

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES AND MAPS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
1. Overview by Marius B. Jansen and Gilbert Rozman	3
PART ONE: ADMINISTRATION	
Introduction to Part One by Marius B. Jansen	29
2. The Central Government by Albert M. Craig	36
3. The Ruling Class by Marius B. Jansen	68
4. From Domain to Prefecture by Michio Umegaki	91
5. Local Administration: The Example of Awa-Tokushima by Andrew Fraser	111
PART TWO: ORGANIZATIONS	
Introduction to Part Two by D. Eleanor Westney	133
6. Buddhism: The Threat of Eradication by Martin Collcutt	143
7. The Military by D. Eleanor Westney	168
8. Education: From One Room to One System by Richard Rubinger	195
9. The Press by Albert A. Altman	231
10. Shipping: From Sail to Steam by William D. Wray	248
PART THREE: CITIES AND POPULATION	
Introduction to Part Three by Gilbert Rozman	273
11. Population Changes by Akira Hayami	280

12. Castle Towns in Transition BY GILBERT ROZMAN 318
13. The Edo-Tokyo Transition: In Search of Common Ground
BY HENRY D. SMITH II 347

PART FOUR: RURAL ECONOMY AND
MATERIAL CONDITIONS

- Introduction to Part Four BY KOZO YAMAMURA 377
14. The Meiji Land Tax Reform and Its Effects
BY KOZO YAMAMURA 382
15. The Rural Economy: Commercial Agriculture, By-
employment, and Wage Work BY OSAMU SAITŌ 400
16. Grain Consumption: The Case of Chōshū
BY SHUNSAKU NISHIKAWA 421
17. The Material Culture: Stability in Transition
BY SUSAN B. HANLEY 447

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS 471

INDEX 475

FIGURES AND MAPS

FIGURES

8.1 Elementary School Enrollment Rates, 1873-1905	212
10.1 Mitsubishi Administrative Structure, 1882	260
11.1 Population Trends of Aizu <i>Han</i> and Yonezawa <i>Han</i> , 1680-1850	293
11.2 Age Composition in Japan, December 31, 1886	297
11.3 Age Composition in Japan, December 31, 1908	302
11.4 Comparison of Population Change, by Region, 1822-1846 and 1872-1885	303
11.5 Population Trends in Kōzuke-Shimotsuke and Bingo-Aki Areas, 1822-1885	309
11.6 Age Components in Kōzuke-Shimotsuke and Bingo-Aki Areas, 1885	310
11.7 Crude Birth and Death Rates in Kōzuke-Shimotsuke and Bingo-Aki Areas, 1877-1885	311
11.8 Sex Ratio Trends in Kōzuke-Shimotsuke and Bingo-Aki Areas, 1750-1885	313
12.1 Domain Production and Castle-Town Population, 1875	331
13.1 Population Change in the Edo-Tokyo Transition, 1820-1920	356
13.2 Edo-Tokyo Sex Ratios, 1820-1920	366
13.3 Native-Born Population in Edo-Tokyo, 1830-1920	368
15.1 Nonfarm Households and Cash-Crop Production, 26 <i>Gun</i> of Osaka Prefecture, 1870s and 1880s	415

MAPS

11.1 The Shifting Demographic Center of Gravity, 1720-1893	292
11.2 Population Change in Japan, 1822-1846 (Except 1834-1840)	299
11.3 Population Change in Japan, 1872-1885	300
12.1 Urbanization in Japan by Region, 1875	327
16.1 Chōshū (Later Yamaguchi <i>Ken</i>)	424

T A B L E S

4.1	Amalgamation of Domains into <i>Ken</i> Jurisdiction, 1871	92
4.2	Voluntary Liquidation of Domains, 1870/71	101
5.1	Local Tax Expenditures in Tokushima, 1890	112
6.1	The Reduction of Buddhism in Early Meiji	162
7.1	Military Organization Changes in Seven Nagano-Prefecture Domains, 1850-1870	175
8.1	Elementary School Enrollment Rates in Selected Prefectures, 1874-1894	213
8.2	Income Sources of Public Elementary Schools, 1873-1881	216
8.3	Number of Middle Schools, 1877-1879	219
8.4	Number of Middle Schools, 1879-1887	224
10.1	Regional Distribution of Steamships, by Prefecture, June 1887	267
11.1	Population Growth and Per Capita Agricultural Production, 1872-1885	307
11.2	Population Indices for Kōzuke-Shimotsuke and Bingo-Aki Areas, 1884	312
12.1	Chronology of Reforms Affecting Japanese Cities, 1859-1889	319
12.2	Distribution of Cities, by Size, Late Tokugawa-1886	323
12.3	Populations of Former Castle Cities, 1875	325
12.4	Regional Levels of Urbanization, 1875	328
12.5	Regional Distribution of Cities, by Size, 1875	329
12.6	Taxes, Stipends and City Populations for Large Domains, Late Tokugawa	332
12.7	Regional Variations in Castle-City Growth, 1883	335
12.8	Percentage of Samurai in the Urban Population, 1883	342
14.1	Model Calculations of Land Value, 1873	389
14.2	Post-Reform Mean Prefectural Effective Tax Rate	390
14.3	Post-Reform Changes in Tax Burden, by Prefecture	395
15.1	Social Class of Population Engaged in Side Activities in Four Yamanashi Villages, 1879	412
15.2	Sericulture among Tenant Farmer Households and Their Side Activities in Four Yamanashi Villages, 1879	413

