

C O N T E N T S

<i>Foreword to the 2004 Edition</i>	xii
<i>Foreword</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
CHAPTER 1: AHMADNAGAR FORT	
Twenty Months	1
Famine	2
The War for Democracy	4
Time in Prison: The Urge to Action	6
The Past in its Relation to the Present	9
Life's Philosophy	12
The Burden of the Past	22
CHAPTER 2: BADENWEILER, LAUSANNE	
Kamala	28
Our Marriage and After	30
The Problem of Human Relationships	33
Christmas 1935	34
Death	35
Mussolini; Return	37
CHAPTER 3: THE QUEST	
The Panorama of India's Past	40
Nationalism and Internationalism	44
India's Strength and Weakness	45
The Search for India	49
'Bharat Mata'	52
The Variety and Unity of India	54
Travelling through India	56
General Elections	58
The Culture of the Masses	61
Two Lives	62
CHAPTER 4: THE DISCOVERY OF INDIA	
The Indus Valley Civilization	64
The Coming of the Aryans	68
What is Hinduism?	69

The Earliest Records, Scripture and Mythology	72
The Vedas	75
The Acceptance and the Negation of Life	77
Synthesis and Adjustment. The Beginnings of the Caste System	81
The Continuity of Indian Culture	85
The Upanishads	86
The Advantages and Disadvantages of an Individualistic Philosophy	91
Materialism	94
The Epics. History, Tradition, and Myth	98
The Mahabharata	105
The Bhagavad Gita	108
Life and Work in Ancient India	110
Mahavira and Buddha: Caste	120
Chandragupta and Chanakya: The Maurya Empire Established	123
The Organization of the State	126
Buddha's Teaching	129
The Buddha Story	132
Ashoka	134
CHAPTER 5: THROUGH THE AGES	
Nationalism and Imperialism under the Guptas	138
South India	142
Peaceful Development and Methods of Warfare	142
India's Urge to Freedom	144
Progress versus Security	145
India and Iran	149
India and Greece	154
The Old Indian Theatre	161
Vitality and Persistence of Sanskrit	170
Buddhist Philosophy	176
Effect of Buddhism on Hinduism	181
How did Hinduism Absorb Buddhism in India?	186
The Indian Philosophical Approach	189
The Six Systems of Philosophy	192
India and China	202
Indian Colonies and Culture in South-East Asia	211
The Influence of Indian Art Abroad	219
Old Indian Art	223
India's Foreign Trade	228
Mathematics in Ancient India	230
Growth and Decay	236
CHAPTER 6: NEW PROBLEMS	
The Arabs and the Mongols	242
The Flowering of Arab Culture and Contacts with India	247

Mahmud of Ghazni and the Afghans	250
The Indo-Afghans. South India. Vijayanagar. Babar. Sea Power	254
Synthesis and Growth of Mixed Culture. Purdah. Kabir.	
Guru Nanak. Amir Khusrāu	258
The Indian Social Structure. Importance of the Group	263
Village Self-Government. The Shukra Nitisara	266
The Theory and Practice of Caste. The Joint Family	268
Babar and Akbar: The Process of Indianization	277
The Contrast between Asia and Europe in Mechanical	
Advance and Creative Energy	280
Development of a Common Culture	285
Aurungzeb Puts the Clock Back. Growth of Hindu	
Nationalism. Shivaji	291
The Marathas and the British Struggle for Supremacy.	
Triumph of the British	295
The Backwardness of India and the Superiority of the	
English in Organization and Technique	299
Ranjit Singh and Jai Singh	305
The Economic Background of India: The Two Englands	308

**CHAPTER 7: THE LAST PHASE (1): CONSOLIDATION OF BRITISH
RULE AND RISE OF NATIONALIST MOVEMENT**

The Ideology of Empire. The New Caste	313
The Plunder of Bengal Helps the Industrial	
Revolution in England	320
The Destruction of India's Industry and the Decay	
of Her Agriculture	323
India Becomes for the First Time a Political and Economic	
Appendage of Another Country	328
The Growth of the Indian States System	333
Contradictions of British Rule in India. Ram Mohan Roy.	
The Press. Sir William Jones. English Education in Bengal	340
The Great Revolt of 1857. Racism	352
The Techniques of British Rule: Balance and Counterpoise	357
Growth of Industry: Provincial Differences	361
Reform and Other Movements among Hindus and Muslims	366
Kemal Pasha. Nationalism in Asia. Iqbal	383
Heavy Industry Begins. Tilak and Gokhale. Separate Electorates	386

**CHAPTER 8: THE LAST PHASE (2): NATIONALISM VERSUS
IMPERIALISM**

Helplessness of the Middle Classes. Gandhi Comes	390
The Congress Becomes a Dynamic Organization under	
Gandhi's Leadership	395
Congress Governments in the Provinces	401

