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Until well after the Renaissance people often used patronymics, nicknames or place names rather than surnames in the modern sense. In such cases they are listed by first name, except where they are usually known by a different name. Rulers of states are listed by first name rather than the name of the state, except where the reference is not to a personal name. Buildings and other features in towns are listed under their own name if this is distinctive, otherwise under the name of the town. Districts and streets in towns are listed under the town name. Accents are ignored in alphabetical order. Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations.

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