

Contents

PART ONE Ancient Africa

- 1 The Beginnings of African History 3**
 - THE GEOGRAPHIC BASE, 3
 - THE GENESIS OF MAN IN AFRICA, 9
 - THE ORIGINS OF AGRICULTURE IN TROPICAL AFRICA, 14
 - THE AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION IN EGYPT, 21
 - THE DISTRIBUTION OF AFRICAN POPULATIONS, 25
 - Suggestions for Further Reading, 30
- 2 Africa in the Ancient World 32**
 - EGYPT AND KUSH, 32
 - MEDITERRANEAN AFRICA, 45
 - THE ANCIENT LAND OF AXUM, 49
 - Suggestions for Further Reading, 55
- 3 The States of the Western and Central Sudan 57**
 - THE WORLD OF THE DESERT, 57
 - THE SAVANNA ECOLOGY, 60

TRADERS IN THE SAHARA AND SUDAN,	64
THE GOLDEN COMMERCE,	67
THE MERCANTILE CIVILIZATION,	69
THE ANATOMY OF EMPIRE IN THE SUDAN,	74
THE KINGDOM OF GHANA,	77
THE RISE AND FALL OF MALI,	79
THE EMPIRE OF SONGHAI,	81
KANEM-BORNU AND THE HAUSA STATES,	86
Suggestions for Further Reading,	92

4 The Cosmopolitan World of East Africa 94

THE RISE OF THE CITY-STATES,	94
THE PORTUGUESE ON THE EAST AFRICAN COAST,	101
THE OMANI SUZERAINITY,	105
ETHIOPIA—THE TRIALS OF ISOLATION,	109
CHRISTIANS AND MUSLIMS IN THE EASTERN SUDAN,	117
Suggestions for Further Reading,	120

5 The West African Forest Civilization 122

THE LAND AND THE PEOPLE,	122
THE DAILY LIFE,	131
IFE, OYO, AND THE RISE OF THE YORUBA,	136
THE PEOPLE OF BENIN,	139
THE KINGDOM OF DAHOMEY,	142
THE AKAN STATES OF ASHANTI AND FANTE,	144
Suggestions for Further Reading,	149

6 The Great Migrations 151

THE CIVILIZATION OF ZIMBABWE,	151
THE COMING OF THE BANTU,	156
THE BANTU CULTURE,	162

CUSHITIC AND NILOTIC MOVEMENTS,	164
SOME BANTU AND NILOTE COMMUNITIES,	173
THE LUBA AND LUNDA STATES,	173
BUNYORO AND BUGANDA,	175
THE KIKUYU,	177
TURKANA PASTORALISTS,	178
Suggestions for Further Reading,	180

7 The Coming of Europe	183
THE ROOTS OF EUROPEAN EXPANSION,	183
THE IMPERIAL DESIGN OF PORTUGAL,	185
THE PORTUGUESE IN KONGO AND ANGOLA,	187
THE ARRIVAL OF THE DUTCH,	192
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN WEST AFRICA,	198
THE NATURE OF THE EUROPEAN IMPACT,	199
THE EUROPEAN TRADE,	206
Suggestions for Further Reading,	210

PART TWO Modern Africa

8 The Genesis of Modern Africa	215
THE AGE OF REVOLUTION,	215
MUHAMMAD ALI AND THE MODERNIZATION OF EGYPT,	219
Suggestions for Further Reading,	229
9 Religion and Empire in the Western and Central Sudan	231
PRELUDE TO THE GREAT <i>Jihads</i> OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY,	231

USUMAN DAN FODIO AND THE SOKOTO <i>Jihad</i> ,	236
Seku AHMADU IN MACINA,	242
THE <i>Jihad</i> OF <i>al-Hajj</i> UMAR,	245
AL-KANEMI AND HIS SUCCESSORS IN BORNU,	247
SAMORI AND RABIH,	251
Suggestions for Further Reading,	256

10 The Eastern Sudan—Egyptian Expansionism and the Mahdist Revolution 259

INVASION FROM THE NORTH,	259
THE ECOLOGY OF POVERTY,	262
EGYPT IN THE SUDAN,	267
THE SOUTHERN SUDAN AND THE SLAVE TRADE,	269
BACKDROP TO THE MAHDI,	273
THE MAHDIST REVOLUTION,	275
EPILOGUE—THE <i>Khalifa</i> ABDALLAH I,	278
Suggestions for Further Reading,	280

11 Population Explosions in Southern Africa 281

<i>Mfecane</i> —THE ROAD FROM ZULULAND,	281
CENTRAL AFRICA AND THE GREAT NGONI TREK,	287
THE SEARCH FOR SECURITY—SEBETWANE AND MZILIKAZI,	291
MOSHESH AND THE DIPLOMACY OF SELF-DEFENSE,	294
THE BOER TREKKERS,	297
THE SHAPE OF THINGS TO COME—SOUTH AFRICA AT MID-CENTURY,	301
Suggestions for Further Reading,	307

12 The Humanitarian Revolution—Europe's Second Coming to West Africa 309

THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND WEST AFRICA,	309
------------------------------------	-----

COLONIZATION, CHRISTIANITY, AND COMMERCE, 313

SENEGAL—THE JACOBIN HERITAGE, 316

THE BIBLE AND THE PLOUGH, 318

WEST AFRICAN KINGDOMS IN THE NINETEENTH
CENTURY, 330

THE VANISHING DREAM, 335

Suggestions for Further Reading, 341

13 Commerce and Statecraft in Eastern and Central Africa 344

THE RISE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 344

THE ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM OF SAYYID SAID, 348

FIREARMS AND THE SHIFTING ECOLOGY OF THE
INTERIOR, 353

MIRAMBO, TIPPU TIB, AND THE DEMISE OF MERCHANT
IMPERIALISM, 357

BUGANDA AND THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 360

Suggestions for Further Reading, 362

14 The Partition of Africa 364

THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, 364

PARTITION—THE CAUSES, 368

PARTITION—THE PROCESS, 374

PARTITION—THE AFRICAN RESPONSE, 382

MODERNIZATION AND INDEPENDENCE IN ETHIOPIA, 387

Suggestions for Further Reading, 395

15 The Rise of Nationalism in West Africa 398

ADAPTATION AND SURVIVAL, 398

POLITICS AND COMMERCE IN SENEGAL, 401

SIERRA LEONE AND AFRICAN NATIONALIST SELF-
CONSCIOUSNESS, 406

EDWARD BLYDEN CREATES A PHILOSOPHY OF AFRICAN
NATIONALISM, 410

LIBERIA AND THE TRIBULATIONS OF INDEPENDENCE, 414

THE DEMISE OF THE FOREST KINGDOMS, 416

ABORTIVE ALLIANCE—THE WESTERNIZED AFRICANS AND THE
TRADITIONAL AUTHORITIES, 420

Suggestions for Further Reading, 425

16 The Foundations of Progress and Poverty in Southern Africa 426

THE BIRTH OF A NEW SOCIETY, 426

BRITAIN AND COMPLEXITIES OF COLONIAL
STEWARDSHIP, 427

THE REVOLUTION OF DIAMONDS AND GOLD, 429

THE ROAD TO UNION, 435

THE OTHER UNION, 441

BEYOND THE LIMPOPO—, 447

—AND ACROSS THE ZAMBEZI, 455

Suggestions for Further Reading, 461

17 Colonialism and Nation Making in East Africa 463

THE LOGIC OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM, 463

BRITISH PATERNALISM IN UGANDA, 464

KENYA—RACIALISM IN A COLONIAL SOCIETY, 469

KENYA—ALIEN RULE AND AFRICAN RESPONSE, 473

KENYA—THE POLITICS OF CHANGE, 476

THE TANGANYIKAN COLONY AND MANDATE, 486

MULTIPLE COLONIALISM IN ZANZIBAR, 490

BRITISH RULE AND NATIONALIST STIRRINGS IN THE NILE
VALLEY, 492

Suggestions for Further Reading, 496

18	Between Two World Wars—Nationalist Frustrations in West Africa	498
	WEST AFRICA AND THE FIRST WORLD WAR,	498
	THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION,	499
	NATIONAL POLITICS IN WEST AFRICA BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS,	502
	THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF BRITISH WEST AFRICA,	515
	THE PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT,	517
	LIBERIA AND AFRICAN NATIONALISM,	520
	Suggestions for Further Reading,	524
19	In the Heart of Darkness	526
	THE BELGIAN CONGO,	526
	FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA,	536
	PORTUGUESE ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE,	542
	Suggestions for Further Reading,	547
20	The Two Societies of Southern Africa	549
	APARTHEID—COLONIALISM IN SOUTH AFRICA,	549
	THE GENESIS OF APARTHEID,	556
	AFRICAN NATIONALISM IN SOUTH AFRICA,	559
	SOUTH-WEST AFRICA AND THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES,	565
	THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF PARTNERSHIP IN CENTRAL AFRICA,	568
	THE RISE AND FALL OF FEDERATION IN CENTRAL AFRICA,	572
	Suggestions for Further Reading,	578
21	Toward Independence	581
	THE FOUNDATIONS OF FREEDOM,	581

THE CHANGING WORLD,	588
INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN THE NORTHEAST,	591
THE WEST AFRICAN CATALYST,	594
INDEPENDENCE—THE FRENCH-AFRICAN VARIANT,	602
THE CRISIS OF INDEPENDENCE IN THE CONGO,	617
EAST AFRICAN <i>Uhuru</i> ,	622
BLACK AND WHITE INDEPENDENCE IN CENTRAL AFRICA,	631
THE HAVES AND THE HAVE-NOTS,	636
Suggestions for Further Reading,	637

22 Modern Africa—The Quest for Power and Prosperity **640**

AFRICA IN MIDPASSAGE,	640
MODERNIZATION—THE FIRST PRIORITY,	641
THE PROBLEM OF POLITICAL STABILITY,	654
MILITARY COUP AND CIVIL WAR,	662
THE PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT,	667
FRUSTRATIONS IN THE SOUTH,	670
THE REFUGEES,	676
THE MENACE OF SPECIAL PRIVILEGE,	678
QUEST FOR AN AFRICAN IDENTITY,	680
Suggestions for Further Reading,	683

Bibliographical Note **685**

Index **691**

Index

Italics are used to denote map references

- Aba, Nigeria, 508
 Aba Island, eastern Sudan, 275, 276;
map, 265
 ABAKO (*Alliance des Ba-Kongo*), 617,
 618
 Abbas I, Egyptian ruler, 269
 Abbud, General Ibrahim, eastern Su-
 dan, 594, 657
 Abd al-Karim, Kanem-Bornu minister,
 250
 Abdallahi ibn Muhammad (*Khalifa*),
 276
 Abd al-Qadir, eastern Sudan *shaikh*, 267
 Abd al-Qadir, Fulani leader, 236
 Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi, eastern Su-
 dan leader, 495, 593
 Abd al-Salem, and Sokoto *jihād*, 239
 Abdullahi, Fulani leader, 239, 240
 Abdullahi Arabs, eastern Sudan, 119
 Abeokuta, Nigeria, 144, 322, 331, 338,
 407, 417, 418, 508, 681; *maps*,
 125, 334
 Aberdares Mountains, Kenya, 630
 Abidjan, Ivory Coast, 584, 676, 677,
 682
 Abiodun, Oyo Yoruba king, 138, 330
 Abolition, slavery, 298, 311, 312, 313,
 318, 379, 491, 545, 582, 591;
 slave trade, 274, 311, 313, 320,
 379, 491, 545, 582
 Abolition Act, 1833, Britain, 313
 Abomey, Dahomey, 143, 332, 417;
maps, 125, 334
 Aborigines' Protection Society, London,
 529
 Aborigines' Rights Protection Society,
 Gold Coast, 423-24
 Abyssinia, 22, 49, 50, 51; *maps*, 6, 36.
See also Ethiopia
 Accra, Ghana, 146, 205, 318, 515, 617,
 668; *maps*, 125, 234, 384
 Acheampong, Colonel I. K., Ghana
 leader, 656
 Achebe, Chinua, African writer, 586,
 682
 Achimota College, Ghana, 516
 Acholi, people, East Africa, 468, 626,
 656; *map*, 467
 Action Group, Nigerian political party,
 587, 600, 601, 602
 Adal, Muslim Ethiopian state, 111, 113;
map, 115
 Adamawa, region, 233, 240, 241, 242;
map, 234
 Adandozan, Dahomean king, 144
 Adaptability, human, 10, 11, 12, 13-14

- Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 392, 394, 592;
map, 391
- Aden, Gulf of, 95, 382; *maps*, 36, 115
- Adeniyi Jones, C. C., Nigerian nationalist, 512
- Administrative justice, 501, 505, 509, 541
- Adoula, Cyril, Congo (Zaire) leader, 617, 620
- Adowa, battle, Ethiopia, 382, 393, 591;
maps, 265, 378, 391
- Adrar, region, 47; *map*, 46
- Adulis, Axum port, 51, 53, 95; *maps*, 36, 100
- Afonja, Yoruba leader, 331, 418
- Afonso, Kongo king, 188, 190
- Africa, independent, agriculture, 642-44; mining, 644-46; industry, 646-48; economic cooperation, 648-49; theories of modernization, 650-51; and foreign aid, 651-53, 654; and political stability, 654-62; and military coups, 662-64; and cultural emancipation, 681-83
- Africa, response and resistance to European influences, 199-206, 382-87, 398-401, 420, 581-88, 588-90, 680-81; in West Africa, 200-206, 246, 315, 316-22, 329-30, 335-41, 420, 422-24; and trade, 206-10; traditional societies, 398-99; Westernized elite, 216, 315, 316-22, 329-30, 399-401, 406-9, 460; in Egypt, 219-29, 493-94; and eastern Sudan, 275; in South Africa, 306-7, 444, 446-47; in Central Africa, 459-60; to colonial occupation, 382-87, 486, 487; in Ethiopia, 388-89, 394-95; in East Africa, 476-78, 485-86, 487; in Belgian Congo, 532, 533-34, 535; in French Equatorial Africa, 541
- African Lakes Company, Nyasaland, 457
- African Liberation Committee (O.A.U.), 669, 670, 671
- African and Malagasy Union (U.A.M.), 668
- African Mineworkers' Union, Northern Rhodesia, 571
- African Mine Workers Union, South Africa, 563
- African Morning Post*, Accra, 587
- African National Congress (A.N.C.), South Africa, 447, 560, 561, 562, 563-64, 586; Southern Rhodesia, 575, 633-34; Northern Rhodesia, 575, 576-77, 578, 631, 632; Nyasaland, 575
- African protest, South Africa, and political rights, 446-47; pass laws, 556; direct action and civil disobedience, 563-64
- African response to colonial control, 253-54, 382-87, 398-401, 420, 422-24, 476-78, 485-86, 486-87, 532, 533-34, 546-47
- African Students' Association of the United States and Canada, 596
- Afrikaans, language, 298, 557
- Afrikander Bond, South Africa, 435, 440
- Afrikaner (Boer), people, 440, 555, 557
- Afro-Asiatic language group, 27, 29; *map*, 28
- Afro-Malagasy Common Organization (O.C.A.M.), 648, 649, 668
- Afro-Shirazi Party (A.S.P.), Zanzibar, 623, 624
- Agaja, Dahomean king, 142, 143
- Agau, people, Ethiopia, 110, 111, 112, 117
- Agbebe, Majola, African nationalist, 586
- Age grades, 129, 172, 179; Ibo, 128; in Sudanic states, 75; among Kikuyu, 164, 178; and Shakan revolution, 283, 285-86; Ngoni, 289-90
- Agonglo, Dahomean king, 144
- Agriculture, African, 8-9, 14, 18-21, 41, 89, 90, 154-55, 157, 159, 160, 162-63, 175, 344, 527-28, 555, 642; in Egypt, 22, 23, 25, 225, 226, 228, 493; in Ethiopia, 18, 49-50; in West Africa, 18, 19, 61, 63, 79, 89, 90, 124, 131-32, 133-34, 157, 314, 322, 409, 595, 604, 655; in East Africa, 18, 171, 172, 360, 471, 628; and South African Boers, 195; and Europe, 201, 314, 409, 542, 583; among Bantu, 157, 159, 162-63, 282; in eastern Sudan,

- 118, 268–69, 493; and modernization, 595, 642–44
- Ahaggar, region, 5, 58; *maps*, 6, 46, 62
- Ahmad, Kanem-Bornu king, 248
- Ahmad Abu Widan, Egyptian Sudan governor, 267, 269
- Ahmad Dunama, Kanem-Bornu king, 249
- Ahmad ibn Ghazi (Ahmad Gran), *jihad* leader, Ethiopia, 113, 114, 116, 199–200
- Ahmadu, son of *al-Hajj* Umar, 247, 253–54, 375, 381, 387
- Ahmadu II, Macina, 245
- Ahmadu III, Macina, 245, 246–47
- Ahmadu Bari (*Seku* Ahmadu I), Macina, 243–44, 245
- Ahmed Ben Bella, Algerian leader, 662
- Ahmose, Egyptian pharaoh, 37
- Ain Farah, Darfur, 118; *map*, 115
- Aja, states and people, West Africa, 142; *map*, 125
- Ajagbo, Oyo Yoruba king, 138
- Ajasa, Kitoyi, Nigerian leader, 400, 510
- Akan, language and people, West Africa, 128, 144–49
- Akassa, Niger Delta, 340, 386; *maps*, 334, 378
- Akidas, German East African officials, 486, 487
- Akim Abuakwa, Gold Coast, 514
- Akure man, 124, 126
- Akwamu, Akan state, 146, 205; *map*, 125
- Akwapim, Akan state, 146, 332; *map*, 334
- Akyem, Akan state, 146; *map*, 125
- Albert, Lake. *See* Mobutu, Lake
- Algeria, region and state, 5, 374, 381, 614, 621, 636, 651, 662, 668, 669; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
- Algerian-Moroccan war of 1963, 669
- al-Hajj* Ahmad, Muslim scholar, 91
- Ali, Kanem-Bornu king, 250
- Ali Abd al-Latif, eastern Sudan nationalist, 494
- Ali Ghaji, Kanem-Bornu king, 88
- Ali Khurshid, Egyptian Sudan governor, 267, 268
- Alkalawa, Gobir, 239; *map*, 234
- Allada, city-state, West Africa, 138, 142, 143; *map*, 125
- All-African Convention, South Africa, 562
- All-African Peoples' Conference, Accra, 617, 668, 669
- Almoravids, Berber group, 72, 77, 78
- Aluyi, people, Central Africa, 292, 448; *map*, 288. *See also* Lozi
- Alvarez, Father Francisco, Portuguese missionary, 109, 113
- Alwa, eastern Sudan state, 117, 118, 119; *map*, 115
- Amanitare, Kushite queen, 42
- Amanto states, Ashanti, 145, 148–49
- Amda Seyon, Ethiopian king, 112
- Amenemet II, Egyptian pharaoh, 35
- Amenhotep III, Egyptian pharaoh, 38
- American Colonization Society, 315, 414, 415
- Americo-Liberians, 415, 521, 523, 524
- Amhara, Ethiopian region, 54, 110, 112, 114, 116, 388; *maps*, 36, 115, 391
- Amharic, Ethiopian language, 110
- Amin, General Idi, Ugandan president, 656–57, 678
- Amina, Hausa queen, 91
- Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1884, 527
- Anglo-Portuguese treaty of 1884, 365, 367
- Angola, region, 174, 191, 199, 347, 349, 356, 374, 457, 544–47, 636; and Portuguese colonialism, 542–43, 544–47, 671, 675; African resistance, 546–47; *maps*, 160, 189, 346, 378, 379, 458, 538, 625
- Ankole, state, East Africa, 175, 468, 626, 656; *map*, 467
- Ankrah, Lieutenant General J. A., Ghana officer, 655, 679
- Ansar, Mahdist followers, 276, 277, 593, 657
- Anti-Slavery and Aborigines' Protection Society, Britain, 529, 588
- Antislavery patrol, British, 315, 322, 368
- Annuak, Nilote people, 271; *map*, 265
- Apartheid, South Africa, 194, 426–27, 442, 447, 549–56, 558, 559, 563, 564–65, 568, 674; legislation, 550–51, 552–53, 560, 561
- Apolo Kagwa, Baganda leader, 465, 468