16.1	Output and Supply of Grain in Chōshū/Yamaguchi, 1840s and 1887	426
16.2	Supply of "Grain" by <i>Saiban</i> in Chōshū, 1840s	428
16.3	Possible Consumption of Rice by Commoners in Chōshū, 1840s	434
16.4	"Grain" Consumption in Chōshū/Yamaguchi, 1840s and 1887	435
16.5	Caloric and Nutritional Intake Per Capita Per Day from Staple Foods in Chōshū/Yamaguchi, 1840s and 1887	436
16.6	Caloric and Protein Intake in Japan, 1874-1892	437
16.7	Caloric and Nutritional Intake Per Capita Per Day from Military Rations, 1883	439
16.8	Comparison of Staple Food Proportions in Chōshū/Yamaguchi, 1840s and 1886-1887	443
17.1	Number of Shops in Tokyo, 1881, 1891, and 1900	459

I N D E X

abortion, 287-290
adoption, 278
Aichi prefecture, 206, 220
Aizawa Seishisai, 41, 145, 147, 148
Aizu han, 42, 146-147, 199, 293; opposition to imperial forces, 33, 48, 67, 77, 80, 94-95
Akasaka Keiko, 281-282
American Civil War, 80
American Pacific Mail, 258
American Revolution, 10
Ansei purge, 42, 69
Aoki Shūzō, 83
Aomori prefecture, 214
Araki Moriaki, 403
architecture, 209-211, 355, 371-372, 449-451
artisans, 24, 340, 356, 359, 364, 371, 373, 449
Awa han (Tokushima or Myōdō), 32, 113-130; economic reform in, 100, 114-118, 124, 127-130; educational reform in, 121-123, 221; population in, 111

Baba Steamships, 270
bakufu: administration, 30, 37; economic reforms, 75, 136; educational reforms, 75, 196-202; military reforms, 30, 75, 79-80, 168-176
bakumatsu, definition of, 7
banks, 86, 133, 371
Bansho shirabesho (Kaiseijo), 197-198, 201, 203, 228, 234
Beasley, W. G., 79, 81
Beppu, 217
beriberi, 454-455, 460
Bizen han, 54
bonds, samurai pension, 84, 86-87
Bolitho, Harold, 64
Boulding, Kenneth, 133-135
Brown, A. R., 258

Buddhism: bakufu's position regarding, 4, 134, 144-150; Meiji government's position regarding, 19, 49-50, 143, 150-167; role of kuge in, 72; Jōdo Shinshū (Pure Land), 145, 149-150, 158, 161, 163-164, 166; Nichiren, 145, 149; Rinzai Zen, 163; Shingon, 163; Shinshū Honganji, 165; Sōtō Zen, 163; Tendai, 163
Bummei kaika, 25, 166, 209, 222
Bunkyū reforms (1862), 73
Bunsei reforms, 29
Burks, Ardath, 82
business tax (eigyōzei), 116

cabinet system, 62, 87-88
Capron, Horace, 20
castles, 17, 23, 34, 102, 116, 119, 158, 318, 340-344
censorship of printed matter, 231-233, 236-237, 241
censuses, 108, 286, 301
Charter Oath, 3-4, 20, 25, 47, 76, 96, 202-203, 238, 319
chihōzei (prefectural tax), 116-118, 120, 127-128
Chikamatsu Monzaemon, 232
China trade, 12, 30, 328
Chinese Revolution, 10
Ch'ing China, 16, 18, 40, 59-60, 62-63, 170, 276, 288-289
chinshōfu, 45
chiso kaisei (land tax reform): implementation of the reform, 4-5, 18, 34, 59-60, 382-397, 445; post-reform prefectural tax rate, 390, 395; reform proposals, 384-386
cholera, 296-298, 301, 304-305, 467
chōnaikai (neighborhood associations), 370
chōnin (townspeople), 275, 318, 341, 350-351, 360-361, 366-367, 371

