, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 520(14, 28)
- Nie Yuanzi 637(154), 652(1)
- Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm 333
- 'nine fingers to one' metaphor 17, 160-1, 166, 171, 174, 186
- 'Nine methods for reducing urban population and urban grain consumption' 32, 33
- Ningxiang *xian* (Hunan) 50-1
- ninth polemic ('On Khrushchev's phoney communism') 361, 362-4, 405, 433
- Niu Peizong 488(16)
- Nixon, Richard 577(61), 595(96)
 - 'no investigation, no right to speak' 48-50

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 122
- North China region 226, 413
- North-East Frontier Agency (NEFA; India) 298, 299, 304, 305, 306, 309, 311
- Novotný, Antonin 320, 321, 322
- nuclear weapons 236, 366, 376
and Sino-Soviet dispute 352, 354, 355-6, 359
treaties on 122, 123, 357-8, 376, 468, 612(122)
- Olympic Committee, International 367
- 'On Khrushchev's phoney communism' (ninth polemic) 361, 362-4, 405, 433
- 'On the correct handling of contradictions among the people' (Mao) 119, 240, 525(112), 562(20), 563(43), 620(3), 653(3)
- 'one divides into two' 391-6
- overseas Chinese 239, 288
- Pakistan 181, 374
- Palit, D. K. 301, 589(9)
- Pan Fusheng 173
- Pan Zili 301, 595(91)
- Pang Xianzhi 40, 41, 510(69)
- Paulsen, Friedrich 333
- peasant associations 347, 404, 412
- Peking Opera 110, 112, 113, 253, 381, 528(160)
rectification of 387-8, 389
- Peking University 103, 104, 105, 107, 428, 461, 522(68)
- Peng Dehuai 462, 467
attacks on 63, 67, 81, 93, 142, 166, 167, 178, 179-81, 503(94)
career of 289-90, 554(57), 584(161), 652(7)
and Gao Gang affair 163-4, 180, 295, 296, 542(127), 548(204)
and GLF 5, 15-16, 148, 163-4, 295
and *Hai Rui* 440-1, 444, 448, 453, 454, 455
home village of 548(202)
investigations by 50
letter from 303, 434
at meetings: CC plenums 325;
- Lushan plenum (1959) 45, 142, 163, 164, 166, 167, 281, 285-6, 289, 434, 468; STCC (1962) 281
and PLA 435, 448, 548(204, 205)
rehabilitation of 541(122)
relations: with Chen Yi 566(74);
with Deng Xiaoping 180, 289, 441, 514(51); with He Long 180, 548(205), 643(35), 649(105); with Lin Biao 643(35); with Liu Shaoqi 163-4, 180, 296, 441, 542(133), 548(204); with Mao 163-4, 181, 281, 284, 285-6, 425, 440, 441-3, 468; with Peng Zhen 441, 646(73); with Yang Xianzhen 393, 395; with Zhu De 494(20)
and Soviet Union 163-4, 180
- Peng Meixiu 54-5, 143, 400-1
- Peng Tao 516(78)
- Peng Zhen 98, 472
attacks on 149, 156, 451, 452-6
career of 329, 418, 433, 584(161)
and Changguanlou incident 182-3
on education 523(89)
on egalitarianism 498(43)
fall of 377, 456-60, 462, 463, 464
and foreign affairs 272, 367, 377, 591(40); Khrushchev 124, 127; Sino-Soviet dispute 351, 352, 600(41); Soviet Union 129, 611(104); Vietnam War 618(187)
and Former Ten Points 606(66)
and *Hai Rui* 440, 441, 443-7, 451-5, 650(136)
investigations by 49, 66
and Latter Ten Points 606(56)
and literature and art 385-8, 390, 396, 397, 439
at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 578(80); Beijing (March 1961) 41; Hangzhou conference (1963) 604(33); STCC (1962) 155-7, 158, 169, 445; 10th plenum (1962) 283
and Peking University 638(154)
and PLA 449
relations: with Chen Boda 456,