- Aqaba, Gulf of, 8
- Arabia, 50, 51; 52, 54, 111; *map*, 115
- Arabs [and Swahili], 59, 65–66, 98, 99, 107, 110, 118, 242, 263, 290, 536; in East Africa, 97–101, 107, 108, 109, 218, 290, 349–53, 355, 357–60, 459–60, 463, 486, 490–92, 623, 624; in Egypt and eastern Sudan, 118, 119, 263, 266, 272; in Central Africa, 154, 155; in eastern Congo, 358, 359, 360, 376, 527
- Aragon, Iberia, 185; *map*, 189
- Arguin Island, West Africa, 186, 193, 242; *map*, 189
- Arma, Moroccans, 231–32
- Aro Chuku oracle, Iboland, and slave trade, 203
- Arqamani (Ergamenes), Kushite king, 42
- Arusha, Tanzania, 680; Arusha Declaration, 678, 680; *map*, 467
- Arussi, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
- Ashanti, people and kingdom, West Africa, 68, 126, 127, 144–46, 147–49, 205, 207, 289, 332–33, 339–40, 369, 386, 421, 598; and golden stool, 146, 386; and coastal trade, 145, 205, 332, 370; government, 146, 147–49, 289, 332; British war of 1873–74, 339–40, 370; *maps*, 28, 125, 189, 234, 334, 379
- Ashiqqa party, eastern Sudan, 495, 593
- Ashmun, Yehudi, Liberian official, 315–16
- Ashraf, Mahdist group, eastern Sudan, 279
- Asians, in South Africa, 445, 550, 553, 554; in East Africa, 470, 472–73, 491, 622, 623, 627, 657, 678; in Mozambique, 543
- Askia, Songhai dynasty, 83
- Asmara, Eritrea, 382; *map*, 378
- Aspelta, Kushite king, 41
- Assab, Eritrea, 390; *map*, 391
- Assegai, spear, South Africa, 284, 293, 296, 301
- Asselar, Sahara, 21
- Assimilados, Portuguese Africa, 545
- Assimilation, 161; Portugal and Kongo, 188, 190; in Zululand, 285; and Ngoni, 289–90; Kololo and Lozi, 292; Ndebele, 294; Basuto, 296; French colonial doctrine and policy, 311, 316–18, 400, 405, 420, 499, 506, 602, 603, 614; in British West Africa, 314–15, 319–20, 340–41, 400–401, 409, 510, 511; in Senegal, 405; and Liberia, 415; in South Africa, 439–40, 556; and Southern Rhodesia, 453, 568; in French Equatorial Africa, 540, 602; in Portuguese areas, 546; and southern Sudan, 593–94, 658
- Assin, Akan state, 144, 332, 339; *maps*, 125, 334
- Association, French colonial doctrine, 405, 500, 505, 506, 614; parallel development, Rhodesia, 568–69
- Association of Natives of French Equatorial Africa, 541
- Assyrians, 39
- Asurbanipal, Assyrian king, 39
- Aswan, Egypt, 33, 42, 260, 262, 264; *maps*, 36, 115, 265
- Atbara River, eastern Sudan, 42, 43; *maps*, 36, 115, 265
- Atlantic Charter, 590
- Atlas Mountains, Morocco, 4, 47, 76; *maps*, 6, 46
- Attahiro I, Sultan of Sokoto, 420
- Attoh-Ahuma, S. R. B., African nationalist, 586
- Australopithecines, hominids, 9–10
- Awdaghost, West Africa, 65, 66, 71, 72, 78; *maps*, 46, 62
- Awolowo, Obafemi, Nigerian nationalist leader, 587, 601, 602
- Axim, Gold Coast, 199, 596; *map*, 189
- Axum, kingdom, Abyssinia, 42–43, 49–55, 95, 110, 112, 117; overruns Kush, 42–43, 52; and Christianity, 52–53, 111, 117; and Indian Ocean trade, 51–52, 53, 94; *maps*, 36, 100
- Azande, people, eastern Sudan, 271; *maps*, 28, 265
- Azhari, Ismail al-, political leader, eastern Sudan, 495, 593, 657
- Azikiwe, Nnamdi, Nigerian nationalist leader, 512, 587–88, 589, 599, 601
- Azores, 186
- Baako, Kofi, Ghana nationalist, 598

- Bab el Mandeb, straits, 50, 52, 95;
maps, 36, 100
- Badagry, West Africa, 322; *map*, 334
- Badi, Funj king, 261
- Baganda, people, East Africa, 176, 350,
465, 466, 468, 469, 624, 626;
maps, 28, 467
- Bagirmi, state, central Sudan, 233, 249,
256, 537; *maps*, 28, 234, 538
- Bahr al-Ghazal, region and Nile tribu-
tary, 117, 171, 175, 256, 261, 269,
270, 271, 272-73, 274, 277, 280,
381, 527, 658; *maps*, 265, 378
- Bahr al-Jebel (Upper White Nile), 271,
274
- Bahutu, Bantu people, East Africa, 621,
663, 665, 666, 677
- Bai Bureh, Sierra Leone chieftain, 418
- Baikie, W. B., British explorer, 337
- Baker, Samuel, British explorer, 274,
362
- Bakongo, Congo people, 541, 547, 617,
672
- Bakungu, Baganda chiefs, 466
- Balali, Congo people, 541
- Balewa, Sir Abubakar Tafawa, Nigerian
political leader, 602
- Bali (Bale), Muslim Ethiopian state
and region, 111, 113, 392; *maps*,
115, 391
- Balopwe, Luba officials, 173
- Bamako, Mali, 604, 616
- Bambara, people, West Africa, 81, 82,
85, 86, 232, 243, 244, 246; *map*,
234
- Bambata, Zulu leader, 446
- Bambuk, West African region, 68; *map*,
234
- Banana, 98, 99, 162
- Banda, Dr. H. K., Malawi president,
576, 578, 632
- Banda, region, West Africa, 146; *map*,
125
- Bangala, Congo, 376; *map*, 378
- Bangweulu, Lake, Zambia, 347; *maps*,
160, 346
- Bantu Authorities Act, South Africa,
551
- Bantu Education Act, 1953, South Af-
rica, 552-53
- Bantu language group, 27, 29; *map*, 28
- Bantu migration, 27, 29, 156-61, 281-
82, 289, 345
- Bantu speakers and people, 26, 27, 96,
98, 99, 105, 106, 153, 156-61,
162-64, 171, 172, 176, 217, 281,
299, 301, 345, 536; governments,
162, 164, 176-77, 282-83, 289-
90, 291, 294, 296, 474; and cul-
ture, 162-64, 177-78, 282-83,
289-90, 291, 292-94, 296, 344-
45, 444, 449; in South Africa,
281-83, 291-96, 302, 305-7, 426-
27, 428, 429, 555-56; *map*, 28
- Bantustans, South Africa, 550, 551,
552, 559, 564-65, 566, 567-68,
636, 674-75
- Banyans, Indian bankers, 350
- Baphutatswana, Bantustan, South Af-
rica, 552
- Baqqara, people, eastern Sudan, 263-
64, 276, 277, 279
- Baraka, Islam, 266, 275
- Barbary peninsula, Senegal, 402
- Barghash, Sayyid, Sultan of Zanzibar,
352-53, 359, 360, 376
- Bari, people, eastern Sudan, 271; *map*,
265
- Bariba, West African people, 138
- Barley, 18, 19, 22, 49, 58, 226
- Barnato, Barney, 432-33
- Barotseland, Zambia, 455-56, 631;
map, 458
- Barth, Heinrich, explorer, 242, 320
- Bashir, *al-Hajj*, Kanem-Bornu minister,
250
- Basuto, people, South Africa, 294, 295,
296, 305, 428, 636
- Basutoland, South Africa, 295-96, 300,
303, 304, 305, 428, 442, 447, 565,
566; *maps*, 302, 438, 458
- Bateke, Congo people, 536
- Bathurst, Gambia, 507, 516
- Bauchi, Nigerian region, 241; *map*, 234
- Baule, people, West Africa, 127, 604;
map, 125
- Bawa, Gobir king, 238, 239
- Bayajidda, Hausa mythical figure, 90
- Beauttah, James, Kikuyu nationalist,
477, 478
- Bechuanaland, South Africa, 380, 436,
445, 447, 448, 565, 566, 637;
maps, 378, 379, 438, 458

- Bedouin, Arabs, 33, 59, 76
- Beecroft, John, British consul, 337, 338, 340
- Begemder, Ethiopian region, 113; *map*, 115
- Behanzin, Dahomean king, 417
- Beira, Mozambique, 8; *maps*, 458, 538
- Beja, people, eastern Sudan, 52, 53, 54, 110, 263, 278; *maps*, 28, 36, 265
- Bekwai, Ashanti state, 145
- Belgian Congo, colonial philosophy, 530-32, 534-35, 617; concessionaires, 530, 531; direct administration, 531; missions, 532-33; and independence, 617-19; *maps*, 467, 538
- Bello, Sir Ahmadu, Nigerian political leader, 601
- Bemba, Central African Bantu, 175, 290, 354, 358, 459, 659; *maps*, 160, 288, 346, 458
- Bena, people, Tanzania, 352; *map*, 346
- Benguela, Angola, 542, 543; *map*, 538
- Benin, kingdom, 66, 126, 127, 139-42, 144, 186, 417; art of, 66, 127, 140; government, 139-40, 141-42; European impact, 140-41, 186, 200, 207-8, 417; demise, 142, 417; *map*, 189
- Benin City, Nigeria, 141, 385; *maps*, 125, 189, 234, 334
- Benin River, Nigeria, 385-86; *map*, 378
- Benue River, Nigeria, 27, 127, 157, 233, 340, 375; *maps*, 62, 234, 334
- Berber, eastern Sudan, 264, 267, 278; *map*, 265
- Berbers, North African people, 26, 47, 48-49, 58, 59, 65, 67, 77, 78; *map*, 28
- Berenice, Egypt, 95; *map*, 100
- Berlin Act, 373, 527
- Berlin Conference, 352, 364-67, 372, 373, 375, 379, 526, 527, 537
- Beti, Mongo, African writer, 586
- Beyla, region, West Africa, 251; *map*, 234
- Biafra, state, 664; and recognition, 670
- Bilad al-Sudan*, 60
- Bini (Edo), people, Nigeria, 139, 417
- Bipedalism, 11
- Biram, Hausa state, 90; *map*, 62
- Bisa, Central African Bantu, 175, 347, 349, 354; *maps*, 160, 346
- Bismarck, Otto von, 366-67, 371, 380, 486
- Bissandugu, Samori empire, 253, 255; *map*, 234
- Bito, Luo dynasty, 175, 176
- Black Circuit Court, South Africa, 298
- Black Orpheus*, periodical, 682
- Blanco, Cape, West Africa, 186; *map*, 189
- Blantyre, Malawi, 460, 575; *map*, 458
- Bloc Démocratique Sénégalais* (B.D.S.), 614
- Bloemfontein, South Africa, 304, 305; *maps*, 302, 438
- Bloemfontein Convention, South Africa, 304, 428
- Blood River, battle, South Africa, 302
- Blue Nile, 40, 49, 118, 119; *maps*, 6, 36, 115, 265, 391
- Blyden, Edward W., West African nationalist, 410-14, 585, 586, 680; racial theories, 410-13, 550; and African culture, 411-12; supports segregation, 413, 550; West African university, 413; and independent churches, 413; influence, 414
- Boers (*trekboers*), South Africa, 217, 282, 286-87, 293, 296, 297-98, 299-301, 303-7, 387, 435, 439, 448; character and attitudes, 195, 197, 297, 303, 431, 432, 434, 556; dislike of British rule, 297-99, 303, 387, 432, 434, 436-37; and Bantu, 303, 305-7, 426, 427, 441, 443-44, 446
- Boer War, 1899-1902, 380-81, 437, 439, 441
- Boganda, Barthélémy, Ubangi-Chari political figure, 615
- Boilat, Abbé, Senegal mulatto, 317-18, 400
- Bojador, Cape, West Africa, 186; *map*, 189
- Bonds of 1844, Gold Coast, 339, 422
- Bongo, B.-A., Gabon president, 660
- Bonny, Niger Delta, 204, 337, 340, 384; *maps*, 189, 334, 378
- Booth, Joseph, British evangelist, 460
- Boran, people, East Africa, 474; *map*, 467

- Borana, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
- Bordeaux, France, 337, 404, 505
- Borgu, Nigerian region, 138, 381; *maps*, 125, 378
- Bornu, region and state, West Africa, 43, 66, 73, 91, 232, 233, 240, 248-50, 256, 536; *maps*, 46, 62, 234, 538. *See also* Kanem-Bornu
- Bororoje, pastoral Fulani, 237
- Botha, Louis, Boer leader, 440, 557
- Botsio, Kojo, Ghana nationalist, 598
- Botswana, state, South Africa, 637, 675; *map*, 625
- Boumedienne, Houari, Algerian leader, 662
- Bourbon (later Réunion) Island, 108
- Brakna Moors, 370; *map*, 378
- Brand, J. H., Orange Free State president, 430, 435, 436
- Brandenburg, 199, 204
- Brass, Niger Delta, 204, 337, 340, 386; *maps*, 189, 334, 378
- Brava, Somalia, 103; *map*, 100
- Brazza, Pierre Savorgnan de, French explorer, 365, 369, 372, 376, 381, 536-37, 539
- Brazzaville, Congo, 381, 536, 539, 540, 541, 542; *maps*, 378, 538
- Brazzaville Conference, 1944, 542, 590, 602-3
- Brazzaville Group (African and Malagasy Union), 668
- Brazil, 191, 192, 193
- Brew, James H., Gold Coast leader, 422, 513
- Brière de l'Isle, G., Senegal governor, 369
- Britain, in Yorubaland, 138, 338, 418, 419; in Benin, 142, 417; on Gold Coast, 145, 148, 332-33, 369, 370, 421-22, 424, 594-97; in South Africa, 198, 296, 297-99, 301, 303, 304-5, 380-81, 387, 426-34, 435-40, 442, 443, 446, 544, 556-57, 565-66; in West Africa, 198-99, 253-54, 314-15, 320-22, 337-40, 385-86, 400-401, 416, 420-22, 499, 502, 507-15, 664; in central Sudan, 256, 537; in eastern Sudan, 278, 280, 381, 492-96; in Zanzibar, 352, 379, 491-92; and Congo, 349, 365, 367, 373; and Egypt, 225, 228, 373-74, 375, 492, 493, 494, 495-96; in East Africa, 379-80, 464-69, 469-73, 473-74, 476, 488-92, 576, 622, 624, 626, 627, 629, 630; in Somalia, 382; in Ethiopia, 389; in Sierra Leone, 314, 417-18; in Central Africa, 456, 460-61, 568-69, 574, 578, 632, 634, 635, 673, 674; after Second World War, 590; in Nigeria, 600-602, 664; and economic aid, 598-99, 652
- British Cameroons, U.N. trust territory, 616
- British East Africa (Kenya), 469, 472; *map*, 379
- British Kaffraria, South Africa, 442
- British Somaliland, 636; *map*, 391
- British South Africa Company, 379, 380, 436, 449, 450, 451, 454, 455, 457, 459, 460-61, 570-71, 631
- Broederbond, South Africa, 558
- Brussels Conference for Abolition of the Slave Trade, 379, 527
- Buddu, state, East Africa, 175, 177; *map*, 160
- Buganda, state, East Africa, 29, 158, 175, 176-77, 351, 355, 358, 360-62, 383, 464-69, 470, 624, 626, 627, 656; government, 176, 361, 466; trade, 177, 351, 361; economy, 361-62, 468-69; society, 360-61, 465, 466; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 467
- Bulala, central Sudanic people, 88, 89; *map*, 62
- Bulom, Sierra Leone region, 127
- Bunyoro, state, East Africa, 158, 172, 175-76, 355, 362, 383, 468, 626, 656; government, 176, 468; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 467
- Bure, West African region, 68, 253; *map*, 234
- Burgers, T., Orange Free State president, 430
- Burton, Richard, British explorer, 341
- Buruli, state, East Africa, 175; *map*, 160
- Burundi, state and region, East Africa, 172, 175, 488, 621, 662, 677; civil strife, 666; *maps*, 346, 625

- Bushmanoid population, 26, 96, 157, 158, 172; *maps*, 28, 189
 Busia, Kofi, Ghana prime minister, 655–56, 678
 Busoga, state, East Africa, 175, 468, 626; *maps*, 160, 346
 Butha Buthe, Basutoland, 295; *map*, 302
 Buthelezi, Gatsha, Kwazulu leader, 552, 565
 Buxton, T. F., British philanthropist, 320–21, 335, 340, 408

 C-group, people, eastern Sudan, 34
 Cabral, Amilcar, Guinea-Bissau leader, 672–73
 Caderneta, Portuguese Africa, 546
 Caillié, René, French explorer, 320
 Calabar, Nigeria, 511
 Caledon River, South Africa, 303, 305, 428; *maps*, 302, 438
 Calicut, India, 187
 Camel, in Africa, 48, 59–60, 65, 76, 89, 179
 Cameron, Sir Donald, British colonial governor, 488–89, 510
 Cameroon, Mount, and range, 8, 45; *maps*, 46, 234
 Cameroun, state, 122, 498, 604, 637; German protectorate, 367, 375, 486, 537; U.N. trust territory, 604; independence, 616; *maps*, 378, 379, 538, 625
 Cão, Diogo, Portuguese explorer, 187
 Cape to Cairo axis, 380, 381
 Cape Coast, Ghana, 318, 422
 Cape Colony, South Africa, 193, 198, 282, 286, 298, 303, 304, 307, 427, 428, 430, 431, 435, 436, 441, 442, 443, 446, 544; early society, 195, 197; *maps*, 302, 378
 Cape Coloured, people, South Africa, 197, 200, 442, 550, 553, 554, 555
 Cape Province, South Africa, 552, 557, 560, 561; *map*, 438
 Cape Town, South Africa, 195, 198, 217, 298, 435, 442, 553; *maps*, 196, 288, 302, 438, 467
 Carnavon, Lord, British political figure, 429, 430, 431, 435
 Carr, Henry, Nigerian leader, 510–11
 Carter, Sir Gilbert, Lagos governor, 419
 Carter Land Commission, Kenya, 476
 Carthage, North Africa, 45, 47, 48; *map*, 46
 Casablanca Group, 669
 Casely Hayford, J. E., Gold Coast leader, 422, 424, 499, 513–15, 517, 586; and National Congress of British West Africa, 515–17, 586
 Casement, Roger, British consul, Congo, 529
 Castes, Wolof and Serer, 129
 Castile, Iberia, 185
 Cataracts, Nile, 8, 33, 34, 35, 37, 40, 42, 119, 262, 264; *maps*, 36, 265
 Cattle culture, 22, 59, 60, 76–77, 158, 162–63, 175, 179–80, 263, 268–69, 271, 282, 292, 293, 449, 451
 Caucasoids, 26, 29, 58, 69–70
 Caulkers, mulatto chiefs, West Africa, 201
 Cayor, Wolof kingdom, 333, 335, 336; region, 583; *map*, 334
 Central Africa, 449, 575, 631
 Central African Federation (Rhodesia and Nyasaland), 574
 Central African Republic, 649, 662, 677; *map*, 625
 Central Saharan language group, 27, 29, 41, 86; *map*, 28
 Cetewayo, Zulu king, 287, 442–43
 Ceuta, Morocco, 185, 187; *map*, 189
 Chad, Lake, 86, 87, 88, 240, 256, 271, 376, 381, 537; *maps*, 6, 46, 234, 378, 538
 Chad, state and region, 649; French colony, 537, 541; economy, 645; civil war, 666; *maps*, 538, 625
 Chadic languages, 29, 86; *map*, 28
 Chagga, eastern Bantu, 159, 162, 487; *maps*, 160, 467
 Chamberlain, Joseph, British political figure, 437
 Champion, Allison, Zulu leader, 562
 Changa, Mutapa governor, 154
 Changamire, state, Central Africa, 154, 155, 200, 289, 294, 345, 348; *maps*, 160, 302, 346
 Chari-Nile languages, *map*, 28
 Chari River, Cameroun/Chad, 271
 Chiefly authority, 74–75, 80–81, 82, 83, 84, 127–29, 130, 141–42, 143,

