Contents

		Acknowledgments	vii
		Introduction by Anwar S. Dil	xi
I.	LA	NGUAGE AND DIALECT DIVERSITY	
	1.	Some Remarks on Regional and Social Language Differences in India (1957)	1
	2.	Language Problems in the Rural Development of North India (1957)	12
	3.	Dialect Differences and Social Stratification in a North Indian Village (1958)	25
	4.	Formal and Informal Standards in Hindi Regional Language Area (1960)	48
	5.	Speech Variation and the Study of Indian Civilization (1961)	77
	6.	Types of Linguistic Communities (1962)	97
	7.	The Speech Community (1968)	114
	8.	Language, Communication, and Control in North India (1969)	129

II. LANGUAGE USAGE AND SOCIAL INTERACTION

	9.	Linguistic and Social Interaction in Two Communities (1964)	151	
	10.	Linguistic Repertoires, Grammars, and Second Language Instruction (1966)	177	
	11.	Religion and Social Communication in Village North India (1964)	190	
	12.	Hindi-Punjabi Code-Switching in Delhi (1964)	205	
(13.	The Relation of Linguistic to Social Categories (1967)	220	
	14.	Communication in Multilingual Societies (1969)	230	
	15.	Convergence and Creolization: A Case from the Indo-Aryan/Dravidian Border in India (1971)	251	
	16.	Social Meaning in Linguistic Structures: Code- Switching in Norway (1971)	274	
	17.	Bilingualism, Bidialectalism, and Classroom Interaction (1971)	311	
	18.	Author's Postscript (1971)	340	
Bibliography of John J. Gumperz's Works Compiled by Anwar S. Dil				