- 457, 458, 459; with Chen Yun 443, 647(83); with Deng Tuo 250-1, 252, 258; with Deng Xiaoping 156-7, 456, 458; with Kang Sheng 456, 457, 458, 459; with Lin Biao 443, 459; with Liu Shaoqi 443-4, 456-8, 636(140); with Mao 39, 44, 48, 437, 471, 632(91); with Peng Dehuai 441, 646(73); with Wu Han 445-7, 452-5; with Zhang Chunqiao 457, 458, 459, 460; with Zhou Enlai 456, 458, 459
 on science policy 98
 and SEM 339, 343, 344, 404, 405, 406, 425, 427, 428
People's Daily (RMRB) 194, 250, 251
 coverage in 236, 505(114)
 on CR 461
 criticism of 148
 on foreign affairs 236, 273; anti-Soviet polemics 360, 361, 375; Sino-Indian war 300, 303, 308, 310, 314, 320, 321; Sino-Soviet dispute 320, 321, 349, 350, 416; Soviet Union 364, 597(111); Vietnam War 375
 on *Hai Rui* 452, 456, 457, 458
 on industry management 87
 and leaders: Jiang Qing 399; Liu Shaoqi 262; Mao 327; Peng Zhen 648(100); Wang Guangmei 402
 on Lei Feng 338
 on literature and art 383, 388, 390, 395
 on PLA 437
 on revisionism 334, 338
 and SEM 408
People's Liberation Army (PLA) 247
 in CR 437
 cultural forum in 451, 452, 456, 457
 and GLF 498(41)
 ideology in 436, 644(44)
 and industry 437
 in Korean War 616(168)
 and leaders: Deng Xiaoping 448, 449, 450, 656(23); He Long 307, 644(45); Jiang Qing 450-2, 453; Lin Biao 366, 448-50, 460, 656(23); Liu Shaoqi 448, 449, 450, 472; Mao 329, 425, 435-7, 438, 448-50, 472, 595(88), 656(23); Peng Dehuai 435, 448, 548(204, 205); Zhou Enlai 448, 656(23); Zhu De 448
 leadership of 327, 448, 450-1
 models in 152, 436
 opera in 622(34)
 Second Field Army 575(35)
 and SEM 644(49)
 in Sino-Indian war 304, 305, 308-9, 310
 and Taiwan 272
 and Vietnam War 371-5, 617(176)
People's University 60
 personality cult 354, 355, 363, 392, 468
 and Gao Gang affair 639(8)
 and Mao 6, 417
 and Stalin 113, 355, 423, 539(91)
Petőfi Circle 296, 381, 386, 387
 Planning Commission, State 11, 148-9, 198, 279, 370, 426-7, 553(44), 637(149)
see also Li Fuchun
 Playwrights, Conferences of 237, 241, 244
 poetry 112, 493(5), 499(58), 526(118), 528(149)
 Poland 320, 393, 597(120)
The Polemic on the General Line of the International Communist Movement 361
 Politburo 11, 292, 329, 332, 344
 expanded conference of (1966) 457, 458-60
 and 11th plenum (1966) 462-3
 Politburo Standing Committee (PSC) 41
 and February Outline 454
 and GLF 149, 156-7
 and Mao 170, 178, 179, 193, 423
 and meetings: Canton conference (1961) 44; Hangzhou conference (1963) 456, 458; STCC (1962) 173-9; 11th plenum

- (1966) 462, 463; Xilou conference 187
 members of 494(20)
 and Peng Dehuai 181
 powers of 329
 and responsibility systems 217, 266
- Ponomarev, Boris Nikolayevich 352
- population:
 and GLF 1-8, 13, 14, 138
 of Sichuan 138, 412
 transfers of 30-6, 62, 72, 79, 204-5, 206, 208
 in urban areas 31, 146, 155, 184, 185-6, 200
- Pospelov, P. N. 531(36)
- Pravda* 314, 316, 350
- the press 59-60, 148, 536(24), 537(42)
see also under particular publications
- prison conditions 3, 581(117)
- Propaganda Department (CC) 622(38)
 and education policy 104, 105, 109, 110
 and Hundred Flowers policy 111, 116, 280
 and ideology 329
 and Jiang Qing 383, 389-90, 439, 451
 and literature and art policy 385-6, 396-7, 445
 and Mao 444
 reorganization of 457, 458, 459
- provinces 580(111), 600(41)
 autonomy of 16, 83, 102, 226, 241
- Pu Anxiu 502(77)
- Pu Shouchang 618(186)
- public security:
 Ministry of 577(65)
 Six Articles on 628(24)
- Qi Benyu 457, 458, 460, 499(61), 635(130)
- Qi Yanming 391
- Qian Rangneng 218-21
- Qian Ying 483(12)
- Qianxian* (Front Line) 250, 254
- Qiao Guanhua 609(77), 635(128)
- Qiliying commune (Henan) 50
- Qin Shi Huang 58, 416, 417, 422, 471, 504(105), 642(26)
- Qingdao conferences:
 (1957) 174, 527(134), 547(181)
 (1959) 548(205)
- Qinghai province 5, 408
- Qinghe State Farm 480(22)
- Qinghua University 104
- Qiyang *xian* (Hunan) 504(113)
- Qu Qiubai 585(169)
- Quemoy 131, 180, 272, 297
- Railways, Ministry of 32
- Rao Shushi 163, 164, 180, 292, 295
see also Gao Gang
- rectification campaigns:
 (1940s) 292
 (1957) 70, 140, 297, 325, 347, 432, 438, 445, 467, 494(22), 529(162)
 on literature and art 386-7, 391
 and Mao 525(112), 527(134), 534(1)
- 'red and expert' 90-120
- Red Flag* 395, 446
 criticism of 148
 on industrial management 88
 and SEM 409
 on Soviet Union 320, 360, 365-6
 on Wu Han 644(53)
- Red Guards 555(74), 626(1)
 and class struggle 656(25)
 and Mao 464-5, 653(13)
 as vanguard 654(12)
- 'Resolutions on party history' 538(66), 587(191)
- responsibility systems 57, 226, 268, 341-2, 424, 467
 in Anhui 209-21
 Deng Zihui on 226-33, 234, 284, 496(28), 575(29), 580(105)
 land lending 223-5, 231, 265
see also baochan daohu; collectivization; *dan'gan*
- revisionism:
 in CCP 72, 232, 420
 and economic development 285-6
 and intellectuals 381, 382
 in literature and art 391, 397
 Mao on 278, 283, 362, 445
 and SEM 334, 336, 342, 423

