## Contents

	List of illustrations	page vii
	Key figures	viii
	List of abbreviations	xiv
	Twentieth-century Spain timeline	xvi
	Map 1 Spain and its autonomous regions Map 2 Autonomous regions in Spain and the date	XX
	of the approval of their statute of autonomy	xxi
	Introduction	1
Part I	The monarchy of Alfonso XIII	7
1	The legacy of a century	9
2	The 'revolution from above'	35
3	The crisis of the Liberal regime	59
4	The Primo de Rivera years	84
Part II	The Second Republic	105
5	A parliamentary and constitutional republic	107
6	A republic beleaguered	127
7	1936: the destruction of democracy	147
Part II	I The Civil War	159
8	Spain split in two	161
9	Politics and arms	183

&vi Contents

Part IV	Franco's dictatorship	217
10	Franco's peace	219
11	'The spiritual reserve of the world'	249
12	The death throes of Francoism	270
Part V	Transition and democracy	289
13	The Transition	291
14	Democracy another media to said	328
	Conclusion: the balance sheet of a century	355
	Guide to further reading Index of names and authors	360 370

5 A parliamentary and constitutional republic 7 6 20 6 - 701-1-879 MOX