

CONTENTS

Preface	xix
Dedication and Acknowledgments	xxi
Contributors	xxiii
SECTION 1 DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY	1
<i>Contributing Editor: Joseph Tribbia</i>	
1 OVERVIEW—ATMOSPHERIC DYNAMICS	3
<i>Joseph Tribbia</i>	
2 FUNDAMENTAL FORCES AND GOVERNING EQUATIONS	7
<i>Murry Salby</i>	
1 Description of Atmospheric Behavior	7
2 Mass Continuity	9
	v

3	Momentum Budget	11
4	First Law of Thermodynamics	18
3	Circulation, Vorticity, and Potential Vorticity	21
	<i>Paul J. Kushner</i>	
1	Introduction	21
2	Circulation and Vorticity: Definitions and Examples	21
3	Potential Vorticity: Definition and Examples	28
4	Dynamical Considerations: Kelvin's Circulation Theorem, Rotation, and PV Dynamics	31
5	Conclusion	35
6	Appendix: Mathematical Summary	37
4	EXTRATROPICAL ATMOSPHERIC CIRCULATIONS	39
	<i>Kyle Swanson</i>	
1	Introduction	39
2	Quasi-Geostrophic Theory	40
3	Baroclinic Instability and Frontogenesis	43
4	Stationary Planetary Waves	49
5	Isentropic Potential Vorticity	53
5	DYNAMICS OF THE TROPICAL ATMOSPHERE	57
	<i>Gerald Meehl</i>	
1	Thermally Direct Circulations and Monsoons	57
2	El Niño–Southern Oscillation	59
3	Subseasonal Tropical Atmospheric Waves	63
6	TURBULENCE	69
	<i>Jackson R. Herring</i>	
1	Two-Dimensional and Quasi-Geostrophic Turbulence	69
2	Energy and Enstrophy Cascade	74
3	Coherent Structures	76
4	Stratified Three-Dimensional Turbulence and Waves	77
7	PREDICTABILITY AND CHAOS	83
	<i>Jeffrey B. Weiss</i>	
1	Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos	85
2	Stochastic Dynamics	88
3	Ensemble Forecasting	89
4	Seasonal to Climate Predictability	91

8	HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION	95
	<i>Eugenia Kalnay</i>	
1	Introduction	95
2	Primitive Equations, Global and Regional Models, and Nonhydrostatic Models	97
3	Data Assimilation: Determination of Initial Conditions for NWP Problem	99
4	Operational Numerical Prediction	103
5	The Future	105
	SECTION 2 THE CLIMATE SYSTEM	117
	<i>Contributing Editor: Robert E. Dickinson</i>	
9	OVERVIEW: THE CLIMATE SYSTEM	119
	<i>Robert E. Dickinson</i>	
1	The Atmosphere	119
2	Global Average Energy Balance	120
3	The Atmospheric Boundary Layer	123
4	Atmospheric Hydrological Cycle	124
5	Climate of the Stratosphere	124
6	The Cryosphere	126
7	The Ocean	126
10	THE OCEAN IN CLIMATE	129
	<i>Edward S. Sarachik</i>	
1	Introduction	129
2	Properties of the Ocean and Processes in the Ocean	129
3	How the Ocean Interacts with the Atmosphere to Affect the Climate	130
4	Measuring the Ocean	131
5	Modeling the Ocean	131
6	The Future of the Ocean in Climate	132
11	PROCESSES DETERMINING LAND SURFACE CLIMATE	135
	<i>Gordon Bonan</i>	
1	Introduction	135
2	Surface Energy Fluxes and Temperature	136
3	Hydrologic Cycle	138