Indian Dynamism versus British Conservatism in India	407
The Question of Minorities. The Muslim League: Mr M.A. Jinnah	418
The National Planning Committee	435
The Congress and Industry: Big Industry versus Cottage Industry	444
Government Checks Industrial Growth. War Production is Diversion from Normal Production	452
CHAPTER 9: THE LAST PHASE (3): WORLD WAR II	
The Congress Develops a Foreign Policy	459
The Congress Approach to War	466
Reaction to War	471
Another Congress Offer and its Rejection by the British Government. Mr Winston Churchill	478
Individual Civil Disobedience	486
After Pearl Harbour. Gandhi and Non-Violence	489
Tension	497
Sir Stafford Cripps Comes to India	502
Frustration	515
The Challenge: Quit India Resolution	520
CHAPTER 10: AHMADNAGAR FORT AGAIN	
The Chain of Happening	532
The Two Backgrounds: Indian and British	533
Mass Upheavals and their Suppression	538
Reactions Abroad	546
Reactions in India	548
India's Sickness: Famine	551
India's Dynamic Capacity	556
India's Growth Arrested	562
Religion, Philosophy, and Science	567
The Importance of the National Idea. Changes Necessary in India	573
India: Partition or Strong National State or Centre of Supra-national State?	583
Realism and Geopolitics. World Conquest or World Association. The U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R.	597
Freedom and Empire	611
The Problem of Population. Falling Birth-Rates and National Decay	614
The Modern Approach to an Old Problem	621
Epilogue	627
POSTSCRIPT	
Allahabad 29th December 1945	633
<i>Index</i>	635

INDEX

- Abdul Rahim Khankhana, 280, 290-91
 Abyssinia, 4, 37, 53, 461, 465
 Adil Shah, Ibrahim, 166
 Advaita Vedanta, 16, 20, 199, 369
 Afghan(istan), 54, 144-45, 226, 242, 245, 250,
 254-55, 258-61, 266, 284, 298, 460, 464
 Afghan period, 150, 165, 173, 209-10, 254-55,
 258-61, 268
 Africa, 243, 363, 465; future of, 599, 606, 609
 Aga Khan, 379, 388
 Agra, 43, 50, 278; battle of, 298
 Agriculture, ancient, 111, 325-27; National
 Congress and, 407-08
 Ahimsa, 107, 196
 Ahmadnagar Fort, 1-2, 23, 26, 257, 531-32, 633
 Ahmad Shah Durrani, 297
 Ahrars, 424, 433
 Aibak, Qutb-ud-Din, 255
 Ajanta frescoes, 157, 212, 226
 Akbar, Emperor, 24, 43, 99, 145, 259, 277, 279-
 81, 284-86, 290-92, 376
Al-Hilal, 380-83
 Al Khwarizmi, 248
 Alberuni, 127n, 160, 250, 252
 Albuquerque, 219, 280
 Alexander the Great, 97, 114-16, 123-24, 162
 Alexandria, 158, 160, 229
 Aligarh College, 378, 381, 388
 Ali, Maulana Mohammad, 382-83
 Allahabad, 28, 32, 39, 43, 355
 Allawardi, 303-04
 Almora jail, 28, 633
 Amaravati University, 238
 Amarnath Cave, 202
 Amery, Leopold, 484, 512, 545, 552
 Amritsar massacre, 355, 372
 Ancient Indian colonies, 213n
 Andhra(s), 54, 134, 143
 Angkor, 42, 212, 213n, 216-18, 220-21
 Ansari, Dr M.A., 380
 Anuradhapura, 224
 Apollonius, 160, 230
 Arabs, 101, 145, 226, 230, 234, 242-50
 Archimedes, 230
 Architecture, 151, 220, 286
 Aristotle, 154, 192-93, 248-49, 626
 Arjuna, 109
 Army, Indian, 331-32, 359-60, 491, 512;
 National, 634
 Army, Maratha, 300
 Arnold, Edwin, 132
 Arrian, quoted, 119
 Art, 216, 223-28, 286
Arthashastra, 95, 110, 117, 124-26, 128, 143
 Arya Samaj, 366
 Aryabhata, 233-35
 Aryadesha, 70, 207
 Aryans, 68-69, 81-83, 105-06, 111, 119, 146;
 literature of, 75-77; and Vedas, 75-77
 Aryavarta, 106, 222
 Asanas, 195-96
 Ashoka, Emperor, 43, 115, 123, 134-37, 159,
 183, 188, 202, 214
 Ashvaghosa, 162, 176
 Asia, 46, 54, 280, 284; Chengiz Khan and, 245-
 47; Indian colonies in, 211-19; Indian
 freedom and, 547; Indian influence on,
 42-44, 114, 124, 152-53, 159-60, 221-22;
 Mongol conquest of, 245-47
 Assam, 54, 175, 202, 404, 477
 Astronomy, 160, 229, 248
 Atal, Dr M., 36
 Ataturk, 383-84
 Athens, 612-14
 Atlantic Charter, 6, 489, 599
 Attila, 141
 Aurungzeb, 285n, 286, 291-95, 306, 376
 Australia(ns), 48, 453, 465, 468, 560, 607
 Automobile industry, 453-54
 Autonomy, provincial, 401-07, 410; village,
 266, 583
 Avesta, 70, 73, 149-50
 Avicenna, 248
 Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, 380-83, 434, 481,
 495, 513, 531

