

CONTENTS

Material marked with **www** appears on the Internet (please see Preface for details).

Preface	xvii
Approach	xvii
Overview	xix
Course Organization	xx
Acknowledgments	xxi
 CHAPTER 1 The Circuit Abstraction	 3
1.1 The Power of Abstraction	3
1.2 The Lumped Circuit Abstraction	5
1.3 The Lumped Matter Discipline	9
1.4 Limitations of the Lumped Circuit Abstraction	13
1.5 Practical Two-Terminal Elements	15
1.5.1 Batteries	16
1.5.2 Linear Resistors	18
1.5.3 Associated Variables Convention	25
1.6 Ideal Two-Terminal Elements	29
1.6.1 Ideal Voltage Sources, Wires, and Resistors	30
1.6.2 Element Laws	32
1.6.3 The Current Source — Another Ideal Two-Terminal Element	33
1.7 Modeling Physical Elements	36
1.8 Signal Representation	40
1.8.1 Analog Signals	41
1.8.2 Digital Signals — Value Discretization	43
1.9 Summary and Exercises	46
 CHAPTER 2 Resistive Networks	 53
2.1 Terminology	54
2.2 Kirchhoff's Laws	55
2.2.1 KCL	56
2.2.2 KVL	60
2.3 Circuit Analysis: Basic Method	66
2.3.1 Single-Resistor Circuits	67
2.3.2 Quick Intuitive Analysis of Single-Resistor Circuits	70
2.3.3 Energy Conservation	71

	2.3.4	<i>Voltage and Current Dividers</i>	73
	2.3.5	<i>A More Complex Circuit</i>	84
2.4		Intuitive Method of Circuit Analysis: Series and Parallel Simplification	89
2.5		More Circuit Examples	95
2.6		Dependent Sources and the Control Concept	98
	2.6.1	<i>Circuits with Dependent Sources</i>	102
WWW	2.7	A Formulation Suitable for a Computer Solution	107
	2.8	Summary and Exercises	108
CHAPTER 3 Network Theorems			119
3.1		Introduction	119
3.2		The Node Voltage	119
3.3		The Node Method	125
	3.3.1	<i>Node Method: A Second Example</i>	130
	3.3.2	<i>Floating Independent Voltage Sources</i>	135
	3.3.3	<i>Dependent Sources and the Node Method</i>	139
WWW	3.3.4	<i>The Conductance and Source Matrices</i>	145
WWW	3.4	Loop Method	145
3.5		Superposition	145
	3.5.1	<i>Superposition Rules for Dependent Sources</i>	153
3.6		Thévenin's Theorem and Norton's Theorem	157
	3.6.1	<i>The Thévenin Equivalent Network</i>	157
	3.6.2	<i>The Norton Equivalent Network</i>	167
	3.6.3	<i>More Examples</i>	171
3.7		Summary and Exercises	177
CHAPTER 4 Analysis of Nonlinear Circuits			193
4.1		Introduction to Nonlinear Elements	193
4.2		Analytical Solutions	197
4.3		Graphical Analysis	203
4.4		Piecewise Linear Analysis	206
WWW	4.4.1	<i>Improved Piecewise Linear Models for Nonlinear Elements</i>	214
4.5		Incremental Analysis	214
4.6		Summary and Exercises	229
CHAPTER 5 The Digital Abstraction			243
5.1		Voltage Levels and the Static Discipline	245
5.2		Boolean Logic	256
5.3		Combinational Gates	258
5.4		Standard Sum-of-Products Representation	261
5.5		Simplifying Logic Expressions	262

5.6	Number Representation	267
5.7	Summary and Exercises	274
CHAPTER 6 The MOSFET Switch		285
6.1	The Switch	285
6.2	Logic Functions Using Switches	288
6.3	The MOSFET Device and Its S Model	288
6.4	MOSFET Switch Implementation of Logic Gates	291
6.5	Static Analysis Using the S Model	296
6.6	The SR Model of the MOSFET	300
6.7	Physical Structure of the MOSFET	301
6.8	Static Analysis Using the SR Model	306
6.8.1	<i>Static Analysis of the NAND Gate Using the SR Model</i>	311
6.9	Signal Restoration, Gain, and Nonlinearity	314
6.9.1	<i>Signal Restoration and Gain</i>	314
6.9.2	<i>Signal Restoration and Nonlinearity</i>	317
6.9.3	<i>Buffer Transfer Characteristics and the Static Discipline</i>	318
6.9.4	<i>Inverter Transfer Characteristics and the Static Discipline</i>	319
6.10	Power Consumption in Logic Gates	320
6.11	Active Pullups	321
6.12	Summary and Exercises	322
CHAPTER 7 The MOSFET Amplifier		331
7.1	Signal Amplification	331
7.2	Review of Dependent Sources	332
7.3	Actual MOSFET Characteristics	335
7.4	The Switch-Current Source (SCS) MOSFET Model	340
7.5	The MOSFET Amplifier	344
7.5.1	<i>Biasing the MOSFET Amplifier</i>	349
7.5.2	<i>The Amplifier Abstraction and the Saturation Discipline</i>	352
7.6	Large-Signal Analysis of the MOSFET Amplifier	353
7.6.1	<i>v_{IN} Versus v_{OUT} in the Saturation Region</i>	353
7.6.2	<i>Valid Input and Output Voltage Ranges</i>	356
7.6.3	<i>Alternative Method for Valid Input and Output Voltage Ranges</i>	363
7.7	Operating Point Selection	365
7.8	Switch Unified (SU) MOSFET Model	386
7.9	Summary and Exercises	389

