

Contents

Acknowledgements

ix

1. Introduction	1
2. The Colonial Legacy	9
3. The National Movement and its Legacy	20
4. The Evolution of the Constitution and Main Provisions	31
5. The Architecture of the Constitution: Basic Features and Institutions	49
6. The Initial Years	68
7. Consolidation of India As a Nation	83
8. Consolidation of India As a Nation: The Linguistic Reorganization of the States	98
9. Consolidation of India As a Nation: Integration of the Tribals	106
10. Consolidation of India As a Nation: Regionalism and Regional Inequality	119
11. The Years of Hope and Achievement, 1951-64	131
12. Foreign Policy: The Nehru Era	149
13. Jawaharlal Nehru in Historical Perspective	173
14. Political Parties, 1947-64: The Congress	185
15. Political Parties, 1947-65: The Opposition	199
16. From Shastri to Indira Gandhi, 1964-69	217
17. The Indira Gandhi Years, 1969-73	232
18. The J.P. Movement and the Emergency: Indian Democracy Tested	246

19. The Janata Interregnum and Indira Gandhi's Second Coming, 1977-84	261
20. The Rajiv Years	273
21. The Run-up to the Millennium, 1989-99	285
22. Politics in the States (I): Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Assam	299
23. Politics in the States (II): West Bengal and Jammu and Kashmir	312
24. The Punjab Crisis	324
25. Indian Economy, 1947-1965: The Nehruvian Legacy	339
26. Indian Economy, 1965-1991	351
27. Economic Reforms Since 1991	365
28. Land Reforms: Zamindari Abolition and Tenancy Reforms	374
29. Land Reforms: Ceiling and the Bhoodan Movement	385
30. Land Reforms: Cooperatives and an Overview	395
31. Agriculture Growth and the Green Revolution	411
32. Agrarian Struggles Since Independence	421
33. Revival and Growth of Communalism	433
34. Caste, Untouchability, Anti-caste Politics and Strategies	444
35. Indian Women Since Independence	451
36. The Post-Colonial Indian State and the Political Economy of Development: An Overview	462
37. Disarray in Institutions of Governance	471
38. On the Eve of the New Millennium Achievements, Problems and Prospects	487
<i>Notes</i>	506
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	521
<i>A Note on Style</i>	536
<i>Index</i>	537

Index

- ASEAN, 293
Aaj, 32
Abdul Kalam, A.P.J., 296
Abdullah, Farooq, 59, 287-88, 322
Abdullah, Sheikh, 73-74, 161, 219, 318, 320-21
Action for Resisting Invasion
Colonialism and Apartheid
(AFRICA), Fund, 279
Advani, L.K., 67, 288, 290, 442
Administrative services, 63-65, 86
Agnivesh, Swami, 457
Agrarian Reforms Enquiry Committee, 425
Agrarian struggles, 421-32
Naxalites movement, 426-28
Patiala Muzara movement, 424-26
Srikakulam, 428-29
Telangana peasant struggle, 422-24
Ahmed, Fakhruddin Ali, 55
Akali Dal, 216, 226, 235-36, 261, 324-30, 334, 336, 434, 439
Akhil Bharatiya Vidyarthi Parishad (ABVP), 251
Alagesan, 95
Ali, Asaf, 41
Ali, Fazl, 100
Ali, Tariq, 260
All Assam Students Union (AASU), 309-10
All India Anna DMK (AIADMK), 51, 53, 261, 292, 302
All India Democratic Women's Association, 456
All India Kisan Sabha, 385
All India Scheduled Castes Federation, 446
All India Sikh Students Federation, 330
All India Trade Union Congress, 200
All Party Hill Leaders Conference (APHLC), 113, 216
Ambani, 282
Ambedkar, B.R., 6, 41, 51-52, 70-71, 445-46, 452
Ambedkar, Prakash, 446
Amrita Bazar Patrika, 32
Anand Marg, 254
Ananda Bazar Patrika, 32
Anandpur Sahib Resolution, 329
Andhra Patrika, 32
Annadurai, C.N., 300, 302
Annan, Kofi, 297
Anti-Defection Act, 277
Antodya, concept of, 32
Anveshi, 457
Appu, P.S., 379
Armed forces, 478-79
Arora, Gen. J.S., 241
Asoka Mehta Committee (1978), 60
Assam, politics in, 307-11
Assam Gana Parishad (AGP), 310
Assam Gana Sangram Parishad, 309
Assam Official Language Act, 113
Atomic Energy Commission, 142
Attlee, Clement, 72
Atwal, A.S., 330-332
August Offer, 37
Austin, Granville, 41-43, 47, 50, 65
Awami League, 239
Ayyangar, N. Gopalaswamy, 41
Ayyar, Alladi Krishnaswami, 43, 53, 62
Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, 41, 70, 86, 90, 93, 191, 434