- Babar, 152, 246, 258, 277-79, 285n
 Babylon, 114, 151
 Bactrians, 69, 138, 146
 Badami, 226
 Badrinath, 200
 Baghdad, 234, 244-45, 247-48
 Bahadur Shah, 354
 Bahmani Kingdom, 257, 279
 Bai, Princess Ahilya, 300
 Bai, Lakshmi, 354
 Baji Rao I, Peshwa, 300
 Baladitya, 141
 Bali, 213, 220
 Balkan Wars, 380, 382, 384
 Balkh, 184, 204, 245
 Batuta, Ibn, 209, 255
 Baudhayana, 233
 Belgium, 462, 521
 Benares, 143, 114, 117, 202, 237, 307, 345
 Bengal(is), 2, 51, 54, 174-75, 202, 210, 214, 261, 289, 297, 303, 308-09, 319-23, 330, 342-50, 352, 358, 361, 365, 403, 406-07, 412, 455, 457, 475-77, 515, 543, 551-57, 590, 596, 607, 551-57, 596, 607
 Bengal Asiatic Society, 345
 Bentinck, Lord, 324, 331
 Besanagar, 138
 Besant, Mrs Annie, 373
 Bhagalpur, 238
 Bhagavad Gita, 73, 91, 96, 107-10, 177
 Bharat Mata, 52-54
 Bharatvarsha, 106, 140
 Bhasa, 162
 Bhaskara, 233-34, 238
 Bhavabhuti, 165, 238
 Bibi, Chand, 24, 257
 Bihar, 184, 261, 297, 321-23, 330, 353, 407, 445, 543, 551
 Bindusara, 134, 159
 Birbal, 99, 280
 Bodhidharma, 203
 Bodhisattva(s), 161
 Bohras, 363, 365
 Bokhara, 152, 245
 Bombay, 319, 344, 352, 362, 407, 454; slums, 390
 Borneo, 213, 217, 222
 Borobudur, 42, 213
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 521
 Brahmaputra river, 42
 Brahmi script, 115
 Brahminism, 187-88, 192-202, 218; and Buddhism, 181-89; ten orders of, 220
 Brahmins, 91, 83-84, 118, 169, 182, 185, 187-88, 229, 272, 364
 Brahmo Samaj, 366
 Brindaban, 202
 Britain (British) conquest of India, 295-305; future of, 605-10; and Russia, 459-60; in World War II, 459-520
Buddha Charita, 162
 Buddha Gaya, 202
 Buddha(ism), 70, 79, 90, 92, 96-97, 110-18, 120-21, 129-32, 139-41, 157, 161, 176-89, 215-16; absorbed by Hinduism, 186-89; in China, 202-11; nature of, 79; and Samkhya, 193, 195; spread of, 123
 Burma, 136, 175, 204, 213, 216, 223, 299, 366, 467, 487, 597, 634; separation from India, 487
 Cairo, 245-46, 256
 Calcutta, 321, 364; famine, 551-56; Madrasa, 345
 Cambodia, 173, 212-14, 216-18, 220-21, 223
 Canada(ians), 453, 465, 560, 607
 Cape Comorin, 52, 200, 202, 372
 Caste System, 81-84, 263-66, 268-77, 289, 369, 564, 579-80
 Cawnpore, 354-55, 412, 414, 540
 Ceylon, 114, 136, 139, 176, 213, 217, 224, 363, 461, 597
 Chaitanya, 343
 Chalukyan Empire, 142
 Chamberlain, Neville, 484
 Champa, 114, 212, 217, 220
 Chanakya, 123-27, 143, 165, 169
 Chandragupta, Maurya, 97, 115, 123-25, 127, 140, 150
 Chandragupta II, 164-65
 Charak, 116
 Chengiz Khan, 245-47
 Chiang Kai-shek, 498
 China/Chinese, vital energy of, 47-48
 Churchill, Winston, 484-85, 487, 515
 Clive, Robert, 297, 322; quoted, 308
 Colonies, Indian, 207, 211-19, 258
 Communal problem, 419-20, 512
 Communist Party, 480, 575-76
Comrade, The, 380, 382-83
 Confucius, 177, 185, 210; quoted, 565
 Congress, National, 362, 385, 387-88, 395-401; achievements of, 412-13; agrarian question, 407-08; coalition governments, 404-05; on Cripps, 507-14; foreign policy, 459-66; industry, 444-52; Gandhi, 395-401;