- chōshi and chokunin (court appointed officials), 88, 99
- Chōshū (Yamaguchi prefecture): administration in, 12, 103, 350; anti-Buddhism in, 149-151, 157-158; civil war in, 30, 36-37, 43-44; economic reforms in, 30, 78; education in, 199; military reforms in, 44, 52, 171, 174; participation in Meiji government, 12, 46-48, 54-56, 61, 89, 104-105; peasant by-employment in, 294, 430, 432, 446; population statistics for, 328, 331, 337-338; role in Restoration, 30, 42-45, 93, 96-97
- Christianity, 21, 144, 146, 149, 151, 153-155, 164-167, 220, 222, 234, 354
- class relations, 6, 15, 17, 24
- clothing, 26, 81, 363, 448, 461-464, 467
- Confucianism, 20-21, 41, 144-146, 158-159, 197-198, 200, 203-204, 208, 215, 219, 221-232, 239
- conscription, and Conscription Edict of 1873, 4, 17, 24-25, 60, 140, 176, 178-180, 183-185, 187, 191, 194
- corvée (buyakugin), 116
- cotton production, 407, 409-410, 416-418, 432, 462, 468
- Council of Local Officials (1875), 19
- Daigaku (honkō, tōkō, and nankō), 203-204
- daimyo, post-Restoration status, 8, 12, 47, 49-50, 56-57, 60, 77, 83, 98-99, 352
- Daishū Tetsunen, 154
- Dajōkan (Council of State), 49-51, 56, 71, 87, 99, 151, 153, 181, 204, 206, 208
- Dajōkan nisshi, 102, 235-236
- dajōkansatsu (government paper currency), 100
- dekasegi (temporary work outside the home), 401-402, 404, 408-409, 414
- demographic changes: age composition of society, 296, 310-311; average age at marriage, 275, 277, 280-281; average household size, 275, 277-278; average life expectancy, 278, 280; birth-death rates, 275-276, 279-283, 288, 296-297, 305, 316; "demographic center of gravity," 304; demographic transition theory, 282, 316; in castle towns, 23, 274-275, 279, 318-346; regional variations in population, 6, 22, 274-277, 279, 291, 293-298, 301-304, 306, 308-309, 314-316, 322, 326-328, 331, 334, 345; sex ratios, 275, 278, 313-315, 365-367
- Department of Rites (see also Ministry of Rites), 151, 154
- de Tocqueville, Alexis, 36-38, 40, 63
- devaluation of 1859, 446
- diet (see also grain consumption and meat eating), 363, 421, 426-446, 454-461, 465
- Disaster Savings Law (1880), 124
- disease and epidemics, 282, 295-298, 301, 304-305, 316, 467
- Dōgakudō, role of in education, 198
- domain monopolies, 7
- Dore, R. P., 201, 211, 373
- Dōshisha University, 222, 227
- Dutch studies, *see* Rangaku
- earthquakes, 466
- Eastern Circuit shipping route, 250
- Echigō han, 198, 367
- Echizen han, 198
- Edo (Tokyo): becomes imperial capital, 12, 22-23, 48-49, 203, 319, 347, 352, 355-356, 358; castle, 343, 371; concept of "Edo-centrism," 277, 349, 352, 358-359, 364; distinction between shitamachi and yamanote, 365, 370-373; population statistics for, 22-23, 274-275, 306, 322-324, 335, 342-343, 347-348, 350-351, 356-359, 360, 365, 367
- edokko (Edo-born), 361, 365
- Education Law (1879), 208, 223, 226
- electricity, 372, 463
- Elementary School Law (1886), 215
- emperor, concept of, 21-22, 40-41, 49, 90, 94
- English Revolution, 10
- Enomoto Takeaki, 11, 362
- eta (outcastes), 78, 456. *See also* class relations
- Etchū Sailing Ship Co., 263
- Etō Shimpei, 31, 45, 51, 59, 137, 154-155, 355-356
- factories, 344-345, 359, 468

- feudal order, differences between Japan and Europe, 75-76
- Fifteenth National Bank, 86
- Fillmore, President Millard, and the opening of Japan, 68
- fires, 209, 360, 371
- foreign currency, 468
- foreign influence: American influence, 20, 137; English influence, 20, 137, 174, 176-178, 192, 221; French influence, 20, 137, 139, 174-178, 180, 184-185, 190-191, 207, 221; German (Prussian) influence, 20, 114, 139, 175, 177, 185-186, 190-191; on the army, 137, 139, 174, 176-177, 184-186, 190-191; on education, 20, 137, 207, 221; on the legal system, 20, 137; on the navy, 174, 176-178, 192; on technology, 20, 137, 141
- foreign language study, 137, 197, 201, 219-220, 223. *See also* Rangaku
- foreign loans, 61, 81
- foreign study, 84, 182, 234
- foreign threat, 4, 6-8, 15, 18, 68, 93, 135, 171-172
- foreign trade, 39, 136, 171, 173, 175, 258, 353-354, 358, 401, 446. *See also* opening of the ports
- foreign (unequal) treaties, 4, 6, 8, 40-41, 71, 95, 135, 234, 352-353
- Four Books and Five Classics, 198. *See also* Confucianism
- Franco-Prussian War, 80, 177, 184
- French civil code, 20
- French Revolution, 36, 46, 63
- fudai han, 19, 39, 63, 69, 73, 74, 175, 350, 352
- Fujimoto Toshiharu, 331-332, 336-337
- Fujioka Kenjirō, 334
- Fujita Teiichirō, 406-407
- Fujita Tōko, 41, 145, 147, 148
- fukoku kyōhei (rich nation, strong military), 353
- Fukuba Bisei, 148-150
- Fukuchi Ōchi, 362
- Fukuda Gyōkai, 143, 163, 165, 167
- Fukui, 106, 164, 334
- Fukumoto han, 101
- Fukuoka, 57, 225, 342-343
- Fukuoka Takachika, 96
- Fukushima, 336
- Fukushima Masao, 160
- Fukuzawa Yukichi, 74, 82, 205, 207, 217, 220, 227, 240, 469
- Fundamental Code of Education (1872), 208, 214, 216, 218-219, 222-223
- furniture, 448
- Furushima Toshio, 406, 417
- gaikoku bogyō, 16, 135
- gakkō (school), origin of the word, 210-211
- Gakushūin (Peers School), 85, 203
- gambling, 351
- genrō, 88
- Giseikan, 48
- gisō (reserve granaries), 124
- Gluck, Carol, 380
- gōgaku (local schools), 196, 206, 210, 228
- gokenin, 360-362
- Go Mizunoo tennō, 73
- gosanke, 69, 73
- gosankyō, 73
- Gotō Shōjirō, 55-56, 59, 70
- governors, appointment of, 50, 77, 83, 98, 108, 206
- grain consumption: and the concept of the Proportion of the People's Staple Food (PSF), 422-423, 425, 442-443; in Chōshū, 423, 425, 435-438, 441, 454; in factories, 441; and Military Ration rule, 438-441. *See also* standard of living
- Griffis, William Elliot, 57, 86, 91
- Guizot, François Pierre, 221
- gunken and hōken government, distinction between, 65, 98
- Gyōseikan, 48
- Hachizune Kanichi, 245
- Hagi city, 337-338, 350, 427
- Hagi rebellion, 53, 60
- haibutsu kishaku (eradication of Buddhism), 143-167
- haihan chiken, 4, 18, 31, 57, 78, 91, 98, 100-103, 106-110, 112, 136, 176, 202, 204-207, 237, 319, 339, 352, 383, 387, 446
- hairstyles, 26, 152, 215, 230, 461
- Hakodate, 47-49, 266, 336, 342