- 148, 155–56, 164, 173, 174, 176, 177, 282, 285–86, 294, 421, 501, 513–14, 515, 531, 585, 650
- Chilembwe, John, Nyasa churchman, 460, 575, 582
- China, 97, 101, 155
- Chinese, in East Africa, 99; in South Africa, 439, 445
- Chipembere, Henry, Nyasaland nationalist, 575, 576
- Chiume, M. W. K., Nyasaland nationalist, 575
- Chokwe, Congo people, 175, 355, 356–57; *map*, 160
- Christianity, Coptic, 53, 111, 117; Ethiopian, 52–53, 54, 111, 112, 114, 116–17; and eastern Sudan, 117–18, 119; Portugal and Kongo, 187–88; in Senegal, 202; in British West Africa, 314–15, 319, 320–22, 340–41; and Buganda, 362, 465; and African churches, 408, 413, 446, 460, 659; in Belgian Congo, 533, 534
- Church Missionary Society (C.M.S.), 314, 322, 338, 341, 362, 407
- Chwezi, Hima clan, 175
- Cibinda Ilunga, Lunda king, 174, 175
- Cilool, Lunda official, 174
- Ciskei, South Africa, 552; *map*, 438
- Cities, western and central Sudan, 71–74; Benin City, 141; West African coast, 318–20, 402–3; East African coast, 95–101, 107–8; and African independence, 584–85
- Citizenship, French, 318, 406, 503, 504, 507, 541, 603
- Civilizations, African, Egyptian, 21–25, 32–39; in western and central Sudan, 57–63, 64–65, 68–77, 78, 80–81, 87, 90–91; east African coast, 94–102; Ethiopian, 50–51, 53–55, 109–12, 114–17; eastern Sudan, 41–44, 117–19, 263–64, 275–76; West African forest, 122–35, 137–38, 141, 143, 148–49; Mutapa and Changamire, 151–56; Bantu, 159, 161, 162–64, 177–78, 283, 285, 289–90, 291, 292, 293, 294, 306, 344–45; Luba-Lunda, 173–74; Nilotic, 178–80; and Islam, 70–71, 80–81, 83, 233; Westernized, 201–2, 315, 317–18, 319–20, 321–22; present-day, 680–83
- Ciwere, Ngoni section, 290; *map*, 288
- Clapperton, H., British explorer, 241, 320
- Clarkson, Thomas, British abolitionist, 313
- Cleavelands, mulatto chiefs, West Africa, 201
- Climate, African, 4–5; Mediterranean, 4, 26; and agriculture, 8, 21, 61, 63, 282, 642, 653–54; in South Africa, 282
- Cloves, 351, 491
- Cocoa, 486, 545, 595, 604, 643
- Coffee, 370, 471, 472, 486, 488, 545, 604, 643
- Cohen, Sir Andrew, Uganda governor, 624
- Colonial administration, 464; in Uganda, 465–69; in Kenya, 471, 472, 473, 474, 476; in German East Africa, 486–88; in Tanganyika, 488–90; in Zanzibar, 491–92; in eastern Sudan, 492–96; in French territories, 499–500, 536–42, 602–4; in British areas, 500–501, 507–15; in Senegal, 502–7; and Leopold II, 526–29; in Belgian Congo, 529–35; Portuguese, 542–47
- Colonial Council, Senegal, 505
- Colonial Development and Welfare Acts, British, 598
- Colonial Office, British, and “trusteeship,” 568, 571, 572
- Common Market (European Economic Community), 648, 649, 667
- Communications, 8, 9, 13, 155, 584, 648; by river, 8, 32–37, 123; in savanna, 8; in desert, 8, 47–48; in forest, 8, 123
- Communism, in South Africa, 562, 563–64
- CONAKAT (*Confédération des Associations Tribales du Katanga*), 617
- Condominium, Anglo-Egyptian, 492–96
- Conference of Independent African States, Accra, 668
- Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville), 547, 677

- Congo, Republic of (Kinshasa). *See* Zaire
- Congo basin, 26, 133, 153, 157, 158, 162, 163, 175, 352, 353, 355, 357, 358-59, 364, 365, 367, 372, 374, 376, 381; eastern, 358, 376
- Congo Independent State, 280, 356, 359, 360, 367, 373, 376, 379, 457, 526-29, 530, 531; administration, 526-29; atrocities, 528-29; concessionaires, 528; *map*, 458
- Congo Reform Association, Britain, 529
- Congo River, 8, 175, 187, 355, 364, 376, 528, 536, 541; *maps*, 6, 7, 160, 189, 346, 538
- Conny, John, Gold Coast chieftain, 204-5
- Convention People's Party (C.P.P.), Ghana, 596, 597, 598, 655, 659
- Copper, 66, 73, 101, 158, 348, 355, 461, 567, 570, 644, 647, 673
- Copper belt, Zambia, 459, 570, 571, 575, 576, 631
- Coryndon, R. T., British South Africa Company official, 456
- Costa da Mina, West Africa, 186, 193
- Cotonou, Dahomey, 375; *map*, 378
- Cotton, 18, 20, 61, 90, 95, 101, 206, 226, 268, 370, 402, 468-69, 471, 486, 487, 488, 493, 583, 599, 643
- Coussey Committee, Gold Coast, 596, 597
- Covilhã, Pero da, Portuguese explorer, 103, 112, 187
- Cowries, 66, 208
- Creoles, Sierra Leone, 319-20, 406-7, 408-9, 507, 524
- Cromer, Lord, British colonial official, 492
- Crown Lands Ordinance, Kenya, 476
- Crowther, Bishop S. A., African clergyman, 322, 329, 335, 340-41, 406, 407, 582; and Niger missions, 322, 329, 340-41, 407
- Crusades, 183, 184, 185
- Cushitic languages and speakers, 27, 49, 50, 51, 54, 112, 113, 171-72; *map*, 28
- Cyrenaica, North Africa, 382; *map*, 324
- da Gama, Vasco, Portuguese explorer, 103, 187, 192
- Dagomba, West African state, 148
- Dahomey, kingdom, 126, 138, 142-44, 148, 207-8, 317, 330, 331, 332, 418, 419, 648, 676; and slave trade, 142-43, 331, 417; government, 143; economy, 143-44, 331-32; last days, 417; as French colony, 375, 381, 417, 616; and independent state, 616; and military coups, 662; *maps*, 125, 189, 234, 334, 378, 625
- Dajjal, Islamic Antichrist, 276
- Dakar, Senegal, 333, 335, 336, 402-3, 503, 583-84, 587, 616; *map*, 334
- Dan, West African people, 127
- Danaqla, people, eastern Sudan, 263, 273, 274, 277, 279; *map*, 265
- Danes, 145, 199, 332
- Danquah, J. B., Gold Coast nationalist, 515, 595, 596
- Darfur, region, eastern Sudan, 19, 21, 34, 43, 44, 87, 118, 261, 263, 264, 266, 274, 277, 279; *maps*, 36, 46, 115, 265
- "Dash," 206, 650
- Daud, Songhai king, 84
- Daura, Hausa state, 90, 248; *maps*, 62, 234
- Davies, H. O., Nigerian nationalist, 599
- De Beers Consolidated Mines, South Africa, 433
- de Gaulle, General Charles, 602, 615, 617, 660
- Degel, Gobir, 238; *map*, 234
- Degradados, Angola, 543
- Delagoa Bay, Mozambique, 286, 287, 431, 434, 435, 436, 544; *maps*, 302, 438, 538
- Delamere, Lord T. P., Kenya, 470
- Delgado, Cape, Mozambique, 107, 157; *maps*, 100, 160
- Democratic Party, Uganda, 626
- Dendi, West African region, 81, 85; *map*, 62
- Denham, Major D., British explorer, 320
- Denkyira, Akan state, 144, 145, 146, 147, 205, 207, 332, 339; *maps*, 125, 334
- Denyanke, Fulani, Senegal, 236
- Department of Bantu Administration

- and Development, South Africa, 552
- Department of Native Affairs, South Africa, 553
- Desert, 4, 5, 8, 58, 65; *map*, 7
- Dhanis, Francis, Belgian soldier, 379
- Diagne, Blaise, Senegalese parliamentary deputy, 405, 503-6, 507, 510, 518-19, 588-89, 604
- Diamonds, 380, 429, 430, 432, 444, 567, 644, 645, 661
- Diara, ancient Ghana, 83
- Dias, Bartolomeu, Portuguese explorer, 103, 187, 192
- Diggers' Republic, South Africa, 429
- Dingane, Zulu king, 286-87, 293, 301
- Dingiswayo, southern Bantu leader, 283, 284, 285
- Dinguiray, Guinea, 246; *map*, 234
- Dinka, Nilotes, eastern Sudan, 171, 270, 271, 273, 494; *maps*, 28, 265
- Diop, David, African poet, 682
- Diop, Ousmane Socé, African writer, 586
- Diouf, Galandou, Senegalese parliamentary deputy, 506, 507
- Direct rule, 474, 500, 501, 531, 585
- Dirma, West Africa, 85
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 432
- Divine kingship, in Egypt, 23, 33; in Kanem-Bornu, 87; among Wolof and Serer, 128; in Central Africa, 155, 164, 173, 174; and Bunyoro, 176
- Djibouti, Somalia, 382, 393, 394, 636; *maps*, 378, 391
- Doaro, Muslim Ethiopian state, 111, 113; *map*, 115
- Docemo, Lagos royal family, 509, 511
- Dodowa (Katamansu), battle, Gold Coast, 332; *map*, 334
- Dogali, battle, Ethiopia, 390; *map*, 391
- Domesticated animals, 20, 22
- Dominion Party, Southern Rhodesia, 574, 578, 633, 634
- Dongola, eastern Sudan, 35, 37; *maps*, 115, 265
- Dongola Reach, eastern Sudan, 35, 37; *map*, 36
- Dowa, Malawi, 290
- Drakensberg Mountains, South Africa, 4, 281-82, 283, 291, 295, 300; *maps*, 6, 302
- Du Bois, W. E. B., American black leader, 499, 587; and pan-African congresses, 518-20
- D'Urban, Benjamin, Cape Colony governor, 299
- Durban, Natal, 491; *maps*, 438, 458
- Dutch, 145, 191, 192-93, 199, 200, 205, 332, 338; in South Africa, 193-95, 198
- Dwane, James M., South African churchman, 446
- Dyalo, Fulani clan, 243
- Dyula, Mandinka traders, 64, 68, 135, 233, 251-52, 253; expansionism, 252
- East Africa, 18, 29, 47, 162, 187, 350, 498, 583; high plains, 5, 12, 218, 344-45; European occupation, 379-80
- East African Association, Nairobi, 477, 478, 586
- East Africa Protectorate (later Kenya), 469, 472
- East African coast, 51, 94-101, 101-2, 157, 197, 469; civilization, 95-101, 102, 345; trade, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101-2, 103, 218, 345, 349; and Portugal, 102-5, 106-7; Omani Arabs, 105-9
- East African Community (E.A.C.), 649
- East African High Commission, 622, 649
- East India Company, Dutch, 192, 193, 194, 297
- Eboué, Félix, French-African administrator, 542, 602
- Ebrohimi, Itsekiri center, 386; *map*, 378
- Ecole William Ponty, Dakar, 587
- Economic Commission for Africa (E.C.A.), 647, 648
- Economic development, 409, 502, 640; and West African missions, 321; in Uganda, 468-69, 628; in Kenya, 476, 627-28; in German East Africa and Tanganyika, 488; in Egypt, 493; and eastern Sudan, 493; Liberia, 522; Belgian Congo, 531; French Equatorial Africa, 539; in Portuguese Africa, 543-46;

- in South Africa, 445, 553-55; Southern Rhodesia, 454; in Nyasaland, 572; and environment, 641-42; and agriculture, 642-44; and minerals, 644-46; and industry, 646-48; and pan-Africanism, 667-70; theories of, 650-51; and foreign aid, 651-53, 654
- Economy, national, 594-95; Ghana, 594-95, 645, 647, 648, 655; Nigeria, 598-99, 646, 647-48; French West Africa, 603-4; Zaire, 619, 644-45, 646, 647; Kenya, 627-28, 648; Uganda, 628; Chad, 645; Ethiopia, 647; Egypt, 646; Gabon, 645; Guinea, 645; Ivory Coast, 647, 651; Liberia, 645, 647; Mali, 645, 661; Malawi, 645; Mauritania, 645; Niger, 645; Senegal, 645, 661; Sierra Leone, 645; Somalia, 646; Sudan, 647; South Africa, 433-34, 558, 644; Togo, 645, 647; Tanzania, 645, 647; Zambia, 645, 646, 647; Uganda, 656
- Edo (Bini), people, Nigeria, 139, 141, 417
- "Educated Africans," 216-17, 315, 318-22, 329-30, 399-400, 406-14, 422-24, 446-47, 493, 494-95, 501-2, 508, 516, 545, 581, 585-86; in Nigeria, 508-12; in Gold Coast, 422-24, 513-15; in French Equatorial Africa, 540; in Congo, 619
- Education, European, 408, 413, 516, 542, 546, 602; in South Africa, 552-53; and independence, 581-83, 588, 602, 627
- Edusei, Krobe, Ghana nationalist, 598
- Efik, Nigerian people, 204; *map*, 189
- Egba, Yoruba people, Nigeria, 138, 144, 331, 332, 338, 386, 407, 418, 419, 508; *maps*, 334, 378
- Egba United Board of Management, 407
- Egbado, Yoruba people, 331; *map*, 334
- Egbe Omo Oduduwa, Yoruba association, 587, 600
- Egga, Nigeria, 340; *map*, 334
- Egypt, 18, 19, 23-25, 40, 42, 43, 51, 52, 118, 274, 279-80, 362, 383, 390, 593-94, 657; predynastic, 21-23; early civilization, 23-25; early influence on eastern Sudan, 32-40; connections with Axum, 49-50, 51; government, 23, 219; and modernization, 226-29, 268-69, 373; occupation of Sudan, 259-62, 267-69, 274, 492; and the Mahdi, 276, 277-78; European occupation, 373-74, 492-96; and Condominium, 492-96; independence movement, 493-94; economy, 19, 23, 646; *maps*, 36, 265, 378, 379, 625. *See also* United Arab Republic
- Egyptian language, 24
- Egyptians, pharaonic, 26
- Ehangbuda, Benin king, 141
- Eighteenth Dynasty, Egypt, 37
- Ekiti, Yoruba people, Nigeria, 418; *map*, 334
- Eleko controversy, Lagos, 509-10, 511
- El Fasher, Darfur, 34; *maps*, 36, 46
- Elisabethville (Lubumbashi), Congo (Zaire), 617
- Elmina, Ghana, 193, 199, 339; *maps*, 189, 334
- El Obeid, Kordofan, 264, 277; *map*, 265
- Ensete, Ethiopian plant, 18, 49, 50
- Entente, West African states, 616, 648, 677
- Enugu, Nigeria, 601
- Environment, African, 3-9, 69, 124, 131, 164, 642; and natural selection, 10, 12, 26; and specialization, 13-14, 26; and population movements, 86, 124, 126, 282-83; and development, 642, 643
- Equateur Province, Zaire, 659
- Equatoria, eastern Sudan province, 274, 658, 659; *map*, 265
- Equatorial Guinea, 637; *map*, 625
- Ergamenes (Arqamani), Kushite king, 42
- Eritrea, region, 110, 280, 382, 393, 591, 592; *maps*, 265, 378, 379, 391
- Esarhaddon, Assyrian king, 39
- Ethiopia River, Nigeria, 385; *map*, 378
- Ethiopia, 52, 109, 266, 270, 273, 382, 387-95, 474, 537, 649, 670, 677; geography, 49, 109; civilization,

- 49–55, 110–11, 114, 116–17; and Judaic culture, 50–51, 52, 54, 111; and European contacts, 109, 112–13, 114, 199, 382; and eastern Sudan, 273, 279; and modernization, 388–89, 394; and independence, 591–92; economy, 647; *maps*, 115, 265, 378, 379, 391, 467, 625
- Ethiopian (Monophysite) Church, 53, 114, 116, 388
- Ethiopian highlands, 4, 8, 18, 49, 50, 112, 116, 171
- European colonial expansionism, 183–85, 217, 253, 254, 255, 256, 280, 287, 309–10, 335–41, 365, 366–67, 536–37; and African response, 382–87, 398–401, 420, 472–74, 463–64; and Portugal, 185–87, 187–91, 368; Netherlands, 192–94; French, 253, 254, 332, 336–37, 393, 371–72, 373, 374, 375, 381, 536–37; and Leopold II, 356, 360, 374, 376, 379; Berlin Conference, 364–67, 373; British, 371, 373, 374, 379, 380–82; and African partition, 368–74; 463–64; and Germany, 367, 379–80, 486; and Egypt, 373–74; in East Africa, 379–80, 382; and Italy, 382, 390, 393; in West Africa, 374–75, 381; in Ethiopia, 393, 394–95; and African independence, 581–88
- European Economic Community (E.E.C.), Common Market, 648, 649, 667
- European influences in Africa, 199–200, 216, 581–86, 587–88, 680; in West Africa, 200–203, 205–6, 216, 219, 246, 314–16, 316–22, 329–30, 335–41, 398–401, 404, 406–9, 508, 510; and trade, 200–201, 203–4, 315; and slave trade, 200, 201, 203, 209–10, 313; in East Africa, 218, 360, 464, 476, 485; in Egypt, 225, 226–29, 273–74, 492–93; in South Africa, 296, 306–7; in Ethiopia, 388–89, 394–95; in Belgian Congo, 530–35
- Europeans, anti-African prejudice, 197, 341, 405; sense of cultural superiority, 197, 310–11, 341, 400, 405, 470–71, 474, 530, 535, 537, 568–69, 632; in South Africa, 554, 559
- Evolution, human, 9–14
- Ewe, people and states, West Africa, 142, 598; *map*, 125
- Ewedo, Benin king, 140
- Eweka, Benin king, 139
- Ewuare, Benin king, 140
- Extension of University Education Act, 1959, South Africa, 552–53
- Ezana, Axumite king, 43, 44, 52–53, 117; and Christianity, 52–53
- Ezzidio, John, Sierra Leone creole, 319
- Faidherbe, L. L. C., Senegal governor, 336–37, 340, 369, 370, 401, 402, 405
- Falasha, people, Ethiopia, 50
- Falémé River, Senegal, 68; *map*, 62
- Fante, Gold Coast people and states, 144, 147–48, 204, 332, 333, 422; *map*, 125
- Fante Confederation, 330, 333, 339, 340, 369, 421, 512
- Fashoda, eastern Sudan, 280, 381, 492, 537; *maps*, 265, 378
- Fasiladas, Ethiopian king, 114, 116, 387
- Fatajar, Muslim Ethiopian state, 113; *map*, 115
- Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (Central African Federation), 573–78, 631, 669; African opposition, 573–78, 631, 669; and European opposition, 574, 575, 576, 578
- Fernando Po, Equatorial Guinea, 186, 637; *maps*, 189, 378, 625
- Ferry, Jules, French premier, 340, 372
- Fezzan, North African region, 47, 48, 66, 87, 242; *maps*, 46, 62
- Field, Winston, Southern Rhodesian politician, 574, 633
- Fifth Cataract, Nile, 37; *maps*, 36, 265
- Fiftieth Ordinance, South Africa, 298, 299
- Fingoes, South African people, 442
- Fire, developed in Africa, 12–13
- Firearms, 89, 141, 146, 200, 206–7, 218, 246, 252, 255, 277, 293, 296, 301, 353–54, 355, 356, 362, 370, 383, 393, 465; and East African interior, 353, 354, 362

- Firestone, Harvey S., American businessman, 522
- First Cataract, Nile, 33, 34; *maps*, 26, 265
- Fischer, Abraham, Boer leader, 440
- Fish River, South Africa, 198, 282, 299, 442; *maps*, 125, 288, 302, 438
- Fonio, West African millet, 18, 19
- Food and Agricultural Organization (F.A.O.), United Nations, 669
- Foreign aid, 652-53, 654
- Forminière, Belgian Congo, 534
- Forster Commission, Sierra Leone, 679
- Fort Jameson, Zambia, 290
- Fort Jesus, Mombasa, 104, 105, 106, 107
- Fort Hall, Kenya, 629
- Fourah Bay College, Freetown, 322, 329
- Four Communes, Senegal, 403, 406, 420, 503-7, 602
- Fourth Dynasty, Egypt, 33
- France, 499-500; in West Africa, 145, 198-99, 246, 253-54, 374, 381, 400, 416, 420, 660-61; in Senegal, 202, 311, 316-18, 333, 335, 336-37, 401, 403-5, 420, 502-7; in Egypt, 225, 226, 373-74; in central Sudan, 256, 381, 537, 666; in eastern Sudan, 280, 381, 527; in Dahomey, 332, 375; and Congo, 365-66, 372, 373; and North Africa, 372, 381, 382; in Somalia, 382, 636; in Equatorial Africa, 536-42; after Second World War, 590, 602-4, 614-16; and economic aid, 603-4, 660-61; and former colonies, 660-61, 666
- Franchise, South Africa, 440, 441, 557-58, 560, 561, 562; French territories, 602, 603; Kenya, 630; Northern Rhodesia, 631
- Franco-Prussian War, 366, 371
- Free French, 42, 602
- Freetown, Sierra Leone, 123, 216, 314, 315, 319-20, 322, 368, 406, 407, 408, 409, 507, 516, 584; *maps*, 189, 234, 378
- French Community, 615, 616
- French Equatorial Africa, 536-42, 603, 604, 614, 615, 616; concessionaires, 537, 539; atrocities, 539, 540; and Free French, 541-42; *maps*, 379, 538
- French League for the Defense of the Rights of Man, 541
- French Revolution, 216, 310-11, 336, 400, 406, 582
- French Somaliland, 636; *maps*, 379, 391
- French Union, 542, 603, 604, 614
- French West Africa, 504, 505, 603, 604, 614, 615, 616; *map*, 379
- Frente de Libertação de Moçambique (FRELIMO), 672
- Frere, Sir Bartle, British colonial administrator, 431-32, 443
- Frumentius, Syrian monk, 53
- Fufu, 132
- Fulani, West African people, 29, 49, 69-70, 83, 85, 90, 91, 92, 142, 233, 330-31, 381, 418, 419, 536, 676; in Hausaland, 237-38, 240, 241, 248, 421; and Islam, 233-36, 240, 241, 251; in Macina, 232, 235-36, 243-44; and Kanem-Bornu, 248-49; *maps*, 62, 234
- Fulanin Gida, house Fulani, 237
- Funj, state and people, eastern Sudan, 119, 261, 263
- Futa Jalon, region, West Africa, 5, 123, 235-36, 246; *maps*, 125, 234
- Futa Toro, region, Senegal, 233, 235, 245, 246; *map*, 234
- Ga, people, Ghana, 144, 147; *map*, 125
- Gabon, region and state, 254, 317, 376, 536, 537, 540, 614, 637, 645, 649, 660, 675; economy, 645; *maps*, 378, 538, 625
- Gades, Iberia, 45; *map*, 46
- Gaha, Oyo minister, 138
- Galawdewos, Ethiopian king, 113
- Galla, people, Ethiopia, 113-14, 116, 392; Wello Galla, 392; *map*, 28
- Galla Confederation, Ethiopia, 392; *map*, 391
- Gallinas, Sierra Leone region, 416
- Gambia, state and region, 122, 123, 507, 515, 636, 649; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
- Gambia River, West Africa, 186, 200, 374; *maps*, 62, 125, 189, 234, 378

