

CONTENTS

Preface	7
1. Some problems of biomathematical theory	9
1.1 Basic biomathematics	9
1.1.1 The range of problems in biomathematics	9
1.1.2 The approximation of biological processes by mathematical models	10
1.1.3 "Biological time": the role of time in biological investigations	12
1.1.4 Elementary mathematical symbols	13
1.1.5 Some methods of mathematical verification from a biological point of view	14
1.1.6 Multidimensional metric spaces	15
1.1.6.1 Definitions of major biological concepts	15
1.1.6.2 Biological states and the metric space	16
1.1.7 Functions or projections in biology	20
1.1.8 Some types of projections in biology	21
1.1.8.1 Continuity, limitedness, differentiability and integrability of projections	4
1.1.9 The notion of biomathematical effect in biological examinations	27
1.2 Mathematical approximation of probabilistic processes in biology on the basis of a set of observed data	32
1.2.1 Random variables	32
1.2.1.1 Biological state and Kolmogorov's elementary event	32
1.2.2 Distribution and parameters of random variables	33
1.2.2.1 Normal distribution of probabilities	35
1.2.2.2 Check of normality	36
1.2.2.3 Lognormal distribution of probabilities	37
1.2.2.4 Empirical distribution and density functions	37
1.2.3 The basic computational method of the classical regression analysis in biology	38
1.2.4 Probit-transformation	42
1.2.5 Stochastic approximation	44
1.2.6 The Moór-Roxer procedure, a variational method for the determination of the regression function	45
1.2.7 Regressional interval-function	46
1.2.8 Approximation of a set following in different sections different types of functions by polynomials	48
1.2.8.1 Practical method for the computation of the n -th order polynomial	49
1.2.8.2 Approximate determination of the root of the polynomial	50
1.2.9 Regression function with several variables using the arc length as auxiliary variable	53
1.2.9.1 Approximate integration	56
1.3 Biological defect of the regression analysis based on the least squares principle	58
1.4 Role of cognizability limit in detecting the changes of biological state	59
1.4.1 Connections among the biopotentials of plants measured as functions of treatment time and continuity time	61
1.4.2 Mathematical approximation for the comparison of the characteristics of a living organism exposed to a given influence and the characteristics of a control living organism	64
1.4.3 Method for the mathematical solution of the sets with extreme variations, the so-called "saw-tooth" sets	66
1.4.4 Determination of the overlapping probability of sets with two variables	68
1.5 Comparison of sets characterizing biological states on the basis of magnitude-relation	70
1.6 A multivariable examination method with relative coordinates	77
1.7 Evaluation of the effect of a treatment using modulation with respect to control	82
1.7.1 The biological interpretation of the practical problem of plant protection	82
1.7.2 Examination of the effect of a treatment	83

2.	Examples of the mathematical solution of problems in plant protection	93
2.1	Determination of optimum sampling rate	93
2.1.1	Determination of the optimum sampling rate for smut infection and European corn borer damage	94
2.1.2	Determination of the optimum sampling rate for the investigation of spray-drop number	100
2.2	Study of the effectivity of plant protection	101
2.2.1	Study of the connection between average yield and plant protection costs	101
2.2.2	Study of the connection between the number of plant protection treatments and the proportion of exportable fruit	108
2.2.3	Trend of farm management indices of raspberry production as a function of plant protection costs	112
2.2.4	Study of optimization of natural and artificial production factors	116
2.3	Investigation of the ecological requirements of damaging or infectious living organisms	125
2.3.1	Investigation of the connection between ecological conditions and density of individuals of pest insects in store houses	125
2.3.2	Investigation of the ecological requirements of the late blight of potatoes and the possibility of a mathematical prediction	137
2.4	Study of the effect of chemicals	147
2.4.1	Dose determination of sodium pentachlorophenol protecting Scotch fir against <i>Coniofora cerebella</i>	147
2.4.2	Determination of the effect of a chemical in the case of warm-blooded animals	152
2.4.3	Approximate practical determination of the mortality index using modulation according to the control	154
2.4.4	Uniformization of field and laboratory tests on the effect of chemicals	174
2.4.5	Weight of a fungus culture treated by electromagnetic radiation and of an untreated culture	181
2.5	Study of the distribution of dimensions by approximate practical distribution functions	183
2.5.1	Distribution of the weight of potato seeds for two different methods of production	183
2.5.2	Study of the distribution of leaf areas of uninfected and virus-infected plants	187
	Literature	202
	Index	203