- Hamada (Tsuruta) han, 102
 Hanabusa Naosaburō, 402-403
 handicraft industries, 275, 293, 406. *See also* artisans and zaigōmachi
 hankō (domain schools), 136, 197-201, 219, 228, 230
 hanseki hōkan, 48-49, 53, 66, 77, 83, 96-99, 103
 Hara Kei, 85-86
 Hara Tanzan, 166
 Harootunian, Harry, 79
 Harris, Townsend, 41, 68, 71, 352-353
 Hashimoto Jitsuryō, 156
 Hashizune Kanichi, 245
 hatamoto, 172, 361-362, 383, 445
 Hayashi Razan, 144
 Hayashi Yūzō, 82
 Hepburn, James, 362
 Hereditary Peerage Finance Law (1886), 86
 higaki kaisen, 251-253, 256, 259, 269
 Hikone, 200, 336
 Hirano Gitarō, 86
 Hirata Atsutane, 145, 148-149, 157
 hired labor, 275, 340, 349-351, 450
 Hirosawa Saneomi, 50, 54-55, 64
 Hirose Tansō and the Kangien, 197, 201, 210
 Hiroshima, 36, 220, 227, 338, 342, 408, 419
 Hiroumi Nisaburō, 263, 270
 hiyatoi (day labor) and chinbata (putting out), distinction between, 409. *See also* dekasegi and hired labor
 Hokkaidō, 22, 26, 182, 264, 336, 343
 Hokkaidō Development Office, 183
 holidays, 444
 Holland, 234. *See also* Rangaku
 Homma family, 33
 Honjō Eijirō, 37
 Höreki famine, 293
 Hösei University, 222
 Hoshi Tōru, 88
 Hoshina Masayuki, 145-146
 Höshū Kōson, 154
 Hosoi Wakizō, 441
 Household Residence Registry (1871), 108
 household taxes, 116
 House of Peers, 11, 62, 83-84, 88
 housing, 363, 448-454, 467
 Huber, Richard, 416
 Ibaraki prefecture, 225
 ie (household), 278, 289, 469
 igakujo (school of Western medical learning), 203
 Ii Naosuke, 42, 69
 Iiyama han, 175
 Ikeda Mitsumasa, 146-147
 Imperial Diet of 1890, 19, 35, 70
 Imperial Guard, 56, 104-105, 176, 178, 180, 183-184. *See also* sanpan kenpei
 Imperial Household Ministry, 84-86, 88, 90
 Imperial Rescript on Education, 21, 25
 Imperial Rescript to Soldiers and Sailors, 21, 186
 Industrial Revolution, 133, 274
 infanticide, 287-290
 Inland Sea shipping route, 252, 264
 Inoue Kaoru, 56, 105-106, 240, 255, 386, 445-446
 Inoue Kowashi, 123
 Ishida Baigan, 145
 Ishinomaki, port of, 265
 Ishizuki Minoru, 210-211
 Itagaki Taisuke, 12, 55-59, 64, 80, 87, 105, 107
 Itō Gemboku and the Shōsendō, 200
 Itō Hirobumi, 21, 36, 44, 51, 56, 58-59, 61, 64, 84, 85, 166, 240, 446
 Itō Myōji, 84
 Itō Shigeru, 418
 Iwai Tadakuma, 86, 88
 Iwakura mission, 3, 20, 58, 80-81, 83, 179
 Iwakura Tomomi, 47, 50, 54-59, 70, 72, 80, 84-85, 86, 105-106, 150, 202-203, 238
 Iwamurata han, 175
 Iwasaki Yatarō, 255-258, 261, 269, 451. *See also* Mitsubishi
 Iwase Tadanari, 352-353, 355
 Janes, Leroy Lansing, and Meiji education, 86, 222
 Japanese Army War College, 185
 jikisan (direct retainers of the shogun), 360-361

jiyū minken, *see* Movement for People's Rights
Jōhō Yoshio, 188
Jūge Shigekuni, 156

Kabayama San'en, 64
kabuki, 364
kabunakama (merchant guilds), 136
Kaga han, 199, 252
Kagoshima, 43, 53, 149, 214, 338, 341.
See also Satsuma han
kagyō (house specialties), 72
Kaibara Ekken, 232
kaigun bugyō, 16
kaigun denshūjo (naval training institute), 172
Kairakuen, 459
Kaiseikan, 256-257
Kaisō Kaisha (Marine Transportation Co.), 254-255
kaizumi, 250, 252, 263, 269
Kamei Koremi, 148-150
Kanazawa, 334, 336, 341-343, 348, 452
Kanda Takahira (Kōhei), 384-386
Kansei reforms (1790s), 20, 75
Kasama han, 199
Katō Hiroyuki, 206
Katsu Kaishū, 11, 361-362
Katsura Tarō, 185-186, 191
Kawamura Sumiyoshi, 56, 64
Kawasaki, 33-34
kawase kaisha (exchange companies), 255
kazoku class, 77, 79, 83-84, 86
Kazoku Kaikan, 84
Kazu no Miya, 73. *See also* kōbu-gattai
Keiō University (gijuku), 205, 217, 220-221, 226-227
Keiō reforms (1867), 174
kempeitai (military police), 187
kenjinkai (prefectural clubs), 370
kenzan'ya (dealers in leftover gifts), 350
kibetsu (registry unit), 114, 118, 122
Kido Takayoshi (Kōin), 3-4, 12, 44, 47, 50-60, 65-67, 80-81, 83-84, 97, 99, 103-106, 166, 207, 238
Kii han, 145, 175
Kikuma han, 164
Kita Ikki, 85
kitamaesen, 251-253, 262-266, 268-270
Kitō Hiroshi, 454