CHAPTER 8	The Small-Signal Model	405
8.1	Overview of the Nonlinear MOSFET Amplifier	405
8.2	The Small-Signal Model	405
8.2.1	<i>Small-Signal Circuit Representation</i>	413
8.2.2	<i>Small-Signal Circuit for the MOSFET Amplifier</i>	418
8.2.3	<i>Selecting an Operating Point</i>	420
8.2.4	<i>Input and Output Resistance, Current and Power Gain</i>	423
8.3	Summary and Exercises	447
CHAPTER 9	Energy Storage Elements	457
9.1	Constitutive Laws	461
9.1.1	<i>Capacitors</i>	461
9.1.2	<i>Inductors</i>	466
9.2	Series and Parallel Connections	470
9.2.1	<i>Capacitors</i>	471
9.2.2	<i>Inductors</i>	472
9.3	Special Examples	473
9.3.1	<i>MOSFET Gate Capacitance</i>	473
9.3.2	<i>Wiring Loop Inductance</i>	476
9.3.3	<i>IC Wiring Capacitance and Inductance</i>	477
9.3.4	<i>Transformers</i>	478
9.4	Simple Circuit Examples	480
WWW	9.4.1 <i>Sinusoidal Inputs</i>	482
	9.4.2 <i>Step Inputs</i>	482
	9.4.3 <i>Impulse Inputs</i>	488
WWW	9.4.4 <i>Role Reversal</i>	489
9.5	Energy, Charge, and Flux Conservation	489
9.6	Summary and Exercises	492
CHAPTER 10	First-Order Transients in Linear Electrical Networks	503
10.1	Analysis of RC Circuits	504
10.1.1	<i>Parallel RC Circuit, Step Input</i>	504
10.1.2	<i>RC Discharge Transient</i>	509
10.1.3	<i>Series RC Circuit, Step Input</i>	511
10.1.4	<i>Series RC Circuit, Square-Wave Input</i>	515
10.2	Analysis of RL Circuits	517
10.2.1	<i>Series RL Circuit, Step Input</i>	517
10.3	Intuitive Analysis	520
10.4	Propagation Delay and the Digital Abstraction	525
10.4.1	<i>Definitions of Propagation Delays</i>	527
10.4.2	<i>Computing t_{pd} from the SRC MOSFET Model</i>	529

10.5	State and State Variables	538
10.5.1	<i>The Concept of State</i>	538
10.5.2	<i>Computer Analysis Using the State Equation</i>	540
10.5.3	<i>Zero-Input and Zero-State Response</i>	541
WWW 10.5.4	<i>Solution by Integrating Factors</i>	544
10.6	Additional Examples	545
10.6.1	<i>Effect of Wire Inductance in Digital Circuits</i>	545
10.6.2	<i>Ramp Inputs and Linearity</i>	545
10.6.3	<i>Response of an RC Circuit to Short Pulses and the Impulse Response</i>	550
10.6.4	<i>Intuitive Method for the Impulse Response</i>	553
10.6.5	<i>Clock Signals and Clock Fanout</i>	554
WWW 10.6.6	<i>RC Response to Decaying Exponential</i>	558
10.6.7	<i>Series RL Circuit with Sine-Wave Input</i>	558
10.7	Digital Memory	561
10.7.1	<i>The Concept of Digital State</i>	561
10.7.2	<i>An Abstract Digital Memory Element</i>	562
10.7.3	<i>Design of the Digital Memory Element</i>	563
10.7.4	<i>A Static Memory Element</i>	567
10.8	Summary and Exercises	568
CHAPTER 11 Energy and Power in Digital Circuits		595
11.1	Power and Energy Relations for a Simple RC Circuit	595
11.2	Average Power in an RC Circuit	597
11.2.1	<i>Energy Dissipated During Interval T_1</i>	599
11.2.2	<i>Energy Dissipated During Interval T_2</i>	601
11.2.3	<i>Total Energy Dissipated</i>	603
11.3	Power Dissipation in Logic Gates	604
11.3.1	<i>Static Power Dissipation</i>	604
11.3.2	<i>Total Power Dissipation</i>	605
11.4	NMOS Logic	611
11.5	CMOS Logic	611
11.5.1	<i>CMOS Logic Gate Design</i>	616
11.6	Summary and Exercises	618
CHAPTER 12 Transients in Second-Order Circuits		625
12.1	Undriven LC Circuit	627
12.2	Undriven, Series RLC Circuit	640
12.2.1	<i>Under-Damped Dynamics</i>	644
12.2.2	<i>Over-Damped Dynamics</i>	648
12.2.3	<i>Critically-Damped Dynamics</i>	649
12.3	Stored Energy in Transient, Series RLC Circuit	651

