

# Contents

PREFACE	xi
PART 1. MODERN JAPAN: BACKGROUND	1
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER 1. HISTORY	11
Japan and the West	15
The Restoration	17
Modernization	19
The Imperial System	23
CHAPTER 2. THE OCCUPATION	31
Goals of the Occupation	32
<i>Labor</i>	37
<i>Land Reform</i>	38
<i>Education</i>	39
<i>The Zaibatsu</i>	40
<i>The 1947 Constitution</i>	41
PART 2. THE POLITICAL PROCESS	49
CHAPTER 3. STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT	51
The Legislative Process	52

<i>Organization</i>	54
<i>Procedure</i>	56
<i>The Cabinet</i>	58
Bureaucracy	60
Local Government	63
The Legal System	64
CHAPTER 4. POLITICAL PARTIES	73
The Japanese Party System	74
The Liberal Democratic Party	77
<i>The Role of Factions</i>	79
<i>The New Liberal Club</i>	81
Decline and Fall	81
Opposition Parties	82
The Japan Socialist Party	82
<i>The JSP in the 1980s</i>	86
<i>Philosophy of the JSP</i>	87
The Clean Government Party	89
The Japan Communist Party	91
The Democratic Socialist Party	92
Other Parties	93
CHAPTER 5. PARTY POLITICS, CORRUPTION AND POLITICAL REFORM	99
Liberal Democratic Party Politics	100
<i>Choosing the Party Leader</i>	100
The Nakasone Era	103
The Politics of Corruption	107
The Lockheed Scandal	108
The Recruit Scandal	109
The Sagawa Kubin Scandal	111
The Institutionalization of Corruption	112
<i>Party Philosophy</i>	113
<i>Public Opinion</i>	114
<i>Ineffective Opposition</i>	114
<i>Money and Politics</i>	115
Reform Proposals	117
<i>Conclusion</i>	120
CHAPTER 6. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	126
The Electoral System	128
Getting Elected	130
<i>The Role of the Press</i>	132
Electoral Reform	134



Protest Politics	135
Citizens' Movements: The Environment	136
Pressure Groups	140
<i>Business</i>	138
<i>Agriculture</i>	141
<i>Labor</i>	142
<i>Students</i>	144
 PART 3. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROCESSES	 151
 CHAPTER 7. THE SOCIAL ORDER	 153
Social Identity	153
<i>Social Status</i>	154
The Individual and the Group	156
Social Distinctions and Politics	158
<i>Ethnic Groups</i>	158
<i>Women</i>	160
<i>Political Groups</i>	164
 CHAPTER 8. THE ECONOMY	 170
The Economy Today	172
Major Economic Strengths	176
<i>Production Methods and Organization</i>	176
<i>Industrial Technology</i>	177
<i>Research and Development</i>	178
<i>Economic Institutions</i>	178
<i>Manpower</i>	179
<i>Worker Compensation</i>	180
The Role of Exports	182
<i>Meeting the Challenge</i>	184
Labor-Management Relations	186
<i>Lessons for America</i>	189
 PART 4. PUBLIC SERVICES	 197
 CHAPTER 9. EDUCATION	 199
Education and the Social System	200
The Education System Today	202
<i>Literacy</i>	204
<i>Curriculum</i>	204
<i>Why Do Students Work so Hard?</i>	206
Higher Education	208
Students	210

The Issue of Academic Status	213
Faculty	214
Financing Higher Education	215
Problems of Higher Education	216
Education and Japan's Future	218
CHAPTER 10. PUBLIC SAFETY	224
The Criminal Justice System	225
The Police	230
Vice and Victimless Crime	232
<i>Political Corruption</i>	235
PART 5. JAPAN AND THE WORLD	239
CHAPTER 11. FOREIGN RELATIONS	241
Foreign Political Relations	242
<i>Japan-China Relations</i>	244
<i>Japan-Soviet Relations</i>	246
<i>Japan and Eastern Europe</i>	249
<i>Japan and the Third World</i>	250
<i>Other Developments</i>	251
Relations with the United States	252
<i>Security Issues</i>	253
<i>Development Assistance</i>	255
<i>Technical Competition</i>	255
<i>The Nuclear Issue</i>	257
Foreign Economic Relations	258
<i>International Trade Pressures</i>	260
CHAPTER 12. DEFENSE	269
From Hot War to Cold War	270
The Japanese Defense Establishment	273
<i>Organization of the Military</i>	275
<i>Projecting Japanese Military Power</i>	277
Japan and International Peacekeeping Operations	279
Constraints on Expanding the Military	280
<i>Public Opinion</i>	280
<i>Article Nine</i>	281
<i>Budget Constraints</i>	282
Japanese Strategy in the 1980s	283