- BKD, 226-28, 252, 388
 Babri Masjid Action Committee, 441
 Babur, 441
 Bachchan, Amitabh, 282
 Badal, Prakash Singh, 332
 Baghdad Pact, 149, 162
 Bahuguna, H.N., 261
 Bahuguna, Sunderlal, 454
 Bhujan Samaj Party (BSP), 65, 447
 Bajpai, Sir Uma Shanker, 64
 Bajrang Dal, 441
 Balayogi, 58
 Balwantraji Mehta Committee, 147
 Banerjea, Surendranath, 22
 Bangla Congress, 230, 426
 Barnala, Surjit Singh, 335-36
 Basu, D.D., 49, 52
 Basu, Jyoti, 230, 286, 317, 373
 Besant, Annie, 33-34
 Bhabha, C.H., 71
 Bhabha, Homi J., 142
 Bhagwati, J., 348, 365
 Bhalla, G.S., 412, 415, 417
 Bhandari, Romesh, 54
 Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 51, 53, 129, 265, 286-91, 298, 302, 306, 372-73, 432, 439, 441-42, 447, 483
 Bharatiya Khet Mazdoor Union, 421
 Bharatiya Kisan Union, 429, 431-2
 Bharatiya Lok Dal (BLD), 214, 261, 264-65, 287, 388, 431
 Bhatia, Krishan, 210
 Bhatt, Ela, 454
 Bhawe, Vinoba, 392, 454
 Bhils' movement, 421
 Bhindranwale, Jarnail Singh, 330-34, 336
 Bhoodan Movement, 392-94
 Bhopal Gas Peedit Mahila Udyog Sangathan, 455
 Bhutto, Benazir, 280
 Bhutto, Shah Nawaz, 73
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 73, 239, 243
 Birch, A.M., 50
 Birkenhead, Lord, 34
 Birla, Ghanshyam Das, 23
 Bofors scandal, 281-84, 288, 366
 Bogra, Mohammed Ali, 162
Bombay Chronicle, 32
 Bombay Plan, 25, 342
 Border Roads Development Board, 160
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 25, 30, 90
 Bowles, Chester, 158
 Brish Bhan, 425-26
 Bulganin, 154, 159
 Bureaucracy, 475-77
 Bus diplomacy, 297
 CENTO, 149, 157, 159, 162
 Cabinet, 474
 Cabinet Mission Plan, 38, 40, 51, 199
 Capital Issues Control Act of 1947, 368
 Carras, Mary C., 259
 Centre for Women's Development Studies, 457
 Centre-state relations, 479-81
 Chadha, G.K., 417
 Chakravarty, Sukhamoy, 346, 350, 373
 Chandra Shekhar, 265, 287-92, 337, 447
 Chatterjee, Suniti Kumar, 93
 Chattisgarh Mines Shramik Sangh, 455
 Chaudhri, Gen. J.N., 219
 Chautala, Om Prakash, 288
 Chavan, Y.B., 264, 446
 Chetty, Shanmukham, 71
 Chhatra Yuva Sangharsha Vahini, 251
 Chidambaram, P., 50, 296
 Chipko movement, 454-55
 Chou En-lai, 153-54, 164, 168
 Churchill, Winston, 37, 172
 Civil Disobedience Movement, 21, 32, 35, 37
 Civil liberties, 137, 176
 Civil Rights (Amendment) Act, 445
 Clinton, Bill, 296
 Colonial legal system, 17
 Commonwealth of India Bill, 34
 Communal political parties, 215-16
 Communalism, 180-81, 433-43
 causes, 437-40
 characteristics of 435-37
 Hindu and Muslim, 440-43
 revival and growth of, 433-43
 Communist Party of India CPI, 21, 82, 85-86, 94, 133, 135, 158-59, 185, 203-08, 216, 227, 230, 238, 261, 265, 301-02, 311-13, 315, 326-27, 334, 421-22, 425-26, 431, 442

- Communist Party (Marxist) CPM, 51, 206, 216, 223, 226-28, 230, 238, 261-63, 265, 289, 291, 302, 311-18, 326, 334, 337, 426-28, 442, 456, 483
- Communist Party Marxist-Leninist CP(ML), 230-31, 254, 388, 429
- Community Development Programme, 146-48, 183, 396, 399-400
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT), 295, 297
- Congo, 155-56
- Congress League Pact of 1916, 33
- Congress-Muslim League Scheme, 33
- Congress Socialist Party, 21-22
- Congress (O), 236-37, 243, 251-52, 261, 264
- Congress (R), 236
- Congress (S), 287
- Congress (U), 264-65
- Conservatism, concept of, 181
- Constituent Assembly, 39-42
- Constitution of India, 1st Amendment, 375
4th Amendment, 375
24th Amendment, 244
25th Amendment, 46, 244
32nd Amendment, 306
34th Amendment, 390
42nd Amendment, 46, 47, 254, 257, 262
44th Amendment, 54, 264
64th Amendment, 61
73rd Amendment, 61
74th Amendment, 61
Sixth Schedule, 112
Ninth Schedule, 47, 390
adult suffrage, 43
Article 12 to 35, 45
Article 15, 45, 47, 128
Article 16, 128
Article 17, 445
Article 19, 47
Article 30, 103
Article 31, 47
Article 36, 142
Article 38, 46
Article 40, 60
Article 46, 109
Article 65, 55
Article 124-47, 61-62
Article 315, 64
Article 347, 103
Article 352, 56, 254, 256
Article 356, 59, 480-81
Article 368, 49, 66
Article 370, 319-20
Basic features, 49-52
Constituent Assembly, 39-42
development, 33-39
Directive Principles, 44-47
evolution of, 31-48
federal structure, 50-52
Fundamental Rights, 44-47
institutions of governance, 52-67
main provisions of, 42
Preamble, 43-44
secular state, 47-48
steps to, 32-33
unitary structure, 50-52
Constitution of India Bill, 1895, 44
Consumer Protection Act, 277
Cooper, John Sherman, 158
Cooperatives, 395-410
Cooperativization, limitations of, 398-402
Cordoso, F.H., 466
Corruption, 484-85
Council of Ministers, 55-56
Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, 141, 349
Crash Scheme for Rural Employment (CSRE) 416
Cripps, Stafford, 37
Cripps Mission, 37
Dalit Panthers, 446
Dar, S.K., 99
Dar Commission, 99
Daridranarayan, concept of, 32
Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council, 315
Das, Seth Govind, 93
De Gaulle, 253
Defence of India Act, 254
Democracy, 175-77, 466-70
parliamentary government and, 175-77
Democratic institutions, establishment of, 136-38

