

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>CLAUSE</b> .....	<b>9</b>
2.1	MODELS OF PREDICATION (CLAUSE STRUCTURE) .....	9
2.1.1	<i>Relation between Subject and Predicate</i> .....	9
2.2	OTHER SENTENCE MEMBERS.....	11
<b>3</b>	<b>SUBCATEGORISATION</b> .....	<b>12</b>
3.1.1	<i>Lexical items: Subcategorization</i> .....	12
3.1.2	<i>Hierarchies of semantic roles and grammatical functions</i> .....	13
3.1.3	<i>English Verbs with respect to their syntactic subcategorization</i> .....	14
3.2	COMPLEMENTS AND ADJUNCTS .....	15
3.2.1	<i>Defining Complements and Adjuncts</i> .....	15
3.2.2	<i>Adjuncts: Verbal and Sentential Adverbs ('Scope')</i> .....	16
3.3	EXERCISES.....	18
<b>4</b>	<b>OBJECTS</b> .....	<b>22</b>
4.1	SEMANTIC ROLES OF OBJECTS .....	22
4.2	MORPHOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF OBJECTS .....	22
4.3	SYNTACTIC DEFINITION OF OBJECTS (COMPLEMENTS) .....	23
4.4	EXERCISES.....	24
<b>5</b>	<b>PASSIVIZATION</b> .....	<b>26</b>
5.1	FUNCTION (PRAGMATICS/USAGE) OF PASSIVIZATION .....	26
5.1.1	<i>Demoting the Subject/Agent of the active Verb = Deagentization</i> .....	26
5.1.2	<i>Focusing the Agent which becomes 'by-' Adjunct</i> .....	27
5.2	RESTRICTIONS ON PASSIVIZATION .....	28
5.2.1	<i>Categorial incompatibility</i> .....	28
5.2.2	<i>Semantic Restrictions</i> .....	28
5.3	A REMARK ABOUT SEMANTIC NOTIONS OF ACTION VERSUS STATE.....	29
5.4	EXERCISES.....	30
<b>6</b>	<b>COMPARING CZECH AND ENGLISH PASSIVES</b> .....	<b>31</b>
6.1	THE DOUBLE OBJECT STRUCTURES.....	31
6.2	PASSIVIZATION WITH VERBAL COMPLEXES (RESTRUCTURALIZATION).....	32
6.2.1	<i>Phrasal Verbs (Preposition Stranding)</i> .....	33
6.2.2	<i>Verbo-nominal phrases : complex Predicates</i> .....	34
6.2.2.1	<i>V+N Compounds</i> .....	34
6.3	MEDIOPASSIVE .....	35
6.4	EXERCISES.....	35
<b>7</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b> .....	<b>38</b>
7.1	SEMANTIC ROLES OF SUBJECTS.....	38
7.2	MORPHOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF SUBJECTS.....	39
7.2.1	<i>Subject Case in English (Nominative)</i> .....	39
7.2.2	<i>Subject – Predicate Agreement</i> .....	40
7.2.3	<i>Pro-Drop Languages</i> .....	40
7.3	PRAGMATIC ROLES OF SUBJECTS (RELATED TO LINEARITY).....	41
7.4	EXERCISES.....	41
<b>8</b>	<b>SYNTACTIC PROPERTIES OF ENGLISH SUBJECTS</b> .....	<b>43</b>
8.1	DISSOCIATING THE FORM AND THE MEANING .....	44
8.1.1	<i>Dissociated Subject (Expletives <u>there</u> and <u>it</u>)</i> .....	44
8.1.2	<i>Locatives / Directional structures</i> .....	45
8.1.3	<i>Raising to Subject</i> .....	45
8.2	EXERCISES.....	46

<b>9</b>	<b>ATTRIBUTE</b> .....	<b>49</b>
9.1	PRENOMINAL ATTRIBUTES .....	49
9.2	POSTNOMINAL ATTRIBUTES .....	50
9.3	THE RELATION BETWEEN THE NOUN AND ITS ATTRIBUTES .....	51
9.4	EXERCISES .....	52