- Soviet 132-4, 168, 296, 297, 354,
361
revolutionary successors 363-4, 392,
405, 438, 449, 464
right opportunism, campaign against:
reversal of verdicts on 179, 206-7,
235
and united front 234, 242
Rittenberg, Sidney 561(4),
617(176)
Romania 124, 125, 127, 319, 359,
616(170)
Rong Zhihe 483(12)
rural areas:
luxury goods in 37, 194-5
SEM in 336, 343, 401-3
shift of population to 30-6, 62, 72,
79, 204-5, 206, 208
Rural Work Department (CC) 67,
70, 220, 226, 232, 496(28),
583(135), 600(37)
see also Deng Zihui
Rusk, Dean 371
rustication 30-6, 62, 72, 79, 204-5,
206, 208

Sakharov, Andrei 530(8)
Salisbury, Harrison 587(191)
san he yi shao policy 298, 300, 302,
303, 312, 318
see also Wang Jiaxiang
Sanjia Cun Zhaji (Notes from a
Three-Family Village), *see*
'Three Family Village'
Schopenhauer, Arthur 333
science:
Fourteen Articles on 72, 91-100,
119
National Conference on 237
small group 92
Science and Technology Commis-
sion, State (SSTC) 92
Sciences, Chinese Academy of (CAS)
91-3, 95, 96
Second Field Army 575(35)
'second front' 42, 43, 44, 170, 172,
343, 469, 633(101)
'secret' speech (Khrushchev) 6, 128,
179, 417, 466
'seeking truth from facts' 13, 15, 48,
150, 173, 270

Liu Shaoqi on 58, 159
Seven Thousand Cadres Conference
(STCC; 1962) 75, 89, 100, 118,
120, 121, 137-81
and Changguanlou incident 182-3
and foreign affairs 131-4, 270
on GLF 137, 142-3, 144, 146-9,
152-63, 168-79
leaders at: Bo Yibo 149, 155, 156;
Chen Yun 138, 145, 155, 173;
Deng Xiaoping 137, 141, 144,
145, 155, 156, 173-5, 535(14),
536(25, 27); Ke Qingshi 149,
155, 161, 162, 172; Li Fuchun
138, 149; Lin Biao 144, 166-8,
169, 170, 536(27); Liu Shaoqi
141, 142, 143-66, 169, 171, 173,
174, 237, 324, 535(14), 536(24);
Mao 141-9, 152, 155, 156-8,
240, 244, 245, 257, 258, 274,
535(14); Peng Dehuai 281;
Peng Zhen 155-7, 158, 169,
445; Zeng Xisheng 217-18;
Zhou Enlai 137, 141, 143, 144,
155, 156, 163, 535(14), 536(25,
27); Zhu De 144, 173
origins of 137-43, 535(14)
results of 184, 186, 187, 207-8, 234,
262, 270
timetable for 144-5
and united front 241, 243, 244, 435
Seventy Articles on Industry, *see*
Industry, Seventy Articles on
Shaanxi province 50, 66, 343
Shajiabang (model opera) 458
Shandong province:
and GLF 2-3, 5, 7-8, 159, 210
grain production in 581(120)
industry in 80
investigations in 50, 559(60)
lawlessness in 61
SEM in 335, 408, 429
Shanghai 37, 75, 77, 93, 149, 205
1927 uprising in 290
and Beijing 456, 457, 645(67)
and CR 460
during GLF 3, 23, 26, 27, 487(3)
leftists in 389, 440, 446
literature and art in 382, 385, 388
and Mao 39, 48, 49, 443
in SEM 413

- united front in 247, 248
- Shanghai forum (1960) 91-2
- Shanxi province 42, 43, 173, 498(45)
 - investigations in 48, 49
 - rustication in 34, 491(61, 66)
 - SEM in 339, 408, 409, 413
- Shao Quanlin 248, 382, 391, 396, 459
- Shaoshan (Hunan) 49, 51, 56, 65, 66, 264, 265
- Shastri, Lal Bahadur 611(102), 616(174)
- Shen Yanbing, *see* Mao Dun
- Shengshi brigade (Guangdong) 408-9
- Shenyang (Liaoning) 74, 75, 88, 205
 - in GLF 23, 26
- Shi Ximin 391
- Shijiachong (Tianhua brigade, Hunan) 53
- Shu Wen 93
- Shunyi *xian* (Hebei) 49
- Sichuan province 44, 149, 526(122), 647(85)
 - during GLF 2, 5, 7-8
 - grain production in 184, 185, 201, 554(61)
 - investigations in 48, 50, 65, 66
 - population of 138, 412
 - rustication in 491(60)
 - SEM in 343, 408, 631(73)
- Sino-Soviet dispute 349-67, 600(41)
 - Albanian role in 124-9, 271, 318, 319-21
 - and CC plenums 324
 - and CCP 124, 126, 127, 129, 132, 270, 271, 318-19, 323, 348, 349-59
 - and CPSU 348, 349-59
 - and CR 362, 375, 466-7, 468, 470-1
 - and Eastern European congresses 318-23
 - economic effects of 83, 134
 - and foreign affairs 273
 - and Kang Sheng 296
 - and Khrushchev 6, 121
 - media coverage of 236
 - and Moscow Conference 19-22
 - polemics in 360-4, 381, 384, 433
 - and PRC domestic policy 297, 376-7, 381
 - reactions to 366, 367
 - and Sino-Indian war 310, 312-14
 - at STCC 131-4, 168
 - technical experts' withdrawal 6, 11, 366, 468
 - and trade with China 29
 - and Vietnam War 368, 372
 - and Wang Jiaxiang 269, 273
 - see also* Soviet Union
- Sixty Articles on Agriculture, *see* Agriculture, Sixty Articles on
- Sixty Articles on Higher Education 72, 91, 101-10
- Sixty Articles on Work Methods (Mao) 243
- 'small planning commission' 426-7
- Snow, Edgar 431, 432, 546(159), 614(151), 632(95), 637(145)
- Social Affairs Department 292
- Socialist Education Movement (SEM) 165, 217, 258, 330, 334-48, 377, 399-415
 - cadres in 334-7, 341, 347, 401-7, 408-9, 415, 429
 - and CC 344, 428
 - and CCP 347, 402, 403
 - class struggle in 334, 336, 339-40, 342, 345, 346, 347, 381, 394, 410, 411, 415
 - and commerce 337, 346
 - and CR 428, 430
 - ideology in 412, 415
 - and industry 409-10, 421-2, 430
 - and intellectuals 412, 429
 - and land reform 343, 345, 346, 407, 411, 420
 - Mao on 334-48, 377, 405, 406, 411, 414-15, 470
 - media coverage of 408, 409
 - at meetings: Beijing (December 1964) 419-30; tenth plenum (1962) 335, 345, 346
 - PLA in 644(49)
 - and responsibility systems 335, 336
 - and revisionism 334, 336, 342, 423
 - in rural areas 336, 343, 401-3
 - Twenty-three Articles 426, 427-30
 - in urban areas 336, 343, 404, 405, 406, 409-10, 421, 427
 - see also* under particular leaders and provinces