- Muslim League and, 418-34; policies, 432-34; provincial governments, 401-07
 Constantinople, 246, 256, 278, 298, 598
 Constitution Act (1935), 327
 Cordoba, 245-46, 249
 Corporation of the Fifteen Hundred, 215
 Craft Guilds, 113
 Criminal Investigation Department, 416
 Cripps, Sir Stafford, 495, 502-15, 536
 Crompton, 323
 Cromwell, 292
 Crusades, 245
 Cyrus the Great, 150-51
 Czechoslovakia, 5-6, 462, 469
- Damascus, 244, 282
 Darius, 150-51
 Darwin, Charles, 117
 Dayananda, 367, 376
 Deccan, 139, 501
 Defence of India Act, 481, 483, 520, 557
 Dehra Dun Jail, 22-24
 Delhi, 43, 106, 246, 252, 254-56, 295-96, 354; Afghans in, 255-58; massacres, 355; observatory, 307; Sultanate, 2256, 262
 Deva Raya, Krishna, 257
 Dhanwantari, 116
 Dharma, 84, 107, 135, 198
 Disarmament Conference, 460
 Dravidian(s), 68-69, 81, 111
 Dunkirk, 481, 523
 Dutch East Indies, 461
 Dutch Empire, 606
- East India Co., 211, 295, 298, 300, 302, 304, 308-09, 311, 320-21, 323-24, 332, 335-38, 346-47, 352, 357
 Egypt, 53, 65-66, 136, 160, 416, 461-62, 547, 597, 605, 630
 Eightfold Path, 132
 Einstein, Albert, 623
 Elections, 58-61; Cripps proposal on, 503-04
 Elephanta Caves, 43, 157, 227-28
 Ellora Caves, 43, 227
 Epics, The, 98-105
 Europe, 223, 282-84; Asia's attitude to, 224; India and, 152-53; Postwar Market, 604-05; race barriers in, 269
- Fa-Hien (Fa-hsien), 188, 203-04, 215, 273
 Family System, Joint, 265-66, 275
 Famine, 2-4, 323, 457, 515, 551-56, 596
 Farabi, Abu Nasr, 249
- Far East, India and, 211-19
 Farnavis, Nana, 300, 303
 Fascism, 37
 Fatehpur-Sikri, 43
 Fazl, Abul, 280, 285n
 Ferghana, 277
 Feroze Shah, 259, 354
 Firdausi, 114, 252
 Ford, Henry, 448
 France (French), 242-43, 297, 481, 485, 521, 606, 616; Revolution, 255, 421
 Franco, General, 599
- Gama, Vasco da, 280
 Gandhara, 97, 106, 113, 136, 138, 214
 Gandhi(ji), 16, 27, 37, 75, 84, 91, 106, 108, 122, 261, 373, 392-99, 423, 431, 444-45, 449, 463, 483-84, 488-96, 500-02, 506, 514, 524-25, 527-29, 538, 612
 Ganesha, 234
 Ganges, 39, 42-43, 128, 202; Gangetic Valley, 65, 68, 325, 412, 447
 Gaya, 132, 137
 General Elections, 58-61
 German(y), 209, 455, 460, 465-66, 601, 614, 616
 Ghalib, 379
 Ghazni, 245, 251
 Ghias-ud-Din, Sultan, 210, 259, 268
 Ghose, Aurobindo, 8, 94, 108, 198, 568
 Ghuri, Shahab-ud-Din, 253
 Gladstone, W.E., 283
Glimpses of World History, 10
 Goa, 280
 Goethe, 25, 100, 163
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 315, 387
 Government of India Act (1935), 336, 403-04, 408, 468, 471, 476
 Grady Committee, 457-58
 Greater India, 213
 Greece (Greeks), 69, 81, 85-87, 90, 97, 101, 104, 114, 116, 118-19, 123, 145-46, 154-61, 230-32, 249, 613, 619
 Greeks, Indo-, 138, 145
 Grousset, Rene, quoted, 152, 205, 219, 220n
 Gujrat(is), 54, 174-75, 292, 346, 362-65, 501
 Gulbarga, 257
 Gupta Period, 143, 151, 164, 226, 236-38
 Gurkhas, 299, 302, 354, 543
- Haider Ali, 296-99, 301
 Haldane, Prof., J.B.S., 617
 Harappa, 64-65, 67
 Hardwar, 43, 202