- Gao, Songhai empire, 65, 66, 71, 72–73, 80, 85; *maps*, 62, 125, 234
- Garamantian, people, North Africa, 47, 48
- Garvey, Marcus, American black leader, 413, 519, 520–21, 550, 587
- Gaza, Bantu kingdom, 287; *map*, 302
- Gbedemah, K. A., Ghana political leader, 598
- Gedi, Kenya, 99, 101; *map*, 100
- Ge'ez, Ethiopian language, 50, 54, 110
- General Council, Senegal, 403, 505
- Gentil, E., French officer, 537
- Geography, African, 3–4, 5, 8, 69; and history, 3, 164, 281–83; East African coast, 95–96; West African coast, 122–23; eastern Sudan, 262–63; South Africa, 282–83
- Germa, North Africa, 47; *map*, 46
- German East Africa, 367, 379–80, 457, 487; *map*, 378
- German East African Company, 486
- Germany, in central Sudan, 256, 537; and African partition, 366–67, 371, 372, 373, 374; in East Africa, 379–80, 457, 465, 486–88; and South Africa, 380, 434, 436, 437, 439, 448, 566–67
- Gesuiwerdes, South Africa, 558
- Gezira, region, eastern Sudan, 118, 119, 261, 263, 267, 493, 644; *maps*, 115, 265
- Gezo, Dahomean king, 144, 331
- Ghadames, North Africa, 47, 242; *map*, 46
- Ghana, savanna kingdom, 61, 68, 69, 72, 77–79, 83; *map*, 62
- Ghana, modern state, 547, 597–98, 614, 617, 636, 649, 655–56, 669, 675, 679, 681, 682; economy, 645, 647, 650, 678; *map*, 625
- Ghana-Guinea Union, 668
- Ghat, North Africa, 242
- Gibraltar, 45
- Gichuru, James, Kikuyu leader, 631
- Gide, André, French writer, 540
- Giriama, Eastern Bantu, 159
- Gisu, people, East Africa, 468, 626; *map*, 467
- Githaka, Kikuyu land, 475
- Gizenga, Antoine, Congo (Zaire) political figure, 618
- Gladstone, W. E., 432
- Glele, Dahomean king, 331
- Glover, J. H., Lagos governor, 338, 340, 386, 407
- Goa, 106
- Gobir, Hausa state, 90, 91, 92, 238, 241; *maps*, 62, 234
- Gojjam, Ethiopian region, 110, 113, 116, 388; *maps*, 115, 391
- Gold, in West Africa, 45, 67–68, 145, 146, 645, 647, 661; in Central Africa, 102, 104, 153, 155, 163, 454; in East Africa, 37, 51, 53, 97, 101, 102, 103, 154; in South Africa, 432–34, 436, 439, 444, 644
- Gold Coast, West Africa, 145, 146, 186, 193, 199, 200–201, 204–5, 207, 332, 333, 339, 369, 374, 375, 422–24, 515, 516, 583; British colony, 333, 340, 370, 374, 386, 422–24, 512–15; and independence, 594–98; *maps*, 189, 334, 378, 379
- Gold Coast Leader, 517
- Gold trade, 33, 34, 37, 38, 45, 47, 48, 51, 66, 67–69, 73, 79, 85, 97, 101, 102, 104, 135, 145, 155, 163, 186, 193, 206, 344, 345
- Golden stool, Ashanti, 146, 386
- Goldie, George Taubman, British merchant, 340, 371, 375, 381, 421
- Gomes, Fernão, Portuguese merchant, 186
- Gondar, Ethiopia, 116, 387, 388, 390; *maps*, 115, 265, 391
- Gondokoro, eastern Sudan, 270, 271; *map*, 265
- Good Hope, Cape of, 103, 187; *maps*, 189, 196
- Gordon, Charles George, administrator in eastern Sudan, 256, 274, 278, 362
- Gordon Memorial College, Khartoum, 494
- Gorée Island, Senegal, 193, 199, 202, 311, 317, 402, 403, 503; *map*, 189
- Gorowa, Cushitic people, 172
- Gowon, General Yakubu, Nigerian head of state, 664
- Gqokoli Hill, battle, South Africa, 285
- Graaf-Reinet, South Africa, 198; *map*, 196

- Graduates' General Congress, eastern Sudan party, 495, 592
 Grain Coast, West Africa, 315
 Granada, Iberia, 185; *map*, 189
 Grand Bassam, Ivory Coast, 317; *map*, 234
 Grant, A. G., Gold Coast nationalist, 595
 Grant, William, Sierra Leone creole, 319, 406, 413
 Great Lakes, East Africa, 158, 162, 175, 218, 380, 465, 469, 474
 Great Trek, South Africa, 286, 297, 299–301, 305, 307, 427, 428, 441, 447; *map*, 288
 Grey, Sir George, Cape Colony governor, 429, 435
 Griots, praise singers, 333
 Griqua, states and people, South Africa, 293, 296, 300, 303, 304, 428, 429, 442
 Griqualand West, South Africa, 430, 431; *map*, 438
 Grobler Treaty, Transvaal, 434, 448
 Groundnuts, 123, 262, 335, 370, 401–2, 403, 486, 488, 583, 599, 604, 622, 644
 Group Areas Act, 1950, South Africa, 550–51
 Guadeloupe, West Indies, 317
 Guardafui, Cape, Somalia, 95, 382; *maps*, 36, 100
 Guari, Hausaland, 241; *map*, 234
 Guerrillas, 568, 592, 658, 666, 671, 672, 673–74
 Guet N'Dar, Senegal, 402
 Guèye, Lamine, Senegal nationalist, 506–7, 510, 589, 614
 Guinea, Gulf of, 123; *map*, 6
 Guinea, state and region, West Africa, 5, 123, 186, 251, 374, 416, 615, 649, 669; and French, 381, 416, 660; independence, 615, 661; economy, 645, 661–62; *maps*, 189, 378, 625
 Guinea-Bissau, West Africa, 672–73
 Guinea coast, West Africa, 200
 Gum, 66, 269, 317, 336, 370, 401–2
 Gurage, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
 Guro, West African people, 127; *map*, 125
 Gwandu, Hausaland, 239; *map*, 234
 Gwangara, Ngoni section, 290; *maps*, 288, 346
 Gyaman, region, West Africa, 146, 148; *map*, 125
 Habe, Hausa dynasties, 237, 241
Habitants, Senegal, 202
 Hadya, Muslim Ethiopian state, 111; *map*, 115
 Haile Selassie (*Ras Tafari*), Ethiopian emperor, 591–92
 Hamdallahi, Macina, 243–44; *map*, 234
 Hand ax, 11, 12
 Hanga, state, East Africa, 383, 474; *map*, 378. *See also* Wanga
 Hannak, Nubia, 119; *map*, 115
 Hanno, Carthage admiral, 45
 Harar, Muslim Ethiopian state, 113, 392; *maps*, 115, 391
 Haratin, people, Sahara, 58, 59
 Harkhuf, Egyptian governor, 33–34
 Hasan bin Omari, of Kilwa, 486
 Hatshepsut, Egyptian queen, 37, 51, 94
 Hausa, West African people and states, 27, 29, 44, 49, 73, 90–93, 232, 237–38, 239, 240, 241, 243, 248, 664; *maps*, 28, 62, 234
 Hausaland, West Africa, 61, 66, 73, 89, 90, 145, 236, 238, 241–42, 243, 248; *maps*, 62, 234
 Hehe, people, East Africa, 352, 354, 387, 486; *maps*, 346, 467
 Heligoland, 380
 Hellenistic civilization, and Kush, 42; and Axum, 53, 110
 Hennessy, J. Pope, Sierra Leone governor, 369
 Henry, Prince of Portugal, 102, 185, 186
 Herero, Bantu people, South Africa, 567; *map*, 346
 Herodotus, 45, 47–48, 65, 68
 Hertzog, J. B. M., Boer leader, 440, 556, 558, 561, 562
Het Volk, Boer political party, 440
 Hicks, William, British soldier, 277
 High Commission Territories, British, 565–66, 675; dependence on South Africa, 566; and political independence, 566, 636

- Hijra*, Islam, 235, 239, 243, 246, 275, 277
 Hill, S. J., Sierra Leone governor, 370
 Hima, people, East Africa, 158, 175, 176, 488; *map*, 160
 Hinda, people, East Africa, 175
 Hlubi, people, South Africa, 291, 295, 443; *map*, 302
 Hoe, 49, 58, 61
 Hofmeyr, Jan, Boer leader, 435, 439, 440
 Hoja, East African coast, 103; *map*, 100
 Holden, Roberto, Angolan nationalist, 672
 Holle, Paul, Senegal mulatto, 246, 318, 400, 582
 Hombori Mountains, West Africa, 83; *map*, 62
 Hominids, African origins of, 9–11
Homo erectus, 11, 12
Homo habilis, 10–11, 12
Homo sapiens, 12, 13–14
 “Horn,” East Africa, 52, 94
 Horses, in Africa, 48, 60, 65, 66, 89, 255, 296
 Horton, J. A. B., West African creole leader, 329–30, 335, 340, 421, 512, 585
 Hottentots. *See* Khoikhoi
 Houphouët-Boigny, Félix, Ivory Coast president, 604, 615, 616, 651, 660, 677
 House of Commons, Report of Select Committee on West Africa, 1865, 337, 368
 House system, Niger Delta, 203–4
 Housing, in ancient Egypt, 22, 23, 25; in East Africa, 99, 101
 Huggins, Godfrey, Rhodesian Federation prime minister, 569, 572, 573, 574
 Huguenots, in Cape Colony, 194
 Humanitarianism, 298, 313–14, 315–16, 340, 368, 379, 428, 472, 529, 545, 582
 Hunter-gatherer economy, 14, 18, 20, 21, 22, 126, 153, 157, 171, 197
 Hut tax war, Sierra Leone, 418
 Hyksos, 37, 48
 Iberian peninsula, 45, 185; *map*, 189
 Ibi, Nigeria, 375; *map*, 378
 Ibibio State Union, Nigeria, 600
 Ibn Battuta, Moroccan traveler, 64, 73, 80
 Ibo, West African people, 127, 128, 203, 319, 410, 587, 599, 664, 665
 Iboland, West Africa, 203, 209–10; *maps*, 125, 189
 Ibrahim, Kanem-Bornu king, 250
 Ibrahim Musa, Fulani leader, Futa Jalon, 236
 Ibrahim Nagwamatse, Emir of Kontagora, 242
 Ibrahim Sori, Fulani leader, Futa Jalon, 236
 Idris Alooma, Kanem-Bornu king, 88–89, 248
 Idris Katakarmabi, Kanem-Bornu king, 88
 Ifat, Muslim Ethiopian state, 111, 113; *map*, 115
 Ife, Yorubaland, 66, 136, 139, 331; art, 126–27, 136; *maps*, 125, 334
 Igbebe, Nigeria, 340; *map*, 334
 Ijebu, Yoruba people, Nigeria, 331, 338, 418, 419; *map*, 334
 Ijesha, Yoruba people, Nigeria, 418; *map*, 334
 Ijo, Nigerian people, 204; *map*, 189
 Ikoli, Ernest, Nigerian nationalist, 599
 Ikorodu, Nigeria, 338; *map*, 334
 Ila, people, Zambia, 632
 Île de France (later Mauritius), Indian Ocean, 108, 109
 Ilorin, Yorubaland, 240, 241, 330, 331, 418; *maps*, 234, 334
 Imbangala, people, Angola, 347; *map*, 346
 Imperial British East Africa Company, 465
 Independence movements, African, 329–30, 335, 341, 421, 547, 581–88, 590, 636–37, 640, 676; in Egypt, 493–94, in eastern Sudan, 494–96, 592–94; in Gold Coast, 512, 594–98; Ethiopian, 591–92; in Nigeria, 598–602; in French areas, 615–16; in Congo, 617–19; in Tanganyika, 622–23; in Zanzibar, 623; in Uganda, 624, 626–27; in Kenya, 627–31; in Zambia, 631–

- 32; in Malawi, 632; in Rhodesia, 632-36; and African culture, 681-83; and Guinea-Bissau, 672-73
- Independent Church movement, in West Africa, 408, 413; in South Africa, 446; in Nyasaland, 460, 575; in Congo, 533-34; in Zambia, 659
- India, 98, 187; influence on Kush culture, 42; and international trade, 51, 94, 96, 97, 101, 104, 109, 155, 349
- Indian Ocean, 94, 96, 103, 108, 163, 187, 192, 317, 349, 490, 543; trade, 51, 94, 95, 96, 101, 107-8, 349; *map*, 160
- Indigénat* (administrative justice), 505, 541, 602, 603
- Indirect rule, 375, 421-22, 456, 501-2, 507, 523-24, 585; in Natal, 443; in Buganda and Uganda, 466, 468; in German East Africa, 486; and Tanganyikan mandate, 489, 623; in eastern Sudan, 495; in Gold Coast, 512-14, 655; under Félix Eboué, 542; and South African Bantustans, 553; and chiefly authority, 421, 501, 531, 585; in Nigeria, 501, 508, 509, 599
- Indonesia, 98-99, 101, 155
- Induna*, military leader, southern Bantu, 285, 294
- Industrial and Commercial Workers' Union (I.C.U.), South Africa, 561-62
- Industrial Conciliation Act, 1934, Southern Rhodesia, 569-70
- Industrialization, in Egypt, 227; in South Africa, 433-34, 554, 558; in Ghana, 645, 655; and modernization, 647-48
- International Association of the Congo, 360, 364, 366, 372-73, 374
- International Association for the Exploration and Civilization of Central Africa (International African Association), 372
- International Bank for Reconstruction and development (World Bank), 654
- International Court of Justice, and Namibia (South-West Africa), 567
- International Labor Organization, 506, 669
- Iraqw, Cushitic people, East Africa, 172
- Iringa, region, Tanganyika, 387; *map*, 378
- Iron, and Assyrians, 39, 44; and Meroe, 41, 44-45; in West Africa, 45, 49, 61, 135, 156-57, 206; in North Africa, 45, 49; and East African coast, 97; sub-Equatorial Africa, 153, 157-58; and modernization, 645, 661, 667
- Irrigation, 268; in Egypt, 22, 25, 58, 226; in Ethiopia, 50
- Isandhlwana, battle, South Africa, 432, 443; *map*, 438
- Islam, 44, 53, 70-71, 77, 86, 184, 185, 229, 231, 256; in ancient Mali, 69, 70, 71, 79, 80; and Songhai, 70, 71, 82, 83-84; in Kanem-Bornu, 86, 87, 89; in Hausaland, 70, 91, 92, 219, 236-42, 248, 249; on East African coast, 98; and East African interior, 465; and Ethiopia, 53, 54, 110, 112, 113, 116, 117; and Samori, 252-53, 254; in West Africa, 70-71, 77, 139, 231-36, 243-44, 245-47, 251-53, 254, 256, 318, 335, 405, 598, 599; in eastern Sudan, 119, 219, 266-67, 275-76, 495
- Ismail, Egyptian general, conquers eastern Sudan, 260-62
- Ismail, Egyptian khedive, 227, 273-74, 362, 373
- Italian Somaliland, 591, 636; *maps*, 379, 391, 467
- Italy, 280; and European expansionism, 382, 393, 394
- Itsekiri, people, Niger Delta, 385-86, 417, 508; *map*, 378
- Ivory trade, 33, 34, 37, 38, 45, 47, 51, 73, 95, 97, 101, 109, 193, 203, 206, 218, 270, 272, 274, 345, 347, 348, 351, 353, 355, 359, 365, 370, 486, 528, 539; in eastern Sudan, 270, 272; in East Africa and Congo, 353, 355, 359, 361, 362, 539
- Ivory Coast, region and state, West Africa, 129, 144, 317, 416, 604, 614, 616, 648, 649, 675, 677; and

- French, 381, 661; economy, 647, 651; *maps*, 378, 625
- Ja'alayyin, people, eastern Sudan, 263, 273, 277, 279; *map*, 265
- Jabavu, D. D. T., South African Bantu nationalist, 562
- Jabavu, John T., Xhosa nationalist, 446-47, 560, 562, 585
- Jackson, T. H., Nigerian nationalist, 509, 510
- Jaga, people, Congo, 105, 161, 190, 191; *map*, 160
- Jaja, King of Opobo, Nigeria, 384-85, 386
- Jallaba, traders, eastern Sudan, 273, 274, 277
- James, C. L. R., West Indian nationalist, 596
- Jameson, L. S., Rhodes lieutenant, 437, 439, 447, 450
- Jam'iyyar Mutanen Arewa (Northern Peoples' Congress), 600
- Jenne, Mali, 67, 74, 81, 82, 145, 244; *maps*, 62, 234
- Jere, people, South Africa, 287, 289
- Jeriba, Mali empire, 79; *map*, 62
- Jesuits, in Ethiopia, 114, 199
- Jibril ibn Umar, Muslim scholar, 238
- Jihad*, Muslim holy war, 71, 84, 91, 92, 113, 235, 275, 279; and Fulani, 92, 219, 235, 236, 252, 330-31; Sokoto, 238-41, 246, 248; Macina, 242-44; Tokolor, 245-47; and the Mahdi, 277-78
- Jihadiyya*, eastern Sudan, 269-70, 277
- Joalland, Lieutenant, French officer, 537
- Job reservation, South Africa, 554-55, 564
- Johannesburg, South Africa, 433, 435, 563; *map*, 438
- John I, Portuguese king, 185
- John II, Portuguese king, 187
- Johnson, G. W., West African nationalist, 407
- Johnson, James, West African nationalist, 407-8, 582, 585, 586
- Johnson, Samuel, Yoruba historian, 419
- Johnston, Harry, British colonial officer, 380, 385, 457, 459-60, 465
- Jonathan, Chief Lebua, Lesotho prime minister, 636, 675
- Jones, Sir Glyn, Nyasaland governor, 632
- Jos Plateau, Nigeria, 5; *map*, 6
- Juaben, Ashanti state, 145
- Juba River, Somalia, 95, 159, 382; *maps*, 100, 160, 378
- Judar Pasha, Moroccan soldier, 85
- Jumbes*, German East Africa officials, 486
- Kaarta, Bambara state, West Africa, 81, 86, 232, 246; *map*, 234
- Kabaka Yekka* (K.Y.), Baganda political party, 626
- Kadalie, Clements, African nationalist, 561-62
- Kaduna, Nigeria, 601
- Kaffa, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
- Kaffir Wars, South Africa, 198, 306
- Kafue dam site, Northern Rhodesia, 577
- Kagera River, Lake Victoria, 176; *map*, 160
- Kakwa, people, Uganda, 656
- Kalahari Desert, 4, 12, 18, 20, 282, 292; *maps*, 160, 302
- Kalala Ilunga, Luba king, 173, 174, 175
- Kamba, people, Kenya, 159, 352, 354, 387, 469, 474, 631; *maps*, 346, 378, 467
- Kampala, Uganda, 583; *map*, 467
- Kanajeje, Hausa king, 91
- Kanbalu, island, East African coast, 98
- Kane, Cheikh Hamidou, African writer, 682
- Kanem-Bornu, savanna kingdom, 61, 74, 86-90, 91, 232, 233, 240, 245, 247, 256; and al-Kanemi, 248-50; decline, 250, 256; *maps*, 62, 234
- Kanembu, people, Lake Chad, 240, 248, 249; *map*, 28
- Kanemi, al-, Kanembu leader, 240, 248-50; and Sokoto *jihad*, 248-49
- Kangaba, Mali empire, 79; *map*, 62
- Kangethe, Joseph, Kikuyu nationalist, 478
- Kaniaga, Mali empire, 78, 79; *map*, 62
- Kankan, Samori empire, 253; *map*, 234
- Kano, Hausa city-state, 65, 71, 73, 87,