Socialist Upsurge in China's Countryside 277

Song Qingling 569(29)

Song Renqiong 92, 341, 413, 463,
494(19), 578(80), 604(33)

South-East Asia 113, 369

Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
(SEATO) 123

Southwest region 412

Souvanna Phouma 123

Soviet Union (USSR):

and Chinese leaders: Deng Xiaoping 124, 350, 351, 361,
498(43), 600(41), 611(104);
Deng Zihui 127; He Long
364, 365; Jiang Qing 383,
576(43); Kang Sheng 127, 290,
291, 351, 352, 597(123); Liu
Shaoqi 131-3, 611(104); Mao
6, 21-2, 125, 127, 129, 133-4,
256, 268, 273, 277, 278, 281, 330,
366, 416-17, 469, 613(132),
625(82); Peng Dehuai 163-4,
180; Peng Zhen 129; Wang
Jiaxiang 269, 270; Zhou Enlai
121, 126-9, 364-5, 416, 611(106)

Chinese relations with 25-6, 29,
126, 273, 350-3; cultural 116,
390; expertise from 90; food
crisis 25-6, 32; minorities 239;
as model 154, 161, 192, 198,
326, 334, 342, 466, 467, 470,
553(44); and relations with US
123-4, 352, 353, 356; Sino-
Indian war 310, 312-14, 315;
Sino-Soviet treaty 609(71);
trade 185; *see also* Sino-Soviet
dispute

collectivization in 231, 558(36)

and Cuban missile crisis 314-18

education in 107

foreign relations of: Albania 125,
126, 532(55); Eastern Europe
564(56); India 298, 299, 300,
301; United States 20, 122-4,
130-1, 133, 356, 357-8, 363;
Vietnam 372

media coverage of 320, 360, 364,
365-6, 597(111)

October revolution 133

scissors crisis in 550(17)

see also CPSU; Khrushchev, Nikita

Spanish Civil War 270

Stalin, Joseph 160, 361, 417, 423

and Bukharin 646(76), 655(17)

and collectivization 70, 278

and CPSU 331

de-Stalinization 256, 271, 354,
468

faith in 544(147)

on Hitler 632(87)

on industry 219

influence of 654(4, 7)

Khrushchev's attacks on 6, 128,

179, 256, 297, 417, 466

and Mao 6, 285, 297, 331-2, 333,

381, 466, 467, 471, 473, 645(57)

and Molotov 591(40)

paranoia of 655(15)

and personality cult 113, 355, 423,
539(91)

purges by 291, 438

speeches of 620(3)

study of 433, 438

State Council (SC) 327, 329

criticism of 148, 175

and GLF 175, 177-8

and Mao 434-5

and NPC 647(84)

Statistical Bureau, State 581(121)

STCC, *see* Seven Thousand Cadres
Conference

Steel production 19, 79-80, 85, 150,
197-8, 203, 204

during GLF 76, 154, 175, 189

Mao on 11-12, 16, 82

*Stories About Not Being Afraid of
Ghosts* (comp. He Qifang) 21,
22

The Story of Wu Xun (film) 383, 384,
385, 387, 388, 397

Strong, Anna Louise 617(176)

students 205, 465, 469, 522(68),
555(74), 573(5)

see also Red Guards

Su xian (Anhui) 220

Suez Canal crisis (1956) 297, 596(110)

Sui Yangdi 58

Sukarno, Madame 399

Sukarno, President 366, 367, 399

Sun Yefang 392, 393

Sun Zhiyuan 516(78)