Kobe (Hyōgo), 16, 95, 264, 266, 306, 335, 337, 342, 353
Kōbu-gattai, 19, 37, 48, 70
Kōbusho, 172
kōdō bunka, 364
Kokinshū, 25
kokudaka, compared to city size, 324-326, 331-333, 338
kokugaku, 145, 148, 157-159, 198, 202
Komatsubara Eitarō, 88
Kondō Makoto and the Kōgyokusha, 220
Korean expedition (1873) and Seikanron, 6, 58-59, 61, 65, 81-82, 107
Kōriyama han, 198
Koromo han, 200
koseki seido (domicile registration system), 78, 108, 281, 301
koshinigata (warehouse lending agency), 264-265
kōshinsei (scholarship system), 204
kuge: and Meiji educational system, 203; participation in the Restoration, 50, 72; ranking of, 71-72, 77, 79, 83; required residence in Tokyo, 352
kuni, definition of, 26, 38-39
Kumamoto, 60, 102, 106, 328, 342
Kumazawa Banzan, 144, 146
Kurile islands, 26
Kuroda Kiyotaka, 61, 182
Kurosaki Chiharu, 334
Kuwabara Takeo, 9
Kyōdō Un'yu Kaisha (KUK), 248, 260, 263
Kyōikurei, *see* Education Law (1879)
Kyoto: anti-Buddhist incidents in, 159; and Chōshū coup d'état attempt, 36, 43; court nobility at, 44, 49, 70-71, 203; emperor's move from, 22-23, 49, 203, 207; and Meiji school system, 203, 206-207, 221; as a political center, 16, 22, 45, 47, 70, 355; population statistics for, 23, 274, 321-322, 324, 335, 342; the press in, 235-236
Kyoto Imperial University, 228

language standardization, 245, 362-363
law schools, 221-222, 225, 227
Lewis model of industrialization, 381
Lincoln, Abraham, 80

- literacy rates, 13-14, 126, 179, 192, 200, 211-212, 278
 Lockwood, William W., 403
 machi (wards or neighborhoods), 114, 117, 340, 342, 344, 368-370
 Maebara Issei, 50, 53, 64
 Maeda daimyo, 86, 145
 Maeda Renzan, 47
 Maejima Hisoka, 56, 238, 355
 Makimura Masanao, 159, 207
 Mariyama han, 101, 103
 Marugame han, 101
 Marxist scholarship on Japan, 7, 378, 403
 Matsudaira Katamori, 77
 Matsudaira Sadanobu, 20
 Matsukata deflation, 5, 7, 18, 60-61, 116, 130, 284, 377, 393, 466
 Matsumae han, 253
 Matsumoto han, 158, 175
 measles, 295
 meat eating in Meiji period, 152, 354, 455-456, 460, 463, 467
 medicine, 197-198, 203, 220-221, 225, 284, 301, 305
 Meibindō, 227
 Meiji absolutism, 7, 70
 Meiji Constitution, 8, 19, 61-62, 69, 166, 186, 192, 359
 Meiji Emperor: as commander-in-chief, 186, 192; and Confucianism, 221; as symbol of state, 10-12, 21-22; tennō shinsai (personal rule by the emperor), 17, 50, 82
 Meiji Restoration: contrasts with foreign transition-revolutions, 9-13, 58, 63-64; definition of, 8-9, 13; as an organizational revolution, 133-134
 Meirinkan, 198, 210
 Meisho, Empress, 73
 merchants, 24, 200, 340, 350, 353-354, 371. *See also* chōnin
 meritocracy, 4, 90, 198
 migration, rural-urban, 16, 274-279, 287, 291, 293, 296, 311-312, 325, 336, 365-367, 404, 409-410, 418, 432, 455
 Mill, John Stuart, 221
 Minié rifles, 43
 Ministry of Agriculture and Commerce, 422
 Ministry of the Army, 183
 Ministry of Education (Mombushō), 122, 137-138, 202, 204-205, 207-208, 214-216, 218-220, 229-230
 Ministry of Finance, 33, 45, 51-52, 56-57, 67, 81, 108, 257, 386
 Ministry of Home Affairs, 26, 50, 100, 125, 137-138, 151, 166, 241, 246, 255; and the Meiji police, 17-18, 24, 120, 139
 Ministry of Justice, 100, 137-138
 Ministry of Military Affairs (Hyōbushō), 180
 Ministry of the Navy, 181-182
 Ministry of Religion, 50
 Ministry of Rites, 149, 153-154, 158
 Ministry of Rites and Education (Kyōbushō), 153-155, 158, 166-167
 minshū (people's) history, 379-380
 Mito, 37, 146-149, 338
 Mitogaku, 145, 158
 Mitsubishi, 30, 248-249, 253, 255-261, 266, 268-270, 372, 451
 Mitsui, 254-255, 263
 Mitsukuri Rinshō, 207
 Miyagi prefecture, 140
 Miyamoto Matao, 288-289
 Mizuno Tadakuni, 29
 moats, 343
 Mombushō, *see* Ministry of Education
 moral training, 197, 208, 215, 223-224, 229
 Mori Arinori, 123, 215, 224-225, 230
 Mōri Motonari, 87
 Mori Ōgai, 438-441
 Morioka han, 100-101
 Mosk-Pak theory, 289-290, 381, 437-438
 Motoda Eifu, 21, 221-222
 Motoori Norinaga, 145
 Movement for People's Rights, 17-18, 69, 83, 90, 107, 128, 130, 166, 188, 210, 221-222, 241
 Murata Seifū, 149
 Mutsu Munemitsu, 386
 Nada, 253
 Naegi han, 158, 164
 Nagahara Keiji, 380
 Nagano, 33, 175, 199, 214, 418
 Nagaoka han, 100-101