- 89, 90, 91, 239, 241, 242, 248; and riots 601, 676; *maps*, 62, 234
- Kanuri, people, Lake Chad, 87, 88, 536; *maps*, 28, 62, 538
- Kapwepwe, S., African nationalist, 577
- Karamojong, Nilotes, East Africa, 172; *map*, 160
- Karanga, people, Central Africa, 153, 154-55, 155-56, 163
- Kariba Dam, Zambezi River, 577
- Karifa-Smart, John, Sierra Leone nationalist, 589
- Kariuki, Jesse, Kikuyu nationalist, 477, 485
- Karnak, Egypt, 40; *map*, 36
- Karume, Abeid, Zanzibar political figure, 624
- Kasai River and region, 347, 356, 357, 528; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 538
- Kasanje, Angola, 347; *map*, 346
- Kasavubu, Joseph, Congolese political figure, 617, 618, 620, 668
- Kasongo, eastern Congo, 359; *map*, 346
- Kassa (Theodore), Ethiopian prince, 388
- Kasse, Sierra Leone region, 418
- Katamansu (Dodowa), battle, Gold Coast, 332; *map*, 334
- Katanga, Zaire (Congo) region, 157, 158, 171, 347, 352, 355, 357, 358, 379, 380, 387, 527, 528, 570, 617, 618, 620, 669; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 458, 538
- Katanga Company, 467
- Katikiro, Baganda chief minister, 465, 466
- Katsina, Hausa city-state, 73, 90, 91, 239, 242, 248; *maps*, 62, 234
- Kaunda, Kenneth, Zambia president, 577, 578, 631, 632, 658, 673
- Kavirondo Gulf, Lake Victoria, 172, 383, 475; *map*, 378
- Kazembe, Lunda king and state, 347, 348, 349, 354, 355, 356; *map*, 346
- Kebbi, kingdom, West Africa, 91, 238, 241; *maps*, 62, 234
- Kei River, South Africa, 299, 442; *maps*, 196, 302, 438
- Keiskamma River, South Africa, 299, 442; *maps*, 302, 438
- Keita, Modibo, Mali political leader, 615, 651, 663
- Kennedy, Sir Arthur, Sierra Leone governor, 369
- Kenya, Mount, East Africa, 8, 159, 177, 354, 630; *maps*, 6, 160, 346
- Kenya, region and state, 158, 379, 387, 469-78, 485-86, 576, 622, 649, 669, 676, 681, 682; independence, 627-31, 668; economy, 648; political stability, 659; *maps*, 467, 538, 625
- Kenya African Democratic Union (K.A.D.U.), political party, 631
- Kenya African National Union (K.A.N.U.), political party, 630, 659
- Kenya African Union (K.A.U.), political party, 628-29, 630
- Kenya People's Union (K.P.U.), political party, 659
- Kenyapithecus*, 9-10; *africanus*, 9; *wickeri*, 9
- Kenya Teacher Training College, 485
- Kenyatta, Jomo, Kenya president, 478, 485, 628, 630, 631, 659
- Kerma, Kush, 34, 35; *map*, 36
- Ketu, Yoruba state, 144, 417; *map*, 125
- Khalifa* Abdullahi, Mahdist leader, 278-80, 390, 492
- Khama, Seretse, Botswana president, 637
- Khartoum, eastern Sudan, 267, 278, 392, 494; *maps*, 265, 378, 391
- Khartoum negroids, 21
- Khatmiyya, Muslim brotherhood, 495, 593, 657
- Khoikhoi (Hottentots), people, South Africa, 26, 27, 193, 194, 197, 200, 282, 292, 297, 298, 304, 427, 550, 560; *maps*, 28, 189
- Khoisan language group, 27, 172; *map*, 28
- Kiambu, Kenyan region, 477; *map*, 407
- Kigoma, Tanzania, 488; *map*, 467
- Kikuyu, Kenya Bantu, 159, 162, 163, 172, 177-78, 352, 354, 387, 469, 471, 474, 475-76, 477, 478, 485, 586, 629, 630, 631; government, 178, 474; culture, 177-78, 485; political protest, 477-78, 485-86; and Mau Mau, 629-30; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 467
- Kikuyu Association, 477

- Kikuyu Central Association, 478, 485, 587, 628
 Kikuyu Provincial Association, 485
 Kilimanjaro, Mount, East Africa, 8, 97, 158, 354; *maps*, 6, 160, 346
 Kilwa, island and city, East Africa, 98, 99, 101-2, 103, 104, 105-6, 107, 108, 109, 154, 347, 349, 354, 486, 487; *maps*, 100, 160, 346, 467
 Kimbangu, Simon, African evangelist and cult, 533-34, 541, 586
 Kimberley, Cape Colony, 430, 435; *map*, 438
 King, Charles, Liberian president, 523
 Kings, African, and peripatetic court, 79, 116, 176
 Kinshasa (Leopoldville), Belgian Congo, 346, 546, 617; *maps*, 378, 538
 Kipande, Kenyan identification card, 478
 Kirk, John, British consul, 352, 359, 491
 Kisale, Lake, Katanga, 173; *map*, 160
 Kisangani (Stanleyville), Belgian Congo, 528, 618, 621; *map*, 538
 Kitara, state, East Africa, 175; *map*, 160
 Kitawala (Watchtower) movement, Katanga, 534, 659
 Kitchiner, General H. H., in eastern Sudan, 280, 381, 492, 537
 Kivu, Lake, Zaire/Uganda, 175, 380; *maps*, 160, 346, 378, 467
 Kizimkazi Mosque, Zanzibar, 99
 Kokenawa, Kanem-Bornu officials, 249
 Kokofu, Ashanti state, 145
 Kola nuts, 64, 66, 90, 133, 135, 145, 242, 253
 Kololo, people, South Africa, 161, 291-92, 293, 448; *map*, 288
 Kong, city-state, West Africa, 254, 255; *map*, 160
 Kongo, state, 105, 187-91, 200, 345, 542; *maps*, 189, 234, 346
 Kongolo, Luba conquerer, 173
 Kontagora, state, West Africa, 242, 508; *map*, 234
 Kordofan, region, eastern Sudan, 40, 43, 44, 117, 261, 263, 267, 270, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277; *maps*, 28, 36, 115, 265
 Kordofanian, language, 27; *map*, 28
 Kosoko, Lagos king, 338
 Kotal Kunta, Kebbi king, 91
 Kpengla, Dahomean king, 144
 Kraal, 152, 163, 179
 Krio, Freetown dialect, 320
 Kruger, Paul, Boer leader, 432, 434, 435, 436-37, 439, 556
 Kubai, Fred, Kenya nationalist, 629
 Kubayh, Darfur, 264; *map*, 265
 Kukawa, Bornu, 250, 256; *map*, 234
 Kumasi, Ghana, 145, 146, 147, 148, 386; Ashanti state, 145; *maps*, 125, 334, 378
 Kumbi Saleh, ancient Ghana, 71, 72, 78, 79; *maps*, 46, 62
 Kunta Arabs, West Africa, 232
 Kurgus, Kush, 37; *map*, 36
 Kurti, eastern Sudan, 264; *map*, 265
 Kuseri, battle, Chari River, 256, 537; *maps*, 234, 538
 Kush, kingdom (Meroe), 35-45, 52, 117; controls Egypt, 38-39; civilization, 35, 38, 39-40, 41-42; destroyed by Axumites, 42-43, 52; influence of, 43-45; *map*, 36
 Kwango River, Congo region, 187; *maps*, 160, 189, 346
 Kwazulu, Bantustan, South Africa, 552
 Kwilu River, Congo region, 357; *map*, 346
 Labor, African, 13, 134-35, 583; South Africa, 443, 444, 445, 553, 554-55, 556, 564, 566, 568; in Rhodesia, 452, 453; East Africa, 471, 476, 486, 487, 489, 628; and forced labor, 227, 452, 487, 489, 500, 501, 505, 506, 522-23, 528-29, 539, 544, 545, 602, 603; atrocities, 528-29, 539, 540; in Liberia, 522-23; French Congo, 522, 539, 542; Belgian Congo, 522, 531-32, 534; in Mozambique, 543-44; in Angola, 544-45; in Central Africa, 452-53, 454, 569-70; and industrialization, 647
 Labour Party, Britain, 473, 588, 590, 629
 Lacerda, Francisco de, 349
 Lapido, Duro, Nigerian playwright-actor, 682

- Lagos, Nigeria, 140, 318, 338, 369, 374, 375, 418, 419, 516, 584, 601; British colony, 375, 418; and Nigerian nationalism, 508-12; *maps*, 125, 234, 334, 378
- Lagos Weekly Record, 509
- Laird, Macgregor, British shipbuilder, 242, 237
- Lalibela, Ethiopian king and capital, 111; *map*, 115
- Lamu, island, East Africa, 95, 102, 103, 107; *map*, 100
- Lamy, Major L., French officer, 537
- Land, in precolonial societies, 127, 161; hunger, Boers and Bantu, 197-98, 217, 283, 297, 301, 305-6, 443-44; and colonial policy, 424, 466, 516, 527-28, 572, 583, 630; South African policy, 441-44, 555-56; in Southern Rhodesia, 451, 452-53, 569; in Buganda, 468; and Kenya, 473, 474-76, 477, 478, 629, 630, 643; in Belgian Congo, 527-28, 531; in French Equatorial Africa, 537, 539; and modernization, 642-43
- Land Apportionment Act, Southern Rhodesia, 454, 569, 634
- Lander, Richard and John, British explorers, 320
- Langalibalele, Hlubi leader, 443
- Lango, people, East Africa, 468, 626, 656; *map*, 467
- Languages, African, 18, 20-21, 27, 29, 41, 44, 86, 112, 113, 117, 124
- Lasta, Ethiopian region, 111, 112, 114; *map*, 115
- Lat-Dior, Cayor king, 335, 337
- Lavigerie, Cardinal, White Fathers, 379
- Laye, Camera, African author, 682
- League for the Defense of the Rights of Man, 541
- League of Nations, Tanganyika mandate, 488-90; Ruanda-Urundi mandate, 488; and pan-Africanism, 518; International Labor Organization, 506; and Liberia, 522-23; and South-West Africa, 567; and Ethiopia, 591, 592
- Leakey, L. S. B., paleontologist, 9, 10
- Legna Dengel, Ethiopian king, 113
- Leboa, Bantustan, South Africa, 552
- Legislative Council, 423, 424, 516; in Sierra Leone, 408, 507, 508; in Southern Rhodesia, 454-55; in Kenya, 472, 473, 627, 629; in Zanzibar, 491; in Gambia, 507; in Nigeria, 511-12, 586, 600; in Gold Coast, 512, 514, 586, 594; in Northern Rhodesia, 460, 571; in Tanganyika, 622
- Lenshina Mulenga, Alice, Independent Church leader, 659
- Leo Africanus, Moorish historian, 73-74
- Leopold II, Belgian king, 356, 364-65, 366, 367, 372-73, 376, 378, 380, 457; and Congo Independent State, 280, 356, 367, 372-73, 376, 526-29, 530
- Leopold II, Lake, Belgian Congo, 528, 530; *map*, 538
- Leopoldville (Kinshasa), Belgian Congo, 376, 546, 617; *maps*, 378, 538
- Lesotho, state, 636, 675; *map*, 625
- Lewanika, Lozi king, 455-56, 459
- Lewis, Sir Samuel, Sierra Leone creole, 408-9, 410, 507-8, 582
- Liberia, 123, 315-16, 381, 382, 410, 414-16, 520-24, 649, 661-62; independence, 316, 414; and American black settlers, 316, 415-16, 521; and indigenous population, 415, 416, 523-24, 661; and Marcus Garvey, 520-21; and U.S. government, 521-22; and forced labor, 522-23; economy, 645, 647; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
- Liberia College, 410
- Liberia Herald, 410
- Liberto, freed slave, Portuguese Africa, 545
- Libreville, Gabon, 536, 540; *maps*, 234, 538
- Libya, state, 636, 663; *maps*, 379, 538, 625
- Lij Jasu, Ethiopian emperor, 591
- Limpopo River, 153, 154, 158, 282, 285, 287, 293, 447, 449; *maps*, 6, 160, 288, 302, 438, 458
- Lindi, Tanzania, 487; *map*, 467
- Lineage, 129, 177; in Sudanic states, 75; among Luba, 173

- Lion Temple, Naga, Kush, 42
 Lisbon, Portugal, 186, 192; *map*, 189
 Litham, Tuareg veil, 59
 Livingstone, David, British missionary, 292, 380
 Lobengula, Ndebele king, 294, 387, 434, 448–51, 632
 Lobi, region, 68; *map*, 62
 Lochner, F. E., Rhodes's agent, 455; Lochner Concession, 455, 456
 Locke, John, and slavery, 312
 Loi-cadre, French Africa, 614, 615
 Lokoja, Nigeria, 338, 340, 375; *maps*, 234, 334, 378
 Lomani River, Congo region, 358, 359; *maps*, 346, 538
 London Convention, 432
 London Missionary Society, 298
 Loti, Pierre, French writer, 402
 Lourenço Marques, Mozambique, 544; *maps*, 438, 458, 538
 Lower Egypt, 23, 39, 40
 Lozi, people, Central Africa, 162, 292; *maps*, 288, 458
 Lualaba River, Congo region, 358, 359, 376, 527; *maps*, 160, 288, 346, 378, 538
 Luanda, Angola, 191, 193, 347, 542, 543, 544, 546; *maps*, 189, 346, 538
 Luapula River, Congo region, 347; *map*, 346
 Luba, Congo people and state, 157, 158, 173, 355, 356; government, 173; *maps*, 28, 160, 346
 Lubumbashi (Elisabethville), Congo (Zaire), 617
 Lugala, Tanganyika, 487; *map*, 467
 Lugard, Sir Frederick, British colonial administrator, 381, 420, 456, 465, 501, 508, 509, 510, 512, 568
 Lukiko, Baganda legislature, 465, 626
 Lulua River, Congo region, 347; *map*, 346
 Lumpa Church, independent sect, 659
 Lumumba, Patrice, Congolese nationalist, 617, 618, 620, 668, 669
 Lunda, Congo people and state, 158, 174–75, 289, 347, 348, 349, 355, 356; government, 174; *maps*, 28, 168, 346
 Lungu, people, Congo, 358; *map*, 346
 Luo, language and people, East Africa, 29, 158, 171, 172, 175, 176, 271, 478, 630, 631, 659; *maps*, 160, 346, 467
 Luthuli, Albert, South African Bantu nationalist, 563–64
 Luyia, people, East Africa, 474, 478; *maps*, 346, 467
 Luxor, Egypt, 38; *map*, 36
 Maban, language group, central Sudan; *map*, 28
 Macarthy, Charles, British West African governor, 332, 369
 Macaulay, Herbert, Nigerian nationalist, 509–12, 586, 599
 Macaulay, Zachary, Sierra Leone governor, 314, 316
 Machelamba, Yao leader, 487
 Macina, western savanna state, 81, 82, 83, 85, 235, 243–44, 245; and Fulani *jihad*, 243–44; and *al-Hajj Umar*, 245, 246–47; *maps*, 62, 234
 Maclean, George, British Gold Coast official, 332–33, 369
 Macleod, Ian, British colonial official, 578
 Macloutsi, Limpopo River tributary, 447
 Macpherson Constitution, Nigeria, 600
 Madagascar, 99, 108, 194, 372, 543; *map*, 100
 Madeira, island, 186, 201; *map*, 189
 Mafeking, South Africa, 436; *maps*, 438, 458
 Mafia Island, Tanzania, 102, 107; *map*, 100
 Magdala, Ethiopia, 389; *map*, 391
 Maghili, al-, Muslim scholar, 83, 91, 243
 Maghrib, North Africa, 66, 86, 133; *map*, 62
 Mahdi (Muhammad Ahmad), 256, 275, 278–79; early career, 275; character, 276; *jihad*, 277–78
 Mahdist revolution, 275–78; background, 273–76
 Mahdist state, 278–80, 492
 Mahdiyya, Muslim reformers, 240, 657
 Mahu Bey Urfali, Egyptian Sudan governor, 267
 Maji Maji rising, 487

- Majid, Sultan of Zanzibar, 352
 Makanjira, Yao leader, 459
 Makoko, Bateke king, Congo region, 536
 Makonde, people, Tanganyika, 487; *map*, 467
 Malagasy, people and language, 99, 663
 Malan, D. F., Afrikaner leader, 558, 563, 567
 Malange, Angola, 546; *map*, 538
 Malawi, Commonwealth of, 290, 555, 675; independence, 632; economy, 645, 675; *map*, 625
 Malawi, kingdom, 105, 345; people, 354; *map*, 346
 Malawi, Lake (Nyasa), 8, 105, 289, 290, 345, 347, 353, 456, 457, 459; *maps*, 160, 288, 346, 378, 458
 Malawi Congress Party, 576, 578, 632
 Mali, modern state, 616, 649, 669; economy, 645, 661; and France, 661; military coup, 662; *map*, 625
 Mali, savanna kingdom, 61, 68, 69, 73, 79–81, 82; *map*, 62
 Mali Federation, 616
 Malindi, Kenya, 97, 99, 102, 103, 106, 107; *map*, 100
 Mamadu Lamine, Sarakole Muslim leader, 387
 Mamluks, Egypt, 118, 184, 219, 259–60
 Mampon, Ashanti state, 145
 Mamprussi, state, West Africa, 148; *map*, 125
 Manda Island, East African coast, 107; *map*, 100
 Mandela, Nelson, South African Bantu nationalist, 564
 Mandinka, people, West Africa, 79, 235, 246, 251, 252, 387; *maps*, 28, 62, 234
 Mani-Koura, Mali empire, 79; *map*, 62
 Manilla, currency, 208
 Mankessim, Ghana, 147; *map*, 125
 Mano River, Sierra Leone, 416
 Mansa Musa, Mali king, 69, 73, 80, 82
 Mansfield, Lord, British jurist, 312
 Manua Sera, Nyamwezi leader, 351, 357
 Manuel, Portuguese king, 188
 Mapupo, Ngoni center, 289
 Maqurra, eastern Sudan state, 117, 118, 119; *map*, 115
 Marchand, Captain J. B., French officer, 381, 537
 Maroons, Sierra Leone settlers, 314, 319
 Martinique, West Indies, 317
 Masai, East African Nilotes, 163, 172, 178, 352, 354, 469, 470, 474, 475; *maps*, 28, 160, 346, 467
 Maseko, Ngoni leader, 290, 459; *maps*, 288, 346, 458
 Mashonaland, Rhodesia, 153, 289, 380, 436, 447, 448, 450, 451, 452; *maps*, 302, 346, 458
 Massawa, Eritrea, 109, 113, 114, 382, 390, 393; *maps*, 115, 378, 391
 Masters and Servants Act, South Africa, 561
 Matabeleland, Rhodesia, 294, 380, 434, 448, 450, 451, 452; *maps*, 302, 346, 458
 Matadi, Zaire, 527; *map*, 538
 Matanzima, Kaiser, Transkei prime minister, 552, 564–65
 Matope, Rozwi king, 153–54, 155
 Matswa, André, African nationalist, 541
 Mau Mau, Kenya, 629–30
 Mauritania, state, 47, 649; economy, 645; *map*, 625
 Mazrui family, Mombasa, 107, 350, 469
 Mba, Léon, Gabon president, 660
 Mbadiwe, Ozuomba, Nigerian nationalist, 589
 Mbari, Kikuyu lineage, 475
 Mbari centers, Nigeria, 682
 Mbire, people, Central Africa, 153
 Mboya, Tom, Kenya political leader, 630, 631, 659, 668
 Medina, Senegal, 246, 318, 336; *map*, 234
 Mediterranean Africa, 45–49
 Mehu, Dahomean official, 143
 Mekambo, iron deposits, Gabon, 645
 Memphis, Egypt, 39
 Mende, people, West Africa, 127, 130; *map*, 125
 Mendez, Alphonso, Portuguese missionary, 114
 Menelik I, Ethiopian king, 50
 Menelik II, Ethiopian emperor, 382,