- Deng Xiaoping, 169
 Deo, Shankarrao, 190-91
 Deoras, Balasaheb, 210
 Depressed Classes League, 445
 Desai, Lord Meghnad, 373
 Desai, Morarji, 53, 70, 198, 217, 220, 229, 232-35, 248, 252-54, 261, 265, 402
 Deshmukh, C.D., 101, 137, 235
 Deva Gowda, H.D., 291, 294
 Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas (DWACRA), 458
 Devi Lal, 287-89, 447
 Dhale, Raja, 446
 Dhar, D.P., 353
 Dhasal, Namdeo, 446
 Dhawan, R.K., 278
 Dinkar, Ramdhari Singh, 300
 Divide and rule policy, 18
 Dowry Prohibition Act 1961, 456
 Dravida Kazhagam (Federation) (DK), 300
 Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK), 51, 94-96, 120, 130, 215, 226-27, 235-36, 238, 254, 261, 300-03
 Dulles, John Foster, 149
 Dutt, V.P., 169, 292
 EEC, 293
 Economy, Indian
 achievements, 344-50, 353-57
 crises and response (1960s), 351-53
 from 1947-65, 339-50
 from 1965-91, 351-6
 growth pattern, 346-49
 long-term constraints, 357-64
 need for reform, 357-64
 Nehruvian consensus, 339-41
 per capita income, 348-49
 planning and public sector, 341-44
 reforms since 1991, 365-73
 Education Commission, 1966, 96
 Einstein, 150
 Election Commission, 132
 Electoral process, 132-36
 Elwin, Verrier, 8, 106, 112
 Employment Guarantee Scheme (EGS), 416
 Fakkar, Dharam Singh, 425
 Farooq, Moulavi, 321
 Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FICCI), 86, 341
 Fernandes, George, 287, 296
 Food for Work programme, 122, 263, 315
 Foreign direct investment (FDI), 369, 371
 Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA), 353
 Forward Bloc, 315
 Fourier, Charles, 143
 Frank, A. Gunder, 9
 Fulbright, 158
 G.V.K. Rao Committee (1985), 60
 Gadgil, D.R., 41
 Galbraith, 158
 Ganatantra Parishad, 135, 216
 Gandhi, Indira, 3-4, 6-7, 46, 49, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62, 65, 95, 170-71, 198, 218-19, 232-61, 273, 275, 278, 281, 288, 291, 294, 296, 302, 305-06, 315, 327-28, 332, 334-36, 352-53, 362, 365-66, 389, 398, 400-01, 413, 435, 439, 448, 464-65, 472, 474-75, 479, 482
 as Prime Minister, 246-60, 265-72
 assassination, 268
 Emergency imposition, 253-57
 end of Emergency, 257-58
 evaluation of, 268-72
 Garibi Hatao slogan, 3, 238, 353, 355, 416
 general election of 1977, 259-60
 JP movement and, 250-53
 pre-Emergency crisis, 246-49
 public response to Emergency, 255-57
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 2, 7, 20-22, 24-32, 34, 36-37, 39, 60, 73-74, 78-80, 89-90, 98, 109, 119, 133, 150, 163, 174, 183-84, 190, 200, 207, 209, 393, 395, 431, 434, 443-45, 448, 454-55, 463, 466, 469
 Gandhi, Maneka, 274
 Gandhi, Rajiv, 53-54, 61, 171, 228, 266-67, 294, 310, 322, 334-37, 365-66, 439, 452, 479