PART 6 CONCLUSIONS	291
CHAPTER 13. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS	293
<i>The Institutional Dimension</i>	294
<i>The Political Process</i>	296
<i>The Changing Social Context</i>	298
<i>Economic Development</i>	300
<i>International Relations</i>	302
<i>Quality of Life Issues</i>	304
APPENDIX A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION RESULTS	307
BIBLIOGRAPHY	309
INDEX	330

# Index

## A

Abe, Shintaro, 81, 103, 105, 109, 111  
Academic freedom as issue, 24,  
203–204  
Africa, 250–251  
Agricultural Problems Association, 141  
Agriculture as special interest group,  
141  
Aida, Yuji, 303  
Ainu ethnic group, 160  
Akihito, Emperor, 27  
Allied Council for Japan, 32  
Allied occupation. *See* Occupation  
All-Japan Students Self Governing  
Association, 144  
All Nippon Airways, 100  
Ashikaga, rule of, 12  
Aum Shinrikyo, 136, 298  
Automation, 177, 185

## B

Banking, 179  
Boxer Rebellion, 22  
Buddhism, 89–90, 110, 164  
Burakumin Emancipation League, 160

Burma, 243

Bush, George, 243

Business as special interest group,  
140–141

Business practices

diversification, policy toward, 177  
just-in-time method, 176–177  
keiretsu method, 176–177  
lifetime employment, 188, 258, 301  
management techniques, 180–181,  
189–190  
organization methods, 176–178  
production methods, 176–178  
smaller producers, role of, 177  
vertical integration method, 176–177  
wages, salaries, and benefits,  
180–181, 187

## C

Cabinet structure, 58–60  
Cambodia, 243  
Capital expansion policy, 173–174  
Central Treaty Organization, 273  
Chaing Kai-shek, 26, 246  
Charter Oath, 18



- Child-care, 163
  - China
    - communist influence from, 91
    - Cultural Revolution in, 85
    - ethnic group, Chinese as, 159–160
    - foreign relations with, 244–246
    - Manchuria, return of, 34
    - Sino-Japanese War of 1894, 22
    - Sino-Japanese War of 1937, 26
    - war crimes by Japanese against, 243
    - women, status of, 161
  - Chisso Company, pollution by, 137
  - Chongnyon, 159
  - Christianity, attitudes toward, 14–15, 16, 164
  - Churitsuroren, 142
  - Civil liberties
    - academic freedom, 24, 203–204
    - limitations on, 21, 23
    - Occupation, effect of, 37
  - Civil service, 61–63
  - Clean Government Party, 89–91, 102, 104, 164
  - Cold War, 249, 252, 271–272
  - Communist Party, 75, 91–92
  - Compensation and benefits for employees, 180–181, 187
  - Confucianism, 11
  - Conservatives, 76–77
    - coalition with JSP, 83–84
    - right wing, 164–165
  - Constitution
    - amendment process for, 43–44
    - American influence on, 41
    - Emperor, powers of, 21, 42
    - government structure under, 43
    - historical background, 20–21
    - Occupation, effect of, 41–44
    - parliamentary system under, 43
  - Consumer practices, 260–261
  - Corruption. *See* Political corruption
  - Cram schools, 207
  - Criminal justice system, 225–230
  - Current trends, 293–304
- D
- Daimyo, role of, 13
  - Defense. *See* Military policy
  - Defense Agency, 274
  - Democracy
    - current state of, 294–296
    - Japanese version of, 126–128
  - Democratic Party, 74
  - Democratic Socialist Party, 86, 92–93, 102, 104, 110
  - Denko, Showa, 99
  - Diet, legislative branch of
    - government, 43, 52–58, 102
  - Divorce, 161, 299
  - Dodge Plan, 37
  - Doi, Takako, 109, 110, 164
  - Domei, 142
  - Dulles, John Foster, 273
- E
- East Asia, 243, 250
  - Eastern Europe, 249–250
  - Economic development, 172–173, 300–302
  - Economic institutions, 178–179
  - Economic system
    - banking, 179
    - business practices. *See* Business practices
    - capital expansion, 173–174
    - compensation and benefits for employees, 180–181, 187
    - consumer sector, 173–174
    - debt-financing as factor, 174, 175
    - domestic market sector, 173
    - economic institutions, 178–179
    - expansion and success of, 172–173, 300–303
    - exports. *See* Export market
    - foreign relations as factor, 258–264
    - government/business relations, 174
    - historical background, 170–172
    - industrial technology, 177–178
    - interdependence of businesses, 174
    - international trade. *See* International trade
    - labor force, 179–180
    - Law of Temporary Measures for Stabilization of Specific Depressed Industries, 174–175
    - postwar development, 172–173
    - protective practices, 174, 183, 244, 259
    - research and development, 178
    - stability of, 175–176
    - wages, salaries, and benefits, 180–181, 187
    - worker attitudes, 175