- 390-94, 591; and Ethiopian expansionism, 392; and modernization, 394
- Mensah Sarbah, John, Gold Coast leader, 422-24, 513, 585, 588; on Gold Coast indigenous institutions, 423, 424; and colonial rule, 422-23; and *Fanti National Constitution*, 423; on land alienation, 423-24
- Mercantilism, 192, 199
- Meroe, Kush, 37, 40-41, 43, 117; described, 41; influence, 43-45; *maps*, 36, 115
- Meru, eastern Bantu people, 159, 172
- Mesurado, Cape, Liberia, 315
- Metemma (al-Qallabat), battle, Ethiopia, 390; *maps*, 265, 391
- Métis (mulattoes), Senegal, 202, 317, 336, 337, 400, 404, 503
- Mfecane, 217-18, 284-87, 290-91, 300, 301, 305, 307, 442, 443, 447-48, 543
- Micombero, Captain Michael, Burundi leader, 666
- Middle Congo, French, 537; *map*, 538
- Middle East, 14, 19, 20, 49, 51, 184, 225, 227, 228
- Middle Kingdom, Egypt, 34, 35, 37, 38
- Military coups, 655, 656, 658, 660, 662-64
- Millet, cereal, 18, 19, 49, 58, 61, 63, 64, 72, 98, 123, 162, 262, 282
- Mills, T. Hutton, Gold Coast leader, 422, 513
- Milner, Lord, Cape Colony governor, 439-40, 446, 556
- Milo, Niger tributary, 251, 252; *map*, 234
- Mines and Work Act, 1911, South Africa, 560
- Mines and Work Amendment Act, South Africa, 561
- Mirghani, al-, Sayyid Ali, eastern Sudan leader, 495, 593
- Mirambo, Nyamwezi leader, 351, 357-58, 359-60, 383, 387
- Missionaries, European, 581, 582; in Kongo, 187-88; South Africa, 296; West Africa, 315, 321-22, 340-41; Buganda, 362, 465; Belgian Congo, 532-33
- Missionaries' Road, South Africa, 436, 448
- Mkwawa, Hehe leader, 387
- Mlimo, Ndebele deity, 452
- Mlozi, Zanzibari trader, 460
- Mma Ntatisi, Tlokwa queen, 295
- Mobutu Sese Seko, Zaire president, 620-21, 659, 662, 665, 677
- Mobutu, Lake (Albert), Zaire/Uganda, 175; *maps*, 6, 160, 265, 346, 467
- Modernization, 215-17, 309, 410, 499, 582, 583, 641; in Egypt, 225-29, 373, 493; and eastern Sudan, 268, 269, 494; in West Africa, 314-15, 319-20, 321-22, 340, 595, 598-99; in Ethiopia, 388-89, 394, 591; and South Africa, 430, 433-34; French territories, 602, 603-4; in East Africa, 468, 476, 627, 656; and agriculture, 642-44; and mining, 644-46; and industry, 646-48; and pan-Africanism, 648-50; and conflicting theories, 650-51; and foreign aid, 651-53, 654
- Moffat Treaty, Ndebele, 448, 450, 455
- Mogadishu, Somalia, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104; *map*, 100
- Mohenjo-Daro, Indus River valley, 20
- Moi, Daniel arap, Kenyan political leader, 631
- Mokone, M. M., South African churchman, 446
- Molteno, J. C., Cape Colony prime minister, 430, 431
- Mombasa, island and city, East Africa, 97, 98, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 350, 469, 470, 476, 583, 628; *maps*, 100, 346, 467
- Mombera, Ngoni leader, 290, 459; *maps*, 288, 346, 458
- Monckton Commission, Northern Rhodesia, 578
- Mondlane, Eduardo, Mozambique nationalist, 672
- Monomotapa, 101, 154. *See also* Mwene Mutapa; Mutapa kingdom
- Monrovia, Liberia, 318, 522, 584; *map*, 234
- Monrovia group, 669
- Montesquieu, C. L., on slavery, 312
- Moors, 185, 236, 317; Brakna, 370; Trarza, 336, 370

- Morel, E. D., British reformer, 529
 Morice, Captain, French trader, 108
 Morocco, region and state, 45, 47, 77, 84-85, 186, 231, 382, 669; independence, 614; *maps*, 62, 189, 379, 625
 Moshesh, Basuto leader, 295-96, 300, 305, 386, 428, 636; statesmanship, 295-96, 305
 Moshi, Tanzania, 488
 Moshoeshoe, Lesotho king, 636
 Mossi, people and kingdoms, West Africa, 74, 81, 82, 232, 244; *maps*, 62, 234
 Mount, Cape, West Africa, 200; *map*, 189
 Mouvement National Congolais (M.N.C.), 617, 618, 619
 Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola (M.P.L.A.), 546, 547, 672
 Mozambique, region, 97, 103, 107, 108, 289, 348, 374, 454, 457, 544, 555, 636, 674, 675; island, 103, 345; and Portuguese colonialism, 103, 543-44, 671; *maps*, 346, 378, 379, 438, 458, 538, 625
 Mpadi, Simon, African evangelist, 534
 Mpande, Zulu king, 287, 301
 Mpezeni, Ngoni leader, 290, 459; *maps*, 288, 346, 458
 Mphahlele, Ezekiel, African writer, 682
 Msiri, Katangan leader, 355-56, 379, 387
 Mthethwa, people, South Africa, 283, 284, 285, 291; *map*, 302
 Muhammad Ahmad (Mahdi), 275, 276
 Muhammad Ali, 119, 245, 259-60, 261, 267, 268, 269, 373, 388; establishes Egyptian rule, 225; occupation of Sudan, 259-62; Egyptian modernization, 225-29
 Muhammad Bello, Sultan of Sokoto, 238, 239, 240-41, 246, 248
 Muhammad D'ao, Songhai king, 82
 Muhammad ibn Ahmad, Muslim scholar, 91
 Muhammad Rimfa, Hausa king, 91
 Muhammad Said, Egyptian ruler, 269
 Muhammad Sharif, Muslim scholar, 275
 Muhammad Toure, Songhai king, 69, 73, 83, 84, 91, 243, 251
 Mulattoes, in Senegal, 202, 317-18, 404, 503
 Mulele, Pierre, Zaire rebel leader, 621
 Mumia, Hanga king, 383, 474
 Muscat, Arabia, 105, 107, 109, 349, 350, 352, 490; *map*, 100
 Mutapa, kingdom, 101, 154, 155-56, 200, 344, 345, 543; civilization, 152, 154-56; trade, 155; and Portuguese, 154, 155; *maps*, 160, 346
 Mutesa I, Buganda king, 362, 383, 465
 Mutesa II, Buganda king, 624
 Mutota, Rozwi king, 153, 155
 Mwanga, Buganda king, 465
 Mware, Shona deity, 452
 Mwata Yamvo, Lunda king and state, 174, 347, 348, 349, 355, 356; *map*, 346
 Mwene Mutapa (Monomotapa), royal title, 101, 154, 156, 447
 Mweru, Lake, Zaire/Zambia, 457; *maps*, 6, 160, 288, 346, 458
 Mzilikazi, Ndebele king, 292-94, 301, 448
 Nafata, Gobir king, 239
 Naga, Meroe, 42
 Nairobi, Kenya, 470, 472, 476, 477, 628, 629, 630; *map*, 467
 Namibia (South-West Africa), 567; *map*, 625
 Nana, Itsekiri leader, 384, 385-86, 508
 Nandi, East African Nilotes, 171, 172, 352, 387, 470, 474, 476; *maps*, 346, 467
 Napata, Kush, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42; *map*, 36
 Napier, Sir Robert, British soldier, 389
 Napoleon I, 225, 373
 Nasser, Colonel G. A., Egyptian president, 593, 662
 Natal, South Africa, 286, 300, 303, 428, 430, 435, 442, 443, 445, 544, 550, 562; *maps*, 302, 378, 438
 National Congress of British West Africa, 499, 515-17, 586
 National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons (N.C.N.C.), political party, 599, 601

- National Liberation Council, Ghana, 655
- National Liberation Front (F.L.N.), Algeria, 668
- National Liberation Movement, political party, Ghana, 597
- National Redemption Council, Ghana, 656
- National Unionist Party (N.U.P.), Sudan, 593, 657
- Nationalism, 401, 515, 585-86, 590; Afrikaner, 197, 384, 432, 435, 440, 441, 556-57, 558, 559; Egyptian, 229, 493-94; and Samori, 254, 255; Zulu, 286; Ngoni, 290, 291; and Mirambo, 357; and African churches, 408, 413, 446, 460; in Kenya, 476-78, 485-86; in eastern Sudan, 494-96; in Senegal, 502-7; in Nigeria, 508-12, 599-602; and Gold Coast, 512-15, 595-97; in Congo (Zaire), 533-34, 535, 617-19; South African Africans, 559-60, 561-64; in Central Africa, 575-78, 633, 634-35; in French Africa, 604, 614-16; in Tanganyika, 490, 622-23; in Kenya, 627-31; in Zambia, 631-32
- Nationalist Party, South Africa, 557, 558, 559, 563, 566
- Native Administration Act, South Africa, 561
- Native Administration Ordinance, Gold Coast, 512-13
- Native Authority Ordinance, Tanganyika, 488
- Native Labour (Settlement of Disputes) Act, 1953, South Africa, 551
- Native Representation Act, South Africa, 561
- Native Urban Areas Act, South Africa, 561
- Natives Registration Ordinance, Kenya, 471
- Natives' Land Act, South Africa, 560
- Natives' Representation Council, South Africa, 562
- N'Dar Tout, Senegal, 402
- Ndebele (Matabele), people, South and Central Africa, 154, 292-94, 295, 300, 301, 434, 448, 449-52, 455, 632; *maps*, 288, 458
- Ndongo, state, Angola, 191
- Ndwandwe, people, South Africa, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 291; *map*, 302
- Négritude, 400, 586, 615, 667
- Negroids, 21, 26, 27, 29, 38, 58, 59, 61, 69-70, 86, 97, 119, 157, 233, 263; at Khartoum, 21; in West Africa, 58, 59, 86, 157, 233
- Nembe, Niger Delta state, 386, 417; *map*, 378
- Netekamani, Kushite king, 42
- New Kingdom, Egypt, 37-38, 51
- Newspapers, and African nationalism, 587-88
- Ngala, Ronald, Kenya political leader, 631
- N'gazargamu, Bornu, 88, 89, 248; *maps*, 62, 234
- Ngoni, people, Central Africa, 154, 161, 218, 289-91, 344-45, 354, 358, 487; divisions, 290, 459; *maps*, 288, 346, 467
- Ngugi, James, African writer, 682
- Nguni speakers, South Africa, 105, 164, 217, 282, 285, 286, 292; *map*, 288
- Ngwane, people, South Africa, 283; *map*, 302
- Niani, Mali empire, 79; *map*, 62
- Nicol, George, Sierra Leone clergyman, 406
- Niger, state, 616, 648; economy, 645, 660; *maps*, 538, 625
- Niger Coast Protectorate, 417
- Niger-Congo languages (Negritic), 27, 44, 124; *map*, 28
- Niger Delta, 5, 122, 123, 200, 203, 208, 337, 372, 384-86; society, 202-4; *maps*, 334, 378
- Niger Districts Protectorate, 375
- Niger Expedition, 1841, 304, 321, 322
- Niger Missions, C.M.S., 340-41
- Niger River, 8, 47, 68, 76, 78, 81, 85, 246, 340, 364, 365, 367, 381, 406; *maps*, 6, 7, 46, 62, 125, 189, 234, 334, 378
- Nigeria, state, 375, 547, 583, 616, 649, 679, 681, 682; as British colony, 420, 508, 599-602; northern protectorate, 420, 501; western region, 421; eastern region, 421, 501, 508; and African nationalism, 508-12, 515, 599-602; federation, 509,

- 599; independence, 598-602, 636; economy, 646, 647-48; civil war, 646, 658, 662, 664-65, 670; *maps*, 379, 538, 625
- Nigerian National Democratic Party, 511, 586
- Nigerian Pioneer*, 510
- Nigerian Youth Movement, 512, 599
- Nile Delta, 19, 22, 40
- Nile River, 18, 21, 22, 25, 32-33, 40, 43, 49, 176, 269; cataracts, 8, 33, 34, 35, 37, 40, 42, 119, 262-264; *maps*, 6, 7, 28, 36, 46, 100, 189, 265, 378
- Nile Valley, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 32-33, 34, 117, 171, 260, 263, 493
- Nilotes, people, 27, 29, 158, 171-72, 179, 271-72, 474, 658; and government, 175-76, 179, 474
- Nilotic languages, 27, 29, 41; *map*, 28
- Nimba, Mount, Liberia and Guinea, 645
- Nimeiry, al-, General Gaafar, Sudan leader, 658
- N'jimi, Kanem-Bornu, 88
- Nkomo, Joshua, Southern Rhodesian nationalist, 633, 634, 635
- Nkrumah, Kwame, Ghanaian nationalist leader, 589, 596-98, 618, 650, 651, 655, 662; and Gold Coast independence, 596-98; and modernization, 650; and pan-Africanism, 597, 667
- Nkumbula, Harry, African nationalist, 576-77, 578, 631, 632
- Nok culture, Nigeria, 19, 45, 127
- North Africa, 45-49, 66, 89, 242, 273; and European penetration, 374, 382
- Northern Peoples' Congress (N.P.C.), Nigerian political party, 600, 601, 602
- Northern People's Party, Ghana, 598
- Northern Rhodesia, 456, 461, 570-71, 572, 573, 575, 576-78, 631, 633, 634; and "partnership," 570-71, 572-73; and federation, 573, 575, 576-78, 631; and African nationalism, 575, 576-78, 633, 634; independence, 631; *maps*, 379, 458, 467, 538
- Northern Rhodesian African Congress, 575, 576
- Nova Scotians, Sierra Leone settlers, 314, 315, 319
- Nsama, Tabwa leader, eastern Congo, 359
- Nsuta, Ashanti state, 145
- Nuba Hills, eastern Sudan, 117, 270, 275; *map*, 265
- Nubia, region and kingdom, eastern Sudan, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 117, 118; *maps*, 36, 115, 265
- Nubian (Nuba) people, eastern Sudan, 117, 263
- Nuer, Nilotes, eastern Sudan, 171, 271; *map*, 265
- Nupe, people and kingdom, West Africa, 61, 138, 240, 241, 319; *maps*, 62, 125, 234
- Nutrition, 63, 132
- Nyamwezi, people, East Africa, 290, 347-48, 349, 350, 352, 353, 355, 357, 358, 359-60, 487; as traders, 347-48, 349, 350; *maps*, 288, 346, 378, 467
- Nyangwe, eastern Congo, 359; *map*, 346
- Nyanza, Kenyan region, 475, 478, 631; *map*, 467
- Nyasa, Lake. *See* Malawi, Lake
- Nyasaland, 457, 459, 460, 461, 561, 571-72, 573, 575, 576, 578, 632, 633; and federation, 573, 575-76, 578; and African nationalism, 460, 575-76, 578, 633; independence, 632; *maps*, 379, 458, 467
- Nyasaland African Congress, 575
- Nyerere, Julius K., Tanzanian president, 623, 624, 678; and state planning, 650, 681; and special privilege, 678-79, 680
- Nyeri, Kenya, 629
- Nyika, region, East Africa, 96
- Nzinga Kuwu, Kongo king, 187
- Oathing, Kenya, 629
- Obiri Yeboa, Ashanti king, 145
- Obote, Milton, Ugandan president, 626-27, 656
- Odinga, Oginga, Kenya Luo leader, 631, 659

- Oduduwa, mythical Yoruba ruler, 124, 136, 139
 Ofori Atta, Nana, Gold Coast leader, 514, 515
 Ogaden, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
 Ogboni, Yoruba secret society, 137
 Ogowe River, Gabon, 536; *map*, 538
 Ogunmola, Nigerian actor-producer, 682
 Ogun River, Nigeria, 123; *maps*, 125, 334
 Oil Rivers (Niger Delta), 337; *map*, 378
 Oil Rivers Protectorate, 385; *map*, 378
 Ojigi, Oyo Yoruba king, 137, 138
 Old Calabar, Nigeria, 204, 337; *maps*, 189, 334
 Old Kingdom, Egypt, 33-34
 Olomu, Itsekiri leader, 385
 Olympio, Sylvanus, Togo president, 662
 Oman, Arabia, 107-9; *map*, 100
 Omani Arabs, 107-8, 109, 349; in East Africa, 107-8, 109, 349-51, 353, 354, 355, 357, 358, 490
 Omdurman, eastern Sudan, 279, 280, 381; *maps*, 265, 378
 Onitsha, Nigeria, 340; *map*, 334
 Opobo, Niger Delta state, 384-85; *map*, 378
 Opoku Ware, Ashanti king, 146, 148
 Opone, Somalia, 95; *map*, 100
 Orange Free State, South Africa, 304, 305, 428, 429, 430, 431, 435, 436, 439, 440, 441; *maps*, 378, 438
 Orange River, South Africa, 282, 300, 301, 303, 304, 305, 428, 429; *maps*, 6, 160, 196, 288, 302, 438, 458
 Orange River Sovereignty, South Africa, 304, 305, 428
 Oranje Unie, Boer political party, 440
 Oranmiyan, Yoruba king, 136, 139, 140
 Organization of African Unity (O.A.U.), 648, 669-70; African Liberation Committee, 669, 670, 671
 Organization of Senegal River States (O.E.R.S.), 649
Originaires, Senegal, 405-6, 503, 602
 Osei Bonsu, Ashanti king, 148
 Osei Kwadwo, Ashanti king, 148
 Osei Kwame, Ashanti king, 148
 Osei Tutu, Ashanti king, 145-46
 Ovenramwen, Benin king, 417
 Ovamboland, South-West Africa (Namibia), 568; *map*, 458
 Ovimbundu, Angolan people, 356; *map*, 346
 Owu, Yorubaland, 331, 418; *map*, 334
 Oyo, Yoruba kingdom, 126, 128, 136-39, 142-43, 144, 208, 330-31, 418; Old Oyo, 136, 142, 330, 418; government, 136-37; *maps*, 125, 189, 334
 Oyoko clan, Ashanti, 145
 Oyo Mesi, Yoruba council, 137, 138, 330
 Padmore, George, Nkrumah adviser, 596-97
 Paez, Pedro, Portuguese missionary, 114
 Palm and palm oil, 132, 337, 365, 370, 486, 599, 643
 Palmas, Cape, Liberia, 123; *maps*, 125, 189, 234
 Pan-African movement, 499, 648-49; and National Congress of British West Africa, 515-17; objectives, 517-18, 667; early congresses, 518-20; Fifth Congress, 590, 597, 667; and economic cooperation, 648-49; independent Africa, 667-70
 Pan-African Freedom Movement of East and Central Africa (P.A.F.M.E.C.), 668
 Pan-Africanist Congress, South Africa, 564
 Pangani River, Tanzania, 97; *map*, 100
 Pan-Ibo Federal Union, 600
 Parallel development, Southern Rhodesia, 568-69, 572
 Park, Mungo, British explorer, 320
Parti Démocratique de la Côte d'Ivoire (P.D.C.I.), 604
Parti Solidaire Africain (P.S.A.), Congo (Zaire), 618
 Partnership, racial, in Central Africa, 571, 572, 574, 633, 634; in French colonies, 602; in Tanganyika, 622; in Kenya, 627, 630
 Passfield, Lord (Sidney J. Webb), 571
 Pass laws, South Africa, 298, 556, 564
 Pate Island, Kenya, 102, 103, 104, 107; *map*, 100

- Peasant, Egyptian, 23, 25, 225, 227
 Pedi, people, South Africa, 431
 Pellegrin, Gabriel, Senegalese mulatto, 317
 Pemba Island, Zanzibar, 102, 107, 491; *maps*, 100, 467
 People's Democratic Party, eastern Sudan, 657
 Pepi II, Egyptian pharaoh, 33, 34
Periplus of the Erythraean Sea, 95-96, 97
 Persia, 94, 97, 98
 Peters, Carl, German explorer, 369, 379
Petits blancs, French Africa, 603-4
 Petroleum, 645, 646, 647, 672, 673
 Philip II, Spanish king, 192
 Philip, John, British missionary, 298
 Phoenecians, 45
 Piankhy, Kushite king, 39
 Pillars of Hercules (Gibraltar), 45, *map*, 46
 Plaatje, Sol T., South African Bantu nationalist, 447, 560
 Plow, 49, 50
 Pointe Noire, Congo-Brazzaville, 540; *map*, 538
 Pokot, Nilotes, East Africa, 171, 172
 Political cohesion, 353, 640, 654-55; and environment, 9, 76-77, 126; in ancient Egypt, 23-25, 32; in Ethiopia, 54, 116-17; in western and central Sudan, 74-77, 83, 84, 85-86, 87-88, 88-89, 90, 91-92, 231, 250; in West African forest, 127-30; and Old Oyo, 136-37, 138-39; in Benin, 139-40, 141-42; in Dahomey, 143; and Ashanti, 145-46, 148-49; and Mutapa kingdom, 153, 154, 155-56; among Bantu and Nilotes, 158, 163, 164, 175-77, 177-78, 179-80, 282-83, 294; among Luba and Lunda, 173, 174; and Zulu, 217-18, 285-86; Ngoni influence, 218, 289-90, 291; and Muhammad Ali, 225; Basuto, 295-96; and Mirambo, 358; Ndebele, 294, 449; in modern Ghana, 598, 655-56; and Nigeria, 599-602, 658; in French Union, 603, 614-15; in Uganda, 624, 626-27, 656-57; in eastern Sudan, 657-58; in Zambia, 658-59; in Zaire, 659; in Kenya, 659; in Liberia, 661-62
 Pombeiros, Portuguese-African traders, 347, 349
 Pondo, people, South Africa, 303, 442
 Pondoland, South Africa, 286, 303, 428, 442; *maps*, 302, 438
 Population, 8, 9, 13, 14, 25-27, 28, 29, 124, 126, 161, 201, 282-83, 299, 301, 344, 653-54; in Egypt, 22, 24; in Liberia, 316, 415, 661-62; and Sierra Leone, 314; in Senegal, 402-3, 505; Southern Rhodesia, 453, 454; Northern Rhodesia, 461, 570; Kenya, 473; French West Africa, 505; in Belgian Congo, 532, 619; in French Congo, 536; in Angola, 543; in South Africa, 553, 554, 555, 556; in Nyasaland, 572
 Population Registration Act, South Africa, 550
 Poqo, South Africa, 564
 Poro, secret society, West Africa, 130
 Port Elizabeth, South Africa, 553, 560; *map*, 438
 Port Natal, South Africa, 286, 303; *maps*, 261, 302
 Porto Novo, Dahomey, 375; *map*, 378
 Portugal, 185, 192; and East African coast, 102-5, 106-7, 109, 154, 155, 200, 287, 345, 347, 348, 349, 490; and Ethiopia, 109, 112, 113, 114; and West Africa, 140-41, 145, 186, 198, 200, 203, 345; and Mutapa state, 154, 155, 200, 348; imperial expansion, 185-87, 192, 365-66, 367, 372, 373, 380, 457, 490; and Kongo, 187-91, 200; in Angola, 191, 199, 347, 349, 542-43, 544-47, 671-72; in Mozambique, 287, 543-44, 671, 672; in Guinea, 671, 672-73; *maps*, 189, 378, 379, 538, 625
 Portuguese Guinea, 123, 129, 200-201, 374, 636, 671; and Guinea-Bissau, 672-73; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
 Potgieter, Andries, Boer leader, 301, 304, 360
 Pottery, 21, 23
 Pra River, Ghana, 144, 145, 147, 339; *maps*, 125, 334