- Harsha (vardhana), 141-42, 165, 204, 206, 236, 242
 Hartals, 539-40
 Harun-al-Rashid, 248, 282
 Hastings, Warren, 294-95
 Havell, E.B., 190, 225, 227, 238, 268
 Heliodorus column, 138
 Herat, 124, 245, 250, 308
 Herodotus, quoted, 151
 Herrenvolk theory, 356
 Himalayas, 42, 54, 56-57, 104, 157, 202, 594
 Hinayana Buddhism, 139, 178, 180-81, 185
 Hindi language, 71-72, 174-76, 262, 290, 346
 Hindi-Urdu, 175-76
 'Hindu', meaning of, 69-72, 207-08
 Hindu Mahasabha, 425-26, 432
 Hinduism, 106, 122, 141-42, 187, 220; analyses, 69-72; and Buddhism, 181-89, effect of Afghan conquest on, 259-60; Islam and, 262, 285-91; reforms in, 366-67,
 Hitler, Adolf, 5-6, 356, 417, 426, 459, 461, 489, 537, 549n, 616
 Holkar, Yawant Rao, 297, 300
 Hooghly River, 207
 Hsuan Tsang (Chwen Chuang), 1142, 180n, 188, 203-06
 Hulagu, 245
 Humayun, 152
 Huns, 69
 Huxley, Julian, 235
 Hyderabad, 303, 334, 336n, 337, 339
 Ilbert Bill, 356
 Iltutmish, 255
 Imperial Chemical Industries, 444, 455
 Indian Civil Service, 3, 317-18, 320, 364, 410
 Indian Institute of Science, 453
 Indian States, 333-40, 507n; number of, 333
 Indo-China, 203, 216, 219, 461, 599n, 634
 Indo-Greeks, 138, 145
 Indonesia, 203, 207, 214, 220
 Indus River, 42, 70; Civilization, 41, 68
 Industrial revolution, 305
 Industry, 359; conditions of, 386, 390; control of, 439, 40, 444-52, 455-58, 558-61; growth of, 361-66
 Iqbal, Sir Mohamad, 384-86
 Iran(ians), 69, 81, 85, 139, 149-54, 205, 219, 236, 242, 278, 308, 459-60, 464, 467, 597-98
 Iraq, 205, 242, 460, 597-98
 Islam, 205, 219, 242-47, 376-83; affected by Hinduism, 262; culture, 247-50; influence in India, 252-53, 259-60, 286-87, 291-94; schism in, 425
 Italy, 4, 37, 459, 465, 537, 630
 I-Tsing (Yi-Tsing), 70, 203, 207-08
 Jabala, 185
 Jaichandra, 254
 Jain(ism), 70, 79, 92, 116, 120, 122, 157, 177, 184-85, 501
 Jaisi, Malik Mohammad, 290
 Jamait-ul-Ulema, 424, 433
 Jamshedpur, 387, 452, 539
 Japan(ese), 465, 489, 498, 502, 518, 521, 538, 547, 549, 554, 561-62
 Jatakas, 110-11, 113-14, 118
 Jat(s), 51, 53, 149, 294
 Jaunpur, 262
 Java, 203, 213-14, 217-18, 220, 222, 597, 615
 Jehangir, 279, 285n, 289, 291-92
 Jews, 55, 69
 Jhansi, Rani of, 99, 354
 Jinnah, M.A., 386, 419, 426, 428-32, 471, 591
 Joan of Arc, 99
 Jones, Sir William, 163, 170-71, 345
 Jumna River, 42, 202
 Kabir, 262
 Kabul, 124, 138, 150-51, 308
 Kailasa temple, 227
 Kalhana, 101
 Kalidasa, 163-66, 173
 Kalinga, 134-35, 214, 216
 Kama, 100
 Kamboja, 214, 217
 Kamrupa, 202
 Kanauj, 141, 237, 254
 Kandahar, 106, 151
 Kanishka, 116, 139, 179
 Kanya Kumari, 52
 Kapila, 193
 Karma, 15, 584-86
 Kashmir(is), 42, 54, 56, 136, 237, 251, 288, 334, 336n, 338, 619, 634
 Kathiawar, 65, 251, 334, 362-63
 Katyayana, 233
 Kautilya, 95, 110
 Kaveripattinam, 114
 Kedarnath, 200
 Keynes, Lord, 605
 Khan, Abdul Gaffar (Badshah), 419, 540-41
 Khan, Sir Syed Ahmed, 375, 377-79, 381, 434n
 Kharoshti script, 115
 Khayyam, Omar, 248
 Khilafat Committee, 418; movement, 378-80, 383, 418