## Education

- academic freedom as issue, 24, 203–204
  - academic status as issue, 213–214
  - attendance, 202
  - competition as factor, 206–207
  - curriculum, 203–205
  - examinations, 206–207
  - faculty, 214–215
  - future of Japan, effect on, 218–219
  - group involvement stressed, 202
  - higher education, 40, 203, 208–210
  - historical background, 201
  - Japan Teachers' Union, role of, 85, 143–144, 203
  - juku schools, 207
  - law education, 67
  - literacy, 204
  - Occupation, reforms under, 34, 39–40
  - opportunities for, expansion of, 39–40
  - overview, 199–200
  - postwar reforms, 201
  - problems involving, 207–208
  - skills taught, 205–206
  - social system, relationship to, 200–202
  - structure of system, 202–204
  - students, profile of, 210–213
  - students as special interest group, 144–145
  - universities, 40, 203, 208–210
  - vocational education, 203, 206
  - women, of, 161–162
  - yobiku schools, 207
- Election process, 130–134
- Electoral reform, 134–135
- Electoral system, 128–130
- Emperors
- constitutional powers of, 21
  - early history of, 12
  - Occupation policy toward, 35–36
- Employment
- government service, 61–62
  - labor force as economic strength, 180, 186–187
  - labor movement. *See* Labor movement
  - lifetime employment, 188, 258, 301
  - mobility, limitations on, 189
  - public service, 62

- women, opportunities for, 162–163, 180
  - women in civil service, 61
- Environmental movement, 136–140
- Ethnic groups
- aboriginal people, 160
  - Ainu, 160
  - Burakumin Emancipation League, 160
  - Chinese, 159–160
  - Dowa, 160
  - illegal immigrants, 159
  - Koreans, 158–159
  - political influence of, 158
  - racism, 158
  - social influence of, 158
  - Utari, 160
  - Vietnamese, 159
  - village people, 160
  - women. *See* Women
- Etorofu Island, 247
- Export market
- agricultural products, 184
  - future trends, 182, 185–186
  - policy concerning, 173, 176
  - trade partnership with United States, disputes concerning, 183–184
- F
- Federation of Agricultural Cooperatives, 141
- Federation of Economic Organizations, 140
- Federation of Independent Unions, 142
- Feudal period, 12–15
- Financial scandals
- frequency of, 115–117
  - insider trading, 106–107
  - LDP, effects on, 81, 100–103
  - LDP politics as contributing factor, 100–103, 115–117
  - Lockheed scandal, 99, 100, 102, 105, 108–109
  - Nakasone era, 103–107
  - overview, 99
  - political system as factor, 115–117
  - Recruit scandal, 99, 105, 109–111
  - Sagawa Kubin Company scandal, 99, 111–112
  - Showa Denko scandal, 99
  - Tanaka scandal, 100, 102, 105, 108–109