- as Prime Minister, 273-87
- Bofors issue, 281-84
- foreign policy efforts, 278-81
- Gandhi, Sanjay, 65, 247, 254, 258-59, 261, 266, 271, 274
- Gandhi, Sonia, 292, 296, 482
- Garibi Hatao* slogan, 3, 238, 353, 355, 416
- George, Lloyd, 34
- Ghadr Party, 338
- Ghosh, Ajoy, 6, 70, 86, 204
- Ghosh, Atulya, 217, 229
- Ghosh, P.C., 201-02
- Gill, K.P.S., 332-336
- Giri, V.V. 55, 235-36
- Girijan Sanghams, 428
- Godse, Nathuram, 79
- Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 8, 22, 30
- Golak Nath case, 244
- Gopal S., 7, 100, 133, 195
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 171, 278-79
- Gorkha National Liberation Front (GNLF), 315
- Governance, institutions of, 52-65, 471-86
 - administrative services, 63-65, 475-77
 - Armed forces, 478-79
 - Bureaucracy, 475-75
 - Centre-state relations, 479-81
 - corruption and, 484-85
 - Council of Ministers, 55-56, 474
 - Judiciary, 61-63, 474-75
 - local government, 60-61
 - Parliament, 56-58, 472-73
 - Police, 477-78
 - President, 52-55
 - Prime Minister, 55-56
 - Public administration, 475-77
 - State and Union territories government, 58-60
 - Vice-President, 55
- Government of India Act, 1935, 5, 33, 36
- Green Revolution, 354, 407, 411-21, 430
- Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Ltd., Anand, 403
- Gujarat Kisan Sangh, 432
- Gujral, I.K., 54, 291, 294
- Gupta, C.B., 388
- Gupta, Indrajit, 291
- Guruvayur satyagraha, 444
- Gyan Chand, 300
- HDW Submarine scandal, 282
- Haksar, P.N., 353
- Hammaraskjold, Dag, 156
- Hanumantha Rao, C.H., 370, 373, 391, 418
- Hari Singh, 73
- Harrison, Selig S., 4, 120
- Hegde, R.K., 289
- Hindi Pracharini Sabha, 93
- Hindu*, 32, 282
- Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 452
- Hindu Code Bill, 26, 52, 143, 181
- Hindu Mahasabha, 134-35, 212-13, 215
- Hindu Marriage Act, 452
- Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 452
- Hindu Succession Act, 452
- Hindustan Times*, 32
- Hitler, 28
- Hobson, 464
- Home Rule, 33
- Hungary, 155
- Husain, S. Ehtesham, 104
- Hussain, Dr Zakir, 55, 70, 235, 269
- Hyderabad Tenancy and Agricultural Lands Act, 423
- Imkongliba, Dr Ao, 114
- Independent Labour Party, 445
- India,
 - administrative structure, 139-41
 - administrative system, 17-18
 - agrarian structure, 11-12
 - agrarian struggles, 421-32
 - agricultural growth, 411-20
 - anti-caste politics, 444-50
 - as colonial state, 16-19
 - Bangladesh challenge, 238-43
 - banking and life insurance sector, 14-15
 - basic goals after independence, 1-3
 - caste system, 444-50
 - China relations, 69, 163-70

- coalition governments, 227-30
- colonial structure, 8-19
- communal holocaust, 77-79
- constitution, 31-48
- democracy, 3-6, 466-70
- democratic institutions, 136-38
- development, 462-70
- during 1951-64, 131-49
- economy of, 11-16, 120-26, 179-80, 339-73
- education, 15-16, 144-45
- electoral process, 132-36
- Emergency, 253-57
- foreign policy, 28-29, 149-72, 182, 278-81, 292-98
- general election 1967, 225-27
- general election 1971, 236-38
- general election 1977, 258-60
- governance institutions, 471-86
- Gujarat and Bihar unrest, 247-49
- health services, 15
- Hyderabad accession, 75-77
- indigenous capitalist class, 14
- industrial development, 12-13, 15
- Indira Gandhi years, 221-25, 232-45
- initial years after independence, 68-82
- international role, 152-56
- Kargil issue, 297-98
- language problem, 88-97
- leadership role in nation building, 86
- legal system, 17, 61-63, 474-75
- linguistic reorganization, 98-105
- minority languages, 103-05
- National Front government, 287-90
- nationalist legacy, 463-68
- non-alignment movement, 151, 171, 281, 294
- official language issue, 88-97
- Opposition parties, 199-216
- Pakistan relations, 80-81, 161-63
- planning and public sector, 341-44
- planning for economic development, 179-80
- political economy, 462-70
- political leadership, 6-8
- political parties, 185-216, 481-84
- political system, 217-31
- politics from 1977-84, 261-72
- post-colonial state, 462-70
- poverty, 468-70
- pre-Emergency crises, 246-47
- public response to Emergency, 255-57
- refugees' rehabilitation, 79-80
- regionalism and regional inequality, 119-30
- relations with neighbours, 160-70
- relations with superpowers, 156-72
- secularism, 180
- Shastri years, 218-21
- social change in, 142-44
- Soviet Union relations, 158-60
- state coalitions, 225-27
- state politics, 299-338
- transport and communication infrastructure, 14
- tribal policy, 107-11
- tribals' integration, 106-18
- USA relations, 156-58
- unification process, 83-88
- women's movement, 453-58
- women's status, 451-61
- India—The Most Dangerous Decades*, 120
- Indian Administrative Service (IAS), 64, 86
- Indian Civil Service (ICS), 18, 63-64, 139-40
- Indian Councils Act of 1892, 32
- Indian Express*, 282
- Indian National Committee for Space Research (INCOSPAR), 142
- Indian National Congress,
 - decline of, 197-98
 - during Nehru, 185-92, 195
 - foundation of, 21, 27
 - Haripura session 1938, 36
 - intra-Congress rivalry, 193-94
 - Karachi resolution of 1931, 24, 26
 - leadership vs. government, 188-92
 - Lucknow Congress 1936, 28-29
 - national integration and, 28
 - socialism in, 196-97
 - Socialists and, 194-96
 - Wardha session 1941, 36
- Indian National Trade Union Congress, 200