- supply and marketing co-operatives (SMCs) 74, 75
- Supreme State Conference (SSC) 237
- Suslov, Mikhail A. 319, 351, 352, 531(36)
- Sweden 107
- System of Ethics* (Paulsen) 333
- Taihu *xian* (Anhui) 218–19
- Taiwan 277
and PRC 131, 272–3, 299, 300, 548(205)
and US 282–3, 577(70)
- Taiwan Strait crisis (1958) 127, 131, 236, 273, 297, 356, 469, 618(186), 647(87)
- Tan Guansan 304
- Tan Qilong 575(28)
- Tan Zheng 600(39)
- Tan Zhenlin 274, 329, 583(135), 600(37)
and CR 578(82)
and financial affairs 551(31)
and GLF 50, 172, 497(33)
and Latter Ten Points 606(56)
on Long March 504(113)
at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 578(80); 11th plenum (1966) 462, 463
and SEM 343, 404, 405
- Tanzichong village (Hunan) 51, 56, 264, 265
- Tao Lujia 62, 173, 635(132)
- Tao Zhu 173, 497(37), 529(164), 546(170)
on communes 509(161)
and CR 460, 462, 578(82)
and Hundred Flowers policy 119
investigations by 59
and mass emigration 205–6
at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 274, 578(80); Hangzhou conference (1963) 604(33)
relations: with Liu Shaoqi 51, 636(140); with Mao 497(38), 635(130); with Wang Renzhong 559(75)
and responsibility systems 222, 223–4, 226, 232, 559(57)
and SEM 343, 404, 410, 419, 639(164)
on Sino-Soviet relations 127
and Sixty Articles 41, 42, 43, 44–5, 69, 495(27), 496(33)
- Taoyuan brigade (Hebei) 400–3, 404–5, 406, 409, 413, 428, 429
- team 12, 45–7, 64, 286–7, 498(45), 499(49)
as accounting unit 66–71, 72, 212–21 *passim*, 227, 286–7, 510(172), 560(82)
- Ten Articles on Theatres and Troupes 91
- 'Ten great relationships' speech (Mao) 370
- Ten Points, *see* Former Ten Points; Latter Ten Points
- tenth plenum (CC; 1962), *see under* Central Committee
- Thailand 181
- Thatcher, Margaret 545(149), 579(91), 599(28), 606(58), 640(9), 654(14), 655(21)
defeat of 655(16)
influence of 653(4)
tactics of 485(34), 653(11)
- Thatcherism 544(145), 573(1), 643(43)
- theatre:
and Hundred Flowers policy 110–14, 245–6
and Jiang Qing 383–4
Mao on 245–6, 381, 385
- Theatres and Troupes, Ten Articles on 91
- Thimayya, K. S. 300–1
- third front 369–70, 426, 613(138)
- Third World 273, 311, 350, 468
and Sino-Soviet dispute 353, 354, 355, 358–60, 362
- Thirty-five Articles on Handicrafts 72, 75–8
- Thirty-two Articles on Film 91
- 'Three Family Village' 249–58, 454, 457
- 'three guarantees and one reward' (*san bao, yi jiang*) 47, 69
- 'three main rules for discipline, eight points for attention' 151–2, 288–9
- 'three northern regions' conference 41–3, 67, 73, 77, 143

- 'three red banners' 6, 13, 16, 117, 140, 153, 180, 289
 defence of 146, 147, 156, 161-2, 163, 167
 'three southern regions conference,'
see Canton work conference
 'three winds' (Beidaihe 1962) 274
 Tian Han 113, 397, 526(124)
 Tian Jiaying 67, 344, 584(147)
 and Canton conference (1961) 39, 40, 41, 42
 fall of 459, 460
 and *Hai Rui* 453
 on industry 140
 investigations by 48, 262, 263-7, 276, 500(62), 506(124)
 relations: with Chen Yun 645(56); with Kang Sheng 290; with Li Jingquan 507(150); with Mao 278, 326, 327, 439, 460, 493(5), 499(58), 580(99), 605(36)
 on responsibility systems 215, 264-7, 265, 575(20)
 and SEM 343, 405, 406
 and Sixty Articles 495(27)
 Tianhua brigade (Guangfu commune, Hunan) 51, 52-5, 56, 59, 264
 Tianjin 39, 205
 during GLF 7-8, 23, 26, 27, 487(3)
 rustication from 33-4, 35, 491(64, 66)
 SEM in 409, 426, 604(23)
 Tianjin University 104, 105, 107
 Tibet 180, 239, 298, 299, 304, 310, 578(74), 593(69)
 Tito, Josip Broz (Marshal) 21, 125, 129, 290, 349, 351
 Togliatti, Palmiro 320
 Tong Dalin 106, 523(91)
 Tonkin Gulf incident 369, 371, 612(125)
 trade, foreign 23-30, 202, 549(2)
 Trade Unions, All-China Federation of (ACFTU) 294
 Trade Unions, World Federation of 129
 transportation 24, 202, 430
 Ministry of 409
 Trotsky, Leon 361
 Truman, Harry S. 170
 Truong Chinh 612(122)
 Turkey 315
 Twelve Article Emergency Directive (November 1960) 3, 12, 39, 90, 218, 227
 on private plots 230
 and Sixty Articles 45, 507(137)
 Twelve-year Agricultural Programme (1956-67) 155, 162, 328, 496(29), 539(79)
 28 Bolsheviks 269, 291
 Twenty-three Articles (SEM) 426, 427-30
 U Nu 500(65)
 Ulanfu 337, 463
 Ulbricht, Walter 321, 322, 323
 uninterrupted revolution 332, 412
 united front:
 and Anti-Rightist Campaign (1957) 234, 242, 275, 280
 and CCP 234, 235
 and intellectuals 234, 235, 237-9, 524(107)
 and Liu Shaoqi 234, 240, 262, 574(9)
 and Mao 240, 467
 revival of 234-48
 and right opportunism campaign 234, 242
 and STCC (1962) 241, 243, 244, 435
 United Front Work Department (UFWD) 110-11, 234, 235, 250, 280, 524(107)
 United Nations 309, 367, 533(69)
 United States (US) 353
 agriculture in 278
 and Chinese theatre 113
 and Cuban missile crisis 314-18
 foreign relations of: Korea 297; Laos 273; PRC 269, 272-4, 373-7, 533(69), 580(113); Sino-Indian war 300, 310, 311, 313, 377; Sino-Soviet dispute 130-1, 133, 134, 352, 353, 359, 468; Soviet Union 20, 122-4, 130-1, 133, 356, 357-8, 363; Taiwan 236, 272, 282-3, 303, 469, 577(70); Vietnam War 367-9, 373-5, 432