- Foreign aid policy, 255
- Foreigners
  - civil liberties, limitations on, 23
  - historical influence of, 11, 14
- Foreign relations
  - Africa, 250–251
  - Americans, attitudes concerning, 244
  - anti-Japanese protests, 244
  - Burma, 243
  - Cambodia, 243
  - China, 243, 244–246
  - civil liberties of foreigners, limitations on, 23
  - Cold War involvement, 249
  - current trends, 302–304
  - distrust of Japan, 243, 246
  - East Asia, 243, 250
  - Eastern Europe, 249–250
  - economic relations, 258–264
  - foreign aid policy, 255
  - foreign policy directions, 251–252
  - geographic isolation as factor, 241–242
  - Gulf War, position on, 251–252
  - historical background, 11, 14
  - Hungary, 250
  - import commodities, dependency on, 241–242
  - Indonesia, 243
  - Laos, 243
  - Malasia, 244
  - North Korea, 243
  - opening of Japanese markets, pressures concerning, 260–264
  - overview, 241–242, 302–304
  - Persian Gulf, 251
  - Philippines, 243
  - Poland, 250
  - postwar trade treaties, 242–243
  - protectionism by Japanese, 174, 183, 244, 259
  - Russia, 246–249
  - self-interest as Japanese policy, 244
  - South Korea, 243, 304
  - Soviets, 246–249, 285–286
  - superiority feelings by Japanese, 244
  - Taiwan, 242–243, 245
  - Thailand, 243
  - Third World nations, 250–251
  - trade barriers, 259–264
  - United Nations, participation in, 251
  - United States. *See* US-Japan relations
  - United States as influence on foreign policy, 251–252
  - war crimes by Japanese as obstacle, 243–244
  - World War II defeat as factor, 242
- Fukuda, Takeo, 101, 103, 105
- Funding of politicians and parties, 131–132
  
- G
- General Council of Trade Unions of Japan, 142
- Genro, political role of, 21
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 285
- Government
  - criticisms of, 295
  - local government, 43, 63–64
  - structure of. *See* Governmental structure
- Governmental structure
  - bureaucracy, 60–63
  - cabinet, 58–60
  - constitutional structure, 43
  - Diet, 43
  - judicial branch, 43
  - koenkai, influence of, 53, 76
  - legislative procedure, 56–58
  - legislature, 43, 52–58
  - ministries, 62
  - overview, 20–22, 51
  - Policy Affairs Research Council, 58
  - political parties, influence on, 74
  - prime minister, role of, 43, 58–59
  - women employed in, representation of, 61
- Grew, American Ambassador Joseph, 36
  
- H
- Habomai Island, 247
- Haibara, Masahisa, 112
- Harada, Ken, 112
- Harbinger Party, 93
- Harris, Townsend, 16
- Hashimoto, Ryutaro, 112
- Hata, Tsutomu, 91, 93, 94, 112
- Hideyoshi, Toyotomi, 13



Higher Civil Service Examinations, 61  
 Higher education, 40, 203, 208–210  
   academic status as issue, 213–214  
   faculty, 214–215  
   financial issues, 215–216  
   future of Japan, effect on, 218–219  
   problems, 216–218  
   quality as issue, 17  
 Hirohito, Emperor, 27, 243  
   Occupation, effect of, 36  
 Historical background  
   constitution, adoption of, 20–21  
   early history, 11–13  
   economic system, 170–172  
   emperors, role of, 12  
   Feudal period, 12–15  
   foreign influence in, 11, 14  
   Imperial system, 23–27  
   isolationism, 14  
   Meiji era, 18, 64  
   military policy, 269–270  
   modernization period, 19–23  
   monarchy, 12  
   restoration period, 16–19  
   West, relationship with, 15–17  
 Hitachi, 185  
 Hitoshi, Ashida, 84  
 Hokkaido, 160  
 Hosokawa, Morihiro, 93–94, 119  
 Hungary, 250