- Pratt, W. H., Sierra Leone creole, 319
 Prazos, Mozambique, 543
 Prempeh, king of Ashanti, 386
Présence Africaine, revue, 586, 667
 Prester John, 109, 112, 187, 190
 Pretoria, Transvaal, 293, 433; *map*, 438
 Pretoria Convention, 432
 Pretorius, Andries, Boer leader, 301, 435
 Pretorius, Marthinus, Boer leader, 435
 Preventive Detention Act, Ghana, 655
 Progress Party, Ghana, 655
 Promotion of Bantu Self-Government Act, 1959, South Africa, 551
 Province of Freedom, Sierra Leone, 314
 Provincial councils, Gold Coast, 512, 513
 Ptolemy, Claudius, geographer, 97, 157
 Punt, region, Somali "horn," 37, 51, 94; *map*, 36
 Pygmoids, 26, 33, 157
- Qadir, Kordofan, 275, 276; *map*, 265
 Qadiriyya, Muslim brotherhood, 232, 233, 235, 238, 243, 245, 247
 Qallabat, al- (Metemma), battle, 390; *maps*, 265, 391
 Qarri, eastern Sudan, 264; *map*, 265
 Quaker, James, Sierra Leone creole, 406-7
 Queen Adelaide Province, South Africa, 299; *map*, 302
 Quran, 235
 Quz Rajab, eastern Sudan, 264; *map*, 265
- Raba, Nigeria, 241, 242; *map*, 234
 Rabih Fadlullah, Sudanese conqueror, 250, 251, 256, 537
 Racial discrimination, in South Africa, 197, 427, 441-46, 549-56, 560-61, 573; in West Africa, 341, 405; in Central Africa, 453-54, 568, 569-70, 571, 574, 633; in East Africa, 470-72, 475-76, 477; in Belgian Congo, 533, 535; in French Equatorial Africa, 541; in Portuguese Africa, 545-46
 Racial policies, in South Africa, 441, 442, 443, 444-46, 549-56, 560-61; in Southern Rhodesia, 452-54, 568-70, 571, 632, 634, 635; in Kenya, 472, 476, 630; in Belgian Congo, 535; in Portuguese Africa, 545-46
 Railroads, 335, 376, 394, 435-36, 453, 454, 470, 488, 527, 540, 583-84, 616, 675
 Rainfall, African, 4-5; in Congo basin, 4; in West Africa, 4, 5, 123; desert, 4; in East Africa, 4, 179; in Ethiopian highlands, 4; in South Africa, 4; *map*, 7
 Rain forest, 4, 5, 8, 13, 26, 123, 133, 536; and human habitation, 4, 124, 126; *map*, 7
 Rainy, William, Sierra Leone creole, 407
 Randle, John, Nigerian leader, 510
 Rano, Hausa city-state, 90
Rassemblement Démocratique Africain (R.D.A.), French Africa, 604, 614, 615
 "Recaptives," Liberated African slaves, 315, 319, 322
 Red Sea, 6, 23, 27, 37, 40, 42, 50, 51, 53, 95, 109, 110, 260, 264, 278; *maps*, 6, 36, 46, 100, 115, 265, 378
 Red Sea Hills, 33, 34, 110, 278; *map*, 265
 Refugees, 658, 676-78
Regimento, Portuguese, and Kongo, 188, 190
 Republic of South Africa, 427, 557, 559, 674
 Reservation of Separate Amenities Act, South Africa, 551
 Resident Natives Ordinance, Kenya, 471
 Retief, Piet, Boer leader, 300, 301
 Réunion Island, Indian Ocean, 108, 317, 543
 Revolutionary Council, Sudan, 658
 Rhapta, East African coast, 95, 97
 Rhodes, Cecil, British empire builder, 379, 380, 432-33, 436-37, 439, 447-49, 452, 453, 455, 527
 Rhodesia, region, 151, 153, 459, 555; North-Western, 459; North-Eastern, 459; *map*, 458
 Rhodesia, state, 635-36, 641, 671, 675; *map*, 625
 Rhodesia Party, 635

- Rhodesian Front, Southern Rhodesia, 578, 634-36
- Rice, 18-19, 64, 90, 98, 123
- Richards, Sir Arthur, Nigerian governor, 600
- Riebeeck, Jan van, and South Africa, 193
- Rift Valley, East Africa, 5, 8, 158, 171, 470, 474; *map*, 467
- Rio Muni, Equatorial Guinea, 637; *map*, 625
- Roberts, Joseph J., Liberian president, 415
- Robinson, Sir Hercules, British South African administrator, 448
- Rome, ancient, in Africa, 42, 47, 48
- Rovuma River, East Africa, 379, *maps*, 100, 346, 378
- Round Table Conference, and Belgian Congo, 618
- Royal African Company, British, 199, 207
- Royal Niger Company, 375, 381, 386
- Royal seclusion, in Benin, 140; and Zimbabwe, 152, 155; in Kongo, 190; in Kanem-Bornu, 87, 250
- Roye, Edward J., Liberian president, 415
- Rozwi, Mutapa rulers, 153
- Ruanda-Urundi, Belgian mandate, 488, 621; *maps*, 379, 467, 538
- Rubber, 365, 402, 471, 486, 488, 522, 643; in Belgian Congo, 528, 529; in French Congo, 536, 537, 539
- Rubusana, Walter, South African Bantu nationalist, 446
- Rudd Concession, Ndebele, 448-49, 450, 455
- Rudolf, Lake, East Africa, 11, 179; *maps*, 6, 160, 265, 346, 391, 467
- Rufiji River, Tanzania, 97; *map*, 100
- Rufisque, Senegal, 402, 403, 503
- Ruga-ruga, irregulars, East Africa, 358
- Rwanda, state, East Africa, 158, 172, 354, 488, 621, 649, 662, 677; and civil war, 665-66; *maps*, 346, 625
- Saad Zaghlul, Egyptian nationalist, 493-94
- Sabaean, language and people, 50, 51
- Sabakura, Mali king, 80
- Sahara Desert, 4, 12, 19, 21, 22, 26, 27, 29, 47, 48, 57-60, 65, 76-77, 86, 88; *map*, 46
- Sahili, as-, Muslim architect, 80
- Sahle Selassie, king of Shoa, 390
- Said, Sayyid, Zanzibar ruler, 107, 109, 349-51, 352, 357, 490, 491
- Saif ibn Dhi Yazan, Kanuri leader, 87
- Saifawa dynasty, Kanem-Bornu, 87, 88, 250
- St. Louis, Senegal, 199, 202, 216, 246, 311, 317, 318, 333, 335, 370, 402, 403, 503, 583; *maps*, 189, 234
- Salazar, General Antonio, Portuguese prime minister, 545-46, 671
- Salim Qapudan, Turkish explorer, 270, 271
- Salisbury, Lord, British political figure, 369, 380
- Salisbury, Rhodesia, 380, 436, 447, 577; *map*, 458
- Salmon, C. S., Gold Coast official, 369
- Salt trade, 66, 67-68, 79, 85, 135, 145, 242, 253
- Sammaniyya, Muslim brotherhood, 275
- Samori Toure, Mandinka empire builder, 251-55, 387; early career, 252; statemaking, 252, 253, 254, 255; relations with Europeans, 253-54, 375, 381; character and achievements, 254-55; *map*, 378
- San (Bushmen), people, South Africa, 26, 27, 197, 198, 200, 282, 304; *maps*, 28, 189
- Sande, secret society, West Africa, 130
- Sand River Convention, South Africa, 304, 428
- Sanga, people, Katanga, 356, 379
- Sangare, Fulani clan, 243
- Sangha River, Congo-Brazzaville, 376; *map*, 378
- Sango, Yoruba deity, 137
- Sangu, people, Tanzania, 352, 354; *map*, 346
- Sanhaja Berbers, 78; *map*, 62
- Sankore Mosque, Timbuktu, 73, 74, 91
- Sanusiyya, Muslim reformers, 240
- São Jorge da Mina, West Africa, 193; *map*, 189
- São Tomé Island, Portuguese, 188, 191, 193, 545; *maps*, 189, 378, 538, 625

- Sapara Williams, C. A., Nigerian leader, 510
- Sarbah, John, Gold Coast leader, 422
- Sarraut, Albert, French colonial official, 502
- Sarsa Dengel, Ethiopian king, 114
- Savanna, 4, 8, 60–61, 63, 69; *map*, 7
- Sebetwane, Kololo leader, 291–92, 293, 448
- Second Cataract, Nile, 34, 40, 262; *maps*, 36, 265
- Secret Societies, West Africa, 129–30, 137
- Sefwi, Akan state, 144, 148; *map*, 125
- Segeju, eastern Bantu, 106, 159; *map*, 160
- Segu, Bambara state, 81, 86, 231, 232, 243, 246; *map*, 234
- Seme, Dr. Pixley, South African Bantu nationalist, 447, 560
- Semitic languages and people, 27, 29, 50, 51, 54, 111
- Semna, Nubia, 34, 35; *map*, 36
- Sena, Mozambique, 105, 154; *maps*, 100, 160, 346
- Senegal, state and region, West Africa, 5, 123, 202, 311, 317, 336–37, 368, 370, 374, 401–6, 503–7, 602, 615, 616, 649, 660, 682; and France, 199, 202, 316–18, 401–6, 499, 503, 505–6, 507, 660; and parliamentary deputy, 403–4; and representative government, 403–4, 505; and Blaise Diagne, 503–6, 507; independence, 616; economy, 645; *maps*, 46, 62, 125, 334, 625
- Senegal River, 8, 68, 78, 202, 233, 246, 317, 336, 370, 402; *maps*, 6, 189, 234, 378
- Senegambia, region, West Africa, 122, 123, 128; *map*, 125
- Senghor, Léopold S., Senegal president, 400, 586, 614, 615, 651, 660, 681
- Sennar, Funj capital, 119, 261, 264, 266, 267; *maps*, 115, 265
- Senufo, people, West Africa, 127; *map*, 125
- Separate development (apartheid), 674, 675
- Separate homelands (apartheid), 551, 555–56, 567–68, 674
- Serer, people, Senegal, 128–29; *map*, 125
- Sesuto, Bantu language, South Africa, 292
- Settlers, European, in Rhodesias and Nyasaland, 447–48, 450, 452–55, 460–61, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573–74, 576, 632, 634, 635, 636; in East Africa, 468, 470–73, 488, 489, 622, 627, 628, 629, 631; in Portuguese Africa, 542–43, 546, 547, 675
- Sey, J. W., Gold Coast leader, 422
- Shaka, Zulu king, 105, 161, 281, 287, 293, 294; character and early life, 283–84; military reforms, 284; conquests, 285, 286; political reforms, 285–86; assassination, 286
- Shakiyya, people, eastern Sudan, 260, 268; *map*, 265
- Shambaa, East African Bantu, 159
- Shari'a, Islamic law, 238, 241, 244, 249, 279
- Sharp, Granville, British philanthropist, 312, 313–14
- Sharpe, Alfred, British colonial agent, 457
- Sharpeville massacre, South Africa, 564
- Shendi, eastern Sudan, 260–61, 262, 264–65, 266; *map*, 265
- Shepstone, Theophilus, Natal official, 443
- Sherbro Estuary, Sierra Leone, 201; *map*, 189
- Sherbro Island, Sierra Leone, 45; *maps*, 46, 189
- Sherkarer, Kushite king, 42
- Shilluk, Nilotes, eastern Sudan, 119, 171, 264, 270, 271; *map*, 265
- Shirazi, people, East African coast, 98, 490
- Shire River and region, Malawi, 290, 380, 457, 459, 572; *maps*, 288, 378, 458
- Shoa, Ethiopian region, 54, 110, 114, 116, 388, 390, 392; *maps*, 36, 115, 391
- Shona, people, Central Africa, 153, 289, 450, 452, 632; *maps*, 28, 458
- Shungwaya, region, East Africa, 106, 159, 177; *map*, 160
- Sidama, people, Ethiopia, 112

- Sidamo, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
- Sidi Muhammad Ghali, Muslim missionary, 245
- Sierra Leone, state and region, West Africa, 45, 123, 127, 128, 130, 186, 314–15, 316, 319, 320, 321–22, 368, 374, 406–9, 416, 417–18, 507–8, 515, 636, 662, 679; economy, 645; *maps*, 46, 125, 189, 378, 379, 625
- Signares, Senegal, 202
- Sijilmasa, Morocco, 66; *map*, 62
- Sikasso, West Africa, 253; *map*, 234
- Siki, Nyamwezi leader, 387, 487
- Sikonyela, Tlokwa leader, 295, 300, 301
- Singh, Makhan, Kenyan nationalist, 629
- Single-party government, 598, 655, 659
- Sisulu, Walter, South African Bantu nationalist, 564
- Sithole, Ndabaningi, Rhodesian African nationalist, 635
- Sixth Dynasty, Egypt, 33
- Slave Coast, West Africa, 375
- Slave trade, Egypt and Kush, 37, 38; Trans-Saharan, 45, 47, 66, 73, 89, 90, 242, 536; in East Africa, 97, 108–9, 218, 290, 345, 349, 352, 353, 355, 460, 486, 490–91, 543; eastern Sudan, 118, 261, 266, 270, 272–73, 273–74; West Africa, 135, 142–43, 144, 145, 198–99, 203, 206, 208–10, 242, 253, 255, 311–12, 313, 320, 331, 335, 337, 338, 345, 368, 417; in Kongo, 188, 190, 542; in Angola, 191, 193, 543, 544–45; and Britain, 198–99, 352; abolition of, 312, 313, 384; in Congo region, 347, 348, 356, 359, 376, 379, 527
- Slavery, abolition, 298, 311, 312, 313, 318, 379, 545, 582, 591
- Slavery, African, domestic, 129, 242, 353; in South Africa, 195, 197; in West Africa, 129, 201, 242, 255, 314, 333, 353; in East Africa, 351, 353
- Small Scarcies River, Sierra Leone, 418
- Smith, Harry, Cape Colony governor, 304, 428, 429, 442
- Smith, Ian, Rhodesian prime minister, 634, 635, 636, 674
- Smuts, Jan, Boer leader, 440, 557, 558, 560
- So, people, central Sudan, 88
- Soba, Alwa capital, 118; *map*, 115
- Sobat River, eastern Sudan, 271; *map*, 265
- Sobhuza, southern Bantu leader, 283, 284
- Sobukwe, Robert, South African Bantu nationalist, 564
- Sofa, Samori regulars, 255
- Sofala, Mozambique, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 154; *maps*, 100, 160
- Sokoto, city and Fulani state, 240, 243, 249, 256, 420; *map*, 234
- Solanke, Ladipo, Nigerian nationalist, 589
- Solomonid Dynasty, Ethiopia, 111, 112, 117
- Somali, people, 474; *map*, 28, 467
- Somalia, region and state, 37, 94, 95, 96, 98, 106, 159, 177, 372, 474, 537, 636, 649, 669, 670; Italian penetration, 382; economy, 646; *maps*, 100, 378, 625
- Somerset, James, freed slave, Britain, 312, 313
- Songhai, people, West Africa, 243; *map*, 28
- Songhai, savanna kingdom, 61, 69, 72, 73, 74, 77, 80, 81–86, 91, 231–32; origins, 81; administration, 83, 84; decline, 85–86, 231–32; *maps*, 62, 234
- Soninke, people, West Africa, 70, 72, 77, 78, 83, 243, 244; *map*, 62, 234
- Sorghum, West Africa, 19, 61, 63, 98, 162
- “Sorting,” African trade, 208
- Soshangane, Gaza king, 285, 287, 289
- Soso, people, upper Niger, 72, 78, 79
- Sotho speakers, South Africa, 105, 163, 164, 282, 291, 293, 565; *map*, 288
- Soudan, French West Africa, 615, 616
- South Africa, region and state, 5, 217–18, 282, 306–7, 641, 669, 671, 674, 675; and Dutch, 193–98; and British, 198, 287, 297–99, 301, 303, 304–5, 349, 380–81, 427–40; and unification, 429, 430–32, 435–

- 40, 441, 446; and racial policies, 441, 442, 443, 444-46, 549-56, 557-58, 560, 561, 574; pass laws, 298, 556, 564; treason trial, 563; and High Commission territories, 565-66; industrialization, 433-34, 558, 664; and independent Africa, 636, 671, 674-75; and Rhodesia, 674; *maps*, 196, 302, 438, 625
- South Africa Act, 1909, 565
- South African Communist Party, 562, 563
- South African Indian Congress, 563
- South African National Congress (African National Congress), 447
- South African Party, 557
- South African Republic (Transvaal), 429, 430, 435; *map*, 438
- Southern Rhodesia, and "native policy," 452-54, 568-70, 572, 573, 633; and land policy, 453; self-governing colony, 454, 455, 461, 473, 569; and federation, 573, 574, 575, 578; and African nationalism, 575, 633, 634-35; and independence, 632-35; *maps*, 379, 438, 538
- Southern Sudan (of eastern Sudan), 593-94, 657-58; environment and people, 271; and slave trade, 272-73; and secession, 658, 665; *map*, 265
- South-West Africa (Namibia), 4; German protectorate, 366-67, 380, 436, 448, 560, 566-67; South African mandate, 567-68, 671; *maps*, 378, 379, 438, 458, 538, 625
- Soviet Union, 590, 620
- Soyinka, Wole, Nigerian playwright, 682-83
- Spain, 104, 192, 382, 636, 637
- Spear of the Nation, South Africa, 564
- Specialization, technological and economic, 12-13, 14, 23, 24, 135
- Speke, J. H., British explorer, 361
- Stack, Sir Lee, British colonial official, 494
- Stanley, H. M., American explorer, 360, 362, 366, 373, 376
- Stanley Falls, Congo (Zaire), 359, 360, 376; *maps*, 346, 378
- Stanley Pool, Congo River, Kinshasa, 8, 366, 376, 527, 536; *maps*, 378, 538
- Stanleyville (Kisangani), Belgian Congo, 528, 618, 621; *map*, 538
- Stateless societies, 127, 129, 178-80, 474
- Stel, Simon van der, 194
- Stel, Willem van der, 194
- Stellenbosch, South Africa, 194; *map*, 196
- Stephen, James, British abolitionist, 313
- Strijdom, J. G., Afrikaner leader, 558
- Suakin, eastern Sudan, 264, 278; *map*, 265
- Sudan, Anglo-Egyptian (eastern), 381, 492-96; and independence, 592-94, 614; and Egypt, 492-96, 592-93, 594, 657; and the south, 593-94, 658, 665, 677; economy, 647; political stability, 657-58, 665; *maps*, 387, 379, 467, 538, 625
- Sudan, region, 37, 42; central, 44, 271; eastern, 19, 21, 37, 42, 44, 118, 219, 260-62, 262-67, 273-80, 390, 492; southern, 171, 269-73; western, 18, 19, 47, 60-74, 76-77, 80, 241, 256, 677; and African imperial administration, 70-74, 87; and European penetration, 328-29; *maps*, 46, 378
- Sudd, Nile River, 40, 261, 263, 269, 271; *map*, 36
- Suez Canal, 373, 492
- Sufism, saint worship, Islam, 232, 266-67, 275
- Sulb, Kush, 38; *map*, 36
- Sulaiman Bal, Torodbe leader, 236
- Sulaiman Dama, Songhai king, 82
- Sumaguru Kante, Soso leader, 78-79
- Suna, Buganda king, 362
- Sunday River, South Africa, 198; *map*, 196
- Sundiata, Mali king, 74, 79-80, 82-83
- Sunni, Songhai dynasty, 82
- Sunni Ali, Songhai king, 73, 74, 81, 82-83, 84
- Susenyos, Ethiopian king, 114
- Susu, people, Futa Jalon, 235; *map*, 234
- Sultan bin Seif, Omani ruler, 107
- Swahili, language, people, and culture,