- grain imports from 24, 27
 imperialism of 168
 industry in 198
 Université Franco-Chinoise (Beijing)
 112
 urban areas 487(1), 551(23), 577(65)
 forced migration from 30-6, 186,
 190, 200, 201, 202, 204-5, 208
 luxury goods in 37, 190, 192
 population growth in 146, 155, 184,
 185-6
 SEM in 336, 343, 404, 405, 406,
 409-10, 421, 427
 soybeans for 139-40, 191, 198-9,
 534(9)
- Van Tien Dung 370
 Vietnam 339, 367, 595(87)
 North 134, 314; Communist Party
 of 271, 319, 359, 533(81),
 607(8)
 Vietnam War 367-75
 and PRC 369-73, 375, 377, 432
 and third front 369-70
 Vo Nguyen Giap 371, 372, 612(122)
- Wan Li 453, 638(154)
 Wan Xiaotang 33
 Wang Bingnan 130, 272-3, 320
 Wang Dongxing 447, 452, 493(3),
 626(100), 648(102), 652(168)
 Wang Guangmei 50, 55, 56, 57, 456,
 626(1)
 in CR 605(34)
 at Taoyuan 399-403, 405, 406, 409,
 419, 428, 429
 Wang Guangwei 514(53)
 Wang Hairong 624(71), 635(128)
 Wang Heshou 93, 197-8, 422,
 513(46), 516(78)
 Wang Jiaxiang 278, 352, 360
 fall of 599(11)
 on foreign affairs 269-71, 272, 273,
 298, 303, 376
 and Sino-Indian war 591(39)
 Wang Jifan 635(128)
 Wang Kang 304
 Wang Li 40, 41, 269, 635(130),
 650(136)
 and Soviet Union 271-2, 360,
 610(88)
- Wang Lu 40, 41, 496(28)
 Wang Meng 527(139)
 Wang Ming 291, 292, 585(173),
 639(8)
 Wang Renzhong 500(62), 509(161),
 574(15), 602(7)
 at Canton conference (1961) 44
 relations: with Liu Shaoqi 51; with
 Mao 559(75)
 and responsibility systems 222,
 223-4, 226, 232, 559(57)
 and SEM 343, 403, 410-12
 and Sixty Articles 69
 Wang Shiwei 292, 586(179), 651(161)
 Wang Shoudao 488(16)
 Wang Yanchun 335, 497(33)
 Wang Zongyi 574(12)
 Wangjiatang (Tianhua brigade,
 Hunan) 52-3
 Wangjiawan production team
 (Hunan) 50
 Warsaw Pact 122, 127
 Warsaw talks 130, 131, 272, 376,
 533(69)
 Wei Guoqing 560(75)
 Wei Jinshui 173
 Wei Tongtai 310
 Wenhui Bao 384, 385, 387, 388, 397
 and Hai Rui 445, 446, 453
 wenjiao xiaozu (Culture and Educa-
 tion Small Group) 90-1, 103,
 104, 105, 106, 293, 295
 Wenyi Qingkuang Huibao (Report
 on the situation in literature and
 art) 385
 Whampoa Military Academy 293,
 556(3)
 white cats, black cats 233, 268,
 575(35)
 Whitelaw, William 545(149)
 Wilhelm, Richard 585(167)
 Wilson, Harold 640(13)
 work conferences:
 Beidaihe (1960) 11, 12
 Beidaihe (1962) 263, 274-85, 286,
 293, 294, 295, 298, 467; and
 Sino-Indian War 302, 303, 305
 Beijing (May-June 1961) 61-3
 Beijing (February 1963) 336, 337
 Beijing (September 1963) 343-8
 Beijing (May-June 1964) 369