<b>10</b>	<b>NEGATION</b> .....	<b>54</b>
10.1	KINDS OF NEGATION .....	54
10.1.1	<i>Semantic Negation</i> .....	54
10.1.2	<i>Partial Negation (Lexical, phrasal)</i> .....	54
10.2	SENTENCE NEGATION .....	55
10.3	THE FORM AND NUMBER OF NEGATIVE OPERATORS .....	55
10.4	THE CHOICE OF THE UNIQUE NEG IN ENGLISH .....	56
10.5	POSITION OF NEGATION IN ENGLISH (REVISION) .....	56
10.5.1	<i>Declarative sentences</i> .....	56
10.5.2	<i>Negative Questions</i> .....	57
10.6	NOT vs. NEVER .....	58
10.7	EXERCISES .....	59
<b>11</b>	<b>THE SCOPE OF NEGATION</b> .....	<b>62</b>
11.1	SHORTENING THE SCOPE OF NEG .....	62
11.2	ENLARGING THE SCOPE OF NEG (NEG-TRANSPORTATION/TRANSFER) .....	62
11.3	NEGATIVE ADVERBS / PARTIAL NEGATION .....	63
11.4	MORE POLARITY ITEMS .....	64
11.5	EXERCISES .....	64
<b>12</b>	<b>ENGLISH SENTENCE PATTERNS (STEP-BY-STEP)</b> .....	<b>67</b>
12.1	ANALYTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENGLISH PREDICATE .....	67
12.1.1	<i>Negation</i> .....	67
12.1.2	<i>Polar Questions</i> .....	67
12.1.3	<i>The Verb 'be' and single lexical Verbs</i> .....	68
12.1.4	<i>Other uses of the structure S-M/A-V-(O)</i> .....	69
12.1.5	<i>Negative questions</i> .....	70
12.2	WH QUESTIONS .....	71
12.3	INDIRECT WH QUESTIONS AND ECHO QUESTIONS .....	72
12.4	IMPERATIVES (COVERT SUBJECTS) .....	72
<b>13</b>	<b>SUBORDINATE CLAUSES</b> .....	<b>73</b>
13.1	CLASSIFICATION OF SUBORDINATE CLAUSES .....	73
13.2	NOMINAL CONTENT CLAUSES .....	74
13.2.1	<i>Resumptive element ('opěrný výraz')</i> .....	74
13.2.2	<i>Tense/Mood (and other characteristics) of the Subordinate Clause</i> .....	74
13.3	ADVERBIAL CONTENT CLAUSES .....	75
13.3.1	<i>Kinds of Adverbial content clauses</i> .....	75
13.3.2	<i>Conditional Clauses</i> .....	75
13.3.2.1	Future Conditional Clauses .....	76
13.3.2.2	Present Conditional Clauses .....	76
13.3.2.3	Past Conditional Clauses .....	76
13.3.2.4	Mixed Patterns .....	76
13.4	EXERCISES .....	76
<b>14</b>	<b>REVISION</b> .....	<b>79</b>
14.1	GENERAL LINGUISTICS .....	79
14.2	ENGLISH MORPHOLOGY .....	80
14.3	PARTS OF SPEECH AND PHRASE STRUCTURE .....	81
<b>15</b>	<b>THE MAIN ENGLISH SENTENCE PATTERNS (A SUMMARY)</b> .....	<b>94</b>
15.1	BROAD (INTENTIONAL) AND NARROW MODALITY .....	94
15.1.1	<i>Narrow Modality</i> .....	94

15.1.2	<i>Broad Modality (Functions and Forms of the English sentences)</i> .....	94
15.2	RELATIVE CLAUSES.....	96
15.2.1	<i>Kinds of Relative Clause</i> .....	97
15.2.2	<i>Relative Clause Formation</i> .....	97
15.2.3	<i>Relative Pronoun Deletion</i> .....	98
15.2.3.1	<i>Preposition stranding in Relative clauses</i> .....	98
15.3	CONTENT NOMINAL/ATTRIBUTIVE VS. RELATIVE CLAUSES.....	99
15.4	EXERCISES.....	100
<b>16</b>	<b>WORD ORDER</b> .....	<b>107</b>
16.1	PHRASAL WORD ORDER.....	107
16.2	CLAUSAL WORD ORDER : ITS FUNCTIONS.....	107