## I

Ieyasu, Tokugawa, 13  
 Illegal immigrants, 159, 182  
 Imperial system, 23–27  
 Import market  
   agricultural products, 184  
   obstacles, 183–184  
 Indochina, 34  
 Indonesia, 243  
 Industrial pollution as issue, 136–140  
 Industrial technology  
   automation, 177, 185  
   skilled labor as factor, 178  
   steel industry, 177  
 International peacekeeping  
   operations, role in, 279–280  
 International trade  
   agricultural products, 184  
   current trends, 259–264  
   future trends, 182, 185–186

obstacles, 183–184  
 opening of Japanese markets,  
   pressures concerning, 260–264  
 position in, 179  
 pressures from abroad, 260–264  
 protective practices, 174, 183, 244,  
   259  
 trade partnership with United  
   States, disputes concerning,  
   183–184

## J

Japan Chamber of Commerce and  
   Industry, 140  
 Japan Communist Party, 75, 91–92  
 Japan Confederation of Trade Unions,  
   142  
 Japanese Confederation of Labor, 142  
 Japanese National Railways, 103–104  
 Japanese Private Sector Trade Union  
   Confederation, 142  
 Japanese Trade Union Confederation,  
   142  
 Japan Federation of Employers'  
   Associations, 140  
 Japan New Party, 91, 93  
 Japan Renewal Party, 93  
 Japan Socialist Party (JSP), 81, 90  
   coalition with conservatives, 83–84  
   current ideology, 86–87  
   factions within, 84, 86  
   government by, 84  
   historical background, 82–83  
   ideology of, 87–88  
   Liberal Democratic Party, effect of,  
     85, 86  
   neutrality policy, 89  
   Occupation, influence of, 82–83  
   organizational weaknesses, 87–88  
   philosophy of, 87–88  
   success/failure of, 84–85  
   youth groups, 84  
 Japan Teachers' Union, 85, 143–144,  
   203  
 Jiyuto, 74  
 Johnson, Chalmers, 61  
 Juku schools, 207

## K

Kaifu, Toshiki, 81, 109, 111, 249, 250  
 Kai-shek, Chiang, 26, 246



- Kamchatka Peninsula, 91
- Kanemaru, Shin, 93, 105, 111–112
- Keidanren, 131–132, 140–141
- Keisai Dantai Rengokai, 140
- Koenkai, political influence of, 53, 76
- Komeito, 74–75, 89–91, 93, 110, 164
- Komoto, Toshio, 101, 103, 106
- Korea
  - annexation of, 22–23
  - Ethnic group, Koreans as, 158–159
  - independence of, 34
  - influence of, 22
  - pachinko industry, Korean involvement in, 110
  - security concerns, 283
- Korean War, 273
- Kunashiri Island, 247
- Kurile Island chain, 91, 247–248, 286
- Kyoto University, 61, 213, 303
- L
- Labor as special interest group, 142–144
- Labor-management relations
  - lifetime employment, 188, 258, 301
  - management techniques, 180–181, 189–190
  - productivity of work force, 187
  - work ethic, importance of, 186
- Labor movement
  - Occupation, effect of, 37–38
  - Public Peace Police Law, effect of, 24
- Labor shortages, 159, 181
- Land reform, 38–39
- Laos, 243
- Law of Temporary Measures for Stabilization of Specific Depressed Industries, 174–175
- Legal system
  - Chief Justice, role of, 65
  - court system, structure of, 64–66
  - defined, 64
  - judges, role of, 64, 65
  - law education, 67
  - mediation, litigation compared to, 66–67
  - Occupation, effect of, 65
  - precedent standard, absence of, 64
  - stare decisis, applicability of, 64
  - Supreme Court, 65–66
- Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 68, 87, 92, 93
  - decline of, 81–82
  - defined, 77–78
  - dominance of, 126–127
  - economic development policy of, 78–79
  - factions, 79–81
  - financial scandals involving. *See* Financial scandals
  - ideology of, 78
  - Japan Socialist Party, effect on, 85, 86
  - leadership of party, selection of, 100–103
  - Nakasone election, importance of, 104
  - political base of, 74–76
  - scandals, effects of, 81
- Liberal Party, 74
- Literacy, 204, 300
- Local Autonomy Act of 1947, 63
- Local government, 43, 63–64
- Lockheed scandal, 99, 100, 102, 105, 108–109
- M
- MacArthur, General Douglas, 31, 32, 37
- Malasia, 244
- Manchuria, 22, 25
  - China, return to, 34
  - invasion of, 25
- Mansfield, Mike, 252
- Meiji era, 18, 64
- Mercury poisoning as environmental disaster, 137
- Miki, Takeo, 100, 103
- Military
  - early history of, 12–17
  - pre-World War II, 21–22
- Military policy
  - Article Nine, effect of, 281–282
  - budget constraints, 282–283
  - Cold War, 249, 252, 271–272
  - constraints on, 280–283
  - defense establishment, 273–275
  - economic security as priority, 284
  - expansion of strength, 277–278, 287
  - Gulf War, position on, 251–252
  - historical background, 269–270