- Indian Police Service (IPS), 64, 86
India's China War, 166
 India-China war of 1962, 69, 154, 174, 478
 Indo-Pakistan war of 1965, 163, 219
 Indo-Soviet Treaty of Peace, Friendship and Cooperation, 240-41
 Industrial Policy Resolution, 1956, 180
 Industries Development and Regulation Act (IDRA) 1951, 344
 Institute of Rural Management (IRMA), 403
 Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP), 419
 Intensive Agricultural Districts Programme (IADP), 412
 Intensive Rural Development Programme, 122
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 152, 222, 352, 356, 364, 372, 465
 International Women's Day, 456
 Irish Home Rule Movement, 33
 Iyer, V.R. Krishna, 249
 JP Movement, 250-53
 Jagirdari Abolition Regulation, 423
 Jagjivan Ram, 198, 261, 265, 445
 Jagmohan, 59, 287, 322
 Jallianwala Bagh massacre, 252
 Jamaat-e-Islami, 251, 254, 434-35, 439
 Jammu and Kashmir,
 Farooq Abdullah politics, 322
 Kashmir problem, 318-19
 politics in, 318-23
 Sheikh Abdullah politics, 320-21
 special status, 319-20
 terrorism in, 322
 Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), 322
 Jan Morcha, 286-87
 Jan Sangh, 82, 85, 93, 95, 133-35, 203, 209, 223-24, 226, 228, 234, 237-38, 248, 251-52, 261, 264-65, 305-06, 320, 327, 434-35
 Janata Dal, 51, 287, 302, 439, 442
 Janata Party, 211, 261-64, 329, 388, 456
 Janwadi Mahila Samiti, 456
 Jatti, B.D., 55
 Jawahar Rozgar Yojana, 276
 Jayakar, M.R., 22
 Jayalalitha, J., 53, 292
 Jayewardene, 280
 Jharkhand, tribals of, 116-18
 Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM), 117
 Jharkhand Party, 116
 Jinnah, M.A., 72
 Johnson, Lyndon, 170, 222, 352, 413
 Joshi, P.C., 6, 70, 203-04
 Joshi, S.M., 199
 Joshi, Sharad, 285, 429, 432
 Judiciary, 61-63, 474-75
 Justice Party, 300
 Kabir, Humayun, 41
 Kailasam, Adibhatla, 429
 Kaira District Cooperative Milk Producers' Union Ltd., 402, 404
 Kairon, Pratap Singh, 326-27
 Kamaraj, K., 197-98, 217-18, 221-22, 224, 229, 232-34, 301
 Kamaraj Plan, 197-98
 Kanshi Ram, 447
 Karanjia, R.K., 82
 Kargil issue, 297-98
 Karnataka Ryothu Sangha (KRS), 431-32
 Karunanidhi M., 300, 302
 Kasavubu, 156
 Kashtakad Sanghatna, 421
 Kennedy, 158, 164
 Kesavananda Bharati case, 49
 Khan, Arif Mohammed, 285-86, 288
 Khan, Ayub, 200
 Khan, Yahya, 239, 241
 Kharwar tribals' movement, 421
 Khedut Samaj, 429
 Kher, B.G., 70
 Khetmajoor Sabha, 445
 Khurshchev, 159, 169
 Kidwai, Rafi Ahmed, 191
 Kirti Kisan Party, 338
 Kisan Mazdoor Praja Party, 134, 185, 191, 201
 Kisan Sangh, Gujarat, 429
 Kissinger, Henry, 241
 Kohli, Atul, 317
 Konar, Harekrishna, 426-27

- Korbelt, Josef, 319
 Korean War, India's role in, 152-54
 Kosygin, 163
 Kothari, Rajni, 102, 228
 Kotovsky, G., 39
 Kripalani, Acharya, J.B., 6, 36, 86, 188, 190-92, 201-02, 261
 Krishna, Raj, 416
 Kumaramangalam, Mohan, 353
 Kumarappa, J.C., 385
 Kumarappa Committee, 376, 385, 395
 Kunzru, Hridaynath, 100
 Kurien, Verghese, 402, 407

 L.M., Singhvi Committee (1986), 60
 LTTE, 280
 Ladejinsky, Wolf, 399, 402, 417, 419
 Laden, Osama bin, 297
 Lahore Conspiracy Case, 22
 Lal Communist Party, 425-26
 Lal Nishan Party, 456
 Laldenga, 115-16
 Land ceiling, 385-92
 Leader, 32
 Lenin, 139, 464
 Linguistic Provinces Commission, 99
 Linlithgow, Viceroy, 37
 Little, I.M.D., 362
 Lohia, Rammanohar, 86, 199, 202-03, 224, 226, 228-29
 Lok Sabha, party-wise election results, 134
 Longowal, Sant H.S., 329, 331-32, 334-36
 Lumumba, 156

 MacArthur, Gen., 153, 417
 Maha Gujarat Janata Parishad, 101
 Mahalanobis, P.C., 343
 Mahanta, Prafulla, 310
 Mahila Atma Raksha Samiti, 453
 Mahila Dakshata Samiti, 456
 Mahila Mukti Morcha, 455
 Mahila Sanghams, 428
 Maintenance of Internal Security Act (MISA), 254-55
 Majumdar, Charu, 230, 427-8
 Malaviya, Madan Mohan, 22
 Malhotra, Inder, 260
 Malik, Satpal, 286

 Mandal Commission, 288-89
 Mandal report, 450
 Mandela, Nelson, 279
 Mandelbaum, Wilfred, 350
 Manekshaw, Gen., 241-42
 Manila Treaty, 149
 Manushi, 450
 Mao Ze-Dong, 150, 230, 396, 427-28
 Maoist movement, 421
 Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers Scheme (MFAL), 400, 416
 Marx, 174, 464
 Masani, Minoo, 213-14, 386
 Masani, Zareer, 225, 234
 Mathai, John, 71
 Mathura case, 456
 Maxwell, Neville, 4, 166, 168
 Maya Tyagi case, 456
 Mayawati, 447
 Mazhar-ul-Haq, 300
 Mazumdar, B.B., 300
 Meerut Conspiracy Case, 22
 Mehta, Asoka, 85, 199, 201-02
 Mehta, Balwantrai, 60, 147
 Mende, Tibor, 178
 Mendes-France, Pierre, 154
 Menon, K.P.S., 152, 154, 163
 Menon, V.K. Krishna, 70, 142, 153-54, 165
 Menon, V.P., 72
 Milk Cooperatives, 402-07
 Minerva Mills Ltd., vs. Union of India case, 46, 49
 Mira Ben, 454
 Mission, Bell, 413
 Mizo National Front (MNF), 115-16
 Mizoram, tribals of, 115-16
 Mobutu, 156
 Mohammed, Bakshi Ghulam, 321
 Monckton, Walter, 75
 Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices (MRTP) Act, 237, 244, 353, 357-58, 366-67
 Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices (MRTP) Commission, 237, 244
 Mookerjee, Shyama Prasad, 6, 70-71, 81, 86, 211, 213, 320