- Nagasaki: and kaigun denshūjo, 170-172; and Meiji school system, 220; population statistics for, 336, 342; as a port city, 234, 256, 266, 353
- Nagoya, 334, 341-343, 348
- Nakabe Yoshiko, 321, 341
- Nakae Tōju, 144
- Nakamura, James, 288-289
- Nakamura Masanao and the Dōjinsha, 220
- Nakamura Satoru, 408, 410, 414
- Nakamura Takafusa, 380
- Nakano Goichi, 107, 445
- Nakaoka Shintarō, 80
- Nakatsu han, 74, 82. *See also* Fukuzawa Yukichi
- Napoleonic Code, 221
- Nara, 159
- Narushima Ryūhoku, 362
- National Police Officers Training Institute, 140
- Nelson, Admiral Horatio, 192
- Niigata, 220, 258, 336, 342
- Niijima Jō, and Dōshisha, 222
- Nine Shop Union (Kutana), 259, 269
- Ninomiya Sontoku, 145
- Nippon Seifu Yūbin Jōkisen Kaisha (YJK), 255, 257
- Nippon Yūsen Kaisha (NYK), 248, 259-261, 266, 270
- Nishi Amane, 206
- Nishiyama Matsunosuke, 364
- Nobiru, 265
- nōkan yogyō (by-employment), 306, 315, 360, 396, 400, 402, 406-407, 410
- noma kaisen, 263-264
- Nomura Kanetarō, 406-408
- Norman, E. H., 86
- Numazu heigakkō, 175, 206
- Obama han, 103
- Oda Nobunaga, 72, 144
- Office for Shinto Affairs, 49
- Office of the Great Teaching (Daikyōin), 153
- Office of Proselytizers (Senkyōshi), 153-154
- Office of Rites, 152. *See also* Ministry of Rites
- Ogata Kōan and the Teki juku, 200-201
- Ōgi Shinzō, 363-367, 375, 458
- Ōguchi Yūjirō, 410-411
- Ohkawa Kazushi, 399
- Ōita prefecture, 165, 213-214, 217
- Okayama han, 95, 97, 100, 146-148, 199, 342
- Okazaki-Umemura debate on population growth, 281-283, 290
- Okazaki Yōichi, 281
- Oki Takatō, 355-356
- Ōkubo Toshimichi, 12, 31, 44-45, 47, 50-51, 53-60, 63, 65-66, 80, 99, 104-106, 109, 255, 265, 355
- Okudaira Kamesuke, 158
- Ōkuma Shigenobu, 50-51, 53, 55-59, 61, 67, 240, 371
- Ōkuni Takamasa, 148
- Ōmi merchants, 262
- Ōmizo han, 101
- Ōmura Masujirō, 44-45, 54, 64, 66-67, 201, 222
- Ōno han, 198-199
- Ono Takeo, 421-422, 444
- opening of the ports (kaikō), 4, 8, 135, 173, 233, 254, 296, 317, 319, 352, 355, 401, 416, 446
- Opium War, 39, 170
- Osaka: and the choice of treaty ports, 352-353; cotton-related by-employment in, 407, 414; and the Meiji school system, 220-221; population statistics for, 23, 274, 295, 306, 321-322, 324, 335, 342, 358-359; as a source of commodities for Edo, 349, 358; and the "two capital plan," 355
- Osaka-Edo shipping trade, 22, 249, 251, 253-254, 261, 263-264, 269, 349, 358
- Ōsaka Shōsen kaisha (OSK), 248-249, 266, 270
- Otaru, 266
- Ōtsuka Tsutomu, 441
- Owari han, 37, 106
- Ōyama Iwao, 64
- Pak, Simon, 437-438
- Parkes, Sir Harry, 163
- Parley, Peter, 219
- Passin, Herbert, 211
- Peninsular & Oriental S.N. Co. (P & O), 258-259, 269

Perry, Commodore Matthew, 7-8, 16, 19, 24, 29, 38-39, 42, 68, 75, 170-171, 196-197, 232-233, 279
 political parties, creation of, 25
Peerage Law (1884), 84-85
 Presseisen, Ernst, 177, 185
 Privy Council, 88, 90
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 36
 Pusan, 26

Quantitative Economic History (QEHI) Group, 379-380

railroad, development of, 86, 125, 265-266, 284, 319-320, 344-345, 354, 358-359, 463
 Rakugaki (also *rakusho*), 233
 rakugo, 364, 368
 rangaku (Dutch studies), 39, 148, 197, 200-201, 220, 384, 456
Regulations for Prefectural Assemblies (1878), 35
 Reischauer, Edwin Oldfather, 65
 revolution, defined by R. R. Palmer, 12
 rickshaws, 448, 463
 rikugun bugyō, 16
 Rishisha, and the Meiji educational system, 221
 Rōnō-ha-Kōza-ha debate, 380
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 221
Rules for Instruction at Middle Schools (1872), 219
 rules for the university and elementary and middle schools (1870), 206
 Russian Revolution, 10
 Russo-Japanese War, 18, 21, 89, 194, 448, 459-460, 467-468
 Ryūkyū islands, 12, 30