- Beijing (December 1964–January 1965) 419–27, 431, 432
 Beijing (September–October 1965) 445
 Hangzhou (May 1963) 339–43
 Lushan (1961) 67, 105, 108, 137, 143, 156, 207; on industry 81–3, 85, 86
 Lushan (August–September 1962) 81–9
see also Canton work conference; Seven Thousand Cadres Conference
 Work Methods, Sixty Articles on (Mao) 243
 ‘Work rules for the rural people’s communes (Draft),’ *see* Agriculture, Sixty Articles on
 World Peace Congress (1962) 271–2
 World Peace Council 129
 Writers’ Union 386, 391
 Wu Chen 400–1, 402
 Wu Faxian 449, 450
 Wu Han 113, 293, 294, 397, 426
 attacks on 439–41, 443, 450, 452–3, 454, 455, 458
 and Mao 568(26), 569(29), 644(53)
 and Peng Zhen 445–7, 452–5
 and ‘Three Family Village’ 249, 250, 252–6, 258
 Wu Jiamin 40
 Wu Lengxi 278, 360, 388, 444, 454, 500(62), 610(88), 650(136)
 Wu, Lily 621(12)
 Wu Mingyu 92, 93
 Wu Nanxing (Wu Han, Deng Tuo, and Liao Mosha) 254
 Wu Xiuquan 270, 351, 352, 364, 531(44)
 at Eastern European congresses 318–19, 320, 321, 323, 334
 Wu Zetian (Empress Wu) 113, 397, 526(124)
 Wu Zhipu 3, 60, 173, 400, 540(105)
 Wu Zili 649(105)
 Wuan *xian* (Hebei) 49
 Wuhan (Hubei) 48, 205
 Wuhan University 104
Xi xiang ji (The West Chamber; Tian Han) 113
 Xi Zhongxun 36, 290, 293–6, 384, 480(29), 502(76), 588(200), 599(11)
 Xia Yan 391, 625(95)
 Xiangtan *xian* (Hunan) 51
 Xiao Hua 436
 Xiao Ke 521(34)
 Xiao Wangdong 391
 Xiao Xiangrong 649(116)
 Xie Fuzhi 206, 418, 463, 500(64), 553(56), 578(80), 652(168)
 Xie Yaohuan (Tian Han; play) 397
 Xiju Bao (Drama News) 385
 Xilou conference 186–8, 192, 193, 237, 262, 284
 Xinjiang province 7–8, 239, 271
 Xinyang district (Henan) 3, 39, 60, 160, 505(120)
 Xiong Fu 574(12)
 Xu Liqun 40, 41, 454, 650(136), 650(144)
 Xu Xiangqian 307, 450, 462
 Xue Muqiao 485(37), 551(31)
 Yan Hongyan 294, 295
 Yan Jinsheng 391
 Yan’an:
 Kang Sheng in 290, 291, 292
 leaders in 434, 443
 as model 436
 Talks on Literature and Art at 246
 Yan’an round table 193, 194, 442, 462, 464, 471, 473, 640(8)
 photo of 552(33)
 Yang Chengwu 351, 372–3, 450, 652(168)
 Yang Dezhi 614(154)
 Yang Po 40
 Yang Shangkun 295, 500(62), 647(79)
 at Beidaihe (1962) 578(80)
 fall of 447–8, 452, 457, 459, 460, 472, 649(116)
 and Mao 327, 471
 on private plots 265
 and rustication 32
 and Sino-Soviet dispute 351
 Yang Shaoqiao 488(16)
 Yang Xianzhen 392–6, 459, 625(83)
 Yang Xiufeng 103, 104, 106, 522(79)
 Yangyi commune (Hebei) 212

- Yanshan yehua* (Evening Chats at Yanshan; Deng Tuo) 250-2, 255, 257
- Yao Qin 360
- Yao Wen yuan 382, 426, 460, 623(63), 635(130)
and *Hai Rui* 440, 441, 443, 445-7, 450-3, 455, 457, 458
and 'Three Family Village' 252, 253, 254, 255-6, 258, 566(1)
- Yao Xueyin 526(124), 623(66)
- Yao Yilin 74, 488(16), 511(16), 551(31), 553(56)
- Yao Zhen 454, 650(136)
- Ye Gongzuo 635(128)
- Ye Jianying 450, 460, 462, 612(121)
- Ye Jizhuang 23, 29, 488(8)
- Ye Qun 169, 448-9, 450, 451, 452, 459, 460
- Yi Bing 527(142)
- Young Communist League (YCL) 100, 268, 294
- Yu Guangyuan 93
- Yu Mei 488(16)
- Yu Qiuli 370, 635(131)
- Yuan Shuipai 527(142)
- Yugoslavia 129, 271, 277, 320, 323, 532(55)
and North Vietnam 612(122)
and Sino-Soviet dispute 349-50, 354, 361
- Yunnan province 49, 78, 123
during GLF 5, 7-8
SEM in 343
- Zao chun er yue* (Early spring in February; film) 396
- Zeng Guofan 113, 526(124)
- Zeng Sheng 206
- Zeng Xisheng 209-21, 223, 226, 261, 278, 581(117)
- Zeng Zhi 635(131), 652(164)
- Zhan Huayu 304
- Zhang Chunqiao 382, 635(130)
and *Hai Rui* 446, 451, 453
and Jiang Qing 440, 456
and Peng Zhen 457, 458, 459, 460
- Zhang Dingcheng 59, 504(113)
- Zhang Guangnian 116, 527(143)
- Zhang Guohua 304, 505(120)
- Zhang Guojian 488(16)
- Zhang Guotao 292
- Zhang Hanfu 500(64)
- Zhang Hanzhi 635(128)
- Zhang Jichun 103, 104, 522(79), 523(84, 91)
- Zhang Jingfu 92, 93, 98, 520(28)
- Zhang Linzhi 516(78)
- Zhang Panshi 637(154)
- Zhang Pinghua 50, 51, 53, 412, 509(161)
- Zhang Shenfu 238
- Zhang Shizhao 635(128)
- Zhang Tianrong 182, 535(14)
- Zhang Wentian 63, 269, 417, 463, 554(57), 584(161), 652(7)
- Zhang Yi 313
- Zhang Yufeng 439
- Zhang Zhongliang 483(12), 630(60)
- Zhang Ziyi 104, 523(79)
- Zhang Zongke 585(166)
- Zhao Erlu 516(78)
- Zhao Shuli 248
- Zhao Wenjin 304
- Zhao Yimei 609(77)
- Zhao Ziyang 41, 173, 205, 409, 497(33), 546(170)
Mao on 497(38)
- Zhejiang province 78, 206, 339, 491(60)
during GLF 7-8
investigations in 39, 40, 506(124)
- Zhengzhou conferences:
(1958) 12, 63, 279
(1959) 45, 46
- Zhivkov, Todor 318, 319
- Zhongguo Qingnian* (China youth) 338
- Zhou Enlai:
on agriculture 176, 177
career of 327-8, 418, 556(3)
and CC secretariat 329
in Central Case Examination Group 652(168)
and CR 461, 462
criticism of 433, 434, 444
and economic policy 29, 184-6, 193, 198, 199, 201, 208, 282, 426, 487(2), 514(53), 603(18)
on education 522(77)
and financial affairs 551(31)