- Khilji, Alauddin, 255
 Khiva, 251-52
 Khojas, 362, 365
 Khotan, 136, 204
 Khusrau, Amir, 262-63
 Khyber Pass, 52, 56
 Kidwai, Rafi Ahmed, 520, 633
 Korea, 207, 564
 Krishna legends, 107, 109, 162, 202, 220
 Kshatriyas, 81, 136, 240-41, 272
 Kublai Khan, 218
 Kucha, 139, 204
 Kumbh Mela, 43
 Kuomintang, 460
 Kushans, clan, 139, 142-43; Empire, 139
 Labour Party, 317
 Land Tax, 111, 322, 330
 Landlordism, 330-31
 Languages, 19-76; popular, 346-47
 Lao Tzu, 177, 185, 210, 626
 Lausanne, Switzerland, 35-37
 Law, 336, 364
 Lawrence Henry, 338
 Lawrence, T.E., 79
 League of Nations, 5, 420, 460
 Lenin, 16, 18, 315
 Levi, Sylvain, 163, 166-67, 169, 222, 239
 Liddell Hart, 496, 497n
Light of Asia, 132
 Lilavati, 233-34
 Linlithgow, Lord, 455-56, 484, 511
 Literature, Indian, 95, 105-10, 163-70; popular, 346-47
 Lloyd George, David, 598
 Louis XIV, 291-92
 Madhyamika philosophy, 181
 Madras, 292, 321-22, 344, 363, 407, 515; Port Trust, 235; University, 345
 Madura, 256
 Magadha, 123, 182
 Mahabharata, 61, 87, 92, 97-98, 105-08, 162
Mahabhashya, 194
 Mahavira, 120
 Mahayana Buddhism, 139, 141, 178, 180-81, 185, 187, 216
 Mahmud of Ghazni, 250-54
 Majapahit, 212, 218-20
 Majumdar, Dr R.C., 213n, 214
Making of the Indian Princes, The, 337n, 339n, 353n
 Malaya, 114, 203, 213-15, 217, 219-20, 366, 499, 502, 522, 597, 634
 Malraux, Andre, 186
 Mamallapuram, 227-28
 Manchuria, 219, 459, 461
 Manu, Laws of, 118-19, 351
 Marathas, 54, 294-98
 Marco Polo, 256
 Marshall, Sir John, quoted, 65-66, 223
 Martand, 619
 Martel, Charles, 243
 Marwaris, 363-64
 Marx(ism), 16-18
 Matanga, Kashyapa, 203
 Mathematics, Ancient Indian, 230-35
 Mathura, 202, 307
 Maurya, Chandragupta, 165
 Maurya Empire, 97, 110, 118-19, 123-26, 143
 Maya, 78, 199
 Mecca, 242, 260
 Medicine, Arab, 248; Chinese, 208; Indian, 116
 Medina, 242
 Megasthenes, 119, 128, 159
 Megaw, Sir John, 554
Meghaduta, 164
Mein Kampf, 537, 549n
 Memons, 362, 365
 Menander, 138
 Mesopotamia, 65-66, 150
 Metcalfe, Charles, 298, 329, 339
 Middle Path (way), 131-32, 181
 Mihiragula, 141
 Milinda, King, 114, 138
 Milton, 165, 311-12
 Mimamsa, system, 192, 198
 Ming Dynasty, 210
 Mining, 112, 362
 Minorities, problem of, 419-23
 Mitakshara, Laws of, 289n
 Mohammed, 242
 Mohenjo Daro, 41, 64-65, 67, 115, 576
 Mohsin-ul-Mulk, Nawab, 379
 Momins, 424
 Mongolia(ns), 136, 209, 219, 242, 460
 Monier-Williams, 343
 Monism, 75, 87, 92, 130
 Monkey, 211
 Montagu-Chelmsford Report, 389
 Montreaux, 37-38
 Morley, Lord, 389
Mrichhkatika, 165, 169
Mudra-Rakshasa, 124, 165, 169
 Mughal Empire, 209-10, 258, 268, 277-81, 284-

- 86; break up, 291-95, 374-76
 Muller, Max, 73, 76, 86, 90, 173, 191
 Munich crisis, 461, 463, 490-91
 Munro, Sir Thomas, 338, 352, 358
 Muslim(s), 55, 71, 242-58, 285-91, 374-86, 579;
 backwardness, 429; intelligentsia, 382-83;
 isolated from nationalism, 385-86;
 National Congress and, 430-33,
 organizations, 424-25
 Muslim League, 376, 379, 381, 383, 386, 388,
 390, 418-34, 479, 514, 549, 588, 590
 Mussolini, 5-6, 37-38, 459, 616
 Mutiny (Revolt) of 1857, 314, 339, 352-57,
 375, 542
 Mythology, 74, 98-100, 105-09

 Nadir Shah, 152, 296-97, 307, 355
 Nagarjuna (philosopher), 139, 179, 181, 203,
 229
 Naini Prison, 31, 633
 Nalanda University, 137, 204, 206-07, 237-38,
 242
 Nanak, Guru, 262
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 387
 Napoleon(ic), 298, 305, 308, 526
 Narendra Deva, 633
 Narayana, 234
 Nerbada River, 354
 National Planning Committee, 415, 435-44
Natyashastra, 162
 Nazism, Nehru's attitude to, 4-5, 18, 534
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, arrested, 443, 531-32; and
 Buddha, 132-34; National Planning
 Committee, Chairman, 412; elections, 58-
 61; on India, 40-42; Japanese invasion, 518;
 marriage, 29-35; philosophy, 12-22;
 temperament, 11; and Yoga system, 196
 Nehru, Kamala, 28-48
 Nepal, 136, 202, 209, 302, 338
Nitisara, 266-67
 Non-violence, 71, 107-08, 184, 196, 501, 517,
 529, 531, 542
 North-West Frontier Province, 54, 404, 419,
 426, 460, 477, 540, 590
 Nyaya system, 192-93

 Ommeya Khalifas, 244
 Orissa, 2, 134, 321-22, 477
 Oudh, 50-51, 303, 337, 339, 353, 357
 Oxus River, 125, 138