WWW	12.4	Undriven, Parallel RLC Circuit	654
WWW	12.4.1	<i>Under-Damped Dynamics</i>	654
WWW	12.4.2	<i>Over-Damped Dynamics</i>	654
WWW	12.4.3	<i>Critically-Damped Dynamics</i>	654
	12.5	Driven, Series RLC Circuit	654
	12.5.1	<i>Step Response</i>	657
	12.5.2	<i>Impulse Response</i>	661
WWW	12.6	Driven, Parallel RLC Circuit	678
WWW	12.6.1	<i>Step Response</i>	678
WWW	12.6.2	<i>Impulse Response</i>	678
	12.7	Intuitive Analysis of Second-Order Circuits	678
	12.8	Two-Capacitor or Two-Inductor Circuits	684
	12.9	State-Variable Method	689
WWW	12.10	State-Space Analysis	691
WWW	12.10.1	<i>Numerical Solution</i>	691
WWW	12.11	Higher-Order Circuits	691
	12.12	Summary and Exercises	692

CHAPTER 13 Sinusoidal Steady State: Impedance and Frequency Response			703
	13.1	Introduction	703
	13.2	Analysis Using Complex Exponential Drive	706
	13.2.1	<i>Homogeneous Solution</i>	706
	13.2.2	<i>Particular Solution</i>	707
	13.2.3	<i>Complete Solution</i>	710
	13.2.4	<i>Sinusoidal Steady-State Response</i>	710
	13.3	The Boxes: Impedance	712
	13.3.1	<i>Example: Series RL Circuit</i>	718
	13.3.2	<i>Example: Another RC Circuit</i>	722
	13.3.3	<i>Example: RC Circuit with Two Capacitors</i>	724
	13.3.4	<i>Example: Analysis of Small Signal Amplifier with Capacitive Load</i>	729
	13.4	Frequency Response: Magnitude and Phase versus Frequency	731
	13.4.1	<i>Frequency Response of Capacitors, Inductors, and Resistors</i>	732
	13.4.2	<i>Intuitively Sketching the Frequency Response of RC and RL Circuits</i>	737
WWW	13.4.3	<i>The Bode Plot: Sketching the Frequency Response of General Functions</i>	741
	13.5	Filters	742
	13.5.1	<i>Filter Design Example: Crossover Network</i>	744
	13.5.2	<i>Decoupling Amplifier Stages</i>	746

13.6	Time Domain versus Frequency Domain Analysis using Voltage-Divider Example	751
13.6.1	<i>Frequency Domain Analysis</i>	751
13.6.2	<i>Time Domain Analysis</i>	754
13.6.3	<i>Comparing Time Domain and Frequency Domain Analyses</i>	756
13.7	Power and Energy in an Impedance	757
13.7.1	<i>Arbitrary Impedance</i>	758
13.7.2	<i>Pure Resistance</i>	760
13.7.3	<i>Pure Reactance</i>	761
13.7.4	<i>Example: Power in an RC Circuit</i>	763
13.8	Summary and Exercises	765

CHAPTER 14 Sinusoidal Steady State: Resonance 777

14.1	Parallel RLC, Sinusoidal Response	777
14.1.1	<i>Homogeneous Solution</i>	778
14.1.2	<i>Particular Solution</i>	780
14.1.3	<i>Total Solution for the Parallel RLC Circuit</i>	781
14.2	Frequency Response for Resonant Systems	783
14.2.1	<i>The Resonant Region of the Frequency Response</i>	792
14.3	Series RLC	801
14.4	The Bode Plot for Resonant Functions	808
14.5	Filter Examples	808
14.5.1	<i>Band-pass Filter</i>	809
14.5.2	<i>Low-pass Filter</i>	810
14.5.3	<i>High-pass Filter</i>	814
14.5.4	<i>Notch Filter</i>	815
14.6	Stored Energy in a Resonant Circuit	816
14.7	Summary and Exercises	821