Saga: and arms manufacture in the bakumatsu period, 171, 174; and educational reform, 199; and haihan chiken, 48; participation in the Meiji government, 55, 61, 181; population statistics for, 328, 331, 338, 340
 Saga rebellion, 12, 60
 Saigō Takamori, 31, 44, 47, 51-60, 64-65, 80, 82, 105-107, 154, 178
 Saigō Tsugumichi, 187, 191
 saisei itchi (union of rituals and government), 50, 153

Sakai: anti-foreign incident in, 54, 95; population statistics for, 274, 342-343
 Sakamoto Ryōma, 70
 sake, 116, 253, 261, 349, 406, 430, 432, 442, 457
 sakoku (seclusion), 3, 37, 42, 168, 254
 samurai: activism and terrorism, 8, 42, 54, 61, 69, 90; distinction between shi and sotsu, 38, 74, 80-81; post-Restoration rebellion, 11-12; post-Restoration status, 26, 31, 51, 57, 78-84; rank consciousness of, 82, 85; stipends abolished, 17-18, 31, 56, 59-60, 80-81, 83, 86-87, 102, 319, 324, 337, 339, 466
 Sanjō Sanetomi, 45, 47, 50, 54-55, 57, 70, 72, 84-86, 105
 sankin kōtai (alternate residence system), 22, 29-30, 39, 42, 274, 277, 319, 324, 348-352, 358, 362
 sanpan kenpei, 104-105. *See also Imperial Guard*
 Sanshoku (Three Offices), 46, 87, 99
 Sansom, George, 210
 Sapporo, 336, 342-343
 Sasaki Takayuki, 55, 100
 Satō Masanori, 418
 Satsuma han: administrative reforms, 53; anti-Buddhist policies in, 149-150, 157, 163-164; economic reforms, 30, 53, 78; education in, 199; military reforms, 53, 171, 174; participation in Meiji government, 12, 46-48, 54-56, 61, 89, 103-105, 181; population statistics for, 285, 302, 328, 331; role in Restoration, 30, 37, 42-45, 96
 Satsuma Rebellion, 8, 11-12, 31, 60-61, 69, 81, 107, 183-184, 221, 259, 261, 304-305
 Sayama han, 101
 Seidensticker, Edward, 373
 seika, *see* kuge, ranking of
 Seitaisho, 46-47, 49, 65, 87, 99
 Sekigahara, Tokugawa victory at, 13, 64, 73
 Seki Shimpachi and the Kyōritsu gakusha, 205
 Sekiyama Naotarō, 331
 sekke, *see* kuge, ranking of
 Sendai, 265, 341-343
 Sengoku period, 468
 Senjū Woolen Mill, 462

sericulture, 22, 277, 284, 301, 303-304, 306-308, 325, 335, 354, 381, 400-401, 405, 407-408, 411-414, 416-420
 sesshō (regent), abolition of the position, 83
 Settsu prefecture, 386
 Shaku Unshō, 165
 Shibata han, 198-199
 Shibusawa Eiichi, 51, 56, 67, 141, 255, 371
 shijuku, 121-122, 196, 199-201, 204-205, 210-211, 215-216, 220-222, 226, 228, 230
 shikan gakkō, 178, 184, 189
 Shimaji Mokurai, 154, 166
 Shimane, 165, 418-419
 Shimazaki Tōson, 209
 Shimazu Hisamitsu, 44, 47, 51, 53, 56, 65, 104
 Shimazu Nariakira, 149
 Shimonoseki, 43, 264-265, 342
 shimpan, 29, 69, 73, 352
 Shimpō Hiroshi, 379
 shinbutsu bunri (separation of Shinto and Buddhist deities), 50, 143-167
 shinshoku-uke (registration at shrines), 146, 148
 Shinto, 41, 144-167, 203-204
 shishi (men of spirit), 54, 70, 75, 78
 Shizuoka, 361
 Shōbai ōrai, 199
 Shōheikō, 197, 203-204
 Shōnai han, 33
 Shōwa Constitution, 3
 shrines, 37, 48, 77, 147-157, 159-160, 343, 351, 444
 shugendō (mountain asceticism), 157
 shumon aratame cho (religious investigation registers), 280-281
 shūshin (ethics), 21, 223
 "silk-road" traffic, 354
 Sino-Japanese War, 18, 21, 89, 194, 246, 448, 460, 468
 smallpox, 305
 Smethurst, Richard, 191, 194
 Smith, Thomas, 288, 321, 384, 407
 social mobility, 4, 75, 89-90, 195, 197, 218, 225-226, 229
 Soejima Taneomi, 50-51, 55, 59
 sonnō jōi movement, 41-42, 54, 93-94
 Spencer, Herbert, 221