16.2.1	<i>Grammatical Function of the Constituent (Word) Order</i> .....	107
16.3	EXERCISES.....	108
<b>17</b>	<b>FUNCTIONAL SENTENCE PERSPECTIVE</b> .....	<b>111</b>
17.1	DYNAMIC SEMANTIC SCALES VS. COMMUNICATIVE DYNAMISM.....	111
17.1.1	<i>Making bi-polar system into multi-polar</i> .....	112
17.1.2	<i>Unmarked dynamic scale</i> .....	112
17.2	TESTING THE RHEME / FOCUS.....	112
17.2.1	<i>Question Test</i> .....	112
17.2.2	<i>'but not'... Test</i> .....	113
17.2.3	<i>Semantic Interpretation (Presupposition)</i> .....	113
17.3	MORE ASPECTS OF FSP.....	114
17.3.1	<i>Inherent dynamism</i> .....	114
17.3.2	<i>Marked vs. unmarked word-order</i> .....	115
17.4	EXERCISES.....	115
<b>18</b>	<b>SENTENCE DYNAMISM IN ENGLISH</b> .....	<b>117</b>
18.1	PASSIVIZATION.....	117
18.2	EXISTENTIAL STRUCTURES: THERE IS / ARE.....	117
18.3	(PSEUDO) CLEFT STRUCTURES.....	118
18.4	DOUBLE OBJECT CONSTRUCTION.....	118
18.5	TOPICALIZATION (MARKED VS. UNMARKED ORDER).....	119
18.6	PREPOSING THE ADJUNCTS.....	119
18.7	EXTRAPOSITION (HEAVY NP SHIFT).....	120
18.8	EXERCISES.....	120
<b>19</b>	<b>INFINITIVES</b> .....	<b>122</b>
19.1	AGENTS (SUBJECTS) OF INFINITIVES.....	124
19.1.1	<i>Subject Control of the Agent of the Infinitive</i> .....	124
19.1.2	<i>Arbitrary Control of the Agent of the Infinitive</i> .....	124
19.1.3	<i>Object Control of the Agent of the Infinitive</i> .....	125
19.1.4	<i>Subject assigned case by the Preposition 'for'</i> .....	126
19.2	DISTRIBUTION/ FUNCTIONS OF SEMI-CLAUSES (INFINITIVES).....	126
19.2.1	<i>FUNCTION / usage of infinitives</i> .....	127
19.3	EXERCISES.....	127
<b>20</b>	<b>-ING FORMS</b> .....	<b>131</b>
20.1	DERIVED ADJECTIVES (=ADJ) AS ATTRIBUTES.....	131
20.2	VERBAL (PROGRESSIVE) PARTICIPLE.....	131
20.2.1	<i>Combinatorial characteristics of a Verb</i> .....	132
20.3	DERIVED NOMINALS (=N).....	132
20.3.1	<i>Combinatorial characteristics of a Noun</i> .....	132
20.3.2	<i>Result Nominals</i> .....	133
20.3.3	<i>Complex Event Nominals</i> .....	133
20.4	GERUNDS.....	133
20.5	PARTICIPLES.....	134
20.6	NOMINAL VS. VERBAL PROPERTIES OF -ING.....	135

20.7	EXERCISES.....	136
<b>21</b>	<b>SPOKEN LANGUAGE .....</b>	<b>139</b>
21.1	MINOR SENTENCES.....	139
21.2	VERBLESS CLAUSE (COMPLETE) .....	140
21.3	GARDEN PATH EFFECTS (EXERCISE) .....	141
21.4	EXERCISES.....	143
<b>22</b>	<b>COMPLEX SENTENCE ANALYSIS.....</b>	<b>144</b>
22.1	PARTS OF SPEECH (WORD CATEGORIES).....	144
22.2	SEMANTIC ROLES: PARTICIPANS OF THE VERBAL EVENT/ARGUMENTS OF THE VERB .....	144
22.3	SENTENCE FUNCTIONS (SENTENCE MEMEBERS, SYNTAGMA) .....	145
22.4	SENTENCE DYNAMISM / FUNCTIONAL SENTENCE PERSPECTIVE .....	146
22.5	EXERCISES (FINAL REVISION) .....	148
22.6	TEXTS AND TOPICS TO DISCUSS .....	150
	<b>RELATED LITERATURE.....</b>	<b>161</b>