CHAPTER 15 The Operational Amplifier Abstraction 837

15.1	Introduction	837
15.1.1	<i>Historical Perspective</i>	838
15.2	Device Properties of the Operational Amplifier	839
15.2.1	<i>The Op Amp Model</i>	839
15.3	Simple Op Amp Circuits	842
15.3.1	<i>The Non-Inverting Op Amp</i>	842
15.3.2	<i>A Second Example: The Inverting Connection</i>	844
15.3.3	<i>Sensitivity</i>	846
15.3.4	<i>A Special Case: The Voltage Follower</i>	847
15.3.5	<i>An Additional Constraint: $v^+ - v^- \simeq 0$</i>	848
15.4	Input and Output Resistances	849
15.4.1	<i>Output Resistance, Inverting Op Amp</i>	849

15.4.2	<i>Input Resistance, Inverting Connection</i>	851
15.4.3	<i>Input and Output R For Non-Inverting Op Amp</i>	853
WWW 15.4.4	<i>Generalization on Input Resistance</i>	855
15.4.5	<i>Example: Op Amp Current Source</i>	855
15.5	<i>Additional Examples</i>	857
15.5.1	<i>Adder</i>	858
15.5.2	<i>Subtractor</i>	858
15.6	<i>Op Amp RC Circuits</i>	859
15.6.1	<i>Op Amp Integrator</i>	859
15.6.2	<i>Op Amp Differentiator</i>	862
15.6.3	<i>An RC Active Filter</i>	863
15.6.4	<i>The RC Active Filter—Impedance Analysis</i>	865
WWW 15.6.5	<i>Sallen-Key Filter</i>	866
15.7	<i>Op Amp in Saturation</i>	866
15.7.1	<i>Op Amp Integrator in Saturation</i>	867
15.8	<i>Positive Feedback</i>	869
15.8.1	<i>RC Oscillator</i>	869
WWW 15.9	<i>Two-Ports</i>	872
15.10	<i>Summary and Exercises</i>	873
CHAPTER 16 Diodes		905
16.1	<i>Introduction</i>	905
16.2	<i>Semiconductor Diode Characteristics</i>	905
16.3	<i>Analysis of Diode Circuits</i>	908
16.3.1	<i>Method of Assumed States</i>	908
16.4	<i>Nonlinear Analysis with RL and RC</i>	912
16.4.1	<i>Peak Detector</i>	912
16.4.2	<i>Example: Clamping Circuit</i>	915
WWW 16.4.3	<i>A Switched Power Supply using a Diode</i>	918
WWW 16.5	<i>Additional Examples</i>	918
WWW 16.5.1	<i>Piecewise Linear Example: Clipping Circuit</i>	918
WWW 16.5.2	<i>Exponentiation Circuit</i>	918
WWW 16.5.3	<i>Piecewise Linear Example: Limiter</i>	918
WWW 16.5.4	<i>Example: Full-Wave Diode Bridge</i>	918
WWW 16.5.5	<i>Incremental Example: Zener-Diode Regulator</i>	918
WWW 16.5.6	<i>Incremental Example: Diode Attenuator</i>	918
16.6	<i>Summary and Exercises</i>	919
APPENDIX A Maxwell's Equations and the Lumped Matter Discipline		927
A.1	<i>The Lumped Matter Discipline</i>	927
A.1.1	<i>The First Constraint of the Lumped Matter Discipline</i>	927

A.1.2	<i>The Second Constraint of the Lumped Matter Discipline</i>	930
A.1.3	<i>The Third Constraint of the Lumped Matter Discipline</i>	932
A.1.4	<i>The Lumped Matter Discipline Applied to Circuits</i>	933
A.2	Deriving Kirchhoff's Laws	934
A.3	Deriving the Resistance of a Piece of Material	936
APPENDIX B Trigonometric Functions and Identities		941
B.1	Negative Arguments	941
B.2	Phase-Shifted Arguments	942
B.3	Sum and Difference Arguments	942
B.4	Products	943
B.5	Half-Angle and Twice-Angle Arguments	943
B.6	Squares	943
B.7	Miscellaneous	943
B.8	Taylor Series Expansions	944
B.9	Relations to $e^{j\theta}$	944
APPENDIX C Complex Numbers		947
C.1	Magnitude and Phase	947
C.2	Polar Representation	948
C.3	Addition and Subtraction	949
C.4	Multiplication and Division	949
C.5	Complex Conjugate	950
C.6	Properties of $e^{j\theta}$	951
C.7	Rotation	951
C.8	Complex Functions of Time	952
C.9	Numerical Examples	952
APPENDIX D Solving Simultaneous Linear Equations		957
Answers to Selected Problems		959
Figure Credits		971
Index		973