# **Contents**

List of contributors ix Acknowledgments xi

# 1. Introduction: Describing therapies for aphasia 1

Sally Byng and Judy Duchan
About the chapters in this
volume 2
Summary 10
Using this book 12
References 12

# 2. Controlling language and life: Therapy for communication and identity in a bilingual speaker 15

Deborah Cairns
Introduction 16
Tony—background information 17
Therapy interventions 21
The Bilingualism Project 23
The Communication Book/Portfolio
Project 27
Reviewing the benefits of therapy 30
Future challenges 32
Acknowledgments 32
References 32
Appendices 33

3. Reassembling language and identity: A longitudinal programme involving psycholinguistic and social approaches in the life of a young man with aphasia 35

Claire Gatehouse and Liz Clark
Introduction 35
Section one 36
Discussion of section one 46
Section two 50
References 56

# 4. Beyond the simple sentence level: a case study of a client with high level aphasia 59

Debbie Graham
Background 59
Assessment 60
The first phase of therapy: Syntax,
phonology, and morphology (6 months
post-onset) 61
The second phase of therapy: On-line
processing, complex sentences, low
frequency verbs 62
The third phase of therapy: Organisational
skills and discourse cohesion 64
Summary 65
Acknowledgments 66
References 66
Appendices 66

#### 5. Lexical and functionally based treatment: Effects on word retrieval and conversation

Julie Hickin, Ruth Herbert, Wendy Best, David Howard and Felicity Osborne Method 70 Lexical treatment: Word and picture naming with phonological and orthographic cuing, treatment Phase 1 73 Functionally based treatment, Phase 2 74 Results 74 Summary Notes 80 References 80 Appendices 81

### 6. A group approach to the long-term rehabilitation of clients with acquired brain injury within the community 83

Sally McVicker and Leonie Winstanley Introduction 83 Procedures: Rationales for the group therapy 86 Methods 87 Therapy 87 Results 90 Discussion 94 References 98 Appendices

## 7. "What's in a name?" Improving proper name retrieval through therapy 101

Ann Montagu and Jane Marshall Introduction 101 Communication profile 102 Proper and common nouns 103 Therapy rationale 104 The therapy study 105 Post-therapy assessment 107 Follow-up maintenance assessment 107 Results 107 Discussion 112 Conclusions 114 Acknowledgments 114 Notes 114 References 115

## 8. Symptom-based versus theoretically motivated therapy for anomia: A case study

Lisa Perkins and Fiona Hinshelwood Background 117 The client and initial symptom-based therapy 117 Theoretically motivated assessment 118 Assessment of single word processing 118 Assessment of sentence-level processing 119 Theoretically motivated, thematic role therapy 122 Reassessment 123 FR's views of the effect of therapy 126 Discussion 126 Note 127 References 127

### 9. Therapy for life: Challenging the boundaries of aphasia therapy 129

Carole Pound Introduction 129 The context of therapy 130 Tony 130 Assessment results 131 Phase 1 therapy 132 Phase 1 therapy outcomes 135 Phase 2 therapy 137 Questions and challenges 144 Acknowledgments 145 Postscript 145 References 145 Appendices 147

## 10. Replicating therapy—more than just more of the same? 151

Jo Robson and Simon Horton Introduction 151 Part one: A single case study of writing therapy 152 Part two: A group study using residual orthographic skills in a group of jargon speakers 153 Part three: Two therapists with the same

client—is it the same therapy? 157 Conclusions 159

Acknowledgments 160

Notes 160 References 160

#### 11. Revealing competence and rethinking identity in severe aphasia using drawing and a communication book 163

Carol Sacchett and Jayne Lindsay Introduction 163 Drawing Together therapy project 164 FM's background 165 FM: Initial assessment results 166 Therapy programme 167 Outcomes 173 Discussion 174 Developing the communication book Outcomes of therapy, and conclusion References 178 Appendices 180

#### 12. Respecting the rights of a person with aphasia to their own life choices: A longitudinal case study 181

Sam Simpson Introduction 181 Carlos's story 183 Therapist's reflections Carlos's injury 184 First admission to the WNRC 185 Assessment findings on initial admission 186 Intervention 188 Outcome 192 Carlos's journey following the WNRC The second admission 201 Intervention 202 Preliminary evaluation 205 Discussion 205 Final comment 207 References 207

#### 13. A case study of a client with mild language problems 209

Alex Stirling Introduction 209 Background 209 First meeting 210 Assessment 210 Therapy 211 Outcomes 213 Identity therapy 214 Discussion 215 References 216 Appendix 217

#### 14. AL: Accessing the predicate argument structure 219

Janet Webster and Anne Whitworth Introduction and overview 219 Background 220 Method 221 Therapy 224 Results 225 Discussion 226 References 228 Appendices 229

### 15. A framework for describing therapies and discovering their whys and wherefores 231

Sally Byng and Judy Duchan The therapy description framework 232 Applying the therapy framework to each of the therapies in this volume 235 Summary of data from the tables generated from the therapy description framework 270 References 277 Author Index 279 Subject Index 282