4	Vegetation	139
5	Coupling to Atmospheric Models	140
12	OBSERVATIONS OF CLIMATE AND GLOBAL CHANGE FROM REAL-TIME MEASUREMENTS	141
	<i>David R. Easterling and Thomas R. Karl</i>	
1	Introduction	141
2	Is the Planet Getting Warmer?	142
3	Is the Hydrologic Cycle Changing?	142
4	Is the Atmospheric/Oceanic Circulation Changing?	146
5	Is the Weather and Climate Becoming More Extreme or Variable?	147
6	Is the Radiative Forcing of the Planet Changing?	148
7	What Can we do to Improve Our Ability to Detect Climate and Global Changes?	150
13	WHY SHOULD WE BELIEVE PREDICTIONS OF FUTURE CLIMATE?	155
	<i>John Mitchell</i>	
1	Introduction	155
14	THE EL NIÑO—SOUTHERN OSCILLATION (ENSO) SYSTEM	163
	<i>Kevin Trenberth</i>	
1	ENSO Events	163
2	The Tropical Pacific Ocean—Atmosphere System	164
3	Interannual Variations in Climate	165
4	Mechanisms of ENSO	169
5	Observing ENSO	170
6	ENSO and Seasonal Predictions	172
	SECTION 3 PHYSICAL METEOROLOGY	175
	<i>Contributing Editor: GREGORY TRIPOLI</i>	
15	PHYSICAL ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE	177
	<i>Gregory Tripoli</i>	
1	Overview	177
2	Atmospheric Thermodynamics	178

16	MOIST THERMODYNAMICS	207
	<i>Gregory Tripoli</i>	
1	Latent Heats—Kirchoff's Equation	207
2	Gibbs Phase Rule	209
3	Phase Equilibrium for Water	210
4	Clausius–Clapeyron Equation	213
5	General Theory for Mixed-Phase Processes within Open Systems	217
6	Enthalpy Form of the First–Second Law	223
7	Humidity Variables	225
8	Temperature Variables	226
9	Entropy Variables for Moist Air	228
10	Pseudo-adiabatic Process (θ_{ep})	232
11	Neglecting Heat Storage	233
12	Hydrostatic Balance and Hypsometric Equation	234
13	Dry and Moist Adiabatic Lapse Rates (Γ_d and Γ_m)	235
17	THERMODYNAMIC ANALYSIS IN THE ATMOSPHERE	237
	<i>Amanda Adams</i>	
1	Atmospheric Thermodynamic Diagrams	237
2	Atmospheric Static Stability and Applications of Thermodynamic Diagrams to the Atmosphere	241
18	MICROPHYSICAL PROCESSES IN THE ATMOSPHERE	255
	<i>Robert M. Rauber</i>	
1	Introduction	255
2	Atmospheric Aerosol	256
3	Formation of Individual Cloud Droplets and Ice Crystals in the Atmosphere	262
4	Formation of Rain in Warm Clouds	274
5	Growth of Ice particles In Atmosphere	287
19	RADIATION IN THE ATMOSPHERE: FOUNDATIONS	301
	<i>Robert Pincus and Steven A. Ackerman</i>	
1	Overview	301
2	Foundations	303
3	Sources of Radiation	306
4	Absorption and Emission in Gases: Spectroscopy	310

5	Full Radiative Transfer Equation, Including Absorption, Emission, and Scattering	321
6	Single Scattering	323
7	Simplifying the Radiative Transfer Equation	332
8	Solving the Radiative Transfer Equation Simply	335
9	Solving Radiative Transfer Equation Completely	338
10	From Theory to Applications	341
20	RADIATION IN THE ATMOSPHERE: OBSERVATIONS AND APPLICATIONS	343
	<i>Steven A. Ackermann and Robert Pincus</i>	
1	Overview	343
2	Boundary Conditions	343
3	Radiative Heating Rates	351
4	Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation Budgets	360
5	Radiation and the Greenhouse Effect	370
6	Satellite Remote Sensing	376
21	THE CLASSIFICATION OF CLOUDS	387
	<i>Arthur L. Rangno</i>	
1	Introduction	387
2	What is a Cloud?	387
3	Origin of the Present-Day Cloud Classification	388
4	The Classification of Clouds	389
22	ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY AND LIGHTNING	407
	<i>Walter A. Lyons and Earle R. Williams</i>	
1	Global Electrical Circuit	407
2	What is Lightning?	409
3	Human Cost of Lightning	412
4	Economic Costs of Lightning	413
5	Climatology of Lightning	414
6	Lightning Detection	416
7	Lightning Protection	417
8	Impacts of Lightning Upon the Middle Atmosphere	420
9	Theories On Transient Luminous Events	425
10	Why Study TLEs?	427