- 27, 99, 101, 162, 163, 218, 348, 349, 350, 355, 490, 676, 679, 682
- Swazi, people, South Africa, 284; *map*, 288
- Swaziland 437, 442, 447, 565, 566, 637; *maps*, 302, 438, 458, 625
- Sweden, 199
- Swellendam, South Africa, 198; *map*, 196
- Swollen shoot virus, cocoa, 595
- Sylvester Williams, Henry, West Indian pan-Africanist, 518
- Table Bay, South Africa, 193; *map*, 189
- Tabora, Tanzania, 290, 350, 351, 354, 357, 358, 387; *maps*, 346, 378, 467
- Tabwa, people, eastern Congo, 359; *map*, 346
- Taggada, central Sudan, 73; *map*, 62
- Taghaza, Sahara, 66, 67, 79, 85; *map*, 62
- Taharqa, Kushite king, 39, 40
- Tahat, Mount, Algeria, 5
- Taita, eastern Bantu, 159
- Taita Hills, East Africa, 158
- Tana, Lake, Ethiopia, 49, 113; *maps*, 36, 265
- Tana River, East Africa, 96, 106, 159, 379; *maps*, 100, 160, 378
- Tanganyika, Lake, East Africa, 153, 175, 218, 289, 290, 347, 355, 357, 380, 457, 488; *maps*, 6, 7, 160, 288, 346, 378, 458, 467
- Tanganyika, region and state, 380, 387, 486-90, 622; independence, 622-23; *maps*, 458, 538, 625
- Tanganyika African National Union (T.A.N.U.), 623, 659, 678
- Tanis, Egypt, 40; *map*, 36
- Tanzania, state, 290, 379, 624, 649, 672, 673, 682; economy, 645, 647; and Nigerian civil war, 670; *map*, 625
- Tatog, Nilotes, East Africa, 171
- Tawfiq, khedive of Egypt, 373
- Taxation, colonial, 476, 486, 523, 539; and African custom, 417-18, 423, 456, 501; and labor policy, 444, 452-53, 471, 528, 531-32
- Teda, people, Tibesti, 48, 59, 76, 89; *map*, 46
- Teff, Ethiopian cereal, 18, 49
- Tekrur, state and region, West Africa, 80, 186; *maps*, 62, 189
- Tema, Ghana, 648
- Tembu, people, South Africa, 306, 442; *map*, 302
- Territory of Afars and Issas, 636; *map*, 625
- Teso, people, East Africa, 468, 626; *map*, 467
- Tete, Mozambique, 105, 154, 348, 349, 672; *maps*, 100, 160, 346
- Tetela, people, eastern Congo (Zaire), 359; *map*, 346
- Tewodros. *See* Theodore
- Thaba Bosiu, Basutoland, 295; *map*, 302
- Thaba Nchu, South Africa, 300; *maps*, 288, 302
- Thebes, Egypt, 34, 37, 39, 40; *map*, 36
- Theodore (Tewodros), Ethiopian king, 388-89, 390, 392; and modernization, 388
- Third Cataract, Nile River, 34, 119; *maps*, 36, 265
- Thornton, Henry, British abolitionist, 313, 314
- Three Points, Cape, Gold Coast, 204; *map*, 189
- Thuku, Harry, Kikuyu nationalist, 477, 478, 485, 582
- Thutmose I, Egyptian pharaoh, 37
- Thys, Albert, Belgian businessman, 527
- Thysville, Lower Congo (Zaire), 533; *map*, 538
- Tibesti, Saharan region, 43, 47, 48, 58, 59, 536; *maps*, 6, 46, 538
- Tigre, Ethiopian region, 52, 54, 113, 116, 388, 393; *maps*, 36, 115, 391
- Tijani, al-, Muslim reformer, 245
- Tijaniyya, Muslim brotherhood, 245, 247
- Tile, Nehemiah, South African churchman, 446
- Timbuktu, West Africa, 66, 71, 72, 73-74, 79, 81, 83, 85, 91, 145, 231, 242, 244; *maps*, 46, 62, 125, 189, 234
- Tippu Tib, Swahili trader, 352, 355, 357, 376, 386-87
- Tirailleurs Sénégalais, riflemen, 336, 590

- Tiv, people, West Africa, 127; *map*, 125
- Tlokwa, people, South Africa, 291, 295, 296, 300, 301; *map*, 302
- Todd, Garfield, Southern Rhodesia prime minister, 633
- Togo, state, West Africa, 123, 498, 648, 662, 676; German protectorate, 367, 375, 486; U.N. trust territory, 614; independence, 616; economy, 645, 647; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
- Tokolor, people, and Muslim state, West Africa, 49, 245, 246, 247, 253, 317, 387; *al-Hajj Umar jihad*, 245-47; Muslim state, 236, 246, 247, 387; *maps*, 234, 378
- Tolbert, W. R., Liberian president, 662
- Tombalbaye, N., Chad president, 666
- Tomlinson Commission, South Africa, 551
- Tondibi, battle, Songhai, 85; *map*, 62
- Tonga, people, Zambia, 459, 632; *map*, 458
- Tool making, 10-11, 12, 13
- Toro, state, East Africa, 468, 626, 656; *map*, 467
- Torodbe, Fulani Muslim clerics, 233, 235, 236, 237, 238, 245
- Touré, Sekou, Guinea president, 615, 651, 661
- Trade, African, Egypt and Kush, 32-35, 37; Egypt and Axum, 51; trans-Saharan, 45, 47, 48-49, 60, 64-67, 77, 85, 86, 89, 90, 92, 186, 241-42, 251, 536; silent trade, 68; East African and Indian Ocean, 51, 94-95, 96, 97, 101-2, 103, 104, 108-9, 163, 177, 218, 345, 347, 348-52, 357-60, 459; West African forest, 64, 135, 139, 142, 145, 146, 203, 207, 233; Central Africa, 153, 154, 158, 163, 190, 347; eastern Sudan, 264, 266, 271-73
- Trade, international, 22, 145, 146, 188, 190, 191, 365, 366, 367, 370-71, 383-84; in Egypt, 22, 23, 25, 33-34, 37, 38, 226; Indian Ocean, 51, 94-95, 101-2, 108-9, 187, 490-91; and Axum, 51, 52, 53, 95; and West Africa, 45, 47, 64, 66, 77, 79, 82, 145, 146, 147, 186, 203-10, 251, 317, 337, 338, 340, 368, 384-86, 401-2; and Mutapa, 153, 154; and eastern Sudan, 264, 266
- "Trade ounce," African trade, 208
- Trade routes, trans-Saharan, 45, 48, 60, 66; *map*, 46; in Egypt and eastern Sudan, *map*, 36; in East Africa and Congo basin, 347, 357, 358, 359, *map*, 346
- Transition, periodical, 682
- Transkei, South Africa, 158, 442, 552, 556; *map*, 438
- Transorangia, South Africa, 300; *map*, 302
- Transvaal, South Africa, 293, 301, 303, 304, 380, 429, 431, 432, 433-34, 435, 436, 437, 439, 440, 441, 445, 448, 544; *maps*, 302, 438, 458
- Trarza Moors, Mauritania, 336; *map*, 378
- Treaty of London, 228
- "Tribalism" (regionalism), 478, 486, 598, 599-602, 619, 621, 626-27, 630-31, 658-59, 661, 663, 664, 665
- Tripoli, North Africa, 66, 88, 242; *map*, 62
- Tripolitania, region, North Africa, 382; *map*, 378
- True Whig Party, Liberia, 415, 521
- Tshombe, Moise, Congo (Zaire) political figure, 617, 620-21, 659, 670
- Tswana, people, South Africa, 282, 292, 293; *map*, 288
- Tuareg, people, Sahara, 59, 60, 73, 76, 81, 85, 89, 231, 232, 242, 536; *map*, 28
- Tubman, William V. S., Liberian president, 416, 523, 661, 662
- Tugela River, South Africa, 286, 287; *maps*, 288, 302, 438
- Tunis, North Africa, 66; *map*, 62
- Tunisia, region and state, North Africa, 372, 381; independence, 614; *maps*, 378, 379, 625
- Turkana, Nilotes, East Africa, 172, 178-80, 474; *maps*, 160, 467
- Turks, Ottoman, 104, 114, 184, 219, 225, 227-28, 390
- Tushki, battle, Egypt, 279; *map*, 265

- Tuta Ngoni section, 290; *map*, 288
- Tutsi, people, Rwanda/Burundi, 158, 172, 175, 488, 621, 665, 666, 677; *map*, 160
- Twenty-fifth Dynasty, Egypt, 39
- Twenty-second Dynasty, Egypt, 38
- Twi, language, West Africa, 144
- Twining, Sir Edward, Tanganyikan governor, 622
- Two Pyramids, Southern Rhodesia, 568-69, 572
- Tyeddo, Cayor soldiers, Senegal, 333, 335
- Ubangi-Chari, French colony, 537, 540, 615; *map*, 538
- Ubangi River, Congo-Brazzaville, 376, 536; *maps*, 378, 538
- Ucciali (Wichali), treaty, Ethiopia, 393
- Uganda, region and state, East Africa, 158, 175, 380, 464, 583, 622, 628, 649, 656-57, 658, 665, 676, 678, 681; and British control, 380, 464-69; independence, 624, 626-27; *maps*, 379, 467, 538, 625
- Uganda Agreement of 1900, 465
- Uganda National Congress, political party, 626
- Uganda People's Congress (U.P.C.), political party, 626
- Uganda People's Union, political party, 626
- Uitlanders, South Africa, 433, 437, 439
- Ujamaa, Tanzania, 651, 681
- Ujiji, Tanganyika, 290, 350, 351, 357, 358; *map*, 346
- Ulundi, battle, South Africa, 432, 443; *map*, 438
- Umar, Kanem-Bornu leader, 250
- Umar ibn Idris, Kanem-Bornu king, 88
- Umar, *al-Hajj*, Tokolor empire builder, 245-47, 253, 318, 336, 370, 387
- Umma party, eastern Sudan, 495, 593, 657
- Umme Ilme, Kanem-Bornu king, 87
- União das Populações de Angola* (U.P.A.), 546, 672
- Unification, South Africa, 429, 430-32, 435-40, 446, 556
- Unilateral Declaration of Independence (U.D.I.), Rhodesia, 633, 636, 670, 673, 674, 675
- Union Minière de Haut-Katanga*, 528, 534
- Union of South Africa, 441, 447, 455; *map*, 458
- United African Company (Royal Niger Company), 375, 381, 386
- United Arab Republic (Egypt), 646, 669
- United Federal Party, Rhodesia Federation, 574, 578, 633
- United Gold Coast Convention (U.G.C.C.), political party, 515, 595-96, 597
- United National Independence Party (U.N.I.P.), Zambia, 577, 578, 631, 632, 659
- United Nations, 636, 648, 668; and South-West Africa (Namibia), 567; and Eritrea, 592; and Congo, 619-20; and Tanganyika, 622; Conference on Trade and Development (U.N.C.T.A.D.), 652; Food and Agriculture Organization (F.A.O.), 669; and Rhodesia, 673
- United Party, South Africa, 558, 559
- United States, 518, 590, 596; and Liberia, 315-16, 381, 414, 416, 522; Berlin Conference, 364; and racial issues, 587, 589; foreign aid, 652
- United States of Central Africa (U.E.A.C.), 649
- Universal Negro Improvement Association, 521
- Universities, 535, 553, 564, 616, 680, 681; in West Africa, 406, 413, 516, 616, 681
- Unyamwezi, region, East Africa, 347, 351; *map*, 346
- Unyanyembe, Nyamwezi trade center, 347, 350, 351, 357; *map*, 346
- Upper Egypt, 22, 23, 37, 39, 40
- Upper Volta, state, 616, 648, 649, 660, 662, 677; *map*, 625
- Urabi Pasha, Egyptian colonel, 373
- Urabist revolt, Egypt, 277, 492
- Urambo, Mirambo capital, 358; *map*, 346
- Uranium, 645
- Urban Areas Acts, South Africa, 551
- Urbanism, 14; in Egypt, 23; in South Africa, 444, 553-54, 555, 558; in

- Kenya, 476; and African independence, 584-85, 595; in Gold Coast, 595
- Usuman dan Fodio (*Shehu*), Muslim reformer, 91, 92, 238-40, 241, 248, 249; and Sokoto *jihād*, 238-40
- Uthman Binduri, Muslim scholar, 238
- Vaal River, South Africa, 300, 303, 304, 428; *maps*, 196, 288, 302, 438, 458
- Venn, Henry, British philanthropist, 320-21, 322, 335, 340, 341, 408
- Verde, Cape, Senegal, 122, 186; *maps*, 6, 125, 189, 234
- Verwoerd, Dr. Hendrik, South African prime minister, 550, 558, 559
- Vet River, South Africa, 303; *map*, 302
- Victoria, Lake, East Africa, 8, 27, 29, 158, 172, 175, 347, 354, 392, 470, 474; *maps*, 6, 7, 160, 288, 467
- Victoria Falls, Zambezi River, 8, 292; *maps*, 288, 458
- Volta River, West Africa, 82, 123, 144, *maps*, 62, 125, 234, 334; Black Volta, 68, 144, *maps*, 62, 125, 234; industrial complex, 645
- Voluntary associations, 586-87
- Vorster, John, South African prime minister, 558, 675
- Wadai, kingdom, central Sudan, 87, 233, 250, 536; *maps*, 62, 234, 538
- Wadi Halfa, eastern Sudan, 262, 279; *maps*, 36, 265
- Wafd, Egyptian nationalist party, 493, 494
- Wagadugu, Mossi state, 232; *map*, 234
- Wahabiyya, Muslim reformers, 245, 259, 275
- Walata, western Sudan, 65, 71, 72, 79, 81; *maps*, 46, 62
- Wali, Mali king, 80
- Wallaga, Ethiopian region, 392; *map*, 391
- Walo, region, Senegal, 129; *maps*, 125, 334
- Wanga, state, East Africa, 383, 474; *map*, 467. *See also* Hanga
- Wangara, region, West Africa, 67-68, 77; *map*, 62
- Warden, H. D., British South African official, 305
- Wargla, North Africa, 66
- Warri River, Nigeria, 385; *map*, 378
- Waruhiu, Chief, Kikuyu leader, 629
- Wassa, Akan state, 144, 332; *maps*, 125, 334
- Wassulu, West African region, 253; *map*, 234
- Waterboer, Griqua leader, 429
- Watson Commission, Gold Coast, 596
- Webb, Sidney J. (Lord Passfield), 571
- Welensky, Roy, Rhodesia Federation prime minister, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 633, 635
- West Africa, 27, 43, 44, 45, 64-65, 67, 148, 157, 198, 310, 374; savanna civilization, 60-63, 64-65, 69-74, 79, 80, 84, 87, 90; trans-Saharan trade, 64-67, 67-69, 89; forest civilization, 122-36, 137-38, 140, 141, 201-2, 330; forest trade, 135, 141, 145, 146, 147; slave trade, 142, 186, 198-99, 201, 203-4, 311, 313; European trade, 145, 147, 186, 201, 315; and Westernization, 201-2, 216-17, 311, 317-18, 318-22, 329-30; and partition, 368, 369, 370, 372, 374, 375, 381; French territories, 401-6, 503-7; British territories, 406-9, 420-24, 507-15
- West African forest, 60-61, 122-23, 126, 133, 135, 139
- West African Pilot*, Lagos, 587
- West African Regional Group, 649
- West African Students' Union, Britain, 589
- West Indies, 518; British, 313; French, 317
- West Indies Company, French, 199
- Wet, C. R. de, Boer leader, 440
- Wet phase, Sahara, 21, 22, 26, 57-58, 124, 126
- Wheat, 18, 19, 22, 49, 58, 72, 226
- White Fathers, missionaries, 379
- White Flag League, eastern Sudan, 494
- Whitehead, Sir Edgar, Southern Rhodesia prime minister, 633-34
- White highlands, Kenya, 471, 473, 475, 583, 630, 643

- White mercenaries, Congo (Zaire), 620, 621, 659, 670
- White Nile, 40, 49, 118, 175, 264, 270, 271, 274, 275; *maps*, 6, 36, 265, 391, 467
- Whydah, Dahomey, 142, 317; *maps*, 125, 234
- Wichali (Ucciali), treaty, Ethiopia, 393
- Wilberforce, William, British abolitionist, 313, 314, 320
- Winburg, South Africa, 303, 435; *map*, 302
- Witwatersrand, Transvaal, 433, 434, 439, 544, 550, 563; University, 564; *map*, 438
- Wodehouse, Sir P., Cape Colony governor, 428
- Wolof, Senegal people, 128–29, 202, 318, 333; *maps*, 28, 125, 334
- Women, status in western and central Sudan, 63, 72, 87, 143; traders, 135; among Wolof and Serer, 129, 202
- World War, First, 395, 404, 424, 445, 455, 460, 468, 488, 493, 498–99, 500, 502, 509, 512, 521, 557, 560, 589; Second, 400, 461, 469, 473, 476, 485, 489, 491, 495, 512, 515, 540, 541, 546, 549, 558, 570, 572, 583, 587, 589–90, 592, 595, 598
- Writing, in Egypt, 24; in Meroe, 41, 117; in Ethiopia, 50; in West Africa, 70
- Xhosa, South African people, 198, 217, 281, 299, 306, 442, 446, 552, 565; *map*, 302
- Yam, 18–19, 131–32, 162
- Yao, people, East Africa, 345, 347, 349, 352, 353, 354, 459, 487; *maps*, 28, 346, 458, 467
- Yatenga, Mossi state, 232; *map*, 234
- Yeke, Congo people, 355, 356; *map*, 346
- Yekuno Amlak, Ethiopian king, 112
- Yemen, Arabia, 49, 50, 96; *maps*, 36, 100, 115
- Yemenities, in Ethiopia, 50, 51, 111
- Yohannes IV, Ethiopian king, 279, 390, 392
- Yoruba, West African people, 43–44, 124, 126, 127, 136, 139, 144, 319, 330–32, 417, 587, 599; and civil wars, 144, 319, 331, 338, 418–19; *map*, 28
- Yorubaland, West Africa, 136, 142, 240, 319, 330, 331, 338, 419; *maps*, 125, 234, 334
- Young Gabon, society, 541
- Young Kavirondo Association, 477–78
- Young Kikuyu Association, 477
- Young Senegalese, 406, 503
- Yovogan, Dahomey official, 143
- Yunfa, Gobir king, 239
- Za, Songhai dynasty, 81, 83
- Za Dengel, Ethiopian king, 114
- Zagawa, central Sudan people, 87
- Zagwe dynasty, Ethiopia, 110, 111
- Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa), 619–21, 649, 672, 677, 679; economy, 619, 644–45, 646, 647; political stability, 620–21, 646, 659, 662, 665, 670; *map*, 625
- Zambezi River, Central Africa, 8, 96, 105, 152, 153, 157, 158, 162, 175, 218, 287, 289, 292, 345, 355, 451, 577, 674; *maps*, 6, 7, 100, 160, 288, 346, 378, 458
- Zambia, state, Central Africa, 290, 577, 649, 651, 672, 674, 675; independence, 631–32; economy, 644, 646, 647, 651, 673; political stability, 658–59; and Rhodesia, 673, 674; *map*, 625
- Zambia African National Congress, 577
- Zamfara, Hausaland state, 239; *map*, 234
- Zanj, East African coast, 98
- Zanzibar, East Africa, 95, 98, 99, 102, 103, 107, 108–9, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 357, 379–80, 383, 469, 491, 543; Omani domination, 350–51, 352–53, 490; British control, 490–92; independence, 623–24; *maps*, 100, 346, 378, 379, 467, 625
- Zanzibar National Party (Z.N.P.), 623
- Zanzibar and Pemba People's Party (Z.P.P.P.), 623

Zara Yakob, Ethiopian king, 112
 Zaria (Zazzau), Hausa city-state, 73,
 90, 91, 239, 241, 248; *maps*, 62,
 234
 Zaudita, Ethiopian empress, 591
 Zeribas, eastern Sudan, 272-73, 274
 Zimba, people, East Africa, 105-6, 161;
map, 160
 Zimbabwe, Central Africa, 101, 151-
 53, 157, 158; *maps*, 160, 302
 Zimbabwe African National Union
 (Z.A.N.U.), political party, 635
 Zimbabwe African People's Union
 (Z.A.P.U.), political party, 633
 Zinder, region, central Sudan, 250;
map, 234

Zinjanthropus, 10-11
 Zubair, al-, Rahma Mansur Pasha, east-
 ern Sudan, 256, 273, 274, 277
 Zulu, people and state, South Africa,
 161, 217, 284-87, 293, 295, 300,
 301, 303, 428, 432, 442-43, 446,
 552, 562, 565; *maps*, 28, 302
 Zululand, South Africa, 283, 285, 286,
 287, 293, 294, 428, 432, 442, 443;
maps, 302, 438
 Zuurveld, South African region, 198;
map, 196
 Zwagendaba, Ngoni leader, 285, 287-
 89, 290
 Zwide, southern Bantu leader, 283, 284,
 285, 287