 Pacific War, 489, 498, 597
 Pakistan (partition), 385, 432, 506, 590-96
 Palestine, Muslims and, 459, 598
 Pali language, 176, 178
 Pallava(s), 142, 216
 Panchatantra, 99
 Panchayat, 266, 274-75
 Pandya Kingdom, 256, 258
 Panini, 115-16, 118, 162, 170, 194
 Panipat, battle of, 297
 Pant, Govind Ballabh, 633
 Parsees, 55, 150, 153, 362, 364, 376, 430
 Parthians, 69, 146, 150
 Pashto, 175-76
 Pataliputra (Patna), 123-24, 128, 134, 137-38,
 204
 Patanjali, 194-95
 Pathan(s), 54, 366, 419, 590
 Peacock Throne, 292, 296
 Pearl Harbour, 462, 489
 Peasantry, 391; in National Congress, 395-96;
 uprisings of, 294
 Permanent Settlement system, 330-31, 407
 Persepolis, 136
 Persia, 65-66, 96, 99n, 142, 150-51, 226, 296
 Persian language, 149-50, 152, 173, 260, 263,
 279
 Peshwa, of Poona, 297, 300
 Peter the Great, 260, 285n
 Philippine Islands, 213, 217, 220
 Planned Society, 537-38, 557-59
 Plassey, Battle of, 297, 302, 304, 321, 323
 Plato, 82, 86, 154, 160, 248, 249, 578, 623
 Poland, 417, 480, 614
 Population, 614-21
 Portugal (ese), 219, 258, 280-81, 307
 Poverty, 321-22, 390-91, 437, 445
 Prakrit, 176
 Prasad, Rajendra, Dr, 132, 387, 426
 Prayaga, 202
 Press, Indian, freedom of, 344, 382-83, 546;
 printing, 282, 341-42, 344, 346
 Prison, 1-2, 532; time in, 6-8; effect on character,
 587
 Prithvi Raj (Chauhan), 253-54
 Proletariat, growth of, 387; nationalism and
 573-76
 Provincial autonomy, 401-07, 410
 Provincial Governments, 59; resign, 475-77;
 secretariats, 406
 Ptolemy, 248, 283
 Punjab(is), 54, 65, 138, 175, 321-22, 334, 353,
 363, 365, 375, 391, 403, 406-07, 424-25,
 445, 457, 475-77, 540, 590
 Purdah, 260, 290, 378

- Quisling, 303
 Quit India Resolution, 530
 Qutb-ud-Din, Aibak, 255
- Racial Caste/Stocks of India, 54-56, 68-69, 111, 120-23, 138-40, 146-47
 Radhakrishnan, Sir S., 107n, 178n, 181, 188n, 239
 Railways, 332, 361, 453-54
 Rajagopalachari, C., 88, 482
 Rajashekara, 237
 Rajputana, 251, 303, 306-07, 334, 337
 Rajputs, 51, 54, 149, 256, 279, 285, 291, 293, 301-02, 337
Rajatarangini, 101
 Rama, 220
 Ramakrishna Paramhansa, Shri, 343, 367
 Ramakrishna Mission, 343, 367-68
 Ramanand, 262
 Ramanujam Srinivasa, 235
 Ramayana, 61, 92, 98-99, 105-06, 162, 202
 Rameshwaram, 202
 Rana Pratap, 259, 291
 Rao, B. Shiva, 412-13
 Rashtrakutas, 142-43, 244, 293
 Razia, Sultana, 255
 Religion, art and, 223-24; effect of, 268-69 569-73, 579; Hinduism, 69-72; Nehru's opinion of, 14, 78-81, 189-92; Vedic, 75-77
 Resolution of Remembrance, (1931), 31
 Rig Veda, 72, 75, 78, 116, 150, 162
 Rolland, Romain, 86, 90n, 169n, 197n, 198, 368
 Rome, 37-38, 86-87, 374, 618; fall of, 240
 Roosevelt, F. D., 3, 489, 536
 Roy, Raja Ram Mohan, 343-45, 366, 376
 Royal Asiatic Society, 345
- Sailendra, 212, 215-19
 Samarkand, 152, 204, 245, 250
 Samkhya philosophy, 192-94
 Samudragupta, 141
 Sanatana Dharma, 70
 Sanchi, 138
 Santiniketan University, 222
 Sanyasi(ns), 188, 271, 368
 Saraswati, Swami Dayananda, 367, 376
 Sarnath, 43
 Sassanids, 142
 Satyagraha, 480
 Satyakama, story of, 185
 Savarkar, 355
 Schopenhauer, 8, 90
 Scindhia of Gwalior, 297, 300, 303
 Scythians, 69, 121, 138, 344
 Seleucus Nikator, 115, 124-25
 Seljuk Turks, 244
 Sen, Keshub Chandra, 366
 Shah Jehan, 279, 291-92
 Shah Namah, 114, 252
 Shakespeare, 166, 311, 350
Shakuntala, 163
 Shankara(charya), 188, 199-202
 Shaw, Bernard, 502, 599
 Sher Shah, 259
 Shia Muslims, 425
 Shilabhadra, 206
 Shivaji, 294
 Shudraka, 165, 169
 Shudras, 81, 272
 Shukracharya, 266
 Shunya, 179-80, 231, 233
 Siam (Thailand), 136, 173, 176, 213, 216, 218, 222-23, 597
 Siddhartha, 132
 Sikh wars, 303, 353
 Sikhs, 299, 353-54, 364, 589-90
 Sina, Ibn, 248
 Sind(his), 54, 65, 151, 175, 242, 244, 250, 363, 403, 457, 475-77
 Sindhu River, 42, 70
 Singapore, 461, 468, 502
 Singh, Maharaja Ranjit, 298, 305-06, 337n, 353, 375
 Singh, Raja Man, 280
 Singh, Sawai Jai, 306-07
 Sino-Japanese war, 461
 Socialism, 558-59, 574, Nehru and, 16-19
 Socrates, 73, 160
 Somnath, 251
 South Africa, 320, 465, 607
 Soviet Union (Russia), 17, 47-48, 53, 386, 409, 432, 447-48, 453, 460-62, 464, 489, 522-23, 531, 547, 575, 591, 595-97, 600-01, 603, 606, 608, 611; Five Year Plan, 575
 Spain, 4, 6, 53, 242-46, 249, 461-62, 465
 Special Armed Constabulary, 543-44
 Srivijaya, 212, 217-19, 239, 251
 Sudetenland Crisis, 427, 467
 Sufism, 262
 Sumatra, 203, 207, 213, 217, 219
 Sumerian Civilization, 65
 Sunga Dynasty, 138
 Sunni Muslims, 425
 Sushruta, 116

