## Contents

Introduction 1
Abbreviations 5
Pronunciation and Spelling  Vowels and Stress; Consonants; Pronunciation of Consonants before ě, i/í; Soft Consonants; Voiced and Voiceless Consonants; Prepositions; Intonation; The Alphabet; Basic Phrases (Greetings; Courtesies; Introductions; Numbers 1–10)
Lesson 1 16 Dialogues
Grammar: Verbs: The Present Tense; Pronouns; English Articles
Lesson 2 Dialogues; Words and Phrases: Word Pairs
Grammar: Nouns; The Accusative Case; Adjectives; English 'One'; Word Order
Lesson 3 29 Dialogue
Grammar: The Present Tense; The Future Tense; Modal Verbs; Adjectival Nouns and Surnames; The Vocative Case
Lesson 4 35 Dialogues; Words and Phrases
Grammar: Verbs of Motion; The Genitive Case; The Accusative Singular of Masculine Animate Nouns; Diminutives; 'Rád'; 'Ten, to, ta'; English 'One'

Lesson 5
Dialogue
Grammar: The Locative Case; Word Order; Verbs of Perception
Lesson 6 5
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Family
Grammar: The Dative Case; Formation of Adverbs; Resand Motion; 'In' and 'On'
Lesson 7 5
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Weather
Grammar: The Past Tense; The Instrumental Case Reported Speech; Punctuation
Lesson 8
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Interest; Colours
Grammar: Personal Pronouns; Emphatic Pronoun 'Tento, ta'; Word Order; Interrogatives and Related words i 'Ně-', 'Ni-'
Lesson 9 7
Dialogue
Grammar: Aspect; Irregular Pairs; Tense and Aspect Verbs of Motion; Prefixes
Lesson 10 8
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Preference
Grammar: Nominative and Accusative Plural; Adverbs
Reflexive Possessive Adjective 'Svuj'; Dative for
Possessive
Lesson 11 9
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Eating
Grammar: Genitive Plural; Young of Animals; Numerals
Partitive Genitive

TANK ME

Lesson 12 Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Transport	103
Grammar: Time; Days; Seasons; Months; Years Telling the Time; Points of the Compass	and Age;
Lesson 13 Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Visiting	112
Grammar: The Conditional Tense; Dative, Local Instrumental Plural; Dual Plurals: Parts of the B	
Lesson 14 Dialogue; Words and Phrases: 'Happen' and 'Be	118 ecome'
Grammar: 'If' and 'When'; 'In order to'; 'Conditional and Pluperfect Tenses; Possessives,	
Lesson 15	126
Dialogue Grammar: The Imperative; Comparison of Adject Adverbs	tives and
Lesson 16	132
Dialogue; Words and Phrases Grammar: Irregular Comparison; 'The Same'	
Lesson 17	140
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Phrases with 'k' Mode of Address	+ dative;
Grammar: The Verbal Noun; The Reflexive Pass	ive
Lesson 18	146
Dialogue Grammar: The Passive Participle; Short-form Ac Quasi-Passive Word Order	djectives;
Lesson 19	153
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Liking Grammar: The Present Participle Active and A in -cí; Possessive Adjectives; Numerals	djectives

Lesson 20	161	
Dialogue; Words and Phrases: Remembering; For	rgetting;	
Marrying		
Grammar: Frequentatives; The Past Participle Ac		
Adjectives in -lý; The Transgressive; Relative Pro	nouns	
Colloquial Czech	172	
More Words and Phrases	176	
The Hotel; Finding Your Way; Clothes etc.; Hous	sing and	
the Home; Eating; Shopping; More Signs and Notices;		
Money; Post; Letter-Writing; Telephone; Czechoslovakia;		
Other Countries; Prague; Town; Country; Personal		
Reference Section	203	
Verbs; Nouns; Adjectives; Prepositions; Interrogat	ives and	
Relatives; Conjunctions; Vowel and Consonant	Alter-	
nations; Suffixes		
Key to the Exercises	226	
Czech-English Glossary	239	
English-Czech Glossary	288	
Grammar Index to the Lessons	301	

## **Grammar Index to the Lessons**

P. L. I resent tensers.

Prisons bus sand

References are to numbers of lessons.

aby: 14

accusative: 2, 4, plural 10

adjectival nouns: 3

adjectives: 2, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20

adverbs: 6, 10, 15, 16

articles: 1 aspect: 9 co: 8, 20

comparison: 15, 16

conditional, conditions: 13, 14

conjunctions: 14

dative: 6, 10, plural: 13

diminutives: 4

duals: 13

frequentatives: 20 future tense: 3, 9

gender: 1

genitive: 4, 11, plural 11

imperative: 15 imperfective: 9

impersonal constructions: 6, 7, 17

infinitive: 1, 3, 5, 9, 15 instrumental: 7, plural 13 interrogatives etc.: 8

jenž: 20 kdo: 8, 20 kdyby: 14

locative: 5, plural 13 modal verbs: 3, 13

monosyllabic verbs: 1, 3, 7, 17

negatives: 1, 7, 15

nominative: 2, plural 10 nouns: 2, 3; see cases

## 302 GRAMMAR INDEX TO THE LESSONS

numerals: 11, 19

'one': 2, 4

passive participle: 18

passives: 17, 18

past conditional: 14

past participle active: 20

past tense: 7, 9 perfective: 9

personal pronouns: 1,'8

pluperfect: 14

possessives: 14, svůj 10, -ův/in 19

přechodník: 20

prefixes: 9, po- 4, 15

prepositions: 6; see cases present participle active: 19

present tense: 1, 3, 9 pronouns: 1, 7, 8, 17, 20

punctuation: 7

quantitatives: 11, 19

rád: 4

reflexive pronoun/verb: 1, 7, 17

relatives: 20

reported speech: 7 rest and motion: 6

same: 16

se, si: 1, 7, 17

short form adj.: 18

surnames: 3 svůj: 10

ten, to, ta: 4, 8; see cases

tense and aspect: 9 time clauses: 14 transgressive: 20

transgressive: 2 týž/tentýž: 16

v versus na: 6

verbal nouns: 17

verbs: 1, 3; see tenses, etc. verbs of motion: 4, 9, 15 verbs of perception: 5 vocative: 3 všechen: 14

word order: 2, 5, 8, 18 young of animals: 11 (See also Reference Section)