23 WEATHER MODIFICATION	433
<i>Harold D. Orville</i>	
1 Introduction	433
2 Modification Methods	436
3 Some Scientific and Technological Advances in the Past 25 Years	438
4 Concluding Remarks	449
24 ATMOSPHERIC OPTICS	453
<i>Craig F. Bohren</i>	
1 Introduction	453
2 Color and Brightness of Molecular Atmosphere	454
3 Polarization of Light in Molecular Atmosphere	464
4 Scattering by Particles	467
5 Atmospheric Visibility	474
6 Atmospheric Refraction	476
7 Scattering by Single Water Droplets	483
8 Scattering by Single Ice Crystals	489
9 Clouds	494
Glossary	497
SECTION 4 WEATHER SYSTEMS	501
<i>Contributing Editor: John W. Nielsen-Gammon</i>	
25 OVERVIEW FOR WEATHER SYSTEMS	503
<i>John W. Nielsen-Gammon</i>	
1 Introduction	503
2 Foundations of Weather Forecasting	503
3 Developing an Understanding of Weather Systems	505
4 Weather and Energy	505
5 Forecasting	507
6 Conclusion	508
26 LARGE-SCALE ATMOSPHERIC SYSTEMS	509
<i>John W. Nielsen-Gammon</i>	
1 Introduction	509
2 Horizontal Balance	509
3 Vertical Balance	510
4 Potential Vorticity	511

5	Fronts	513
6	Extratropical Cyclones	519
7	Upper-Tropospheric Jets and Troughs	531
8	Water Vapor Imagery	539
27	WINTER WEATHER SYSTEMS	543
	<i>John Gyakum</i>	
1	Introduction	543
2	Cold Air	544
3	Wind	545
4	Precipitation	549
5	Summary	559
28	TERRAIN-FORCED MESOSCALE CIRCULATIONS	561
	<i>John Horel</i>	
1	Introduction	561
2	Impact of Terrain Upon Wind	562
3	Influence of Terrain Upon Precipitation	567
4	Other Impacts of Surface Inhomogeneities	570
5	Predictability of Terrain-Forced Mesoscale Circulations	571
29	SEVERE THUNDERSTORMS AND TORNADOES	575
	<i>H. Brooks, C. Doswell III, D. Dowell, D. Jorgenson, R. Holle, B. Johns, D. Schultz, D. Stensrud, S. Weiss, L. Wicker, and D. Zaras</i>	
1	Introduction	575
2	Climatology of Severe Thunderstorms	575
3	Cloud Processes and Storm Morphology	582
4	Mesoscale Convective Systems, Mesoscale Convective Complexes, Squall Lines and Bow Echoes	587
5	Supercells	592
6	Tornadoes	597
7	Radar Characteristics of Severe Storms	604
8	Severe Storms Forecasting	611
30	TROPICAL PRECIPITATING SYSTEMS	621
	<i>Edward J. Zipser</i>	
1	Differences Between Tropical and Midlatitude Convection	621
2	Mesoscale Convective Systems (MCSs)	624
3	Squall Line and MCS Structure	624