- Suttee, 344
 Syria(ns) 136, 234–35, 598
- T'ang dynasty, 204, 206, 208
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 76, 81, 211, 350–51, 372–73, 409, 626, 628
 Taj Mahal, 152, 286, 292
 Tamil(s), 54, 114, 175, 346; inscription, 215
 Taskhand, 204, 308
 Tata, Jamshedji R., 387, 453
 Tata Steel and Iron Works, 444, 452, 458, 557
 Taxila University, 54, 118, 123–24, 134, 138
 Textile Industry, 228, 412, 433
 Theatre, 161–70
 Thompson, Edward, 296n, 302–03, 306n, 312, 322, 333n, 337, 339n, 353n, 355, 357n, 385
 Tibet, 56, 136–37, 209, 219, 223, 237
 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 108, 387–88
 Timur, 246–47, 256–57, 262, 355
 Tipu Sultan, 295–99, 301, 337–38
 Todar Mall, Raja, 259
 Topi, Tantia, 354
 Trade Unions, 387–88, 391
 Tughlaq, Ghias-ud-Din, 259, 268
 Tughlaq, Mohammad, 209, 377
 Turanians, 146
 Turfan, 139, 204–05
 Turkestan, 226
 Turkey, 144–45, 379–80, 459–60, 597; Muslim interests in 377–83
- Ujjaini (Ujjain), 142, 160, 164, 236–38, 307; observatory, 159–60
 Unemployment, 324–27, 347, 366; in America, 604
 United Provinces, 50, 260–61, 321, 353, 365, 407–08, 412, 419, 445, 543
 United States of America, 53, 154–55, 269, 311–12, 368, 409, 421, 447, 453, 455, 457–58, 460, 462, 465, 468, 546–47, 561, 596; Americans in India, 500; British propaganda in, 511, 550; future of, 600–12; revolution, 310–11, 315; vital energy of, 47–48; Vivekananda on, 368
 Universities, 117–18, 134, 237–38; Muslim, 375, 378, 380–81; strikes in, 541; under English rule, 345
 Untouchables, 273–74
 Upanishads, 73, 86–91, 96, 108, 120, 180, 184, 187, 198–99; Chhandogya, 91n, 185
 Urdu, 174, 346, 381, 384
- Vaishnavism, 343
 Vaishyas, 82, 272, 363
 Vedanta, system, 16–17, 20, 90, 192, 196–97, 367, 369; Advaita, 16, 20, 199, 369
 Vedas, 72–73, 75–77, 367, 579
 Vedic religion, 73, 149, 161
 Vijayanagar, 257–59, 278
Vikram Samvat calendar, 102–03
 Vikramshila University, 238
 Village autonomy, 266, 583
 Village industries, 330; Association, 435; distribution of, 444, 449
 Vindhya Mountains, 106
 Vivekananda, Swami, 89, 196–97, 368–73, 376, 623n
- Warfare, 143, 245–47, 258, 264, 280, 306
 Wells, H. G., 137, 592
 White Huns, 121, 141, 236
 Wilson, Woodrow, 165, 598
 Women, position of, 31, 118, 260–61, 288–90; rights of, 421; suttee, 343; underground, 391, 454
 Working Committee, 411, 471–72, 479–80, 489, 494, 529–31, 633
 World War I, 53, 380, 382, 387, 391, 418, 428, 452, 472, 598
 World War II, 4–5, 64, 434, 443, 453, 459–520, 535, 537, 597–610; Congress approach to, 466–71; Congress foreign policy developed during, 459–66; Congress offer and its rejection by British, 478–86; frustration, 515–20; Gandhi and non-violence, 489–97; individual civil disobedience, 486–89; after Pearl Harbour, 489–97; reaction to, 471–77; Stafford Cripps proposals and, 502–15; tension of, 497–502
- Yajnavalkya, 118, 123, 393
 Yarkand, 204
 Yashovarman, 141, 217, 236
 Yaswant Rao, Holkar, 300
 Yi-Tsing (I-Tsing), 203
 Yoga system, 192, 194–98, 369
 Young Turk Movement, 379
 Yueh Chih, 69, 138–39, 146
- Zainulabdin, 262
 Zamindari system, 407–08
 Zetland, Marquis of, 275, 484
 Zoroastrianism, 69, 139, 149–50, 176–77
- Vaishesika system, 192–93