- international peacekeeping
  - operations, role in, 279–280
- neutrality policy, 89
- 1980s, changes in response to, 283–287
- non-military status, 271
- Northern Territories question, importance of, 285
- nuclear issue, 257–258, 276–277
- organization of military, 275–277
- post-Cold War, 272–273
- post-World War II, 270–271
- public opinion as factor, 280–281
- security issues, 253–255
- spending levels, 254
- strength of military, 275, 277–278
- United States, as subordinate to, 251
- US influence on, 273–275
- US support, distrust of, 286
- World War I period, 271
- Minamata disease, pollution and, 137
- Mindanao, 159
- Minamoto, rule of, 12
- Minseito, 74
- Minshuto, 74
- Mishima, Yukio, 165
- Miyazawa, Kiichi, 81, 93, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111
- Modernization period, 19–23
- Monarchy, 12
- Moriyama, Mrs. Mayumi, 109
- Murayama, Tomiichi, 94
- Mutshuhito, Emperor, 18
- Mutual Security Treaty, 273
- N
  - Nakagawa, Ichiro, 101
  - Nakasone, Yasuhiro, 105, 106, 108–109, 253, 284
    - election of, 103–104
    - leadership struggle of, 101–102
  - National Federation of Industrial Organizations, 142
  - National Land Improvement Association, 141
  - National Trade Union Council, 142
  - NATO, 273
  - New Frontier Party, 91
  - New Liberal Club, 81, 100, 102, 105
  - News media, role of, 132–134
  - Newspapers, 132–134
  - Nihon Shinto, 91, 93
  - Nichiren Shoshu sect, 89–90, 110, 164
  - Nikaido, Susumu, 102, 103
  - Nikkeiren, 140
  - Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, 106
  - Nixon, Richard, 253
  - Nobunaga, Oda, 13
  - Nokyo, 141
  - North Korea, 243
- O
  - Obuchi, Keizo, 112
  - Occupation, 21
    - Allied Council for Japan, 32
    - American domination of, 31–32
    - bureaucracy, effect on, 61
    - civil liberties, expansion of, 37
    - constitution, adoption of, 41–44
    - democratization under, 33
    - economic expansion policy, 37
    - economic reform policy, 34
    - education, reform of, 34, 39–40
    - Emperor, retaining of, 35–36
    - labor movement, effect on, 37–38
    - land reform, 38–39
    - leftists, concerns about, 38
    - legal system, effect on, 65
    - MacArthur, General Douglas, 31, 32, 37
    - paramilitary groups, 35
    - Potsdam Declaration, 33–34
    - war crimes, treatment of, 35–36
    - women's rights, effect on, 34
    - Yasuda Plan, 40
    - Zaibatsu, role of, 40–41
- Ohira, 101
- Oil crisis, 258–259
- Okinawa, 247, 251
- OPEC, 258
- Opening of Japanese markets, pressures concerning, 260–264
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 258
- Organized crime, 112
- Ozawa, Ichiro, 91, 93, 112
- P
  - Pachinko industry, 110
  - Peace Preservation Ordinance, 23, 24