4	Squall Lines, MCCs, or Disorganized MCSs	628
5	Evolution of MCSs	628
6	Candidate Systems that Organize Rainfall and Main Contributors to Rainfall in Selected Regions	628
7	Distribution of Tropical/Subtropical Rainfall and Mesoscale Rain Systems	632
31	HURRICANES	641
	<i>Frank D. Marks, Jr.</i>	
1	Introduction	641
2	Climatology	646
3	Tropical Cyclogenesis	650
4	Basic Structure	652
5	Motion	665
6	Interaction with Atmospheric Environment	666
7	Interaction with the Ocean	670
8	Tropical Cyclone Rainfall	672
9	Energetics	673
10	Tropical Cyclone-Related Hazards	674
11	Summary	675
32	MODERN WEATHER FORECASTING	677
	<i>Lawrence B. Dunn</i>	
1	Introduction	677
2	Forecast Process	679
3	Forecasting 12h to 7 Days	681
4	Forecasting 0 to 12h	685
5	National Weather Service Modernization	688
	SECTION 5 MEASUREMENTS	689
	<i>Contributing Editor: Thomas J. Lockhart (deceased)</i>	
33	ATMOSPHERIC MEASUREMENTS	691
	<i>Thomas J. Lockhart</i>	
34	CHALLENGES OF MEASUREMENTS	695
	<i>Thomas J. Lockhart</i>	
1	Ethics	695
2	Generation and Implementation of a Consensus on Standards for Surface Wind Observations	697

3	Uncertainty, Accuracy, Precision, and Bias	701
4	Value of Common Sense	707
35	MEASUREMENT IN THE ATMOSPHERE	711
	<i>John Hallett</i>	
1	Combination of Measurements	712
2	Particle Measurement	713
3	Instrumentation and Modeling	717
4	Complexity and Diversity	719
36	INSTRUMENT DEVELOPMENT IN THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICES	721
	<i>Joseph W. Schiesl</i>	
1	Introduction	721
2	Temperature and Humidity	722
3	Temperature Siting Standards	726
4	Precipitation	727
5	Precipitation Standards	730
6	Wind	731
7	Pressure	733
8	Cloud Height Equipment	735
9	Visibility	736
10	Calibration, Maintenance and Quality Control of Instruments	739
11	Telemetry and Automation	739
12	Importance of Standardization and Continuity	741
37	CONSEQUENCE OF INSTRUMENT AND SITING CHANGES	747
	<i>Joseph W. Schiesl and Thomas B. Mckee</i>	
1	Introduction	747
2	Early Modifications	747
3	New Concerns	750
4	Initial Tucson Test Results	751
5	Overall Test Results	752
6	An Overconservative Data Quality Check	754
7	Relocation Bias	756
8	Data Continuity Studies	758
9	Interface With Outside Groups	760

38	COMMERCIAL RESPONSE TO MEASUREMENT NEEDS: DEVELOPMENT OF WIND MONITOR SERIES OF WIND SENSORS	763
	<i>Robert Young</i>	
1	Background	763
2	Development	764
3	Plastic Fabrication	766
4	Customer Input	768
5	Icing Problems	769
6	Widespread Acceptance	769
7	Specialized Models	771
8	Design Improvements	771
9	Junior Model	772
10	Continuing Design Modifications	773
11	Testing & Certification	774
12	Marine Model	775
13	Serial Output	776
39	COMMERCIAL RESPONSE TO MEASUREMENT SYSTEM DESIGN	779
	<i>Alan L. Hinckley</i>	
1	Introduction	779
2	Measurement System	780
3	Datalogger	782
4	Data Retrieval	792
5	Summary	798
40	DESIGN, CALIBRATION, AND QUALITY ASSURANCE NEEDS OF NETWORKS	801
	<i>Scott J. Richardson and Fred V. Brock</i>	
1	Introduction	801
2	System Design	803
3	Calibration	805
4	Quality Assurance	808
41	DATA VALIDITY IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVE	813
	<i>G. W. Goodge</i>	
1	Introduction	813
2	Temperature	814