Spencer rifles, 43
 statistical analysis, 5-6, 378-379
 Stinchcombe, Arthur, 135-136
 sumptuary laws, 16, 23
 Sun Yat-sen, 63
 Tadotsu han, 101
 Taihō code, 51
 Taiping Rebellion, 62-63
 Taiwan expedition (1874), 257, 261
 Takamatsu han, 94-95
 Takane Masaaki, 89-90
 Takashima Shūhan, 170-171
 Takasu han, 100-101, 103
 Takasugi Shinsaku, 36
 Takatō han, 175
 Takehashi mutiny (1879), 84
 Tanaka Kyūgyū, 410
 Tanakura han, 97
 Tani Kanjō, 12
 Tanoguchi han, 175
 taru kaisen, 251-254, 256, 261-262, 268-269
 Tatsuoka han, 101
 Tawara han, 74
 taxes, on commodities, 116
 tea and mulberry policy, 353, 359
 telegraph, 136, 192, 247, 264, 463
 Temmei famine, 293
 temples, 144-152, 155-161, 163-164, 167, 343, 351, 444
 Tempō mortality crisis, 288, 295-298, 301-302, 304, 309-310, 315-316, 466
 Tempō reforms, 7, 16, 29, 253, 259
 tenancy, 15, 18, 369, 378, 397, 400-404, 410, 414-416
 tenants, urban, 368-370, 448
 tenryō, 17, 30, 98, 100, 394
 terakoya, 121-122, 196, 199-201, 204-205, 210-211, 215-216, 220, 228, 364
 tera-uke (registration and temples), 146, 148
 "tiger band" at Aizu-Wakamatsu, 77
 Toba-Fushimi, battle at, 43-44, 64, 94
 Toffler, Alvin, 469
 Tokugawa Hidetada, 73
 Tokugawa house after 1868, 11, 93-95
 Tokugawa Iemochi, 73, 454
 Tokugawa Ieyasu, 64, 72-73
 Tokugawa Keiki (Yoshinobu), also known

- Tokugawa Keiki (Yoshinobu) (*cont.*)
 as Hitsotsubashi Keiki, 11, 37, 70, 76,
 94-95
- Tokugawa Keishō, 37
- Tokugawa Mitsukuni, 146-148
- Tokugawa Nariaki, 147-148
- Tokutomi Roka, 209, 215, 230
- Tokutomi Sohō, 25, 222, 227
- Tokuyama han, 101, 103
- Tokyo, forced residence in, 57, 83, 85, 91,
 352, 372. *See also* Edo
- Tokyo Governor's Conference (1875),
 109, 127
- Tokyo University, 166, 218, 224-227
- tondenhei (military colonists), 182
- Torio Koyata, 105
- Tosa (Kōchi) han: anti-Buddhist policies
 in, 157; and Dajōkansatsu, 100; eco-
 nomic reform, 30; education in, 199;
 military reform, 173; and Mitsubishi,
 30, 256-257, 268; participation in Meiji
 government, 48, 55-56, 82, 104-105;
 population statistics for, 328, 331; role
 in Restoration, 12, 30, 37; samurai sta-
 tus in, 70, 78, 81
- Totman, Conrad, 69, 73, 350
- Tottori, 337
- Toyama, 158, 334
- Toyoda Takeshi, 160
- Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 65, 72, 144
- tozama han, 19, 29-30, 39, 63, 69, 73-74,
 175, 350
- Trafalgar, battle of, 192
- treaty ports, 16, 22, 105, 231, 234, 279,
 284, 296, 317, 339, 352-353, 358
- Trotsky, Leon, 43
- Tsuda Mamichi and the Numazu hei-
 gakkō, 206
- Tsukiji shipyard, 192, 354
- Tsukumo Shōkai, 256
- Tsushima han, 26
- Tsuwano han, 100-101, 148-150, 158
- tsuzukimono (serialized fiction), 244
- tuition, 199, 216-217, 226
- Tussing, Arlon, 402-403
- two capital plan, 355-356
- typhoid fever, 305
- Ueda han, 175
- Umemura Mataji, 281, 379
- unchinzumi, 250, 252
- university, 202-204, 206-207
- urban-rural differences, 199
- urbanization, degree of, 273-275
- Uwajima han, 201
- vaccination, in Meiji period, 209, 284,
 305. *See also* medicine
- venereal disease, 305
- Wakayama, 336, 342, 344
- Walsh, Hall & Co., and Iwasaki Yatarō,
 256
- Waseda University (Tokyo semmon-
 gakkō), 227
- wasen, 248-250, 252-253, 258, 261-265,
 270
- Washington, George, 80
- Washington, D.C., 3, 20
- Watanabe Kazan, 74
- Watarai Nobuyoshi, 145
- Waters, Neil, 33, 380
- Wayland, Francis, 219
- weather, effect on crop production, 275,
 293
- Webb, Herschel, 41, 72
- Western Circuit shipping route, 250-251,
 262, 264, 345
- Willson readers, 219
- women, opportunities for, 82, 200, 205,
 211, 220, 226, 228, 412-414
- woodblock prints, 244, 354, 364
- World War I, 459-460, 468
- World War II, 460, 468
- Yamada Akiyoshi, 179, 187
- Yamagata Aritomo, 56, 64, 91, 105-106,
 178-179, 187, 189, 446
- Yamaguchi Kazuo, 408
- Yamakawa Isamu, 188
- Yamanashi prefecture, 402, 411-414, 418
- Yamauchi Toyonori, 85
- Yamauchi Yōdō, 51-52
- Yamazaki Ansai, 144, 146
- Yamazaki Ryūzō, 417
- Yamori Kazuhiko, 340
- Yanagita Kunio, 456
- Yasuba Yasukichi, 379, 381
- Yokohama: naval school in, 178; popula-
 tion statistics for, 306, 335, 337, 342-

- 343; as a port city, 16, 22, 234, 254, 264, 266, 352-354, 358-359, 374; the press in, 236
- Yokohama-Shanghai shipping route, 249, 258
- Yokoi Shōnan, 54
- Yokosuka shipyard, 192
- Yomiuri shimbun, 245-246
- Yonezawa han, 293-295, 338, 340
- Yoshida Kiyonari, 80
- Yoshida Shōin, 42, 197, 210, 230, 232
- Yoshii han, 100-101, 103
- Yoshikawa Koretaru, 145
- yūgaku (travel study), 198
- Yuri Kimimasa, 96, 371
- zaigōmachi (handicraft centers), 321
- zappō, in Meiji newspapers, 243-244