- Perry, Commodore Matthew C., 15, 16, 24
  - Persian Gulf, 251
  - Philippines, 243
  - Poland, 250
  - Police, 230–232
  - Policy Affairs Research Council, 58
  - Political corruption
    - financial scandals. *See* Financial scandals
    - institutionalization of, 112–117
    - law enforcement against, lack of, 113
    - LDP, effect on, 107
    - opposition, ineffectiveness of, 114–115
    - overview, 120–121
    - party philosophy concerning, 113–114
    - political process, effect on, 110
    - public opinion concerning, 107, 114
    - reform, interest in, 108
    - reform proposals, 117–121
  - Political Fund Control Law, 113, 119
  - Political participation
    - democracy Japanese style, 126–128
    - election process, 130–134
    - electoral reform, 134–135
    - electoral system, 128–130
    - environmental movement, 136–140
    - funding of politicians and parties, 131–132
    - news media, role of, 132–134
    - overview, 126
    - political groups and social identity, 164–165
    - pressure groups, 140–145
    - special interest groups, 140–145
  - Political parties
    - Clean Government Party, 89–91, 102, 104
    - Communist Party, 75
    - conservatives, 76–77
    - current trends, 94, 296–298
    - Democratic Party, 74
    - Democratic Socialist Party, 86, 92–93, 102, 104, 110
    - Governmental structure, influence of, 74
    - Harbinger Party, 93
    - historical background, 73
    - Japan New Party, 91, 93
    - Japan Renewal Party, 93
    - Japan Socialist Party (JSP), 82–89
    - Jiyuto, 74
    - Komeito, 74–75, 89–91, 93, 110
    - leftist parties, 77
    - Liberal Democratic Party (LDP). *See* Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
    - Liberal Party, 74
    - Minseito, 74
    - Minshuto, 74
    - New Frontier Party, 91
    - New Liberal Club, 81, 100, 102, 105
    - Nibon Shinto, 91, 93
    - opposition parties, 82
    - party system, workings of, 75–77
    - Popular Government Party, 74
    - Progressive Party, 74
    - Sakigake, 93
    - Seiyukai, 74
    - Shinpoto, 74
    - Shinseito, 93
    - Socialists, 74–75, 82–89
  - Political process, current state of, 296–298
  - Political reform proposals, 117–121
  - Political stability, 110
  - Pollution as issue, 136–140
  - Popular Government Party, 74
  - Post-industrial development, 293–294
  - Postwar Japan. *See* Occupation
  - Potsdam Declaration, 33–34
  - Press, role of, 132–134
  - Pressure groups, 140–145
  - Progressive Party, 74
  - Protective practices, 174, 183, 244, 259
  - Protest politics, 135–136
  - Public Affairs Election Law, 113
  - Public Meeting and Political Association Law, 23
  - Public Peace Police Law, 24, 142
  - Public safety
    - criminal justice system, 225–230
    - overview, 224–225
    - police, 230–232
    - vice crimes, 232–235
    - victimless crime, 232–235
- R
- Racism, 158, 299
  - Railroads, political issues involving, 103–104



Reagan, Ronald, 104, 253  
 Recruit scandal, 99, 105, 109–111  
 Religious fanatics, 136  
 Rengo, 142  
 Research and development, 178  
 Restoration period, 16–19  
 Russia, 246–249  
 Russo-Japanese War, 22

S

Sagawa Kubin Company scandal, 99, 111–112  
 Sakhalin, 247  
 Sakigake, 93, 94  
 Samurai, 19, 20, 165  
 Seiwakai, 159  
 Seiyukai, 74  
 Self Defense Force, 165, 271, 274–277  
 Semi-skilled labor shortages, 159, 181  
 Sex scandals, 109  
 Shikotan Island, 247  
 Shinpoto, 74  
 Shin Rengo, 142  
 Shinsanbetsu, 142  
 Shinseito, 93  
 Shinto religion, 39, 164  
 Shoguns, role of, 12–15, 16  
 Single member district system, 118–121  
 Sino-Japanese War of 1894, 22  
 Sino-Japanese War of 1937, 26  
 Sobyō, 142  
 Social change, 298–300  
 Social identity  
   American attitudes compared, 156–157  
   business leaders as elites, 154–155  
   changes in, 298–300  
   community, decline in, 299  
   conflict as factor, 157  
   current trends, 298–300  
   education as factor, 154, 156  
   elite strata, 154–155  
   ethnic groups. *See* Ethnic groups  
   family background as factor, 154–155  
   groupism, importance of, 154, 157  
   homogeneity of population as factor, 153  
   individualism, attitudes toward, 156  
   male attitudes, changes in, 300

