

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. <i>Democratic Legitimacy</i>	1
1.2. <i>Plan of the Book</i>	3
<b>2 Aggregative Democracy</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1. <i>The Aggregative Account of Democracy</i>	7
2.2. <i>Problems with Aggregative Democracy</i>	20
<b>3 Deliberative Democracy</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1. <i>The Deliberative Account of Democracy</i>	31
3.2. <i>Deliberative Democracy Defended</i>	43
<b>4 Conceptions of Democratic Legitimacy</b>	<b>56</b>
4.1. <i>The Concept of Legitimacy</i>	56
4.2. <i>A Taxonomy</i>	65
<b>5 Political Equality</b>	<b>75</b>
5.1. <i>Two Dilemmas</i>	75
5.2. <i>Political Equality of What?</i>	81
<b>6 Public Reason</b>	<b>92</b>
6.1. <i>Rawls's Idea of Public Reason and Democratic Legitimacy</i>	93
6.2. <i>Democratic Legitimacy without Collective Rationality</i>	100
<b>7 Epistemic Democracy</b>	<b>110</b>
7.1. <i>The Epistemology of Democracy</i>	110
7.2. <i>Epistemic Proceduralism</i>	129