- and foreign affairs 270, 272,
313-14, 339, 591(40); Albania
609(72); *san he yi shao* policy
303; Sino-Indian war 298, 302,
303, 307, 309, 310, 312, 314,
589(10), 591(39), 594(73, 76),
595(89); Sino-Soviet dispute
134, 358, 359-60; Soviet Union
121, 126-9, 364-5, 416,
611(106); Vietnam 614(154);
Vietnam War 371, 372-3, 374,
376, 617(176)
- and Gao Gang affair 639(8)
- and GLF 5, 11, 12, 23-6, 31, 60,
142, 241
- and *Hai Rui* 446, 454, 646(71),
650(136)
- and Hundred Flowers policy 110,
111, 112, 114-16, 119, 120
- on inaccurate reporting 60
- on industry 79, 85, 86, 176, 177,
513(46), 516(78)
- and intellectuals 237-8, 242, 245,
246, 562(32), 563(46)
- investigations by 48, 49, 66, 68
- Khrushchev on 641(14)
- and Latter Ten Points 606(56)
- on Lei Feng 338
- on literature and art 241-4, 382,
384, 387, 388
- at meetings: Beidaihe (1962) 284,
578(80); Beijing (March 1961)
41-2; Beijing (May-June
1961) 62; Beijing (1962)
554(58); Canton conference
(1961) 44; Hangzhou confer-
ence (1963) 604(33); STCC
(1962) 137, 141, 143, 144, 155,
156, 163, 535(14), 536(25, 27)
- and PLA 448, 656(23)
- poetry of 526(118)
- on population transfers 204-5,
206
- protection of 397
- relations: with Chiang Kai-shek
578(72); with Deng Xiaoping
177; with Jiang Qing 383; with
Kang Sheng 290, 291; with Ke
Qingshi 241; with Liu Shaoqi
435; with Mao 114-15, 176,
178, 181, 227, 241, 263, 276,
279, 280, 324, 417, 434, 435,
437, 470, 502(82), 564(53, 54),
591(40), 634(118), 635(130),
642(22, 31), 653(13); with Peng
Zhen 456, 458, 459; with Xi
Zhongxun 296; with Zhou
Yang 626(101)
- and responsibility systems 575(25)
- on science policy 98, 99
- Selected Works of* 178
- self-criticism of 168, 173, 175-9,
434
- and SEM 406, 428, 605(38)
- and united front 235, 237-44
- work habits of 500(64)
- and Xinyang 505(120)
- and Yan'an round table 193
- Zhou Libo 248
- Zhou Lin 172, 631(73)
- Zhou Xiaozhou 569(33)
- Zhou Yang 257, 528(152, 155)
- attacks on 459
- on education 102, 103, 104, 522(78,
79)
- and Hundred Flowers policy 111,
116, 119
- on literature and art 294, 382, 383,
386, 388, 390, 394, 396
- on 'red and expert' debate 92
- relations: with Chen Yi 626(101);
with Jiang Qing 397-8, 451;
with Mao 444
- and SEM 409
- and united front 248, 249
- Zhu De 454, 501(74)
- on agriculture 65
- and Hundred Flowers policy 111,
114
- investigations by 50, 66
- on Lei Feng 338
- at meetings: Beidaihe (1962)
578(80); Canton conference
(1961) 44, 497(34); STCC
(1962) 144, 173; 11th plenum
(1966) 462
- and PLA 448
- poetry of 526(118)
- on PSC 494(20)
- relations: with Jiang Qing 621(11);
with Khrushchev 641(14);
with Liu Shaoqi 433; with

Mao 641(19); with Peng
 Dehuai 494(20)
 and responsibility systems 575(25)
 and Yan'an round table 193
 Zhu Yuanzhang 1

Zhu Zhongli 576(43)
 Zhukov, Georgy 544(147)
 Zhuo Lin 49, 514(51)
 Zunyi conference (1935) 269, 291,
 538(66)