

CONTENTS

Introduction ♦ Eva Voldřichová Beránková 7

I. The positivist era: Affections and disaffections

In search of new directions for European civilisation: The philosophy of the history of Russian Symbolism ♦ Vladimír Svatoň 15

España, 1900: el renacimiento de la modernidad ♦ Juan A. Sánchez Fernández 32

American Modernism in broader perspective ♦ Eva Kalivodová 60

Shadows in the backlands: The Brazilian regionalist short story at the turn of the twentieth century ♦ Šárka Grauová 87

De l'énorme au hénaurme : le rire sans limites. Quelques observations sur les aléas de l'humour à la Belle Époque ♦ Václav Jamek 107

The “knights of the spirit” and their crusade against Verism: The state of Italian prose in the 1890s ♦ Alice Flemrová 162

The defence of poetry in Hispano-American Modernism ♦ Anna Housková 182

II. Fin de siècle: People, places, myths and movements

Hacia Eugenio de Castro en la galería de raros ♦ Gema Areta Marigó 197

Un naturalisme symboliste? Émile Zola comme critique littéraire ♦ Eva Voldřichová Beránková 217

The elitist conception of culture and literature in the essays and lectures of Georg Brandes and Knut Hamsun ♦ Martin Humpál 237

Entre critique et fiction : comment écrire un roman en 1884? ♦ Marie-Françoise Melmoux-Montaubin 252

De l'un au deux : dans l'entre-deux. Symbolisme ou décadence? ♦ Catherine Ébert-Zeminová 266

Inadequacy and the bourgeois age: Thomas Mann and Hugo von Hofmannsthal ♦ Štěpán Sirovátka 304

Proust and literature: The elusiveness of the past against the “defeatism of the heart” ♦ Eva Blinková-Pelánová 319

Out in the open: *The Pocket Book* of Edward Thomas ♦ Justin Quinn 333

D'Annunzio: Poet of paradox • Jiří Pelán	355
The myth of the dead city in Portuguese fiction at the turn of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries • Silvie Špánková	386
My heart made a pilgrimage: The topos of the journey in Hispano-American modernist prose • Dora Poláková	406
Laboratoire tardif du symbolisme : doctrine vitaliste de Tancredi de Visan • Závěš Šuman	421
Bibliography	459
Abstracts	491
About the authors	501
Summary	509