overview, 153–154  
 political groups and, 164–165  
 racism, 299  
 religion, role of, 164  
 social mobility, 155–156, 299  
 social status as factor, 154–156  
 urbanization, 299  
 women as group. *See* Women  
 Socialists. *See* Japan Socialist Party  
 Social problems, 300–301  
 Soka Gakkai, 89–90, 110, 164  
 Southeast Asian Treaty Organization, 273  
 South Korea, 243, 304  
 Soviets, 246–249, 285–286  
 Special interest groups, 140–145  
 Strategic Defense Initiative, 104  
 Students as special interest group, 144–145  
 Subversive Activities Prevention bill, 84  
 Suzuki, Zenko, 101–102, 103, 277  
 Suzuki Motors Company, 250

## T

Taiwan, 34  
 Takeshita, Noboru, 81, 82, 103, 105, 106, 109, 111  
 Tanaka, Kakuei, 100, 101–102, 103, 106  
 Technological competition with US, 255–257  
 Terrorism, 136  
 Tetsu, Katayama, 83  
 Thailand, 243  
 Third World nations, 250–251  
 Thought Police, 37  
 Tokyo University, 61, 154, 203  
 Toshiba Machine Company, 249  
 Toyota Motor Company, 176  
 Trade partnership with United States, disputes concerning, 183–184  
 Tsukamoto, Saburo, 110

## U

Unified Screening Test, 207  
 United Nations, participation in, 251  
 Universities, 40, 203, 208–210  
   academic status as issue, 213–214  
   faculty, 214–215  
   financial issues, 215–216  
   future of Japan, effect on, 218–219  
   problems, 216–218



- University Control Act, 145
- Uno, Sousuke, 81, 82, 106, 109
- Unskilled labor shortages, 159, 181
- Urbanization, 299
- US dollar value decline, impact of, 253, 287, 301
- US-Japan relations
  - China-US relations as factor, 253
  - Cold War as factor, 252
  - development assistance, 255
  - distrust of Japanese by US public, 257
  - foreign policy of Japan, US influence on, 251–252
  - nuclear issue, 257–258
  - oil crisis, 258–259
  - security issues, 253–255
  - technical competition, 255–257
  - trade partnership, disputes concerning, 183–184
  - US aircraft built by Japan, 256
  - US dollar value decline as factor, 253, 287, 301
  - US military contracts awarded to Japan, 256
  - US monetary policy changes as factor, 253
  - Vietnam War as factor, 252
- Utari ethnic group, 160
- V
- Value Creation Society, 89–90, 110, 164
- Vice crimes, 232–235
- Victimless crime, 232–235
- Vietnamese, attitudes toward, 159
- Vocational education, 203, 206
- W
- Wages, salaries, and benefits, 180–181, 187
- War crimes by Japanese, 35–36, 243–244
- Watanabe faction, 111
- Western influence
  - Allied Occupation. *See* Occupation
  - distrust of, 15–17, 20
  - early history of, 15–17
  - modernization period, 19–23
  - popular culture, 20
- Women
  - child-care availability, effect of, 163
  - civil service employment, representation in, 61
  - discrimination against, 160–164
  - divorce and, 161, 299
  - education, 161–162
  - employment opportunities, 162–183, 180
  - feminist movement, 160–161
  - financial independence of, 161
  - Occupation, women's rights promoted by, 34
  - political activities of, 23, 163–164, 299
  - political candidacy of, 81, 110, 163–164
  - prewar status of, 161
  - reproductive rights, 161
  - social change and, 299–300
  - suffrage for, 21
  - voting power of, 81, 110
- Work ethic, importance of, 186
- World War I, 24, 25
- Y
- Yalta Agreement, 247
- Yasuda Plan, 40
- Yobiku schools, 207
- Yoshida, Shigeru, 37
- Young Officers Rebellion, 26
- Z
- Zaibatsu, 40–41
- Zengakuren, 144
- Zenro, 142
- Zenrokyo, 142
- Zenroren, 142