

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv

PART I. INTRODUCTION: SETTING THE STAGE

- 1 **International Law and International Relations:
Introducing an Interdisciplinary Dialogue** 3
Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack
- 2 **Law, Legalization, and Politics: An Agenda for the Next
Generation of IL/IR Scholars** 33
Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal

PART II. THEORIZING INTERNATIONAL LAW

- 3 **Institutionalism and International Law** 59
Barbara Koremenos
- 4 **Liberal Theories of International Law** 83
Andrew Moravcsik
- 5 **Constructivism and International Law** 119
Jutta Brunnée and Stephen J. Toope
- 6 **Wanted – Dead or Alive: Realism in International Law** 146
Richard H. Steinberg

PART III. MAKING INTERNATIONAL LAW

- 7 **Flexibility in International Agreements** 175
Laurence R. Helfer

8	Hard and Soft Law	197
	Gregory Shaffer and Mark A. Pollack	
9	Nongovernmental Organizations in International Relations (Theory)	223
	Peter J. Spiro	
10	Regulatory Networks: Power, Legitimacy, and Compliance	244
	Abraham L. Newman and David Zaring	
11	Law-Making by International Organizations: Perspectives from IL/IR Theory	266
	Ian Johnstone	
12	Institutional Proliferation and the International Legal Order	293
	Kal Raustiala	
13	Legitimacy in International Law and International Relations	321
	Daniel Bodansky	
 PART IV. THE INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW		
14	The Multiple Roles of International Courts and Tribunals: Enforcement, Dispute Settlement, Constitutional and Administrative Review	345
	Karen J. Alter	
15	The Design of Dispute Settlement Procedures in International Agreements	371
	Barbara Koremenos and Timm Betz	
16	Whose Agents? The Interpretation of International Law in National Courts	394
	Lisa Conant	
17	International Judicial Independence	421
	Erik Voeten	
18	The Politics of Treaty Interpretation: Variations and Explanations across International Tribunals	445
	Joost Pauwelyn and Manfred Elsig	

**PART V. ENFORCEMENT, COMPLIANCE, AND
EFFECTIVENESS**

- 19 **The Engines of Compliance** 477
Jana von Stein
- 20 **Coercive Enforcement of International Law** 502
Alexander Thompson
- 21 **Reputation in International Relations and International Law
Theory** 524
Rachel Brewster
- 22 **Open Economy Law** 544
Joel P. Trachtman
- 23 **Persuading to Comply: On the Deployment and Avoidance of
Legal Argumentation** 568
Steven R. Ratner
- 24 **Against Compliance** 591
Lisa L. Martin

CONCLUSIONS

- 25 **International Law and International Relations Theory: Twenty
Years Later** 613
Anne-Marie Slaughter
- 26 **Reviewing Two Decades of IL/IR Scholarship: What We've
Learned, What's Next** 626
Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack

- Index* 663