- Morris-Jones, W.H., 5, 69, 102
 Motilal Nehru Report, 35, 44, 90
 Mountbatten, 74-75
 Mountbatten Plan, 40, 199
 Mughal administrative system, 17
 Mukti Bahini, 239-41
 Mulki Rules, 304-05
 Munda, Birsa, 107
 Munshi, K.M., 41, 213
 Muslim League, 38-40, 163, 181, 215, 226, 235, 302, 324, 328, 434, 439-40
 NAFTA, 293
 NATO, 294
 Nagaland, tribals of, 114-15
 Nagarjun, 300
 Naicker, E.V. Ramaswamy, 300
 Naidu, 431
 Namboodiripad, E.M.S., 6, 394
 Nanda, Gulzari Lal, 224
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 25, 30, 341
 Narain, Lala Jagat, 330
 Narain, Raj, 249
 Narayan, Jayaprakash, 6, 30, 70, 86, 178, 194-95, 199, 202, 248, 250-54, 261, 287, 300, 392, 439, 454-55
 Narayan, Shriman, 42
 Narayanan, President, 53-54
 Narendra Dev, Acharya, 6, 30, 70, 199-200, 202
 Nasser, 151, 223
 National Commission on Agriculture, 400
 National Conference, 215, 321-22
 National Dairy Development Board (NDDB), 404-07
 National Development Council, 144, 386, 389, 397
 National Extension Service, 146
 National Federation of Indian Women, 453
 National Integration Council, 121, 434
 National movement,
 character of, 20-23
 commitment to secularism, 26-27
 economic underpinnings of, 23-26
 foreign policy, 28-29
 legacy, 20-30
 nation-building process and, 27-28
 political norms, 29-30
 National Police Commission, 478
 Nav Nirman movement, 454
 Naxalite Peasant movement, 388, 421, 426-28, 454
 Naxalites, 230-31
 Nayar, Baldev Raj, 325
 Nehru, Arun, 278, 286-89
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 1, 4, 6-7, 20, 22, 24-25, 27-30, 35-37, 39-43, 46, 48, 50, 52, 55, 68-71, 73-82, 84-95, 107-08, 112, 114, 133-35, 137, 138, 140-41, 143-45, 153-55, 203-05, 211, 215, 217-18, 220, 224, 229, 234, 273, 276, 281, 294, 301, 319, 321, 324-26, 373-74, 385-86, 395, 397-98, 410-12, 423, 434, 439, 441, 446, 452, 463, 469, 472-73, 475, 478-79, 484
 and Communists, 81-82
 assessment of, 182-84
 building socialism, 177-79
 Congress during, 185-92, 195, 269
 consolidation of Indian independence, 174-75
 death, 217
 economic development during, 339-50
 foreign policy, 182
 in historical perspective, 173-84
 Kashmir problem, 319-321
 linguistic issue, 99-100, 102, 105
 Mahalanobis strategy, 343, 355, 464-65, 469
 nurturing democracy and parliamentary government, 175-77
 on opposition role, 137-38
 opposing communalism, 180-81
 opposing conservatism, 181
 Patel relationship, 189-90
 planning for economic development, 179-80
 Tandon tussle over Congress, 188-92
 unification of India and, 84-88, 175
 Nehru, Motilal, 22, 34-35
 Nehru-Liaquat Pact, 81