3	Precipitation	816
4	Snow	820
5	Wind	822
6	Weather	825
7	Summary	826
42	DEMANDS OF FORENSIC METEOROLOGY	829
	<i>W. H. Haggard</i>	
1	Search for the Truth	829
2	Data needed	829
3	Case Examples	832
4	Witness Credibility	837
43	SURFACE LAYER IN SITU OR SHORT-PATH MEASUREMENTS FOR ELECTRIC UTILITY OPERATIONS	841
	<i>Robert N. Swanson</i>	
1	Introduction	841
2	Recent History of Meteorological Requirements by Electric Utilities	841
3	Measurement Requirements	842
4	Measurement Guidelines	843
5	Data Acquisition	843
6	Example of Meteorological Requirements by an Electric Utility	844
7	Example of Data Processing Procedures	846
8	Conclusions	847
44	INDEPENDENT AUDITING ASPECTS OF MEASUREMENT PROGRAMS	849
	<i>Robert A. Baxter</i>	
1	Monitoring Plan	849
2	Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP)	850
3	Case Studies	851
4	Conclusion	858
45	REGULATORY APPROACHES TO QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMS	861
	<i>Paul M. Fransioli</i>	
1	Background	861
2	Standardization and Regulatory Guidance	863
3	Primary Elements	864

46	MEASURING GLOBAL TEMPERATURE	869
	<i>John R. Christy</i>	
1	Proxy Record of Surface Temperatures	871
2	Instrumental Record of Surface Temperatures	871
3	Borehole Temperatures	874
4	Upper Air Temperatures	874
5	Conclusion	879
47	SATELLITE VERSUS IN SITU MEASUREMENTS AT THE AIR-SEA INTERFACE	885
	<i>Kristina B. Katsaros</i>	
1	Sea Surface Temperature	885
2	Surface Wind	889
48	RADAR TECHNOLOGIES IN SUPPORT OF FORECASTING AND RESEARCH	895
	<i>Joshua Wurman</i>	
1	Introduction	895
2	Basic Radar Operation	896
3	Radar Observations of Selected Phenomena	908
4	Goal: True Wind Vectors	908
5	Data Assimilation into Computer Models	914
6	New and Nonconventional Technologies	914
49	BASIC RESEARCH FOR MILITARY APPLICATIONS	921
	<i>W. D. Bach, Jr.</i>	
1	Military Perspective	921
2	Research Issues	922
3	Prototype Measurement Systems	924
4	Current Measurement Capabilities	925
5	Conclusions	925
50	CHALLENGE OF SNOW MEASUREMENTS	927
	<i>Nolan J. Doesken</i>	
1	Introduction—Characteristics and Importance of Snow	927
2	Measurements of Snow	929
3	Properties of Snow That Make Basic Measurements Difficult	931
4	Procedures for Measuring Snowfall, Snow Depth and Water Content	932

5	Contribution of Technology to Snow Measurements	943
6	Summary of Snow Data Continuity	947
7	Sources of Specialized Snow Data	948
INDEX		951
DEMANDS OF FORENSIC METEOROLOGY		
1	Introduction	952
2	Instrumental Record of Surface Temperatures	953
3	Borehole Temperatures	954
4	Upper Air Temperatures	955
5	Conclusion	956
SATELLITE VERSUS IN SITU MEASUREMENTS AT THE AIR-SEA INTERFACE		
1	Introduction	957
2	Data and Data Quality	958
3	Case Studies	959
4	Wind Credibility	960
5	Sea Surface Temperature	961
6	Surface Wind	962
RADAR TECHNOLOGIES IN SUPPORT OF FORECASTING AND RESEARCH		
1	Introduction	963
2	Recent History of Meteorological Requirements	964
3	Measurement Requirements	965
4	Measurement of Selected Phenomena	966
5	Data Acquisition	967
6	Example of Data Processing	968
7	Example of Data Presentation	969
8	Conclusion	970
BASIC RESEARCH FOR MILITARY APPLICATIONS		
1	Introduction	971
2	Research Issues	972
3	Prototype Measurement Systems	973
4	Current Measurement Capabilities	974
5	Case Studies	975
6	Conclusion	976
CHALLENGE OF SNOW MEASUREMENTS		
1	Introduction—Characteristics and Importance of Snow	977
2	Measurements of Snow	978
3	Properties of Snow That Make Basic Measurements Difficult	979
4	Procedures for Measuring Snowfall Snow Depth and Snowpack	980
5	Water Content	981