

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xiv
Introduction BENJAMIN HILL AND HENRIK LAGERLUND	1
PART I Intellectual Background	5
1 Philosophy as Descartes Found It: Humanists v. Scholastics? BRIAN COPENHAVER	7
2 The Discovery of New Worlds and Sixteenth-Century Philosophy JOAN-PAU RUBIÉS	54
3 The Rise of Classical Scholarship AMOS EDELHEIT	83
4 Trends in Logic and Logical Theory HENRIK LAGERLUND	99
5 Nominalism CALVIN G. NORMORE	121
6 Averroism KARA RICHARDSON	137
PART II Philosophical Movements	157
7 The Jesuits CRISTIANO CASALINI	159

8	Philosophy Among and in the Wake of the Reformers: Luther, Melancthon, Zwingli, and Calvin PEKKA KÄRKKÄINEN	189
9	Justus Lipsius and Neo-Stoicism JAN PAPY	203
PART III Philosophical Controversies		223
10	The Pomponazzi Affair: The Controversy over the Immortality of the Soul LEEN SPRUIT	225
11	Logic, Rhetoric, and Method: Rejections of Aristotle and the Ramist Affair(s) SIMO KNUUTTILA	247
12	Tyrannicide and Political Authority in the Long Sixteenth Century CESARE CUTTICA	265
PART IV Philosophical Topics		293
13	Scepticism JOSÉ R. MAIA NETO	295
14	On <i>Scientia</i> and <i>Regressus</i> PAOLO PALMIERI	319
15	Philosophy of Language: Words, Concepts, Things, and Non-things JENNIFER ASHWORTH	350
16	Matter, Space, and Motion BENJAMIN HILL	373
17	Bodies and Their Internal Powers: Natural Philosophy, Medicine, and Alchemy HIRO HIRAI	394
18	The (Human) Soul SANDER DE BOER	411
19	The Metaphysics of Substantial Forms HELEN HATTAB	436

20	Causes in Sixteenth-Century Philosophy ERIK ÅKERLUND	458
21	The Nature of the Understanding: Intellect, Conception, and Concepts CEES LEIJENHORST	475
22	Free Will SYNDEY PENNER	493
23	Ethics BENJAMIN HILL AND HENRIK LAGERLUND	516
24	The Individual and Her Role in Society ANNA BECKER	538
25	Natural Law Part I: The Catholic Tradition MERIO SCATTOLA	561
26	Natural Law Part II: The Protestant and Philosophy Traditions MERIO SCATTOLA	580
27	The Nature of Wisdom and the Love of God PAUL RICHARD BLUM	614
	<i>Index</i>	633