- Neogi, K.C., 81
 Neutral Nation's Repatriation Commission, 153
New York Times, 296
 Nijalingappa, S., 217, 233-35
 Nimitz, Admiral, 162
 Nixon, 241
 Non-aligned Movement, 151, 171, 281, 294
 Non-cooperation Movement, 21, 34, 60
 Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT), 295
 Official Languages Act, 94, 96
 Official Language Commission, 93
 Olga Tellis vs. Bombay Municipal Corporation case, 66
 Operation Barga, West Bengal, 313, 318, 381-82
 Operation Black Thunder, 334, 337
 Operation Blue Star, 333-37
 Operation Flood, 402-07
Organiser, 210
Outlook, 298
 PEPSU Occupancy Tenants (Vesting of Proprietary Rights) Act, 1953, 426
 PEPSU Tenancy (Temporary Provision) Act, 425
 PL-480 aid, 222-23, 345, 352, 412, 415
 Panch Sheel, principles of, 150, 164, 171
Panchjanya, 210, 296
 Pandit, Vijaylakshmi, 74, 158-59
 Panikkar, K.M., 43, 100, 153
 Pant, Govind Ballabh, 70, 374
 Parliament, 56-58, 472-73
 Parliamentary government, and democracy, 175-77
 Partial Test Ban Treaty, 168
 Patel, Chimanbhai, 249
 Patel, Sardar Vallabhbhai, 24, 30, 41, 44, 70, 72-75, 78, 86, 90, 99, 139, 163, 183, 186, 189-91, 374, 402, 434, 441
 Patel, Tribhuvandas K., 402
 Patiala Muzara movement, 424-26
 Patil, S.K., 198, 217, 229, 232
 Patnaik, Biju, 289
 Patwardhan, Achyut, 199
 Pavement Dwellers' case, 66
 Peaceful co-existence, principles of, 150, 171
 Peasants and Workers Party, 216
 People's Democratic Front, 204, 286
 Personal cultivation, 376-77, 379
 Phizo, A.Z., 114
 Phule, Jyotiba, 444
 Pillai, Pattom Thanu, 202
 Pitroda, Sam, 275
 Planet Protection Fund, 277
 Planning Commission, 87, 109, 124, 341, 343, 379-80, 396
 Pokhran II nuclear test, 294-97
 Police, 477-78
 Poona Pact, 445
 Pradeep Prabhu, 421
 Praja Mandal movement, 424, 426
 Praja Socialist Party (PSP), 94, 201-03, 302, 327, 392, 421
 Prakasam, T., 201-02
 Prasad, Rajendra, 30, 40-41, 52, 67, 70, 86, 109, 133, 188, 300, 452
 Premadasa, 280
 President, 52-55
 Primary Agricultural Credit Societies (PACS), 400-01
 Prime Minister, 55-56
 Progressive Women's Organization, 455
 Public Administration, 475-77
 Public Safety Bill, 22
 Punjab,
 Akali politics in, 328-30
 crisis, 328-28, 366
 Indira Gandhi and, 332-34
 militancy, 328-30
 Operation Blue Star, 334-37
 post-1947 communalism, 326-28
 secular response to problem of, 325-26
 terrorism in, 330-37
 terrorist and Akalis, 331-32
Punjab—the Knights of Falsehood, 336
 Punjab Boundary Commission, 328
 Punjab Land Alienation Act 1900, 445
 Purogami Stree Sangathana, 455

- Qasim, Mir, 321
 Quit India Movement, 37
 Radhakrishnan, S., 48, 70-71, 101, 133, 159
 Rahman, Sheikh Mujibur, 239, 242
 Raj, K.N., 344, 373
 Rajagopalachari, C., 6, 30, 70, 78, 90, 93, 94, 213-14, 301, 386, 398, 434
 Rajya Ryothu Sangha, Karnataka, 429
 Ram Dhan, 286
 Ram Janambhoomi-Babri Masjid issue, 441-42
 Ram Lal, 59
 Ram Rajya Parishad (RRP), 134-35, 212-13, 215
 Ramachandran, M.G., 300, 302
 Rameeza Bee case, 456
 Ranade, M.G., 341, 409
 Ranadive, B.T., 86, 204
 Ranga, N.G., 213, 386, 398
 Rao, N.T. Rama, 59, 267
 Rao, P.V. Narasimha, 291, 294-5, 305-06, 337, 364-66, 373
 Rao, J. Vengal, 306
 Rashtriya Swayam Sevak Sangh (RSS), 48, 79, 133, 309-13, 251-52, 254, 264, 269, 296, 311, 359, 372-73, 434-35, 439, 441, 483
 Rau, B.N., 41, 452
 Reagan, 279
 Red Revolution, 419
 Reddaway, Brian, 350
 Reddy, B. Gopala, 198
 Reddy, Brahmanand, 264, 305
 Regional political parties, 215-16
 Renu, Phanishwar Nath, 300
 Republican Party, 446, 456
 Revolutionary Socialist Party, 216, 315
 Rice-bowl theory, 3
 Roop Kanwar, 457
 Rosen, George, 350
 Rosenstein-Rodan, 350
 Rostow, W.W., 350
 Roy, B.C., 70
 Roy, M.N., 35
 Roy, Ram Mohan, 451
 Rural Works Programme (RWP), 416
 Russell, 150
 SEATO, 149, 157, 159, 162
 Sadiq, G.M., 321
 Saheli, 457
 Samagra Mahila Aghadi, 455
 Samant, Datta, 285
 Samarian, Heng, 281
 Samyukta Maharashtra Samiti, 101
 Samyukta Socialist Party (SSP), 93, 95, 202, 226, 235, 237, 302, 305, 421
 Sangma, P.A., 58
 Sanjiva Reddy, Neelam, 53, 192, 198, 217, 235, 262
 Sankritayan, Rahul, 300
 Santhal, Jangal, 427-28
 Santhal uprising, 107
 Santhanam, R., 41
 Sanyal, Kanu, 427
 Sapru, Tej Bahadur, 34
 Sapru Report, 45
 Sarabhai, Mridula, 451
 Saraswati Swami Sahajanand, 300
 Sarkar, N.R., 341
 Sarkaria Commission, 481
 Sarla Behn, 454
 Sarvodaya Samaj, 392
 Sastri, V.S. Srinivasa, 34
 Satpathy, Nandini, 261
 Satyamurti, S., 36
 Satyanarayana, V., 429
 Saxena, Shibban Lal, 41
 Sayeed, Mufti Mohammed, 287
 Scheduled Castes Federation, 216, 445
 Science and Technology, development of, 141-42
 Searchlight, 32
 Secularism, roots of, 434-35
 Self-Employed Women's Association (SEWA), 406, 454
 Self-reliance concept, 24, 354, 420
 Sen, Amartya, 373
 Sengupta, Arjun, 373
 Setalvad, M.C., 52
 Shah, G.M., 59, 322
 Shah, K.T., 41
 Shah Bano case, 285, 439, 452, 457
 Sharma, Mauli Chandra, 211
 Sharma, R.S., 300
 Sharma, Shankar Dayal, 59

- Shastri, Hariharnath, 200
 Shastri, Lal Bahadur, 94-95, 198, 217, 271, 404, 413, 474
 Shetkari Sangathana, 429-30, 432, 455
 Shiv Sena, 129
 Shrimali, K.L., 198
 Shukla, V.C., 286
 Sihanouk, 281
 Sikh Gurudwara Prabhandhak Committee, 325
 Sikri, S.M., 49
 Simla Declaration, 243
 Simon Commission, 34-35
 Singh, Ajit, 288
 Singh, Amrik, 330
 Singh, Arun, 278
 Singh, Beant, 337
 Singh, Bhagat, 22, 30, 338
 Singh, Charan, 53, 254, 261, 263-64, 288, 381, 388, 398, 431
 Singh, Darbara, 327
 Singh, Fateh, 327
 Singh, Jaipal, 117
 Singh, Kalyan, 54, 442
 Singh, Manmohan, 350, 364-65
 Singh, Natwar, 281
 Singh, Surinder, 298
 Singh, Tara, 325-27
 Singh, Teja, 425
 Singh, Triloki, 202
 Singh, V.P., 61, 277-78, 282, 285, 322, 337, 362, 366, 401, 439, 442, 447
 Singh, Zail, 53-54, 273, 282
 Sinha, Justice, 249
 Sinha, Mahamaya Prasad, 202
 Sinha, Sachchidanand, 40, 300
 Sinha, Yashwant, 289
 Sitaramayya, B. Pattabhi, 99, 188
 Small Farmers Development Agency (SFDA), 400, 416
 Smith, Ian, 158
 Socialism, 177-79
 Socialist Party, 85, 134-35, 185, 199-203
 Socialists, and Congress, 194-96
 Sons of the soil doctrine, 126-30
 Soren, Shibu, 117-18
 Sri Narayana Guru, 444
 Srikakulam movement, 428-29
 Sriramalu, Patti, 99
 Stalin, 153-54, 159, 204, 206
State and Revolution, 139
 States Reorganization Act, 1956, 100-01
 States Reorganization Commission (SRC), 100-02, 105, 117, 303, 326-27
 Stree Mukti Sangathana, 455
 Subbaroyan, P., 93
 Subramaniam, C., 95, 413
 Suez Canal issue, India's role in, 154-55
 Suslov, 160
 Swadeshi Jagran Manch, 373
 Swaminathan, M.S., 420
 Swatantra, Teja Singh, 425
 Swatantra Party, 82, 85, 213-15, 227, 234, 237, 243, 252, 301, 306, 386
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 18, 83
 Tamil Nadu,
 DMK in 300-03
 Telengana vs. Coastal Andhra issue, 303-07
 Tandon, Purshottamdas, 93, 189-90
 Tashkent Declaration 1966, 220
 Telugu Desam Party (TDP), 51, 267, 292
 Telengana Peasant movement, 303-06, 421-24
 Telengana Praja Samiti, 305
 Tenancy reforms, 378-84
 Terrorists and,
 Akalis, 331-32
 Indira Gandhi, 332-33
 Textile Labour Association (TLA), 454
 Thackeray, Bal, 129
 Thakurdas, Purshottamdas, 23
 Thatcher (Mrs), 279
 Thimayya, Gen., 153, 167
 Thorner, Daniel, 384, 399, 408, 410, 419, 468
 Thungon, P.K., 61
 Tiananmen Square massacre, 279
 Tikait, Mahinder Singh, 429, 431
 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 30, 32-33, 90
Times, 4

- Tito, 151, 223
 Tohra, G.S., 332
 Toilers and Peasants Party, 431
 Trade Disputes, Bill, 22
 Tribal Advisory Council, 109-10
 Tribals,
 integration, 106-18
 Jharkhand, 116-18
 Mizoram, 115-16
 Nagaland, 14-15
 North-East, 111-13
 policy, 107-12
Tribune, 32
 Trinamul Congress, 51, 292
 Truman, 153
 Tshombe, 156
 Tyson, Geoffrey, 184
 United Liberation Front of Assam,
 (ULFA), 310
 United Nations Human Rights
 Commission, 44
 Unity in diversity, concept of, 84
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights,
 44
 Untouchability (Offences) Act, 445
 Urdu language, 104
 Urs, Devraj, 264
 Vajpayee, Atal Behari, 53, 211, 254,
 286, 291-92, 295-96, 474, 482
 Vice-President, 55
 Vishwa Hindu Parishad (VHP), 298,
 441-42
 Vorster, 158
 Wadia, Nusli, 282
 Warlis' struggle, 421
 Wavell, Lord, 38-39
 West Bengal,
 CPI/CPM mobilization, 312-15
 politics in, 312-18
 problem areas, 315-18
 West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 380
 Wilson, 34
 Women,
 health and education, 458-61
 movement, 453-58
 status of, 451-61
 Women dairy cooperative societies
 (WDCS), 406
 World Bank, 81, 152, 222, 352, 372,
 402, 405, 413
 Yadav, Laloo Prasad, 65
 Yadav, Mulayam Singh, 442
 Zamindari abolition, 374-78
 Zamindari Abolition and Land Reform
 Act, U.P., 381